MISSISSIPPI LEGISLATURE

By: Representatives Brown, Boyd, Eubanks, To: Judiciary B Hopkins, Bomgar

HOUSE BILL NO. 1410 (As Sent to Governor)

1 AN ACT TO CREATE THE ASSET FORFEITURE TASK FORCE ACT; TO 2 CREATE THE ASSET FORFEITURE TRANSPARENCY TASK FORCE; TO PROVIDE 3 FOR THE MEMBERSHIP OF THE TASK FORCE; TO PROVIDE THE DUTIES OF THE 4 TASK FORCE; TO PROVIDE STAFF TO ASSIST THE TASK FORCE; AND FOR 5 RELATED PURPOSES. 6 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI: 7 SECTION 1. This act shall be known and may be cited as the "Asset Forfeiture Task Force Act." 8 9 SECTION 2. The Legislature finds that: 10 (a) Under state and federal forfeiture laws, state law 11 enforcement agencies can seize money, vehicles, and other 12 property, have them sold and use the proceeds to fund agency budgets. 13 14 It is the responsibility of the Legislature to (b) 15 monitor forfeiture because of the funds involved and the impact of these practices on enforcement of local and state criminal justice 16 17 laws; and 18 It is necessary to provide the Legislature with (C) information for basic oversight of law enforcement agencies that 19

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20 seize and forfeit private property under state and federal 21 forfeiture laws.

22 <u>SECTION 3.</u> (1) There is created the Forfeiture Transparency 23 Task Force to address the lack of transparency in certain civil 24 and criminal seizures, forfeitures and disposition of real and 25 personal property. The task force shall be composed of the 26 following thirteen (13) members:

(a) The Chairman of the Judiciary "A" Committee of the
House of Representatives, or a designee. Any person designated to
serve in the absence of the Chairman shall be appointed in
writing, and no other person may serve as a designee;

31 (b) The Chairman of the Judiciary "A" Committee of the 32 Senate, or a designee. Any person designated to serve in the 33 absence of the Chairman shall be appointed in writing, and no 34 other person may serve as a designee;

35 (c) The Chairman of the Judiciary "B" Committee of the 36 House of Representatives, or a designee. Any person designated to 37 serve in the absence of the Chairman shall be appointed in 38 writing, and no other person may serve as a designee;

39 (d) The Chairman of the Judiciary "B" Committee of the 40 Senate, or a designee. Any person designated to serve in the 41 absence of the Chairman shall be appointed in writing, and no 42 other person may serve as a designee;

43 (e) The President of the Mississippi Prosecutors44 Association;

45 (f) The President of the Mississippi Sheriffs'46 Association;

47 (g) The President of the Mississippi Association of48 Chiefs of Police;

49 (h) The State Defender of the Office of State Public50 Defender;

51 (i) The Director of the Mississippi Justice Institute
52 at the Mississippi Center for Public Policy;

53 (j) The Director/Managing Attorney of the Mississippi
54 Office of the Southern Poverty Law Center;

55 (k) The Director of the Mississippi Bureau of 56 Narcotics;

57 (1) The Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of
58 Mississippi, or a designee. Any person designated to serve in the
59 absence of the Chief Justice shall be appointed in writing, and no
60 other person may serve as a designee; and

(m) The Mississippi Attorney General, or a designee.
Any person designated to serve in the absence of the Attorney
General shall be appointed in writing, and no other person may
serve as a designee.

65 (2) The task force shall conduct its first meeting no later 66 than June 15, 2016. At its first meeting, the task force shall 67 elect a chairman and a vice chairman from its membership and shall 68 adopt rules for transacting its business and keeping records. The 69 Chief Justice of the Mississippi Supreme Court, or his designee,

70 shall preside at the first meeting until such chairman is elected.
71 Members shall serve without additional compensation for
72 participation in the task force.

(3) The duties of the task force shall be to: (a)review all civil asset forfeiture laws and make recommendations to the Legislature for amendments to Mississippi civil asset forfeiture laws that protect innocent property owners; (b)assure greater transparency; and (c)provide greater due process while ensuring that assets used or obtained through unlawful practices are removed from the possession of criminals.

The task force shall collect and review information 80 (4) involving the seizure of property by a state or local law 81 enforcement agency under state law, or as part of a collaboration 82 83 with the federal government under federal law. The task force shall determine the specific information needed and shall make its 84 85 request to each law enforcement agency and/or administrative 86 office of court no later than August 15, 2016. Each law 87 enforcement agency and administrative office of court shall 88 cooperate fully with the task force, and shall compile and furnish 89 the information no later than thirty (30) days from the date of 90 request. The task force shall report to the Chairman of the Senate and House Judiciary "A" and "B" Committees any agency or 91 administrative office that does not fully comply with the request. 92 93 The task force shall report its findings and (5)

94 recommendations by December 1, 2016, and make them available to

95 the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Speaker of the House of 96 Representatives, the Chairman of the Judiciary "A" and Judiciary 97 "B" Committees of the House and Senate. Additional reports may be 98 made by the task force.

99 (6) The Joint Committee on Performance Evaluation and
100 Expenditure Review shall make available a copy of the task force's
101 report, findings and recommendations on its public website by
102 December 31, 2016.

103 (7) The Joint Committee on Performance Evaluation and 104 Expenditure Review shall provide staff to assist the task force in 105 carrying out its duties required by this section.

106 (8) This section shall stand repealed on June 30, 2017.
107 SECTION 4. This act shall take effect and be in force from
108 and after its passage.