MISSISSIPPI LEGISLATURE

**REGULAR SESSION 2020** 

By: Senator(s) Doty

To: Judiciary, Division A

## SENATE BILL NO. 2800

1 AN ACT TO AMEND SECTION 93-11-103, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, 2 TO PROVIDE THAT WITHHOLDING ORDERS FOR CHILD SUPPORT SHALL BE IN 3 COMPLIANCE WITH THE FEDERAL CONSUMER CREDIT PROTECTION ACT 4 WITHHOLDING LIMITS; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES.

5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI: 6 SECTION 1. Section 93-11-103, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 7 amended as follows:

93-11-103. (1) Upon entry of any order for support by a 8 9 court of this state where the custodial parent is a recipient of 10 services under Title IV-D of the federal Social Security Act, issued on or after October 1, 1996, the court entering such order 11 12 shall enter a separate order for withholding which shall take effect immediately without any requirement that the obligor be 13 14 delinquent in payment. All such orders for support issued prior to October 1, 1996, shall, by operation of law, be amended to 15 conform with the provisions contained herein. All such orders for 16 17 support issued shall:

18 (a) Contain a provision for monthly income withholding19 procedures to take effect in the event the obligor becomes

S. B. No. 2800 G1/2 20/SS26/R952 PAGE 1 (rdd\tb) 20 delinquent in paying the order for support without further 21 amendment to the order or further action by the court; and

22 Require that the payor withhold any additional (b) 23 amount for delinquency specified in any order if accompanied by an 24 affidavit of accounting, a notarized record of overdue payments, 25 official payment record or an attested judgment for delinguency or contempt. Any person who willfully and knowingly files a false 26 27 affidavit, record or judgment shall be subject to a fine of not 28 more than One Thousand Dollars (\$1,000.00). The Department of 29 Human Services shall be the designated agency to receive payments 30 made by income withholding in child support orders enforced by the department. All withholding orders shall be on a form as 31 32 prescribed by the department.

Upon entry of any order for support by a court of this 33 (2)34 state where the custodial parent is not a recipient of services 35 under Title IV-D of the federal Social Security Act, issued or 36 modified or found to be in arrears on or after January 1, 1994, the court entering such order shall enter a separate order for 37 38 withholding which shall take effect immediately. Such orders 39 shall not be subject to immediate income withholding under this 40 subsection: (a) if one (1) of the parties (i.e., noncustodial or custodial parent) demonstrates, and the court finds, that there is 41 42 good cause not to require immediate income withholding, or (b) if 43 both parties agree in writing to an alternative arrangement. The 44 Department of Human Services shall be the designated agency to

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45 receive payments made by income withholding in all child support 46 orders. Withholding orders shall be on a form as prescribed by 47 the department.

If a child support order is issued or modified in the 48 (3)49 state but is not subject to immediate income withholding, it 50 automatically becomes so if the court finds that a support payment is thirty (30) days past due. If the support order was issued or 51 52 modified in another state but is not subject to immediate income 53 withholding, it becomes subject to immediate income withholding on 54 the date on which child support payments are at least thirty (30) 55 days in arrears, or (a) the date as of which the noncustodial 56 parent requests that withholding begin, (b) the date as of which 57 the custodial parent requests that withholding begin, or (c) an earlier date chosen by the court, whichever is earlier. 58

59 The clerk of the court shall submit copies of such (4)60 orders to the obligor's payor, any additional or subsequent payor, 61 and to the Mississippi Department of Human Services Case Registry. The clerk of the court, the obligee's attorney, or the department 62 63 may serve such immediate order for withholding by first-class mail 64 or personal delivery on the obligor's payor, superintendent, 65 manager, agent or subsequent payor, as the case may be. There 66 shall be no need for further notice, hearing, order, process or procedure before service of said order on the payor or any 67 68 additional or subsequent payor. The obligor may contest, if 69 grounds exist, service of the order of withholding on additional

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S. B. No. 2800 20/SS26/R952 PAGE 3 (rdd\tb) 70 or subsequent payors, by filing an action with the issuing court. 71 Such filing shall not stay the obligor's duty to support pending 72 judicial determination of the obligor's claim. Nothing herein 73 shall be construed to restrict the authority of the courts of this 74 state from entering any order it deems appropriate to protect the 75 rights of any parties involved.

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The order for withholding shall: (5)

77 Direct any payor to withhold an amount equal to the (a) 78 order for current support;

79 (b) Direct any payor to withhold an additional amount, 80 not less than fifteen percent (15%) of the order for support, until payment in full of any delinguency; and 81

82 Direct the payor not to withhold in excess of the (C) 83 amounts allowed under Section 303(b) of the Consumer Credit Protection Act, being 15 USCS 1673, as amended. 84

85 (6) All orders for withholding may permit the Department of 86 Human Services to withhold through said withholding order 87 additional amounts to recover costs incurred through its efforts 88 to secure the support order, including, but not limited to, all 89 filing fees, court costs, service of process fees, mailing costs, 90 birth certificate certification fee, genetic testing fees, the 91 department's attorney's fees; and, in cases where the state or any of its entities or divisions have provided medical services to the 92 93 child or the child's mother, all medical costs of prenatal care, birthing, postnatal care and any other medical expenses incurred 94

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95 by the child or by the mother as a consequence of her pregnancy or 96 delivery.

97 At the time the order for withholding is entered, the (7) clerk of the court shall provide copies of the order for 98 99 withholding and the order for support to the obligor, which shall 100 be accompanied by a statement of the rights, remedies and duties 101 of the obligor under Sections 93-11-101 through 93-11-119. The 102 clerk of the court shall make copies available to the obligee and 103 to the department or its local attorney.

104 (8) The order for withholding shall remain in effect for as105 long as the order for support upon which it is based.

106 (9) The failure of an order for withholding to state an 107 arrearage is not conclusive of the issue of whether an arrearage 108 is owing.

109 (10) Any order for withholding entered pursuant to this110 section shall not be considered a garnishment.

(11) All existing orders for support shall become subject to additional withholding if arrearages occur, subject to court hearing and order. The Department of Human Services or the obligee or his agent or attorney must send to each delinquent obligor notice that:

(a) The withholding on the delinquency has commenced;
(b) The information along with the required affidavit
of accounting, notarized record of overdue payment or attested

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119 judgment of delinquency or contempt has been sent to the employer; 120 and

(c) The obligor may file an action with the issuing court on the grounds of mistake of fact. Such filing must be made within thirty (30) days of receipt of the notice and shall not stay the obligor's duty to support pending judicial determination of the obligor's claim.

(12) An employer who complies with an income withholding notice that is regular on its face and which is accompanied by the required accounting affidavit, notarized record of overdue payments or attested judgment of delinquency or contempt shall not be subject to civil liability to any individual or agency for conduct in compliance with the notice.

(13) Any employer who has been served with an order for withholding under this section, which includes a provision for payment of arrears, shall notify the Department of Human Services before making any lump-sum payment of more than Five Hundred Dollars (\$500.00) to the obligor.

An employer to whom this section applies shall notify the Department of Human Services of its intention to make a lump-sum payment at least forty-five (45) days before the planned date of the lump-sum payment, or as soon as the decision is made to make the payment, should that be less than forty-five (45) days. The employer shall not release the lump sum to the obligor until thirty (30) days after the intended date of the payment or until

S. B. No. 2800 **~ OFFICIAL ~** 20/SS26/R952 PAGE 6 (rdd\tb) 144 authorization is received from the Department of Human Services, 145 whichever is earlier.

Upon receipt of notice to pay a lump sum from an employer, the Department of Human Services shall provide the employer with a Notice of Lien in accordance with Section 93-11-71 specifying the amount of the lump sum to be withheld for payment of child support arrearage. **\* \* \*** The amount withheld <u>from the lump sum</u> for child support arrearages **\* \* \*** <u>shall be in compliance with the Consumer</u> <u>Credit Protection Act, 15 U.S.C. Chapter 41</u>.

153 **SECTION 2.** This act shall take effect and be in force from 154 and after July 1, 2020.