Adopted COMMITTEE AMENDMENT NO 1 PROPOSED TO

House Bill No. 796

BY: Committee

Amend by striking all after the enacting clause and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

- 8 SECTION 1. Section 99-19-81, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 9 amended as follows:
- 10 99-19-81. (1) Every person convicted in this state of a
- 11 felony who shall have been convicted twice previously of any
- 12 felony or federal crime upon charges separately brought and
- 13 arising out of separate incidents at different times and who shall
- 14 have been sentenced to separate terms of one (1) year or more in
- 15 any state and/or federal penal institution, whether in this state
- 16 or elsewhere, within fifteen (15) years of the prior conviction
- 17 shall be sentenced to the maximum term of imprisonment prescribed



- 18 for such felony unless the court provides an explanation in its
- 19 sentencing order setting forth the cause for deviating from the
- 20 maximum sentence, and such sentence shall not be reduced or
- 21 suspended nor shall such person be eliqible for parole or
- 22 probation.
- 23 (2) For purposes of this section, "within fifteen (15) years
- 24 of the prior conviction" shall be counted:
- 25 (a) From the date of the first of the two (2) prior
- 26 convictions used to sentence the person under this section, if the
- 27 person was not incarcerated for the crime; or
- 28 (b) From the date that the person was physically
- 29 released from incarceration or subsequent incarceration for
- 30 violation of probation or parole, whichever is later, for the
- 31 prior conviction, if the person was incarcerated for the crime.
- 32 (3) Notwithstanding provisions to the contrary in subsection
- 33 (1) of this section, a person, who was sentenced under this
- 34 section before the effective date of this act, may be considered
- 35 for parole if the person's sentence would have been reduced if the
- 36 person had been sentenced under the present provisions of this
- 37 section.
- 38 **SECTION 2.** Section 99-19-83, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 39 amended as follows:
- 40 99-19-83. Every person convicted in this state of a * * *
- 41 crime of violence defined in or sentenced pursuant to Section
- 42 97-3-2 who shall have been convicted twice previously of any



- 43 felony or federal crime upon charges separately brought and 44 arising out of separate incidents at different times and who shall have been sentenced to and served separate terms of one (1) year 45 or more, whether served concurrently or not, in any state and/or 46 47 federal penal institution, whether in this state or elsewhere, and 48 where any one (1) of such felonies shall have been a crime of violence, as defined by Section 97-3-2, shall be sentenced to life 49 50 imprisonment unless the court provides an explanation in its 51 sentencing order setting forth the cause for deviating from a 52 sentence to life imprisonment and sentences the person to the 53 maximum term, and such sentence shall not be reduced or suspended 54 nor shall such person be eligible for parole, probation or any 55 other form of early release from actual physical custody within
- 57 **SECTION 3.** Section 47-7-3, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 58 amended as follows:

the Department of Corrections.

47-7-3. (1) Every prisoner who has been convicted of any offense against the State of Mississippi, and is confined in the execution of a judgment of such conviction in the Mississippi Department of Corrections for a definite term or terms of one (1) year or over, or for the term of his or her natural life, whose record of conduct shows that such prisoner has observed the rules of the department, and who has served not less than one-fourth (1/4) of the total of such term or terms for which such prisoner was sentenced, or, if sentenced to serve a term or terms of thirty

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- 68 (30) years or more, or, if sentenced for the term of the natural
- 69 life of such prisoner, has served not less than ten (10) years of
- 70 such life sentence, may be released on parole as hereinafter
- 71 provided, except that:
- 72 (a) No prisoner convicted as a confirmed and habitual
- 73 criminal under the provisions of Sections 99-19-81 through
- 74 99-19-87 shall be eligible for parole, unless the person was
- 75 convicted prior to the effective date of this act, in which case
- 76 the person may be considered for parole if the person's conviction
- 77 would have resulted in a reduced sentence if the person had been
- 78 sentenced under the present provisions of Section 99-19-81;
- 79 (b) Any person who shall have been convicted of a sex
- 80 crime shall not be released on parole except for a person under
- 81 the age of nineteen (19) who has been convicted under Section
- 82 97-3-67;
- 83 (c) (i) No person shall be eligible for parole who
- 84 shall, on or after January 1, 1977, be convicted of robbery or
- 85 attempted robbery through the display of a firearm until he shall
- 86 have served ten (10) years if sentenced to a term or terms of more
- 87 than ten (10) years or if sentenced for the term of the natural
- 88 life of such person. If such person is sentenced to a term or
- 89 terms of ten (10) years or less, then such person shall not be
- 90 eligible for parole. The provisions of this paragraph (c) (i)
- 91 shall also apply to any person who shall commit robbery or
- 92 attempted robbery on or after July 1, 1982, through the display of

- 93 a deadly weapon. This paragraph (c)(i) shall not apply to persons
- 94 convicted after September 30, 1994;
- 95 (ii) No person shall be eligible for parole who
- 96 shall, on or after October 1, 1994, be convicted of robbery,
- 97 attempted robbery or carjacking as provided in Section 97-3-115 et
- 98 seq., through the display of a firearm or drive-by shooting as
- 99 provided in Section 97-3-109. The provisions of this paragraph
- 100 (c)(ii) shall also apply to any person who shall commit robbery,
- 101 attempted robbery, carjacking or a drive-by shooting on or after
- 102 October 1, 1994, through the display of a deadly weapon. This
- 103 paragraph (c)(ii) shall not apply to persons convicted after July
- 104 1, 2014;
- 105 (d) No person shall be eligible for parole who, on or
- 106 after July 1, 1994, is charged, tried, convicted and sentenced to
- 107 life imprisonment without eligibility for parole under the
- 108 provisions of Section 99-19-101;
- 109 (e) No person shall be eliqible for parole who is
- 110 charged, tried, convicted and sentenced to life imprisonment under
- 111 the provisions of Section 99-19-101;
- 112 (f) No person shall be eliqible for parole who is
- 113 convicted or whose suspended sentence is revoked after June 30,
- 114 1995, except that an offender convicted of only nonviolent crimes
- 115 after June 30, 1995, may be eligible for parole if the offender
- 116 meets the requirements in this subsection (1) and this paragraph.
- 117 In addition to other requirements, if an offender is convicted of

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     a drug or driving under the influence felony, the offender must
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     complete a drug and alcohol rehabilitation program prior to parole
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     or the offender may be required to complete a post-release drug
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     and alcohol program as a condition of parole. For purposes of
     this paragraph, "nonviolent crime" means a felony other than
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     homicide, robbery, manslaughter, sex crimes, arson, burglary of an
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     occupied dwelling, aggravated assault, kidnapping, felonious abuse
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     of vulnerable adults, felonies with enhanced penalties, except
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     enhanced penalties for the crime of possession of a controlled
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     substance under Section 41-29-147, the sale or manufacture of a
     controlled substance under the Uniform Controlled Substances Law,
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     felony child abuse, or exploitation or any crime under Section
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     97-5-33 or Section 97-5-39(2) or 97-5-39(1) (b), 97-5-39(1) (c) or a
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     violation of Section 63-11-30(5). In addition, an offender
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     incarcerated for committing the crime of possession of a
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     controlled substance under the Uniform Controlled Substances Law
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     after July 1, 1995, including an offender who receives an enhanced
     penalty under the provisions of Section 41-29-147 for such
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     possession, shall be eligible for parole. An offender
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     incarcerated for committing the crime of sale or manufacture of a
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     controlled substance shall be eligible for parole after serving
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     one-fourth (1/4) of the sentence imposed by the trial court. This
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     paragraph (f) shall not apply to persons convicted on or after
     July 1, 2014;
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- 142 (i) No person who, on or after July 1, 2014, is 143 convicted of a crime of violence pursuant to Section 97-3-2, a sex crime or an offense that specifically prohibits parole release 144 shall be eligible for parole. All persons convicted of any other 145 146 offense on or after July 1, 2014, are eligible for parole after 147 they have served one-fourth (1/4) of the sentence or sentences 148 imposed by the trial court. 149 (ii) Notwithstanding the provisions in 150 subparagraph (i) of this paragraph (g), a person serving a sentence who has reached the age of sixty (60) or older and who 151 has served no less than ten (10) years of the sentence or 152
- sentences imposed by the trial court shall be eligible for parole.

 Any person eligible for parole under this subsection shall be
 required to have a parole hearing before the board prior to parole
 release. No inmate shall be eligible for parole under this
 subparagraph (ii) of this paragraph (g) if:
- 1. The inmate is sentenced as a habitual

 offender under Sections 99-19-81 through 99-19-87, unless the

 person was convicted prior to the effective date of this act, in

 which case the person may be considered for parole if the person's

 conviction would have resulted in a reduced sentence if the person

 had been sentenced under the present provisions of Section

 99-19-81;
- 165 2. The inmate is sentenced for a crime of violence under Section 97-3-2;

- 3. The inmate is sentenced for an offense
 that specifically prohibits parole release;

 4. The inmate is sentenced for trafficking in
 controlled substances under Section 41-29-139(f);

 5. The inmate is sentenced for a sex crime;

 or
- 173 6. The inmate has not served one-fourth (1/4) 174 of the sentence imposed by the court.
- 175 (iii) Notwithstanding the provisions of paragraph 176 (a) of this subsection, any offender who has not committed a crime of violence under Section 97-3-2 and has served twenty-five 177 178 percent (25%) or more of his sentence may be paroled by the parole 179 board if, after the sentencing judge or if the sentencing judge is 180 retired, disabled or incapacitated, the senior circuit judge 181 authorizes the offender to be eligible for parole consideration; 182 or if that senior circuit judge must be recused, another circuit 183 judge of the same district or a senior status judge may hear and decide the matter; 184
- (h) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, an inmate who has not been convicted as a habitual offender under Sections 99-19-81 through 99-19-87, has not been convicted of committing a crime of violence, as defined under Section 97-3-2, has not been convicted of a sex crime or any other crime that specifically prohibits parole release, and has not been convicted of drug trafficking under Section 41-29-139 is eligible for parole

- if the inmate has served twenty-five percent (25%) or more of his or her sentence, but is otherwise ineligible for parole.
- 194 (2) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, an inmate 195 shall not be eligible to receive earned time, good time or any 196 other administrative reduction of time which shall reduce the time 197 necessary to be served for parole eligibility as provided in 198 subsection (1) of this section.
 - (3) The State Parole Board shall, by rules and regulations, establish a method of determining a tentative parole hearing date for each eligible offender taken into the custody of the Department of Corrections. The tentative parole hearing date shall be determined within ninety (90) days after the department has assumed custody of the offender. The parole hearing date shall occur when the offender is within thirty (30) days of the month of his parole eligibility date. The parole eligibility date shall not be earlier than one-fourth (1/4) of the prison sentence or sentences imposed by the court.
- (4) Any inmate within twenty-four (24) months of his parole 209 210 eligibility date and who meets the criteria established by the 211 classification board shall receive priority for placement in any 212 educational development and job training programs that are part of 213 his or her parole case plan. Any inmate refusing to participate in an educational development or job training program that is part 214 of the case plan may be in jeopardy of noncompliance with the case 215 plan and may be denied parole. 216

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217 **SECTION 4.** This act shall take effect and be in force from 218 and after July 1, 2021, and shall stand repealed on June 30, 2021.

Further, amend by striking the title in its entirety and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

- AN ACT TO AMEND SECTION 99-19-81, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO PROVIDE A TIME PERIOD FOR QUALIFICATION OF CERTAIN HABITUAL
- 3 OFFENDERS; TO AMEND SECTION 99-19-83, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO
- 4 REVISE PROVISIONS THAT REGULATE HABITUAL OFFENDERS; TO AMEND
- 5 SECTION 47-7-3, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO CONFORM; AND FOR
- 6 RELATED PURPOSES.