To: Ways and Means

By: Representatives Horne, Hopkins

HOUSE BILL NO. 1503

AN ACT TO AMEND SECTIONS 21-1-27, 21-1-29, 21-1-61, 21-33-1 2 AND 21-33-21, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO PROVIDE THAT A

3 MUNICIPALITY IS PROHIBITED FROM LEVYING AND COLLECTING AD VALOREM

4 TAXES IN NEWLY ANNEXED AREAS UNTIL THE MUNICIPALITY HAS PROVIDED

5 THE SERVICES TO THE ANNEXED AREA WHICH ARE LISTED IN THE ORDINANCE

6 THAT THE MUNICIPALITY IS REQUIRED TO PASS; AND FOR RELATED

7 PURPOSES.

- 8 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI:
- 9 **SECTION 1.** Section 21-1-27, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 10 amended as follows:
- 11 21-1-27. (1) The limits and boundaries of existing cities,
- 12 towns and villages shall remain as now established until altered
- in the manner * * * provided in this chapter. When any
- 14 municipality * * * desires to enlarge or contract * * * its
- 15 boundaries * * * by adding * * * adjacent unincorporated territory
- 16 or excluding * * * any part of the incorporated territory of * * *
- 17 the municipality, the governing authorities of * * * the
- 18 municipality shall pass an ordinance defining with certainty the
- 19 territory proposed to be included in or excluded from the
- 20 corporate limits, and also defining the entire boundary as

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21 changed. * * * \underline{\text{If}} the municipality desires to enlarge * * * \underline{\text{its}}
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- 22 boundaries, * * * the ordinance shall in general terms describe
- 23 the proposed improvements to be made in the annexed territory, the
- 24 manner and extent of such improvements, and the approximate time
- 25 within which such improvements are to be made * * *. * * The
- 26 ordinance shall also contain a statement of the municipal or
- 27 public services which * * * the municipality proposes to render in
- 28 such annexed territory. The ordinance shall also state that the
- 29 municipality may not levy or collect municipal ad valorem taxes
- 30 within the territory proposed to be annexed until those services
- 31 that the municipality proposes to render the ordinance are
- 32 provided. * * * If the municipality * * * desires to contract its
- 33 boundaries, * * * the ordinance shall contain a statement of the
- 34 reasons for * * * the contraction and a statement showing * * *
- 35 that the public convenience and necessity would be served thereby.
- 36 (2) (a) When any municipality having a population in excess
- 37 of forty thousand (40,000) wherein is located a state-supported
- 38 university and in which U.S. Highways 49 and 11 intersect and
- 39 which has boundaries that lie within two (2) counties desires to
- 40 enlarge its boundaries by adding adjacent unincorporated territory
- 41 after January 1, 2016, the governing authorities of the
- 42 municipality shall pass, in addition to the requirements provided
- 43 in subsection (1), an ordinance:
- (i) Certifying that more than fifty percent (50%)
- 45 of the people who reside in the unincorporated area of the census

- 46 block within the territory proposed to be annexed shall be
- 47 included in the proposed annexation; or
- 48 (ii) Certifying that upon approval of the
- 49 annexation, the municipality shall cede any authority to provide
- 50 zoning and subdivision regulation to the board of supervisors of
- 51 the county in which the territory is located, if fifty percent
- 52 (50%) or fewer people who reside in the unincorporated area of the
- 53 census block within such territory is included in the proposed
- 54 annexation. If such authority is ceded, as provided under this
- 55 subparagraph, then the governing authorities of the
- 56 municipality * * * are authorized to advise the board of
- 57 supervisors of the county concerning such regulation; however, the
- 58 ultimate authority regarding the regulation shall lie with the
- 59 board of supervisors of the county.
- This subsection (2) shall stand repealed from and after July
- 61 1, 2019.
- 62 (3) For the purposes of this section, "census block" refers
- 63 to certain geographic areas as designated by the latest federal
- 64 decennial census preceding any annexation under this section.
- This subsection (3) shall stand repealed from and after July
- 66 1, 2019.
- 67 **SECTION 2.** Section 21-1-29, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 68 amended as follows:
- 69 21-1-29. When any such ordinance * * * described in Section
- 70 21-1-27 is passed by the municipal authorities, * * * the

- 71 municipal authorities shall file a petition in the chancery court
- 72 of the county in which * * the municipality is located; however,
- 73 when a municipality wishes to annex or extend its boundaries
- 74 across and into an adjoining county * * *, the municipal
- 75 authorities shall file a petition in the chancery court of the
- 76 county in which such territory is located. The petition
- 77 shall * * * (a) recite the fact of the adoption of * * * the
- 78 ordinance * * *, (b) pray that the enlargement or contraction of
- 79 the municipal boundaries, as the case may be, shall be ratified,
- 80 approved and confirmed by the court * * * and (c) state that the
- 81 municipality may not levy or collect municipal ad valorem taxes
- 82 within the territory proposed to be annexed until those services
- 83 that the municipality proposed to render in the ordinance are
- 84 provided by the municipality. There shall be attached to * * \star
- 85 the petition, as exhibits * * *, a certified copy of the ordinance
- 86 adopted by the municipal authorities and a map or plat of the
- 87 municipal boundaries as they will exist * * * if such enlargement
- 88 or contraction becomes effective.
- SECTION 3. Section 21-1-61, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 90 amended as follows:
- 91 21-1-61. In all cases where a municipality is created or the
- 92 limits of an existing municipality are enlarged under the
- 93 provisions of this chapter, the property included within the
- 94 municipal boundaries by * * * the creation * * * shall become
- 95 liable for and subject to municipal ad valorem taxation on the tax

- 96 lien date next succeeding the effective date of the decree
- 97 creating \star \star \star the municipality. In all cases where the limits of
- 98 an existing municipality are enlarged through annexation of an
- 99 adjoining territory under the provisions of this chapter, the
- 100 annexed territory will not become liable for or subject to
- 101 municipal ad valorem taxation until the services that the
- 102 municipality proposed in the ordinance described in Section
- 103 <u>21-1-27</u> are rendered by the municipality.
- 104 **SECTION 4.** Section 21-33-1, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 105 amended as follows:
- 106 21-33-1. Except as provided in Section 21-1-61, all lands
- 107 and other taxable property subject to assessment, held by any
- 108 person within the municipality, or in added territory, on the
- 109 first day of January, shall be assessed, and ad valorem taxes
- 110 thereon levied and collected for the ensuing year, excepting motor
- 111 vehicles as defined by the "Motor Vehicle Ad Valorem Tax Law of
- 112 1958," as provided under Sections 27-51-1 through 27-51-49 * * *.
- SECTION 5. Section 21-33-21, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 114 amended as follows:
- 115 21-33-21. After the services that the municipality proposed
- 116 in the ordinance described in Section 21-1-27 are rendered by the
- 117 municipality within the added territory as required under Section
- 118 21-1-61, the assessor \star \star , in the same manner and at the same
- 119 time as municipal assessments are made, shall make an assessment
- 120 of all taxable property in any added territory, and shall make the

- 121 same a part of the assessment roll of the municipal separate
- 122 school district.
- 123 **SECTION 6.** This act shall take effect and be in force from
- 124 and after July 1, 2018.