To: Judiciary B

By: Representative White

HOUSE BILL NO. 999

AN ACT TO AMEND SECTION 99-19-71, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO REVISE THE TYPE OF CRIMES THAT ARE ELIGIBLE FOR EXPUNGEMENT; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES.

- 4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI:
- 5 **SECTION 1.** Section 99-19-71, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 6 amended as follows:
- 7 99-19-71. (1) Any person who has been convicted of a
- 8 misdemeanor that is not a traffic violation, and who is a first
- 9 offender, may petition the justice, county, circuit or municipal
- 10 court in which the conviction was had for an order to expunge any
- 11 such conviction from all public records.
- 12 (2) * * * Any person * * * may petition the court in which
- 13 the conviction was had for an order to expunge one (1) conviction
- 14 from all public records * * * after the successful completion of
- 15 all terms and conditions of the sentence for the conviction;
- 16 however, eligibility for expunction shall not apply to a felony
- 17 classified as a crime of violence under Section 97-3-2 * * *. A
- 18 person is eligible for only one (1) felony expunction under this

- 19 paragraph. For purposes of this section, the terms "one (1)
- 20 conviction" and "one (1) felony expunction" shall include any
- 21 convictions that arose from a common nucleus of operative facts in
- 22 the discretion of the court.
- 23 (* * *b) The petitioner shall give ten (10) days'
- 24 written notice to the district attorney before any hearing on the
- 25 petition. In all cases, the court wherein the petition is filed
- 26 may grant the petition if the court determines, on the record or
- 27 in writing, that the applicant is rehabilitated from the offense
- 28 which is the subject of the petition. In those cases where the
- 29 court denies the petition, the findings of the court in this
- 30 respect shall be identified specifically and not generally.
- 31 (3) Upon entering an order of expunction under this section,
- 32 a nonpublic record thereof shall be retained by the Mississippi
- 33 Criminal Information Center solely for the purpose of determining
- 34 whether, in subsequent proceedings, the person is a first
- 35 offender. The order of expunction shall not preclude a district
- 36 attorney's office from retaining a nonpublic record thereof for
- 37 law enforcement purposes only. The existence of an order of
- 38 expunction shall not preclude an employer from asking a
- 39 prospective employee if the employee has had an order of
- 40 expunction entered on his behalf. The effect of the expunction
- 41 order shall be to restore the person, in the contemplation of the
- 42 law, to the status he occupied before any arrest or indictment for
- 43 which convicted. No person as to whom an expunction order has

- 44 been entered shall be held thereafter under any provision of law
- 45 to be guilty of perjury or to have otherwise given a false
- 46 statement by reason of his failure to recite or acknowledge such
- 47 arrest, indictment or conviction in response to any inquiry made
- 48 of him for any purpose other than the purpose of determining, in
- 49 any subsequent proceedings under this section, whether the person
- 50 is a first offender. A person as to whom an order has been
- 51 entered, upon request, shall be required to advise the court, in
- 52 camera, of the previous conviction and expunction in any legal
- 53 proceeding wherein the person has been called as a prospective
- 54 juror. The court shall thereafter and before the selection of the
- 55 jury advise the attorneys representing the parties of the previous
- 56 conviction and expunction.
- 57 (4) Upon petition therefor, a justice, county, circuit or
- 58 municipal court shall expunge the record of any case in which an
- 59 arrest was made, the person arrested was released and the case was
- 60 dismissed or the charges were dropped or there was no disposition
- 61 of such case.
- 62 (5) No public official is eligible for expunction under this
- 63 section for any conviction related to his official duties.
- 64 **SECTION 2.** This act shall take effect and be in force from
- 65 and after July 1, 2018.