MISSISSIPPI LEGISLATURE

By: Representative Hines

**REGULAR SESSION 2018** 

To: Education; Public Health and Human Services

## HOUSE BILL NO. 136

1 AN ACT TO AMEND SECTION 37-3-87, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO 2 REQUIRE A COMPREHENSIVE EYE EXAMINATION FOR ALL STUDENTS ENTERING 3 KINDERGARTEN, THE FIRST GRADE OR ENROLLING FOR THE FIRST TIME IN A 4 PUBLIC, PRIVATE OR PAROCHIAL SCHOOL; TO PROVIDE STANDARDS FOR REQUIRED EYE EXAMINATIONS; TO DIRECT THE STATE BOARD OF HEALTH TO 5 6 DEVELOP AND ISSUE REGULATIONS ESTABLISHING STANDARDS FOR THE 7 STUDENT EYE EXAMINATION PROGRAM; TO PROVIDE FOR AN ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON THE MANDATORY STUDENT EYE EXAMINATION REQUIREMENT AND 8 9 THE STUDENT VISION SCREENING PROGRAM; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES. 10 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI: 11 SECTION 1. Section 37-3-87, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 12 amended as follows: 13 37-3-87. (1) This section shall be known and may be cited 14 as the "Mississippi Better Sight for Better Learning Program." 15 (2) Beginning July 1, 2018, every student enrolling in kindergarten or first grade, or enrolling for the first time in a 16 17 Mississippi public, private or parochial school approved and accredited by the State Board of Education, shall be required to 18 19 have a comprehensive eye examination performed by an optometrist 20 or ophthalmologist. Within thirty (30) days of the start of the school year, the parent or guardian of each student shall present 21

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| 22 | to the appropriate school health personnel evidence that the       |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|----|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 23 | student passed an eye examination within the previous six (6)      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 24 | months. The State Board of Health, with the advice of the State    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 25 | Board of Education, on or before July 1, 2018, shall promulgate    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 26 | rules establishing the criteria for meeting the requirements of    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 27 | this comprehensive eye examination which shall include, but not be |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 28 | limited to, the following:   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 29 | (a) A comprehensive eye examination shall include                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 30 | measurement of visual acuity; ocular alignment and motility; depth |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 31 | perception-stereopsis; fusion; slit lamp; examination of the       |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 32 | anterior segment and pupils; and cycloplegic refraction and        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 33 | dilated fundus examination when deemed appropriate by the          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 34 | examiner;  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 35 | (b) Any eye doctor who conducts a comprehensive eye                |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 36 | examination of a student given in accordance with the provisions   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 37 | of this section shall forward a written report of the results of   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 38 | the examination to the parent or guardian of such student and the  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 39 | student's primary health care provider. It shall be the            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 40 | responsibility of the parent or guardian to forward a copy of the  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 41 | report to school health personnel. The report shall include, but   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 42 | not be limited to, the following:                                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 43 | (i) The date of the report;  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 44 | (ii) The name, address and date of birth of the                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 45 | student;   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 46 | (iii) The name of the student's school;                            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| 47 | (iv) The type of examination;                                      |  |  |  |  |  |
|----|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 48 | (v) A summary of significant findings, including                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 49 | diagnoses, medication used, duration of action of medication,      |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50 | treatment, prognosis, whether or not a return visit is recommended |  |  |  |  |  |
| 51 | and if so, when;   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 52 | (vi) Any recommended educational adjustments for                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 53 | the child, if any, which may include: preferential seating in the  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 54 | classroom, eyeglasses for full-time use in school, eyeglasses for  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 55 | part-time use in school, sight-saving eyeglasses or any other      |  |  |  |  |  |
| 56 | recommendations; and   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 57 | (vii) The name, address and signature of the                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 58 | examiner;  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 59 | (c) Each public school, private and parochial school               |  |  |  |  |  |
| 60 | approved and accredited by the State Board of Education shall give |  |  |  |  |  |
| 61 | notice of this eye examination requirement to the parents and      |  |  |  |  |  |
| 62 | guardians of students in compliance with rules of the State        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 63 | Department of Health, in conjunction with the rules of the State   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 64 | Department of Health relating to required vaccinations for         |  |  |  |  |  |
| 65 | students. Parents and guardians who fail to present the required   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 66 | report shall be notified in writing of the required eye            |  |  |  |  |  |
| 67 | examination. A school may withhold a child's report card until     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 68 | the required report is submitted; however, no student shall be     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 69 | excluded from attending kindergarten, first grade or another grade |  |  |  |  |  |
| 70 | for a parent's or guardian's failure to furnish a report of the    |  |  |  |  |  |
| 71 | student's eye examination or an examiner's failure to furnish the  |  |  |  |  |  |
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72 results of a student's comprehensive eye examination. In the 73 event that a parent or legal guardian of a student submits a 74 written request that a student be excused from having an eye 75 examination, that student shall be excused; and 76 (d) Enforcement of the provisions of this subsection

(2) shall be performed by the local school superintendent or his
designee, the headmaster of the private or parochial school or his

79 designee, or the director of the kindergarten program, as

80 <u>appropriate</u>.

( \* \* \*3) In addition to the mandatory comprehensive eye 81 82 examination required under subsection (2), the State Department of 83 Education is **\* \* \*** authorized and empowered to establish a student 84 vision screening program to make eye screening services available 85 to students in Grades K-12 in the public schools in order to 86 detect vision problems which can lead to academic problems. \* \* \* 87 The eye screening service shall be based on a process that is 88 screening in nature, and not diagnostic, which is intended to identify with a reasonably high probability, students with a wide 89 90 range of eye problems who should seek the services of an eye care 91 professional for examination, diagnosis and corrective 92 recommendation. \* \* \* The eye screening service shall provide 93 each student screened with a report of the student's screening 94 results to be taken home. Each school shall be provided with a 95 list of the students screened, and their results. Statistical 96 summaries of the screening results shall be provided to each

H. B. No. 136 **~ OFFICIAL ~** 18/HR26/R363 PAGE 4 (DJ\KW) 97 school, and composite statistics by school system, county or 98 district shall be provided to the State Department of Education. 99 The State Department of Education may contract with any legal 100 entity to administer the student vision screening program on the 101 school district level, and \* \* \* <u>the</u> contract shall be let on a 102 competitive basis. State funding for \* \* \* <u>the</u> program shall only 103 be available subject to appropriation by the Legislature.

104 (\*\*\*<u>4</u>) The school board of any local school district 105 shall cooperate with the <u>State Department of Health</u>, State 106 Department of Education and any entity under contract with the 107 department to implement the student <u>eye examination or</u> vision 108 screening program established under this section.

109 ( \* \* \*5) Before \* \* \* July 1, 2018, an advisory committee 110 for the mandatory student eye examination and student vision 111 screening program comprised of six (6) eye care professionals 112 shall be appointed. The Governor, Lieutenant Governor and Speaker 113 of the House of Representatives each shall appoint one (1) member from a list of nominees submitted by the Mississippi Optometric 114 115 Association and one (1) member from a list of nominees submitted 116 by the Mississippi Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat Association, so that 117 the advisory committee consists of three (3) representatives from 118 each organization. The members of the committee shall serve for a term of four (4) years, to run concurrent with the term of the 119 120 Governor after the expiration of the initial term.

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H. B. No. 136 18/HR26/R363 PAGE 5 (DJ\KW) 121 In order to protect the health, safety and welfare of students as related to eye care, the advisory committee shall 122 123 review the procedures, methodology and nature of the mandatory 124 student eye examination requirements and the vision screening 125 services offered under any contract entered into by the State 126 Department of Health or the State Department of Education for the 127 administration of the student eye examination or student vision screening programs. Any advisory opinions adopted by the 128 129 committee on the eye examination or vision screening process may 130 be submitted to the State Board of Education and the State Board 131 of Health for consideration or any appropriate action.

132 The advisory committee shall determine the times and 133 locations of its meetings. Members of the advisory committee 134 shall serve without compensation.

(6) Any additional costs for student eye examinations that 135 136 are not covered by existing insurance or public assistance 137 programs shall be paid by the State Department of Health from a fund provided from any private or public sources which shall not 138 139 exceed the allowable state Medicaid reimbursement rate for eye 140 examinations. 141 SECTION 2. This act shall take effect and be in force from 142 and after its passage.

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