

By: Senator(s) Norwood, McMahan, Branning, Whaley, Chism, England, Sparks, Fillingane, McDaniel, Jackson (15th), Caughman, Sojourner, McLendon

To: Education

SENATE BILL NO. 2351
(As Passed the Senate)

1 AN ACT TO AMEND SECTION 37-7-301, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972,
2 TO PROHIBIT PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICTS FROM PAYING MEMBERSHIP DUES TO
3 THE MISSISSIPPI HIGH SCHOOL ACTIVITIES ASSOCIATION (MHSAA) OR ANY
4 OTHER STATEWIDE EXTRACURRICULAR SPONSORING ORGANIZATION UNLESS
5 SUCH ORGANIZATION COMPLIES WITH THE MISSISSIPPI OPEN MEETINGS LAW;
6 TO PROHIBIT PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICTS FROM PAYING MEMBERSHIP DUES TO
7 THE MISSISSIPPI HIGH SCHOOL ACTIVITIES ASSOCIATION (MHSAA) OR ANY
8 OTHER STATEWIDE EXTRACURRICULAR SPONSORING ORGANIZATION THAT
9 ALLOWS BIOLOGICAL MALES TO COMPETE AGAINST BIOLOGICAL FEMALES IN
10 SPORTS, AS DEFINED BY DNA; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES.

11 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI:

12 **SECTION 1.** Section 37-7-301, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
13 amended as follows:

14 37-7-301. The school boards of all school districts shall
15 have the following powers, authority and duties in addition to all
16 others imposed or granted by law * * *:

17 (a) To organize and operate the schools of the district
18 and to make such division between the high school grades and
19 elementary grades as, in their judgment, will serve the best
20 interests of the school;



21 (b) To introduce public school music, art, manual
22 training and other special subjects into either the elementary or
23 high school grades, as the board shall deem proper;

24 (c) To be the custodians of real and personal school
25 property and to manage, control and care for same, both during the
26 school term and during vacation;

27 (d) To have responsibility for the erection, repairing
28 and equipping of school facilities and the making of necessary
29 school improvements;

30 (e) To suspend or to expel a pupil or to change the
31 placement of a pupil to the school district's alternative school
32 or homebound program for misconduct in the school or on school
33 property, as defined in Section 37-11-29, on the road to and from
34 school, or at any school-related activity or event, or for conduct
35 occurring on property other than school property or other than at
36 a school-related activity or event when such conduct by a pupil,
37 in the determination of the school superintendent or principal,
38 renders that pupil's presence in the classroom a disruption to the
39 educational environment of the school or a detriment to the best
40 interest and welfare of the pupils and teacher of such class as a
41 whole, and to delegate such authority to the appropriate officials
42 of the school district;

43 (f) To visit schools in the district, in their
44 discretion, in a body for the purpose of determining what can be
45 done for the improvement of the school in a general way;



46 (g) To support, within reasonable limits, the
47 superintendent, principal and teachers where necessary for the
48 proper discipline of the school;

49 (h) To exclude from the schools students with what
50 appears to be infectious or contagious diseases; provided,
51 however, such student may be allowed to return to school upon
52 presenting a certificate from a public health officer, duly
53 licensed physician or nurse practitioner that the student is free
54 from such disease;

55 (i) To require those vaccinations specified by the
56 State Health Officer as provided in Section 41-23-37;

57 (j) To see that all necessary utilities and services
58 are provided in the schools at all times when same are needed;

59 (k) To authorize the use of the school buildings and
60 grounds for the holding of public meetings and gatherings of the
61 people under such regulations as may be prescribed by said board;

62 (l) To prescribe and enforce rules and regulations not
63 inconsistent with law or with the regulations of the State Board
64 of Education for their own government and for the government of
65 the schools, and to transact their business at regular and special
66 meetings called and held in the manner provided by law;

67 (m) To maintain and operate all of the schools under
68 their control for such length of time during the year as may be
69 required;



70 (n) To enforce in the schools the courses of study and
71 the use of the textbooks prescribed by the proper authorities;

72 (o) To make orders directed to the superintendent of
73 schools for the issuance of pay certificates for lawful purposes
74 on any available funds of the district and to have full control of
75 the receipt, distribution, allotment and disbursement of all funds
76 provided for the support and operation of the schools of such
77 school district whether such funds be derived from state
78 appropriations, local ad valorem tax collections, or otherwise.

79 The local school board shall be authorized and empowered to
80 promulgate rules and regulations that specify the types of claims
81 and set limits of the dollar amount for payment of claims by the
82 superintendent of schools to be ratified by the board at the next
83 regularly scheduled meeting after payment has been made;

84 (p) To select all school district personnel in the
85 manner provided by law, and to provide for such employee fringe
86 benefit programs, including accident reimbursement plans, as may
87 be deemed necessary and appropriate by the board;

88 (q) To provide athletic programs and other school
89 activities and to regulate the establishment and operation of such
90 programs and activities;

91 (r) To join, in their discretion, any association of
92 school boards and other public school-related organizations, and
93 to pay from local funds, other than minimum foundation funds, any
94 membership dues; however, no public school district shall be



95 authorized to join and pay membership dues to the Mississippi High
96 School Activities Association (MHSAA) or any other statewide
97 athletic or extracurricular sponsoring organization unless such
98 organization complies with the provisions of the Mississippi Open
99 Meetings Law, Section 25-41-1 et seq., as certified by the Office
100 of the Attorney General; nor shall any public school district be
101 authorized to join and pay membership dues to the Mississippi High
102 School Activities Association or to any statewide athletic or
103 extracurricular sponsoring organization that allows biological
104 males to compete against biological females in sports, as defined
105 by DNA;

106 (s) To expend local school activity funds, or other
107 available school district funds, other than minimum education
108 program funds, for the purposes prescribed under this paragraph.
109 "Activity funds" shall mean all funds received by school officials
110 in all school districts paid or collected to participate in any
111 school activity, such activity being part of the school program
112 and partially financed with public funds or supplemented by public
113 funds. The term "activity funds" shall not include any funds
114 raised and/or expended by any organization unless commingled in a
115 bank account with existing activity funds, regardless of whether
116 the funds were raised by school employees or received by school
117 employees during school hours or using school facilities, and
118 regardless of whether a school employee exercises influence over
119 the expenditure or disposition of such funds. Organizations shall



120 not be required to make any payment to any school for the use of
121 any school facility if, in the discretion of the local school
122 governing board, the organization's function shall be deemed to be
123 beneficial to the official or extracurricular programs of the
124 school. For the purposes of this provision, the term
125 "organization" shall not include any organization subject to the
126 control of the local school governing board. Activity funds may
127 only be expended for any necessary expenses or travel costs,
128 including advances, incurred by students and their chaperons in
129 attending any in-state or out-of-state school-related programs,
130 conventions or seminars and/or any commodities, equipment, travel
131 expenses, purchased services or school supplies which the local
132 school governing board, in its discretion, shall deem beneficial
133 to the official or extracurricular programs of the district,
134 including items which may subsequently become the personal
135 property of individuals, including yearbooks, athletic apparel,
136 book covers and trophies. Activity funds may be used to pay
137 travel expenses of school district personnel. The local school
138 governing board shall be authorized and empowered to promulgate
139 rules and regulations specifically designating for what purposes
140 school activity funds may be expended. The local school governing
141 board shall provide (i) that such school activity funds shall be
142 maintained and expended by the principal of the school generating
143 the funds in individual bank accounts, or (ii) that such school
144 activity funds shall be maintained and expended by the



145 superintendent of schools in a central depository approved by the
146 board. The local school governing board shall provide that such
147 school activity funds be audited as part of the annual audit
148 required in Section 37-9-18. The State Department of Education
149 shall prescribe a uniform system of accounting and financial
150 reporting for all school activity fund transactions;

151 (t) To enter into an energy performance contract,
152 energy services contract, a shared savings contract, lease or
153 lease-purchase basis, for energy efficiency services and/or
154 equipment as provided for in Section 31-7-14;

155 (u) To maintain accounts and issue pay certificates on
156 school food service bank accounts;

157 (v) (i) To lease a school building from an individual,
158 partnership, nonprofit corporation or a private for-profit
159 corporation for the use of such school district, and to expend
160 funds therefor as may be available from any nonminimum program
161 sources. The school board of the school district desiring to
162 lease a school building shall declare by resolution that a need
163 exists for a school building and that the school district cannot
164 provide the necessary funds to pay the cost or its proportionate
165 share of the cost of a school building required to meet the
166 present needs. The resolution so adopted by the school board
167 shall be published once each week for three (3) consecutive weeks
168 in a newspaper having a general circulation in the school district
169 involved, with the first publication thereof to be made not less



170 than thirty (30) days prior to the date upon which the school
171 board is to act on the question of leasing a school building. If
172 no petition requesting an election is filed prior to such meeting
173 as hereinafter provided, then the school board may, by resolution
174 spread upon its minutes, proceed to lease a school building. If
175 at any time prior to said meeting a petition signed by not less
176 than twenty percent (20%) or fifteen hundred (1500), whichever is
177 less, of the qualified electors of the school district involved
178 shall be filed with the school board requesting that an election
179 be called on the question, then the school board shall, not later
180 than the next regular meeting, adopt a resolution calling an
181 election to be held within such school district upon the question
182 of authorizing the school board to lease a school building. Such
183 election shall be called and held, and notice thereof shall be
184 given, in the same manner for elections upon the questions of the
185 issuance of the bonds of school districts, and the results thereof
186 shall be certified to the school board. If at least three-fifths
187 (3/5) of the qualified electors of the school district who voted
188 in such election shall vote in favor of the leasing of a school
189 building, then the school board shall proceed to lease a school
190 building. The term of the lease contract shall not exceed twenty
191 (20) years, and the total cost of such lease shall be either the
192 amount of the lowest and best bid accepted by the school board
193 after advertisement for bids or an amount not to exceed the
194 current fair market value of the lease as determined by the



195 averaging of at least two (2) appraisals by certified general
196 appraisers licensed by the State of Mississippi. The term "school
197 building" as used in this paragraph (v) (i) shall be construed to
198 mean any building or buildings used for classroom purposes in
199 connection with the operation of schools and shall include the
200 site therefor, necessary support facilities, and the equipment
201 thereof and appurtenances thereto such as heating facilities,
202 water supply, sewage disposal, landscaping, walks, drives and
203 playgrounds. The term "lease" as used in this paragraph (v) (i)
204 may include a lease-purchase contract;

205 (ii) If two (2) or more school districts propose
206 to enter into a lease contract jointly, then joint meetings of the
207 school boards having control may be held but no action taken shall
208 be binding on any such school district unless the question of
209 leasing a school building is approved in each participating school
210 district under the procedure hereinabove set forth in paragraph
211 (v) (i). All of the provisions of paragraph (v) (i) regarding the
212 term and amount of the lease contract shall apply to the school
213 boards of school districts acting jointly. Any lease contract
214 executed by two (2) or more school districts as joint lessees
215 shall set out the amount of the aggregate lease rental to be paid
216 by each, which may be agreed upon, but there shall be no right of
217 occupancy by any lessee unless the aggregate rental is paid as
218 stipulated in the lease contract. All rights of joint lessees



219 under the lease contract shall be in proportion to the amount of
220 lease rental paid by each;

221 (w) To employ all noninstructional and noncertificated
222 employees and fix the duties and compensation of such personnel
223 deemed necessary pursuant to the recommendation of the
224 superintendent of schools;

225 (x) To employ and fix the duties and compensation of
226 such legal counsel as deemed necessary;

227 (y) Subject to rules and regulations of the State Board
228 of Education, to purchase, own and operate trucks, vans and other
229 motor vehicles, which shall bear the proper identification
230 required by law;

231 (z) To expend funds for the payment of substitute
232 teachers and to adopt reasonable regulations for the employment
233 and compensation of such substitute teachers;

234 (aa) To acquire in its own name by purchase all real
235 property which shall be necessary and desirable in connection with
236 the construction, renovation or improvement of any public school
237 building or structure. Whenever the purchase price for such real
238 property is greater than Fifty Thousand Dollars (\$50,000.00), the
239 school board shall not purchase the property for an amount
240 exceeding the fair market value of such property as determined by
241 the average of at least two (2) independent appraisals by
242 certified general appraisers licensed by the State of Mississippi.
243 If the board shall be unable to agree with the owner of any such



244 real property in connection with any such project, the board shall
245 have the power and authority to acquire any such real property by
246 condemnation proceedings pursuant to Section 11-27-1 et seq.,
247 Mississippi Code of 1972, and for such purpose, the right of
248 eminent domain is hereby conferred upon and vested in said board.
249 Provided further, that the local school board is authorized to
250 grant an easement for ingress and egress over sixteenth section
251 land or lieu land in exchange for a similar easement upon
252 adjoining land where the exchange of easements affords substantial
253 benefit to the sixteenth section land; provided, however, the
254 exchange must be based upon values as determined by a competent
255 appraiser, with any differential in value to be adjusted by cash
256 payment. Any easement rights granted over sixteenth section land
257 under such authority shall terminate when the easement ceases to
258 be used for its stated purpose. No sixteenth section or lieu land
259 which is subject to an existing lease shall be burdened by any
260 such easement except by consent of the lessee or unless the school
261 district shall acquire the unexpired leasehold interest affected
262 by the easement;

263 (bb) To charge reasonable fees related to the
264 educational programs of the district, in the manner prescribed in
265 Section 37-7-335;

266 (cc) Subject to rules and regulations of the State
267 Board of Education, to purchase relocatable classrooms for the use



268 of such school district, in the manner prescribed in Section
269 37-1-13;

270 (dd) Enter into contracts or agreements with other
271 school districts, political subdivisions or governmental entities
272 to carry out one or more of the powers or duties of the school
273 board, or to allow more efficient utilization of limited resources
274 for providing services to the public;

275 (ee) To provide for in-service training for employees
276 of the district;

277 (ff) As part of their duties to prescribe the use of
278 textbooks, to provide that parents and legal guardians shall be
279 responsible for the textbooks and for the compensation to the
280 school district for any books which are not returned to the proper
281 schools upon the withdrawal of their dependent child. If a
282 textbook is lost or not returned by any student who drops out of
283 the public school district, the parent or legal guardian shall
284 also compensate the school district for the fair market value of
285 the textbooks;

286 (gg) To conduct fund-raising activities on behalf of
287 the school district that the local school board, in its
288 discretion, deems appropriate or beneficial to the official or
289 extracurricular programs of the district; provided that:

290 (i) Any proceeds of the fund-raising activities
291 shall be treated as "activity funds" and shall be accounted for as
292 are other activity funds under this section; and



293 (ii) Fund-raising activities conducted or
294 authorized by the board for the sale of school pictures, the
295 rental of caps and gowns or the sale of graduation invitations for
296 which the school board receives a commission, rebate or fee shall
297 contain a disclosure statement advising that a portion of the
298 proceeds of the sales or rentals shall be contributed to the
299 student activity fund;

300 (hh) To allow individual lessons for music, art and
301 other curriculum-related activities for academic credit or
302 nonacademic credit during school hours and using school equipment
303 and facilities, subject to uniform rules and regulations adopted
304 by the school board;

305 (ii) To charge reasonable fees for participating in an
306 extracurricular activity for academic or nonacademic credit for
307 necessary and required equipment such as safety equipment, band
308 instruments and uniforms;

309 (jj) To conduct or participate in any fund-raising
310 activities on behalf of or in connection with a tax-exempt
311 charitable organization;

312 (kk) To exercise such powers as may be reasonably
313 necessary to carry out the provisions of this section;

314 (ll) To expend funds for the services of nonprofit arts
315 organizations or other such nonprofit organizations who provide
316 performances or other services for the students of the school
317 district;



318 (mm) To expend federal No Child Left Behind Act funds,
319 or any other available funds that are expressly designated and
320 authorized for that use, to pay training, educational expenses,
321 salary incentives and salary supplements to employees of local
322 school districts; except that incentives shall not be considered
323 part of the local supplement as defined in Section 37-151-5(o),
324 nor shall incentives be considered part of the local supplement
325 paid to an individual teacher for the purposes of Section
326 37-19-7(1). Mississippi Adequate Education Program funds or any
327 other state funds may not be used for salary incentives or salary
328 supplements as provided in this paragraph (mm);

329 (nn) To use any available funds, not appropriated or
330 designated for any other purpose, for reimbursement to the
331 state-licensed employees from both in state and out of state, who
332 enter into a contract for employment in a school district, for the
333 expense of moving when the employment necessitates the relocation
334 of the licensed employee to a different geographical area than
335 that in which the licensed employee resides before entering into
336 the contract. The reimbursement shall not exceed One Thousand
337 Dollars (\$1,000.00) for the documented actual expenses incurred in
338 the course of relocating, including the expense of any
339 professional moving company or persons employed to assist with the
340 move, rented moving vehicles or equipment, mileage in the amount
341 authorized for county and municipal employees under Section
342 25-3-41 if the licensed employee used his personal vehicle or



343 vehicles for the move, meals and such other expenses associated
344 with the relocation. No licensed employee may be reimbursed for
345 moving expenses under this section on more than one (1) occasion
346 by the same school district. Nothing in this section shall be
347 construed to require the actual residence to which the licensed
348 employee relocates to be within the boundaries of the school
349 district that has executed a contract for employment in order for
350 the licensed employee to be eligible for reimbursement for the
351 moving expenses. However, the licensed employee must relocate
352 within the boundaries of the State of Mississippi. Any individual
353 receiving relocation assistance through the Critical Teacher
354 Shortage Act as provided in Section 37-159-5 shall not be eligible
355 to receive additional relocation funds as authorized in this
356 paragraph;

357 (oo) To use any available funds, not appropriated or
358 designated for any other purpose, to reimburse persons who
359 interview for employment as a licensed employee with the district
360 for the mileage and other actual expenses incurred in the course
361 of travel to and from the interview at the rate authorized for
362 county and municipal employees under Section 25-3-41;

363 (pp) Consistent with the report of the Task Force to
364 Conduct a Best Financial Management Practices Review, to improve
365 school district management and use of resources and identify cost
366 savings as established in Section 8 of Chapter 610, Laws of 2002,
367 local school boards are encouraged to conduct independent reviews



368 of the management and efficiency of schools and school districts.
369 Such management and efficiency reviews shall provide state and
370 local officials and the public with the following:

- 371 (i) An assessment of a school district's
372 governance and organizational structure;
- 373 (ii) An assessment of the school district's
374 financial and personnel management;
- 375 (iii) An assessment of revenue levels and sources;
- 376 (iv) An assessment of facilities utilization,
377 planning and maintenance;
- 378 (v) An assessment of food services, transportation
379 and safety/security systems;
- 380 (vi) An assessment of instructional and
381 administrative technology;
- 382 (vii) A review of the instructional management and
383 the efficiency and effectiveness of existing instructional
384 programs; and
- 385 (viii) Recommended methods for increasing
386 efficiency and effectiveness in providing educational services to
387 the public;
- 388 (qq) To enter into agreements with other local school
389 boards for the establishment of an educational service agency
390 (ESA) to provide for the cooperative needs of the region in which
391 the school district is located, as provided in Section 37-7-345;



392 (rr) To implement a financial literacy program for
393 students in Grades 10 and 11. The board may review the national
394 programs and obtain free literature from various nationally
395 recognized programs. After review of the different programs, the
396 board may certify a program that is most appropriate for the
397 school districts' needs. If a district implements a financial
398 literacy program, then any student in Grade 10 or 11 may
399 participate in the program. The financial literacy program shall
400 include, but is not limited to, instruction in the same areas of
401 personal business and finance as required under Section
402 37-1-3(2) (b). The school board may coordinate with volunteer
403 teachers from local community organizations, including, but not
404 limited to, the following: United States Department of
405 Agriculture Rural Development, United States Department of Housing
406 and Urban Development, Junior Achievement, bankers and other
407 nonprofit organizations. Nothing in this paragraph shall be
408 construed as to require school boards to implement a financial
409 literacy program;

410 (ss) To collaborate with the State Board of Education,
411 Community Action Agencies or the Department of Human Services to
412 develop and implement a voluntary program to provide services for
413 a prekindergarten program that addresses the cognitive, social,
414 and emotional needs of four-year-old and three-year-old children.
415 The school board may utilize any source of available revenue to
416 fund the voluntary program. Effective with the 2013-2014 school



417 year, to implement voluntary prekindergarten programs under the
418 Early Learning Collaborative Act of 2013 pursuant to state funds
419 awarded by the State Department of Education on a matching basis;

420 (tt) With respect to any lawful, written obligation of
421 a school district, including, but not limited to, leases
422 (excluding leases of sixteenth section public school trust land),
423 bonds, notes, or other agreement, to agree in writing with the
424 obligee that the Department of Revenue or any state agency,
425 department or commission created under state law may:

426 (i) Withhold all or any part (as agreed by the
427 school board) of any monies which such local school board is
428 entitled to receive from time to time under any law and which is
429 in the possession of the Department of Revenue, or any state
430 agency, department or commission created under state law; and

431 (ii) Pay the same over to any financial
432 institution, trustee or other obligee, as directed in writing by
433 the school board, to satisfy all or part of such obligation of the
434 school district.

435 The school board may make such written agreement to withhold
436 and transfer funds irrevocable for the term of the written
437 obligation and may include in the written agreement any other
438 terms and provisions acceptable to the school board. If the
439 school board files a copy of such written agreement with the
440 Department of Revenue, or any state agency, department or
441 commission created under state law then the Department of Revenue



442 or any state agency, department or commission created under state
443 law shall immediately make the withholdings provided in such
444 agreement from the amounts due the local school board and shall
445 continue to pay the same over to such financial institution,
446 trustee or obligee for the term of the agreement.

447 This paragraph (tt) shall not grant any extra authority to a
448 school board to issue debt in any amount exceeding statutory
449 limitations on assessed value of taxable property within such
450 school district or the statutory limitations on debt maturities,
451 and shall not grant any extra authority to impose, levy or collect
452 a tax which is not otherwise expressly provided for, and shall not
453 be construed to apply to sixteenth section public school trust
454 land;

455 (uu) With respect to any matter or transaction that is
456 competitively bid by a school district, to accept from any bidder
457 as a good-faith deposit or bid bond or bid surety, the same type
458 of good-faith deposit or bid bond or bid surety that may be
459 accepted by the state or any other political subdivision on
460 similar competitively bid matters or transactions. This paragraph
461 (uu) shall not be construed to apply to sixteenth section public
462 school trust land. The school board may authorize the investment
463 of any school district funds in the same kind and manner of
464 investments, including pooled investments, as any other political
465 subdivision, including community hospitals;



466 (vv) To utilize the alternate method for the conveyance
467 or exchange of unused school buildings and/or land, reserving a
468 partial or other undivided interest in the property, as
469 specifically authorized and provided in Section 37-7-485;

470 (ww) To delegate, privatize or otherwise enter into a
471 contract with private entities for the operation of any and all
472 functions of nonacademic school process, procedures and operations
473 including, but not limited to, cafeteria workers, janitorial
474 services, transportation, professional development, achievement
475 and instructional consulting services materials and products,
476 purchasing cooperatives, insurance, business manager services,
477 auditing and accounting services, school safety/risk prevention,
478 data processing and student records, and other staff services;
479 however, the authority under this paragraph does not apply to the
480 leasing, management or operation of sixteenth section lands.
481 Local school districts, working through their regional education
482 service agency, are encouraged to enter into buying consortia with
483 other member districts for the purposes of more efficient use of
484 state resources as described in Section 37-7-345;

485 (xx) To partner with entities, organizations and
486 corporations for the purpose of benefiting the school district;

487 (yy) To borrow funds from the Rural Economic
488 Development Authority for the maintenance of school buildings;

489 (zz) To fund and operate voluntary early childhood
490 education programs, defined as programs for children less than



491 five (5) years of age on or before September 1, and to use any
492 source of revenue for such early childhood education programs.
493 Such programs shall not conflict with the Early Learning
494 Collaborative Act of 2013;

495 (aaa) To issue and provide for the use of procurement
496 cards by school board members, superintendents and licensed school
497 personnel consistent with the rules and regulations of the
498 Mississippi Department of Finance and Administration under Section
499 31-7-9; and

500 (bbb) To conduct an annual comprehensive evaluation of
501 the superintendent of schools consistent with the assessment
502 components of paragraph (pp) of this section and the assessment
503 benchmarks established by the Mississippi School Board Association
504 to evaluate the success the superintendent has attained in meeting
505 district goals and objectives, the superintendent's leadership
506 skill and whether or not the superintendent has established
507 appropriate standards for performance, is monitoring success and
508 is using data for improvement.

509 **SECTION 2.** This act shall take effect and be in force from
510 and after July 1, 2020.

