MISSISSIPPI LEGISLATURE

**REGULAR SESSION 2018** 

By: Representative Clark

To: Judiciary B

HOUSE BILL NO. 240

1 AN ACT TO AMEND SECTION 99-19-71, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, 2 TO REVISE THE LIST OF FELONIES THAT MAY BE EXPUNGED; AND FOR 3 RELATED PURPOSES. BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI: 4 5 SECTION 1. Section 99-19-71, Mississippi Code of 1972, is amended as follows: 6 7 99-19-71. (1) Any person who has been convicted of a misdemeanor that is not a traffic violation, and who is a first 8 9 offender, may petition the justice, county, circuit or municipal court in which the conviction was had for an order to expunge any 10 11 such conviction from all public records. 12 (2) (a) Any person who has been convicted of **\* \* \*** a felony that is not a crime of violence as described in Section 97-3-2 may 13 14 petition the court in which the conviction was had for an order to expunde \* \* such conviction from all public records five (5) 15 16 years after the successful completion of all terms and conditions 17 of the sentence for the conviction **\* \* \*.** A person is eligible 18 for only one (1) felony expunction under this paragraph.

H. B. No. 240 G1/2 18/HR31/R418 PAGE 1 (GT\JAB) 19 (b) Any person who was under the age of twenty-one (21) 20 years when he committed a felony may petition the court in which the conviction was had for an order to expunge one (1) conviction 21 22 from all public records five (5) years after the successful 23 completion of all terms and conditions of the sentence for the 24 conviction; however, eligibility for expunction shall not apply to a felony classified as a crime of violence under Section 97-3-2 25 26 and any felony that, in the determination of the circuit court, is 27 related to the distribution of a controlled substance and in the court's discretion it should not be expunded. A person is 28 29 eligible for only one (1) felony expunction under this paragraph.

30 The petitioner shall give ten (10) days' written (C) 31 notice to the district attorney before any hearing on the 32 In all cases, the court wherein the petition is filed petition. may grant the petition if the court determines, on the record or 33 34 in writing, that the applicant is rehabilitated from the offense 35 which is the subject of the petition. In those cases where the court denies the petition, the findings of the court in this 36 37 respect shall be identified specifically and not generally.

38 (3) Upon entering an order of expunction under this section,
39 a nonpublic record thereof shall be retained by the Mississippi
40 Criminal Information Center solely for the purpose of determining
41 whether, in subsequent proceedings, the person is a first
42 offender. The order of expunction shall not preclude a district
43 attorney's office from retaining a nonpublic record thereof for

H. B. No. 240 **~ OFFICIAL ~** 18/HR31/R418 PAGE 2 (GT\JAB) 44 law enforcement purposes only. The existence of an order of 45 expunction shall not preclude an employer from asking a prospective employee if the employee has had an order of 46 expunction entered on his behalf. The effect of the expunction 47 48 order shall be to restore the person, in the contemplation of the 49 law, to the status he occupied before any arrest or indictment for 50 which convicted. No person as to whom an expunction order has 51 been entered shall be held thereafter under any provision of law 52 to be guilty of perjury or to have otherwise given a false 53 statement by reason of his failure to recite or acknowledge such 54 arrest, indictment or conviction in response to any inquiry made 55 of him for any purpose other than the purpose of determining, in 56 any subsequent proceedings under this section, whether the person 57 is a first offender. A person as to whom an order has been entered, upon request, shall be required to advise the court, in 58 59 camera, of the previous conviction and expunction in any legal 60 proceeding wherein the person has been called as a prospective juror. The court shall thereafter and before the selection of the 61 62 jury advise the attorneys representing the parties of the previous 63 conviction and expunction.

64 (4) Upon petition therefor, a justice, county, circuit or 65 municipal court shall expunge the record of any case in which an 66 arrest was made, the person arrested was released and the case was 67 dismissed or the charges were dropped or there was no disposition 68 of such case.

H. B. No. 240 18/HR31/R418 PAGE 3 (GT\JAB) 69 (5) No public official is eligible for expunction under this70 section for any conviction related to his official duties.

71 SECTION 2. This act shall take effect and be in force from 72 and after July 1, 2018.

H. B. No. 240 18/HR31/R418 PAGE 4 (GT\JAB) **COFFICIAL ~** ST: Expungement; revise list of felonies that may be authorized for.