To: Judiciary B

By: Representative Dixon

## HOUSE BILL NO. 953

- AN ACT TO AMEND SECTION 99-19-71, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO AUTHORIZE EXPUNGEMENT OF NO MORE THAN TWO CONVICTIONS; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES.
- 4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI:
- 5 **SECTION 1.** Section 99-19-71, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 6 amended as follows:
- 7 99-19-71. (1) Any person who has been convicted of a
- 8 misdemeanor that is not a traffic violation, and who is a first
- 9 offender, may petition the justice, county, circuit or municipal
- 10 court in which the conviction was had for an order to expunge any
- 11 such conviction from all public records.
- 12 (2) (a) Any person who has been convicted of one (1) of the
- 13 following felonies may petition the court in which the conviction
- 14 was had for an order to expunge \* \* \* no more than two (2)
- 15 convictions from all public records five (5) years after the
- 16 successful completion of all terms and conditions of the sentence
- 17 for the conviction: a bad check offense under Section 97-19-55;
- 18 possession of a controlled substance or paraphernalia under

- 19 Section 41-29-139(c) or (d); false pretense under Section
- 20 97-19-39; larceny under Section 97-17-41; malicious mischief under
- 21 Section 97-17-67; or shoplifting under Section 97-23-93. A person
- 22 is eligible for \* \* \* no more than two (2) felony expunctions
- 23 under this paragraph.
- 24 (b) Any person who was under the age of twenty-one (21)
- 25 years when he committed a felony may petition the court in which
- 26 the conviction was had for an order to expunge \* \* \* no more than
- 27 two (2) convictions from all public records five (5) years after
- 28 the successful completion of all terms and conditions of the
- 29 sentence for the conviction; however, eligibility for expunction
- 30 shall not apply to a felony classified as a crime of violence
- 31 under Section 97-3-2 and any felony that, in the determination of
- 32 the circuit court, is related to the distribution of a controlled
- 33 substance and in the court's discretion it should not be expunged.
- 34 A person is eligible for  $\star$   $\star$  no more than two (2) felony
- 35 expunctions under this paragraph.
- 36 (c) The petitioner shall give ten (10) days' written
- 37 notice to the district attorney before any hearing on the
- 38 petition. In all cases, the court wherein the petition is filed
- 39 may grant the petition if the court determines, on the record or
- 40 in writing, that the applicant is rehabilitated from the offense
- 41 which is the subject of the petition. In those cases where the
- 42 court denies the petition, the findings of the court in this
- 43 respect shall be identified specifically and not generally.

44	(3) Upon entering an order of expunction under this section,
45	a nonpublic record thereof shall be retained by the Mississippi
46	Criminal Information Center solely for the purpose of determining
47	whether, in subsequent proceedings, the person is a first
48	offender. The order of expunction shall not preclude a district
49	attorney's office from retaining a nonpublic record thereof for
50	law enforcement purposes only. The existence of an order of
51	expunction shall not preclude an employer from asking a
52	prospective employee if the employee has had an order of
53	expunction entered on his behalf. The effect of the expunction
54	order shall be to restore the person, in the contemplation of the
55	law, to the status he occupied before any arrest or indictment for
56	which convicted. No person as to whom an expunction order has
57	been entered shall be held thereafter under any provision of law
58	to be guilty of perjury or to have otherwise given a false
59	statement by reason of his failure to recite or acknowledge such
60	arrest, indictment or conviction in response to any inquiry made
61	of him for any purpose other than the purpose of determining, in
62	any subsequent proceedings under this section, whether the person
63	is a first offender. A person as to whom an order has been
64	entered, upon request, shall be required to advise the court, in
65	camera, of the previous conviction and expunction in any legal
66	proceeding wherein the person has been called as a prospective
67	juror. The court shall thereafter and before the selection of the

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- jury advise the attorneys representing the parties of the previous conviction and expunction.
- 70 (4) Upon petition therefor, a justice, county, circuit or
  71 municipal court shall expunge the record of any case in which an
  72 arrest was made, the person arrested was released and the case was
  73 dismissed or the charges were dropped or there was no disposition
  74 of such case.
- 75 (5) No public official is eligible for expunction under this 76 section for any conviction related to his official duties.
- 77 **SECTION 2.** This act shall take effect and be in force from 78 and after July 1, 2019.