By: Representatives Crawford, Wilson To: Public Health and Human

Services; Revenue and Expenditure General Bills

HOUSE BILL NO. 1019

AN ACT TO CREATE THE MISSISSIPPI ACHIEVING A BETTER LIFE EXPERIENCE (ABLE) ACT; TO DEFINE CERTAIN TERMS AND PHRASES RELATING TO THE MISSISSIPPI ABLE PROGRAM; TO ESTABLISH AND PRESCRIBE THE POWERS OF THE MISSISSIPPI ABLE BOARD OF DIRECTORS 5 RELATING TO THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE MISSISSIPPI ABLE PROGRAM; TO PRESCRIBE CERTAIN TERMS OF ABLE TRUST AGREEMENTS ENTERED INTO UNDER THE PROGRAM; TO ESTABLISH THE ABLE TRUST FUND; TO EXEMPT 7 PROPERTY IN THE TRUST FUND FROM TAXATION AND TO ESTABLISH 9 DEDUCTIONS FOR PAYMENTS TO ABLE ACCOUNTS; TO PRESCRIBE THE AUTHORITY OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS TO INVEST FUNDS IN THE TRUST 10 11 FUND; TO REQUIRE THE BOARD TO PROVIDE ANNUAL ACCOUNTING 12 STATEMENTS; TO REQUIRE THE BOARD TO ESTABLISH AND ADMINISTER THE MISSISSIPPI ABLE PROGRAM BY JULY 1, 2017; TO SPECIFY THE REQUIREMENTS THAT MUST BE MET BEFORE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE 14 1.5 PROGRAM; TO REQUIRE A PARTICIPATION AGREEMENT FOR THE PROGRAM 16 WHICH CONTAINS SPECIFIED PROVISIONS AUTHORIZING OTHER PROVISIONS 17 THAT MAY BE INCLUDED IN THE AGREEMENT; TO PROVIDE FOR THE 18 AMENDMENT OF THE AGREEMENT UNDER CERTAIN CIRCUMSTANCES; TO PROVIDE 19 FOR THE USE OF THE BALANCE OF AN ABANDONED ABLE ACCOUNT BY THE 20 BOARD; TO PROVIDE THAT A CONTRACT OR PARTICIPATION AGREEMENT 21 ENTERED INTO BY THE BOARD OR AN OBLIGATION OF THE BOARD DOES NOT 22 CONSTITUTE A DEBT OR OBLIGATION OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI; TO 23 AUTHORIZE THE BOARD TO CONTRACT WITH OTHER STATES FOR SPECIFIED 24 PURPOSES UNDER CERTAIN CIRCUMSTANCES; TO PROVIDE FOR THE 25 TERMINATION OF THE PROGRAM UNDER CERTAIN CIRCUMSTANCES AND FOR THE 26 DISPOSITION OF CERTAIN ASSETS UPON TERMINATION; TO PROHIBIT THE 27 STATE FROM LIMITING OR ALTERING THE SPECIFIED VESTED RIGHTS OF 28 DESIGNATED BENEFICIARIES EXCEPT UNDER SPECIFIED CIRCUMSTANCES; TO REQUIRE THE BOARD TO ESTABLISH A COMPREHENSIVE INVESTMENT PLAN FOR 29 30 THE PROGRAM; TO EXEMPT FUNDS PAID INTO THE PROGRAM'S TRUST FUND 31 FROM THE CLAIMS OF SPECIFIED CREDITORS; TO PROVIDE FOR RECOVERY BY 32 THE DIVISION OF MEDICAID OF CERTAIN MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROVIDED TO 33 A DECEASED DESIGNATED BENEFICIARY; TO PROVIDE FOR THE DISTRIBUTION OF THE BALANCE OF A DECEASED DESIGNATED BENEFICIARY'S ABLE 34

- 35 ACCOUNT; TO REQUIRE THE BOARD TO ASSIST AND COOPERATE WITH THE
- 36 APPROPRIATE AGENCY FOR HEALTH CARE ADMINISTRATION AND DIVISION OF
- 37 MEDICAID PROGRAM IN OTHER STATES BY PROVIDING SPECIFIED
- 38 INFORMATION; TO AMEND SECTION 27-7-15, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972,
- 39 TO EXCLUDE PAYMENTS TO AN ABLE ACCOUNT FROM THE DEFINITION OF
- 40 GROSS INCOME FOR INCOME TAX PURPOSES; TO AMEND SECTIONS 27-7-17
- 41 AND 27-7-18, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, IN CONFORMITY TO THE
- 42 PROVISIONS OF THIS ACT; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES.
- BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI:
- 44 **SECTION 1.** This article shall be known and may be cited as
- 45 the "Mississippi Achieving a Better Life Experience (ABLE) Act."
- 46 **SECTION 2.** It is the intent of the Legislature to establish
- 47 a qualified Achieving a Better Life Experience (ABLE) program in
- 48 this state which will encourage and assist the saving of private
- 49 funds in tax-exempt accounts in order to pay for the qualified
- 50 disability expenses of eligible individuals with disabilities.
- 51 The Legislature intends that the qualified ABLE program be
- 52 implemented in a manner that is consistent with federal law
- 53 authorizing the program and that maximizes program efficiency and
- 54 effectiveness.
- 55 **SECTION 3.** As used in this article the following words and
- 56 phrases have the meanings ascribed in this section unless the
- 57 context clearly indicates otherwise:
- 58 (a) "ABLE account" means an account established and
- 59 maintained under the Mississippi ABLE Program.
- 60 (b) "Board" or "board of directors" means the Mississippi
- 61 ABLE Board of Directors.

- 62 (c) "Contracting state" means a state that has entered into
- 63 a contract with Mississippi ABLE Board, to provide residents of
- 64 Mississippi or that state with access to a qualified ABLE program.
- (d) "Designated beneficiary" means the eligible individual
- 66 who established an ABLE account or the eligible individual to whom
- 67 an ABLE account was transferred.
- (e) "Eligible individual" has the same meaning as provided
- 69 in Section 529A of the Internal Revenue Code.
- 70 (f) "Mississippi ABLE program" means the qualified ABLE
- 71 program established and maintained under this section by
- 72 Mississippi ABLE Board, and administered through the Mississippi
- 73 Department of Rehabilitation Services.
- 74 (g) "Internal Revenue Code" means the United States Internal
- 75 Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, and regulations adopted pursuant
- 76 thereto.
- 77 (h) "Participation agreement" means the agreement between
- 78 Mississippi ABLE Board, and a participant in the Mississippi ABLE
- 79 Program.
- 80 (i) "Qualified ABLE program" means the program authorized
- 81 under Section 529A of the Internal Revenue Code which may be
- 82 established by a state or agency, or instrumentality thereof, to
- 83 allow a person to make contributions for a taxable year to an ABLE
- 84 account established for the purpose of meeting the qualified
- 85 disability expenses of the designated beneficiary of the ABLE
- 86 account.

87	(j)	"Qualified	disability	expense"	has	the	same	meaning	as

- 88 provided in Section 529A of the Internal Revenue Code.
- 89 (k) "Section 529A of the Internal Revenue Code" or "Section
- 90 529A" means 26 USCS Section 529A.
- 91 **SECTION 4.** (1) There is created the Mississippi Able Board
- 92 of Directors which shall consist of thirteen (13) members as
- 93 follows:
- 94 (a) The Executive Director of the Department of
- 95 Treasury, or his or her designee;
- 96 (b) The Executive Director of the Department of Finance
- 97 and Administration, or his or her designee;
- 98 (c) The Executive Director of the Department of
- 99 Rehabilitation Services, or his or her designee;
- 100 (d) The Executive Director of the Department of Mental
- 101 Health, or his or her designee;
- 102 (e) The Director of the Mississippi Association of
- 103 Community Mental Health Centers, or his or her designee;
- 104 (f) A member of the public who, by reason of their
- 105 education and experience relating to disabilities or financial
- 106 planning, are qualified to serve, to be appointed by the Governor;
- 107 (q) A member of the public who, by reason of their
- 108 education and experience relating to disabilities or financial
- 109 planning, are qualified to serve, to be appointed by the
- 110 Lieutenant Governor;

111	(h)	A member	of the	public	who,	by	reason	of	their
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- 112 education and experience relating to disabilities or financial
- 113 planning, are qualified to serve, to be appointed by the Speaker
- 114 of the House of Representatives;
- 115 (i) The Executive Director or his or her designee of an
- 116 advocacy organization for citizens of all ages with cognitive,
- 117 intellectual and developmental disabilities and their families, to
- 118 be appointed by the Governor;
- 119 (j) The Executive Director or his or her designee of an
- 120 advocacy organization for citizens of all ages with cross
- 121 disabilities and their families, to be appointed by the Lieutenant
- 122 Governor; and
- 123 (k) The Executive Director or his or her designee of an
- 124 advocacy organization for citizens with mental health
- 125 disabilities, to be appointed by the Speaker of the House of
- 126 Representatives.
- 127 Of the six (6) appointed members by the Governor, Lieutenant
- 128 Governor and Speaker of the House of Representatives: One (1)
- 129 member shall be appointed for an initial term of one (1) year; one
- 130 (1) member shall be appointed for an initial term of two (2)
- 131 years; one (1) member for an initial term of three (3) years; one
- 132 (1) member for an initial term of four (4) years; one (1) member
- 133 for an initial term of five (5) years; and one (1) member shall be
- 134 appointed for an initial term of six (6) years. On the expiration
- of any of the terms of office, the respective appointing official

136 s	shall	appoint	successors	for	terms	οf	five	(5)	years	in	each	case
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- 137 Ex officio members of the board may be represented at official
- 138 meetings by their deputy, or other designee, and such designees
- 139 shall have full voting privileges and shall be included in the
- 140 determination of a quorum for conducting board business.
- 141 (b) Two (2) nonvoting, advisory members of the board
- 142 shall be appointed by each of the following officers: the
- 143 Lieutenant Governor and the Speaker of the House of
- 144 Representatives.
- 145 (c) Members of the board shall be appointed within
- 146 thirty (30) days after the effective date of this act, and shall
- 147 meet at the state office of the Department of Rehabilitation
- 148 Services, at a date to be fixed by the Executive Director of the
- 149 Department of Rehabilitation Services, not later than thirty (30)
- 150 days after all appointments have been made, to organize and select
- 151 an active chairman and vice chairman, and develop an
- implementation plan for the Mississippi ABLE Program, which shall
- 153 be completed on or before October 1, 2016. The active chairman
- 154 shall preside over all meetings, in the absence of the Governor.
- 155 (2) Successors to the appointed members shall serve for the
- 156 length of the term for each appointing official and shall be
- 157 eligible for reappointment, and shall serve until a successor is
- 158 appointed and qualified. Any person appointed to fill a vacancy
- 159 on the board shall be appointed in a like manner and shall serve
- 160 for only the unexpired term.

161	(3)	Each	member	appo	ointed	shall	l posses	SS	knowledge,	skill	and
162	experience	e in :	business	or	finand	cial r	matters	CO	mmensurate	with	the
163	duties and	d res	ponsibil	itie	es of A	ABLE a	accounts	S .			

- (4) Members of the board of directors shall serve without compensation, but shall be reimbursed for each day's official duties of the board at the same per diem as established by Section 25-3-69 and actual travel and lodging expenses as established by Section 25-3-41.
- 169 (5) The board of directors shall annually elect one (1)
 170 member to serve as chairman of the board and one (1) member to
 171 serve as vice chairman. The vice chairman shall act as chairman
 172 in the absence of or upon the disability of the chairman or in the
 173 event of a vacancy of the office of chairman.
 - (6) A majority of the currently serving members of the board shall constitute a quorum for the purposes of conducting business and exercising its official powers and duties. Any action taken by the board shall be upon the vote of a majority of the members present.
- SECTION 5. In addition to those powers granted to the board by any other provisions of this article, the Mississippi ABLE

 Board shall have the powers necessary or convenient to carry out the purposes and provisions of this article, the purposes and objectives of ABLE accounts, and the powers delegated by any other law or executive order of this state, including, but not limited to, the following express powers:

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187	necessary to implement this article, subject to applicable federal
188	laws and regulations, including rules regarding transfers of funds
189	between ABLE accounts established under the provisions of this
190	article and independent personal bank accounts;
191	(b) To impose reasonable requirements for beneficiaries
192	or account owners at the time of enrollment in the Mississippi
193	ABLE Program;
194	(c) To consult with the Executive Director of the
195	Department of Rehabilitation Services for the employment of an
196	Mississippi ABLE Coordinator, who shall:
197	(i) Coordinate meetings of the board and keep
198	minutes of its actions;
199	(ii) Remain informed of developments in federal
200	rules and regulations affecting ABLE accounts and ensure that the
201	Mississippi ABLE Program remains in compliance;
202	(iii) Be authorized to enter into contracts with
203	records administrators, program managers, consultants and other
204	qualified persons and entities for administrative and technical
205	assistance in carrying out the responsibilities of the Mississippi
206	ABLE Program; and
207	(iv) Perform such other duties as the board may

To adopt such rules and regulations as are

employ necessary personnel, and to engage the services of

To contract for necessary goods and services, to

(d)

prescribe;

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211	consultants and other qualified persons and entities for
212	administrative and technical assistance in carrying out the
213	responsibilities of the ABLE account funds under terms and
214	conditions that the board deems reasonable, including contract
215	terms for periods up to ten (10) years at which time a contract
216	may be terminated, extended or renewed for a term determined by
217	the board, not to exceed a term of ten (10) years at any one time;
218	(e) To solicit and accept gifts, including bequests or
219	other testamentary gifts made by will, trust or other disposition
220	grants, loans and other aids from any personal source or to
221	participate in any other way in any federal, state or local

224 (f) To define the terms and conditions under which 225 payments may be withdrawn for qualifying expenses established 226 under this article and to impose reasonable transaction fees;

governmental programs in carrying out the purposes of this

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article;

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- 227 To impose reasonable time limits on the use of 228 savings trust account distributions provided by the Mississippi 229 ABLE Program;
- 230 To regulate the receipt of contributions or (h) 231 payments to the ABLE Trust Fund;
- 232 To segregate contributions and payments to the ABLE 233 Trust Fund into various accounts and funds;
- 234 (j) To require and collect administrative fees and 235 charges in connection with any transaction and to impose

236	reasonable	penalties	for	withdrawal	of	funds	for	nonqualified

237 expenses or for entering into a ABLE account agreement on a

238 fraudulent basis;

239 (k) To procure insurance against any loss in connection 240 with the property, assets and activities of the ABLE Trust Fund or

241 the board;

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(1) To require that account owners of ABLE account agreements verify, under sworn attestation, any requests for contract conversions, substitutions, transfers, cancellations, refund requests or contract changes of any nature;

(m) To solicit proposals and to contract for the marketing of the Mississippi ABLE Program, provided that: (i) any materials produced by a marketing contractor for the purpose of marketing the program must be approved by the board before being made available to the public; and (ii) neither the state nor the board shall be liable for misrepresentation of the program by a marketing contractor;

(n) To delegate responsibility for administration of the comprehensive investment plan to a contractor or contractors or a consultant or consultants that the board determines is qualified;

257 (o) To make all necessary and appropriate arrangements
258 with vendors, health care service providers, rehabilitation
259 specialists or other entities in order to fulfill its obligations
260 under ABLE account agreements;

261		(p)	To €	esta	ablish	othe	er po	licies	s, pro	cedur	res and	
262	criteria	necess	sary	to	implen	ment	and	admini	İster	this	article;	and

(q) To authorize the Department of Rehabilitation

Services with the advice of the State Treasurer, to carry out any
or all of the powers and duties enumerated in this section for
efficient and effective administration of the Mississippi Able

Program and ABLE Trust Fund.

SECTION 6. (1)There is created a Mississippi Achieving a Better Life Experience (ABLE) Trust Fund as an instrumentality of the state to be administered by the Department of Rehabilitation Services in consultation with the Treasury Department. The ABLE Trust Fund shall consist of state appropriations, monies acquired from other governmental or private sources and money remitted in accordance with ABLE trust agreements and shall receive and hold all payments, contributions and deposits intended for it as well as gifts, bequests, endowments or federal, state or local grants and any other public or private source of funds and all earnings on the fund until disbursed as provided under this section. amounts on deposit in the trust fund shall not constitute property of the state. Amounts on deposit in the trust fund may not be commingled with state funds, and the state may have no claim to or interest in such funds. ABLE trust agreements or any other contract entered into by or on behalf of the trust do not constitute a debt or obligation of the state, and no account owner

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285	is	entitled	to	any	amounts	except	for	those	amounts	on	deposit	in
286	or	accrued t	.o t	heir	r account							

- The ABLE Trust Fund shall continue in existence as long as it holds any funds belonging to an account owner or otherwise has any obligations to any person or entity until its existence is terminated by the Legislature and remaining assets on deposit in the fund are returned to account owners or transferred to the state in accordance with unclaimed property laws.
- 293 (2) There are created the following three (3) separate accounts within the ABLE Trust Fund:
- 295 (a) The administrative account, which shall accept,
 296 deposit and disburse funds for the purpose of administering and
 297 marketing the program;
 - (b) The endowment account, which shall receive and deposit accounts received in connection with the sales of interests in the ABLE Trust Fund other than amounts for the administrative account and other than amounts received pursuant to a savings trust agreement. Amounts on deposit in the endowment account may be applied as specified by the board for any purpose related to the program; and
- 305 (c) The program account, which shall receive, invest 306 and disburse amounts pursuant to savings trust agreements.
- 307 (3) The official location of the trust fund shall be the 308 Mississippi Department of Rehabilitation Services, and the 309 facilities of the department shall be used and employed in the

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- 310 administration of the fund, including, but without limitation to,
- 311 the keeping of records, the management of bank accounts and other
- 312 investments, the transfer of funds and the safekeeping of
- 313 securities evidencing investments. These functions may be
- 314 administered pursuant to a management agreement with a qualified
- 315 entity or entities.
- 316 (4) Payments received by the board on behalf of
- 317 beneficiaries from account owners, other payors or from any other
- 318 source, public or private, shall be placed in the trust fund, and
- 319 the board shall cause there to be maintained separate records and
- 320 accounts for individual beneficiaries, as may be required under
- 321 Section 529 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, and
- 322 any other applicable federal law.
- 323 (5) Account owners and any other payors or contributors
- 324 shall be permitted only to contribute cash or any other form of
- 325 payment or contribution as is permitted under Section 529 of the
- 326 Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, and approved by the
- 327 board. The board shall cause the program to maintain adequate
- 328 safeguards against contributions in excess of what may be required
- 329 for qualified disability expenses. The ABLE Trust Fund, through
- 330 the ABLE Coordinator, may receive and deposit into the trust fund
- 331 any gift of any nature, real or personal property, made by an
- 332 individual by testamentary disposition, including, without
- 333 limitation, any specific gift or bequeath made by will, trust or
- 334 other disposition to the extent permitted under Section 529 of the

- Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended. The ABLE Trust Fund
 may receive amounts transferred from an UGMA, UTMA or other
 account established for the benefit of a minor if the trust
 beneficiary of such an account is identified as the legal owner of
- beneficiary of such an account is identified as the legal owner of the ABLE Trust Fund account upon attaining majority age.
- 340 (6) The account owner retains ownership of all amounts on 341 deposit in his or her account with the program up to the date of 342 withdrawal or qualified disability expense transactions. 343 derived from investment of the contributions shall be considered 344 to be held in trust in the same manner as contributions, except as 345 applied for purposes of the designated beneficiary and for 346 purposes of maintaining and administrating the program as provided 347 in this article. Amounts on deposit in an account owner's account 348 shall be available for expenses and penalties imposed by the board 349 for the program as disclosed in the ABLE trust agreement.
- 350 (7) The ABLE Trust Fund shall constitute a fund of an 351 instrumentality of the state, and its property and income shall be 352 exempt from all taxation by the state and by all of its political 353 subdivisions.
- 354 (8) The assets of the ABLE Trust Fund shall be preserved, 355 invested and expended solely pursuant to and for the purposes of 356 this article and shall not be loaned or otherwise transferred or 357 used by the state for any other purpose.

359	Fund, as an instrumentality of the state, is exempt from all
360	taxation by the state and by its political subdivisions.
361	(2) Any contributor or payor to a Mississippi ABLE Program
362	account may deduct from their Mississippi taxable income any
363	contributions or payments to an account or accounts in the ABLE
364	Trust Fund up to a maximum annual amount of Fourteen Thousand
365	Dollars (\$14,000.00) for single, joint and other filers.
366	Contributions or payments for such tax years may be made after
367	such calendar years but before the deadline for making
368	contributions to an individual retirement account under federal
369	law for such years. The earnings portion of any withdrawals from
370	an account that are not qualified withdrawals, as well as any
371	amounts included in such nonqualified withdrawals previously
372	deducted from taxable income under this section, shall be included
373	in the gross income of the recipient of the withdrawal for
374	purposes of the Mississippi Income Tax Law in the year of such
375	withdrawal.
376	SECTION 8. (1) The board has authority to establish a
377	comprehensive investment plan for the purposes of this article, to
378	invest any funds of the ABLE Trust Fund in any instrument,
379	obligation, security or property that constitutes legal
380	investments for public funds in the state, and to name and use
381	depositories for its investments and holdings. The comprehensive

investment plan shall specify the investment policies to be

SECTION 7. (1) All property and income of the ABLE Trust

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383	utilized by the board in its administration of the funds. The
384	board may authorize investments in any investment vehicle
385	authorized for the Mississippi Achieving a Better Life Experience
386	Program. The program account, in its discretion, may invest in
387	obligations of the state or any political subdivision of the state
388	or in any business entity in the state.

Notwithstanding any state law to the contrary, the board shall invest or cause to be invested amounts on deposit in the ABLE Trust Fund, including the program account, in a manner reasonable and appropriate to achieve the objectives of the program, exercising the discretion and care of a prudent investor in similar circumstances with similar objectives. The board shall give due consideration to the risk, expected rate of return, term or maturity, diversification of total investments, liquidity and anticipated investments in and withdrawals from the ABLE Trust Fund.

- (2) All investments shall be acquired by the board at prices not exceeding the prevailing market values for such securities.
- (3) Any limitations set forth in this section shall be applicable only at the time of purchase and shall not require the liquidation of any investment at any time. All investments shall be marked clearly to indicate ownership by the system and, to the extent possible, shall be registered in the name of the system.
- 406 (4) Subject to the terms, conditions, limitations and 407 restrictions set forth in this section, the board may sell,

- assign, transfer and dispose of any of the securities and
 investments of the system if the sale, assignment or transfer has
 the majority approval of the entire board. The board may employ
 or contract with investment managers, evaluation services, or
 other such services as determined by the board to be necessary for
 the effective and efficient operation of the system.
- 414 Except as otherwise provided in this section, no trustee 415 or employee of the board may have any direct or indirect interest 416 in the income, gains or profits of any investment made by the 417 board, and such person may not receive any pay or emolument for 418 his services in connection with any investment made by the board. 419 No trustee or employee of the board may become an endorser or 420 surety or in any manner an obligor for money loaned by or borrowed 421 from the system.
- 422 Under the authority granted in Section 4, the board may 423 establish criteria for investment managers, mutual funds or other 424 such entities to act as contractors or consultants to the board. 425 The board may contract, either directly or through such 426 contractors or consultants, to provide such services as may be a 427 part of the comprehensive investment plan or as may be deemed 428 necessary or proper by the board, including, but not limited to, 429 providing consolidated billing, individual and collective record 430 keeping and accounting, and asset purchase, control and 431 safekeeping.

432	(7) No account owner, contributor, payor or beneficiary may
433	directly or indirectly direct the investment of any account except
434	as may be permitted under Section 529 of the Internal Revenue Code
435	of 1986, as amended.

- options to be offered to participants to the extent permitted
 under Section 529 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as
 amended, and consistent with the objectives of this article and
 may require the assistance of investment counseling before
 participation in different options.
- ABLE Board shall establish and administer the Mississippi ABLE

 444 Program. Before implementing the program, the board shall obtain

 445 a written opinion from counsel specializing in:
- 446 (a) Federal tax matters which indicate that the

 447 Mississippi ABLE Program is designed to comply with Section 529A

 448 of the Internal Revenue Code; and
- (b) Federal securities law which indicate that the

 Mississippi ABLE Program and the offering of participation in the

 program are designed to comply with applicable federal securities

 law and qualify for the available tax exemptions under such law.
- 453 (2) The participation agreement must include provisions 454 specifying that:
- 455 (a) The participation agreement is only a debt or 456 obligation of the Mississippi ABLE Program and the ABLE Trust Fund

457	and,	as	provided	under	subsection	(6)	of	this	section,	is	not	a
458	debt	or	obligatio	on of t	the state;							

- 459 (b) Participation in the Mississippi ABLE Program does
 460 not guarantee that sufficient funds will be available to cover all
 461 qualified disability expenses for any designated beneficiary and
 462 does not guarantee the receipt or continuation of any product or
 463 service for the designated beneficiary;
- (c) The designated beneficiary must be a resident of this state or a resident of a contracting state at the time the ABLE account is established;
- 467 (d) The establishment of an ABLE account in violation 468 of federal law is prohibited;
- 469 (e) Contributions in excess of the limitations set 470 forth in Section 529A of the Internal Revenue Code are prohibited;
- 471 (f) The state is a creditor of ABLE accounts as, and to
 472 the extent, set forth in Section 529A of the Internal Revenue
 473 Code; and
- 474 Material misrepresentations by a party to the (q) 475 participation agreement, other than the board in the application 476 for the participation agreement or in any communication with the 477 board regarding the Mississippi ABLE Program may result in the 478 involuntary liquidation of the ABLE account. If an account is 479 involuntarily liquidated, the designated beneficiary is entitled 480 to a refund, subject to any fees or penalties provided by the participation agreement and the Internal Revenue Code. 481

482	(3) The participation agreement may include provisions
483	specifying:
484	(a) The requirements and applicable restrictions for
485	opening an ABLE account;
486	(b) The eligibility requirements for a party to a
487	participation agreement and the rights of the party;
488	(c) The requirements and applicable restrictions for
489	making contributions to an ABLE account;
490	(d) The requirements and applicable restrictions for
491	directing the investment of the contributions or balance of the
492	ABLE account;
493	(e) The administrative fee and other fees and penalties
494	applicable to an ABLE account;
495	(f) The terms and conditions under which an ABLE
496	account or participation agreement may be modified, transferred or
497	terminated;
498	(g) The disposition of abandoned ABLE accounts; and
499	(h) Any other terms and conditions determined to be
500	necessary or proper.
501	(4) The participation agreement may be amended throughout
502	its term for purposes that include, but are not limited to,
503	allowing a participant to increase or decrease the level of

participation and to change designated beneficiaries and other

matters authorized by this section and Section 529A of the

Internal Revenue Code.

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507	(5) If an ABLE account is determined to be abandoned
508	pursuant to rules adopted by the board, the Department of
509	Rehabilitation Services, may use the balance of the account to
510	operate the Mississippi ABLE Program.

- (6) A contract or participation agreement entered into by or an obligation of Mississippi ABLE Board, on behalf of and for the benefit of the Mississippi ABLE Program does not constitute a debt or obligation of the state, but is only a debt or obligation of the Mississippi ABLE Program and the ABLE Trust Fund. The state does not have an obligation to a designated beneficiary or any other person as a result of the Mississippi ABLE Program. obligation of the Mississippi ABLE Program is limited solely to amounts in the ABLE Trust Fund. All amounts obligated to be paid from the ABLE Trust Fund are limited to the amounts available for such obligation. The amounts held in the Mississippi ABLE Program may be disbursed only in accordance with this section.
- (7) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the Mississippi ABLE Board, acting through the ABLE Coordinator, may enter into an agreement with a contracting state which allows the board to participate under the design, operation, and rules of the contracting state's qualified ABLE program or which allows the contracting state to participate under the Mississippi ABLE Program.
- 530 The Mississippi ABLE Program shall continue in existence until terminated by law. If the state determines that the program 531

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532	is	financially	/ infeasible,	the	state	mav	terminate	the	program.

- 533 Upon termination, amounts in the ABLE Trust Fund held for
- 534 designated beneficiaries shall be returned in accordance with the
- 535 participation agreement.
- 536 (9) The state pledges to the designated beneficiaries that
- 537 the state will not limit or alter their rights under this section
- 538 which are vested in the Mississippi ABLE Program until the
- 539 program's obligations are met and discharged. However, this
- 540 subsection does not preclude such limitation or alteration if
- 541 adequate provision is made by law for the protection of the
- 542 designated beneficiaries pursuant to the obligations of the board,
- and does not preclude termination of the Mississippi ABLE Program
- 544 if the state determines that the program is not financially
- 545 feasible. This pledge and undertaking by the state may be
- 546 included in participation agreements.
- 547 **SECTION 10.** (1) The board shall furnish, without charge, to
- 548 each account owner an annual statement of the following:
- 549 (a) The amount contributed by the account owner under
- 550 the savings trust agreement;
- 551 (b) The annual earnings and accumulated earnings on the
- 552 savings trust account; and
- (c) Any other terms and conditions that the board deems
- by rule is necessary or appropriate, including those necessary to
- 555 conform the savings trust account with the requirements of Section

- 556 529 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, or other 557 applicable federal law or regulations.
- 558 The board shall furnish an additional statement 559 complying with subsection (1) to an account owner or beneficiary 560 on written request. The board may charge a reasonable fee for 561 each statement furnished under this subsection.

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- (a) On or before November 1, 2017, the board shall (3) prepare a report on the status of the establishment of the Mississippi ABLE Program. The report must also include, if warranted, recommendations for statutory changes to enhance the effectiveness and efficiency of the program. The board shall submit copies of the report to the Governor, the Lieutenant Governor, the Speaker of the House of Representatives and to the Executive Director of the Department of Rehabilitation Services.
- The board shall prepare or cause to be prepared an annual report setting forth in appropriate detail an accounting of the funds and a description of the financial condition of the program at the close of each fiscal year. Such report shall be submitted to the Governor, the Lieutenant Governor, the Speaker of the House of Representatives and to the Executive Director of the Department of Rehabilitation Services. The accounts of the fund shall be subject to annual audits by the State Auditor or his designee.
- 579 SECTION 11. The Mississippi ABLE Board and the Executive Director of the Department of Rehabilitation Services, in 580

581	consultation with the Treasury Department, shall establish a
582	comprehensive investment plan for the Mississippi ABLE Program.
583	The comprehensive investment plan must specify the investment
584	policies to be used by the board in its administration of the
585	program. The board may place assets of the program in investment
586	products and in such proportions as may be designated or approved
587	in the comprehensive investment plan. Such products shall be
588	underwritten and offered in compliance with the applicable federal
589	and state laws or regulations or exemptions therefrom. A
590	designated beneficiary may not direct the investment of any
591	contributions to the Mississippi ABLE Program, unless specific
592	fund options are offered by the board. Directors, officers, and
593	employees of the Department of Rehabilitation Services, as well as
594	the Mississippi ABLE Coordinator, employed to administer the
595	program, may enter into participation agreements, notwithstanding
596	their fiduciary responsibilities or official duties related to the
597	Mississippi ABLE Program.

598 SECTION 12. Monies paid into or out of the ABLE Trust Fund
599 by or on behalf of a designated beneficiary are exempt from all
600 claims of creditors of the designated beneficiary if the
601 participation agreement has not been terminated. Monies paid into
602 the Mississippi ABLE Program and benefits accrued through the
603 program may not be pledged for the purpose of securing a loan.

604 <u>SECTION 13.</u> (1) Upon the death of the designated 605 beneficiary, the appropriate health care administration agency and

606	the Division of Medicaid for another state may file a claim with
607	the Mississippi ABLE Program for the total amount of medical
608	assistance provided for the designated beneficiary under the
609	Medicaid program, less any premiums paid by or on behalf of the
610	designated beneficiary to a Medicaid buy-in program. Funds in the
611	ABLE account of the deceased designated beneficiary must first be
612	distributed for qualified disability expenses followed by
613	distributions for the Medicaid claim authorized under this
614	paragraph. Any remaining amount shall be distributed as provided
615	in the participation agreement required under Section 10 of this
616	act.

- (2) The Mississippi ABLE Coordinator, shall assist and cooperate with the appropriate health care administration agency and the Division of Medicaid in other states by providing the agency and divisions with the information needed to accomplish the purpose and objective of this section.
- SECTION 14. The Mississippi Department of Health, the
 Department of Rehabilitation Services, the Division of Medicaid,
 the Department of Humans Services Division of Family and
 Children's Services and the State Department of Education shall
 assist, cooperate and coordinate with the Mississippi ABLE Board
 in the provision of public information and outreach for the
 Mississippi ABLE Program.
- 629 <u>SECTION 15.</u> The provisions of this article are severable. 630 If any part of this article is declared invalid or

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unconstitutional, such declaration shall not affect the parts of this article which remain.

633 **SECTION 16.** Section 27-7-15, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 634 amended as follows:

27-7-15. (1) For the purposes of this article, except as otherwise provided, the term "gross income" means and includes the income of a taxpayer derived from salaries, wages, fees or compensation for service, of whatever kind and in whatever form paid, including income from governmental agencies and subdivisions thereof; or from professions, vocations, trades, businesses, commerce or sales, or renting or dealing in property, or reacquired property; also from annuities, interest, rents, dividends, securities, insurance premiums, reinsurance premiums, considerations for supplemental insurance contracts, or the transaction of any business carried on for gain or profit, or gains, or profits, and income derived from any source whatever and in whatever form paid. The amount of all such items of income shall be included in the gross income for the taxable year in which received by the taxpayer. The amount by which an eligible employee's salary is reduced pursuant to a salary reduction agreement authorized under Section 25-17-5 shall be excluded from the term "gross income" within the meaning of this article.

(2) In determining gross income for the purpose of this section, the following, under regulations prescribed by the commissioner, shall be applicable:

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656	(a) Dealers in property . Federal rules, regulations
657	and revenue procedures shall be followed with respect to
658	installment sales unless a transaction results in the shifting of
659	income from inside the state to outside the state.

(b) Casual sales of property.

661 (i) Prior to January 1, 2001, federal rules, 662 regulations and revenue procedures shall be followed with respect 663 to installment sales except they shall be applied and administered 664 as if H.R. 3594, the Installment Tax Correction Act of 2000 of the 106th Congress, had not been enacted. This provision will 665 666 generally affect taxpayers, reporting on the accrual method of 667 accounting, entering into installment note agreements on or after December 17, 1999. Any gain or profit resulting from the casual 668 669 sale of property will be recognized in the year of sale.

(ii) From and after January 1, 2001, federal rules, regulations and revenue procedures shall be followed with respect to installment sales except as provided in this subparagraph (ii). Gain or profit from the casual sale of property shall be recognized in the year of sale. When a taxpayer recognizes gain on the casual sale of property in which the gain is deferred for federal income tax purposes, a taxpayer may elect to defer the payment of tax resulting from the gain as allowed and to the extent provided under regulations prescribed by the commissioner. If the payment of the tax is made on a deferred basis, the tax shall be computed based on the applicable rate for

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681	the income reported in the year the payment is made. Except as
682	otherwise provided in subparagraph (iii) of this paragraph (b),
683	deferring the payment of the tax shall not affect the liability
684	for the tax. If at any time the installment note is sold,
685	contributed, transferred or disposed of in any manner and for any
686	purpose by the original note holder, or the original note holder
687	is merged, liquidated, dissolved or withdrawn from this state,
688	then all deferred tax payments under this section shall
689	immediately become due and payable.

- (iii) If the selling price of the property is reduced by any alteration in the terms of an installment note, including default by the purchaser, the gain to be recognized is recomputed based on the adjusted selling price in the same manner as for federal income tax purposes. The tax on this amount, less the previously paid tax on the recognized gain, is payable over the period of the remaining installments. If the tax on the previously recognized gain has been paid in full to this state, the return on which the payment was made may be amended for this purpose only. The statute of limitations in Section 27-7-49 shall not bar an amended return for this purpose.
- 701 (c) Reserves of insurance companies. In the case of
 702 insurance companies, any amounts in excess of the legally required
 703 reserves shall be included as gross income.
- 704 (d) **Affiliated companies or persons.** As regards sales, 705 exchanges or payments for services from one to another of

- 706 affiliated companies or persons or under other circumstances where
- 707 the relation between the buyer and seller is such that gross
- 708 proceeds from the sale or the value of the exchange or the payment
- 709 for services are not indicative of the true value of the subject
- 710 matter of the sale, exchange or payment for services, the
- 711 commissioner shall prescribe uniform and equitable rules for
- 712 determining the true value of the gross income, gross sales,
- 713 exchanges or payment for services, or require consolidated returns
- 714 of affiliates.
- 715 (e) Alimony and separate maintenance payments. The
- 716 federal rules, regulations and revenue procedures in determining
- 717 the deductibility and taxability of alimony payments shall be
- 718 followed in this state.
- 719 (f) Reimbursement for expenses of moving. There shall
- 720 be included in gross income (as compensation for services) any
- 721 amount received or accrued, directly or indirectly, by an
- 722 individual as a payment for or reimbursement of expenses of moving
- 723 from one residence to another residence which is attributable to
- 724 employment or self-employment.
- 725 (3) In the case of taxpayers other than residents, gross
- 726 income includes gross income from sources within this state.
- 727 (4) The words "gross income" do not include the following
- 728 items of income which shall be exempt from taxation under this
- 729 article:



730		(a)	The	proce	eds	of l	ife	insurance	policies	and	
731	contracts	paid	upon	the	death	ı of	the	insured.	However,	, the	ir

731 Contracts pard upon the death of the insured. However, the income

- 732 from the proceeds of such policies or contracts shall be included
- 733 in the gross income.
- 734 (b) The amount received by the insured as a return of
- 735 premium or premiums paid by him under life insurance policies,
- 736 endowment, or annuity contracts, either during the term or at
- 737 maturity or upon surrender of the contract.
- 738 (c) The value of property acquired by gift, bequest,
- 739 devise or descent, but the income from such property shall be
- 740 included in the gross income.
- 741 (d) Interest upon the obligations of the United States
- 742 or its possessions, or securities issued under the provisions of
- 743 the Federal Farm Loan Act of 1916, or bonds issued by the War
- 744 Finance Corporation, or obligations of the State of Mississippi or
- 745 political subdivisions thereof.
- 746 (e) The amounts received through accident or health
- 747 insurance as compensation for personal injuries or sickness, plus
- 748 the amount of any damages received for such injuries or such
- 749 sickness or injuries, or through the War Risk Insurance Act, or
- 750 any law for the benefit or relief of injured or disabled members
- 751 of the military or naval forces of the United States.
- 752 (f) Income received by any religious denomination or by
- 753 any institution or trust for moral or mental improvements,
- 754 religious, Bible, tract, charitable, benevolent, fraternal,

- 755 missionary, hospital, infirmary, educational, scientific,
- 756 literary, library, patriotic, historical or cemetery purposes or
- 757 for two (2) or more of such purposes, if such income be used
- 758 exclusively for carrying out one or more of such purposes.
- 759 (g) Income received by a domestic corporation which is
- 760 "taxable in another state" as this term is defined in this
- 761 article, derived from business activity conducted outside this
- 762 state. Domestic corporations taxable both within and without the
- 763 state shall determine Mississippi income on the same basis as
- 764 provided for foreign corporations under the provisions of this
- 765 article.
- 766 (h) In case of insurance companies, there shall be
- 767 excluded from gross income such portion of actual premiums
- 768 received from an individual policyholder as is paid back or
- 769 credited to or treated as an abatement of premiums of such
- 770 policyholder within the taxable year.
- 771 (i) Income from dividends that has already borne a tax
- 772 as dividend income under the provisions of this article, when such
- 773 dividends may be specifically identified in the possession of the
- 774 recipient.
- 775 (j) Amounts paid by the United States to a person as
- 776 added compensation for hazardous duty pay as a member of the Armed
- 777 Forces of the United States in a combat zone designated by
- 778 Executive Order of the President of the United States.

779	(k) Amounts received as retirement allowances,
780	pensions, annuities or optional retirement allowances paid under
781	the federal Social Security Act, the Railroad Retirement Act, the
782	Federal Civil Service Retirement Act, or any other retirement
783	system of the United States government, retirement allowances paid
784	under the Mississippi Public Employees' Retirement System,
785	Mississippi Highway Safety Patrol Retirement System or any other
786	retirement system of the State of Mississippi or any political
787	subdivision thereof. The exemption allowed under this paragraph
788	(k) shall be available to the spouse or other beneficiary at the

- 790 Amounts received as retirement allowances, (1)791 pensions, annuities or optional retirement allowances paid by any 792 public or governmental retirement system not designated in paragraph (k) or any private retirement system or plan of which 793 794 the recipient was a member at any time during the period of his employment. Amounts received as a distribution under a Roth 795 796 Individual Retirement Account shall be treated in the same manner 797 as provided under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended. 798 The exemption allowed under this paragraph (1) shall be available 799 to the spouse or other beneficiary at the death of the primary 800 retiree.
- 801 (m) National Guard or Reserve Forces of the United 802 States compensation not to exceed the aggregate sum of Five 803 Thousand Dollars (\$5,000.00) for any taxable year through the 2005

death of the primary retiree.

taxable year, and not to exceed the aggregate sum of Fifteen
Thousand Dollars (\$15,000.00) for any taxable year thereafter.

- 806 Compensation received for active service as a 807 member below the grade of commissioned officer and so much of the 808 compensation as does not exceed the maximum enlisted amount received for active service as a commissioned officer in the Armed 809 810 Forces of the United States for any month during any part of which such members of the Armed Forces (i) served in a combat zone as 811 812 designated by Executive Order of the President of the United 813 States or a qualified hazardous duty area as defined by federal 814 law, or both; or (ii) was hospitalized as a result of wounds, 815 disease or injury incurred while serving in such combat zone. For 816 the purposes of this paragraph (n), the term "maximum enlisted 817 amount" means and has the same definition as that term has in 26 818 USCS 112.
- 819 (o) The proceeds received from federal and state 820 forestry incentive programs.
- 821 The amount representing the difference between the 822 increase of gross income derived from sales for export outside the 823 United States as compared to the preceding tax year wherein gross 824 income from export sales was highest, and the net increase in 825 expenses attributable to such increased exports. In the absence 826 of direct accounting, the ratio of net profits to total sales may 827 be applied to the increase in export sales. This paragraph (p) 828 shall only apply to businesses located in this state engaging in

829	the international export of Mississippi goods and services.	Such
830	goods or services shall have at least fifty percent (50%) of	value
831	added at a location in Mississippi.	

- (q) Amounts paid by the federal government for the construction of soil conservation systems as required by a conservation plan adopted pursuant to 16 USCS 3801 et seq.
- and any interest accrued thereon, that is a part of a medical savings account, savings account program as specified in the Medical Savings
 Account Act under Sections 71-9-1 through 71-9-9; provided, however, that any amount withdrawn from such account for purposes other than paying eligible medical expense or to procure health coverage shall be included in gross income.
- 842 (s) Amounts paid by the Mississippi Soil and Water 843 Conservation Commission from the Mississippi Soil and Water 844 Cost-Share Program for the installation of water quality best 845 management practices.
- 846 (t) Dividends received by a holding corporation, as 847 defined in Section 27-13-1, from a subsidiary corporation, as 848 defined in Section 27-13-1.
- (u) Interest, dividends, gains or income of any kind on any account in the Mississippi Affordable College Savings Trust Fund, as established in Sections 37-155-101 through 37-155-125, to the extent that such amounts remain on deposit in the MACS Trust

853	Fund or	are	withdrawn	n pursuant	to	а	qualified	withdrawal,	as
854	defined	in S	Section 3	7-155-105.					

- (v) Interest, dividends or gains accruing on the payments made pursuant to a prepaid tuition contract, as provided for in Section 37-155-17.
- member where the related member subject to tax under this chapter was required to, and did in fact, add back the expense of such transactions as required by Section 27-7-17(2). Under no circumstances may the exclusion from income exceed the deduction add-back of the related member, nor shall the exclusion apply to any income otherwise excluded under this chapter.
- 865 (x) Amounts that are subject to the tax levied pursuant 866 to Section 27-7-901, and are paid to patrons by gaming 867 establishments licensed under the Mississippi Gaming Control Act.
- 868 (y) Amounts that are subject to the tax levied pursuant 869 to Section 27-7-903, and are paid to patrons by gaming 870 establishments not licensed under the Mississippi Gaming Control 871 Act.
- (z) Interest, dividends, gains or income of any kind on any account in a qualified tuition program and amounts received as distributions under a qualified tuition program shall be treated in the same manner as provided under the United States Internal Revenue Code, as amended. For the purposes of this paragraph (z),

877	the term	"qualified	tuition	program"	means	and	has	the	same
878	definitio	on as that t	erm has	in 26 US	CS 529.	_			

- 879 The amount deposited in a health savings account, and any interest accrued thereon, that is a part of a health 880 881 savings account program as specified in the Health Savings 882 Accounts Act created in Sections 83-62-1 through 83-62-9; however, 883 any amount withdrawn from such account for purposes other than 884 paying qualified medical expenses or to procure health coverage 885 shall be included in gross income, except as otherwise provided by 886 Sections 83-62-7 and 83-62-9.
- 887 (bb) Amounts received as qualified disaster relief
 888 payments shall be treated in the same manner as provided under the
 889 United States Internal Revenue Code, as amended.
- 890 (cc) Amounts received as a "qualified Hurricane Katrina 891 distribution" as defined in the United States Internal Revenue 892 Code, as amended.
- 893 (dd) Amounts received by an individual which may be 894 excluded from income as foreign earned income for federal income 895 tax purposes.
- (ee) Amounts received by a qualified individual,
 directly or indirectly, from an employer or nonprofit housing
 organization that are qualified housing expenses associated with
 an employer-assisted housing program. For purposes of this
 paragraph (ee):

901	(i) "Qualified individual" means any individual
902	whose household income does not exceed one hundred twenty percent
903	(120%) of the area median gross income (as defined by the United
904	States Department of Housing and Urban Development), adjusted for
905	household size, for the area in which the housing is located.
906	(ii) "Nonprofit housing organization" means an
907	organization that is organized as a not-for-profit organization
908	under the laws of this state or another state and has as one of
909	its purposes:
910	1. Homeownership education or counseling;
911	2. The development of affordable housing; or
912	3. The development or administration of
913	employer-assisted housing programs.
914	(iii) "Employer-assisted housing program" means a
915	separate written plan of any employer (including, without
916	limitation, tax-exempt organizations and public employers) for the
917	exclusive benefit of the employer's employees to pay qualified
918	housing expenses to assist the employer's employees in securing
919	affordable housing.
920	(iv) "Qualified housing expenses" means:
921	1. With respect to rental assistance, an
922	amount not to exceed Two Thousand Dollars (\$2,000.00) paid for the
923	purpose of assisting employees with security deposits and rental
924	subsidies; and

925	2. With respect to homeownership assistance,
926	an amount not to exceed the lesser of Ten Thousand Dollars
927	(\$10,000.00) or six percent (6%) of the purchase price of the
928	employee's principal residence that is paid for the purpose of
929	assisting employees with down payments, payment of closing costs,
930	reduced interest mortgages, mortgage guarantee programs, mortgage
931	forgiveness programs, equity contribution programs, or
932	contributions to home buyer education and/or homeownership
933	counseling of eligible employees.

- (ff) For the 2010 taxable year and any taxable year thereafter, amounts converted in accordance with the United States Internal Revenue Code, as amended, from a traditional Individual Retirement Account to a Roth Individual Retirement Account. exemption allowed under this paragraph (ff) shall be available to the spouse or other beneficiary at the death of the primary retiree.
- 941 Amounts received for the performance of disaster or emergency-related work as defined in Section 27-113-5. 942
 - (hh) The amount deposited in a catastrophe savings account established under Sections 27-7-1001 through 27-7-1007, interest income earned on the catastrophe savings account, and distributions from the catastrophe savings account; however, any amount withdrawn from a catastrophe savings account for purposes other than paying qualified catastrophe expenses shall be included

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949	in	gross	income,	except	as	otherwise	provided	bу	Sections

- 950 27-7-1001 through 27-7-1007.
- 951 (ii) Interest, dividends, gains or income of any kind
- 952 on any account in the Mississippi Achieving a Better Life
- 953 Experience (ABLE) Trust Fund, as established in Sections 1 through
- 954 15 of this act, to the extent that such amounts remain on deposit
- 955 in the ABLE Trust Fund or are withdrawn pursuant to a qualified
- 956 withdrawal, as defined in Section 6 of this act.
- 957 (5) Prisoners of war, missing in action-taxable status.
- 958 (a) Members of the Armed Forces. Gross income does not
- 959 include compensation received for active service as a member of
- 960 the Armed Forces of the United States for any month during any
- 961 part of which such member is in a missing status, as defined in
- 962 paragraph (d) of this subsection, during the Vietnam Conflict as a
- 963 result of such conflict.
- 964 (b) Civilian employees. Gross income does not include
- 965 compensation received for active service as an employee for any
- 966 month during any part of which such employee is in a missing
- 967 status during the Vietnam Conflict as a result of such conflict.
- 968 (c) **Period of conflict.** For the purpose of this
- 969 subsection, the Vietnam Conflict began February 28, 1961, and ends
- 970 on the date designated by the President by Executive Order as the
- 971 date of the termination of combatant activities in Vietnam. For
- 972 the purpose of this subsection, an individual is in a missing
- 973 status as a result of the Vietnam Conflict if immediately before

- 974 such status began he was performing service in Vietnam or was 975 performing service in Southeast Asia in direct support of military 976 operations in Vietnam. "Southeast Asia," as used in this
- 977 paragraph, is defined to include Cambodia, Laos, Thailand and
- 978 waters adjacent thereto.
- 979 (d) "Missing status" means the status of an employee or
- 980 member of the Armed Forces who is in active service and is
- 981 officially carried or determined to be absent in a status of (i)
- 982 missing; (ii) missing in action; (iii) interned in a foreign
- 983 country; (iv) captured, beleaguered or besieged by a hostile
- 984 force; or (v) detained in a foreign country against his will; but
- 985 does not include the status of an employee or member of the Armed
- 986 Forces for a period during which he is officially determined to be
- 987 absent from his post of duty without authority.
- 988 (e) "Active service" means active federal service by an
- 989 employee or member of the Armed Forces of the United States in an
- 990 active duty status.
- 991 (f) "Employee" means one who is a citizen or national
- 992 of the United States or an alien admitted to the United States for
- 993 permanent residence and is a resident of the State of Mississippi
- 994 and is employed in or under a federal executive agency or
- 995 department of the Armed Forces.
- 996 (g) "Compensation" means (i) basic pay; (ii) special
- 997 pay; (iii) incentive pay; (iv) basic allowance for quarters; (v)

998	basic	allowance	for	subsistence;	and	(vi)	station	per	diem

- 1000 (h) If refund or credit of any overpayment of tax for
- 1001 any taxable year resulting from the application of this subsection
- 1002 (5) * * * is prevented by the operation of any law or rule of law,
- 1003 such refund or credit of such overpayment of tax may,

allowances for not more than ninety (90) days.

- 1004 nevertheless, be made or allowed if claim therefor is filed with
- 1005 the Department of Revenue within three (3) years after the date of
- 1006 the enactment of this subsection.
- 1007 (i) The provisions of this subsection shall be
- 1008 effective for taxable years ending on or after February 28, 1961.
- 1009 (6) A shareholder of an S corporation, as defined in Section
- 1010 27-8-3(1)(g), shall take into account the income, loss, deduction
- 1011 or credit of the S corporation only to the extent provided in
- 1012 Section 27-8-7(2).

- 1013 **SECTION 17.** Section 27-7-17, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 1014 amended as follows:
- 1015 27-7-17. In computing taxable income, there shall be allowed
- 1016 as deductions:
- 1017 (1) Business deductions.
- 1018 (a) **Business expenses.** All the ordinary and necessary
- 1019 expenses paid or incurred during the taxable year in carrying on
- 1020 any trade or business, including a reasonable allowance for
- 1021 salaries or other compensation for personal services actually
- 1022 rendered; nonreimbursable traveling expenses incident to current

1023 employment, including a reasonable amount expended for meals and 1024 lodging while away from home in the pursuit of a trade or business; and rentals or other payments required to be made as a 1025 1026 condition of the continued use or possession, for purposes of the 1027 trade or business of property to which the taxpayer has not taken 1028 or is not taking title or in which he had no equity. Expense 1029 incurred in connection with earning and distributing nontaxable income is not an allowable deduction. Limitations on 1030 1031 entertainment expenses shall conform to the provisions of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986. 1032

(b) Interest. All interest paid or accrued during the taxable year on business indebtedness, except interest upon the indebtedness for the purchase of tax-free bonds, or any stocks, the dividends from which are nontaxable under the provisions of this article; provided, however, in the case of securities dealers, interest payments or accruals on loans, the proceeds of which are used to purchase tax-exempt securities, shall be deductible if income from otherwise tax-free securities is reported as income. Investment interest expense shall be limited Interest expense incurred for the purchase to investment income. of treasury stock, to pay dividends, or incurred as a result of an undercapitalized affiliated corporation may not be deducted unless an ordinary and necessary business purpose can be established to the satisfaction of the commissioner. For the purposes of this paragraph, the phrase "interest upon the indebtedness for the

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1048	purchase of tax-free bonds" applies only to the indebtedness
1049	incurred for the purpose of directly purchasing tax-free bonds and
1050	does not apply to any other indebtedness incurred in the regular
1051	course of the taxpayer's business. Any corporation, association,
1052	organization or other entity taxable under Section 27-7-23(c)
1053	shall allocate interest expense as provided in Section
1054	27-7-23(c)(3)(I).

1055 Taxes paid or accrued within the taxable (C) Taxes. 1056 year, except state and federal income taxes, excise taxes based on 1057 or measured by net income, estate and inheritance taxes, gift 1058 taxes, cigar and cigarette taxes, gasoline taxes, and sales and 1059 use taxes unless incurred as an item of expense in a trade or 1060 business or in the production of taxable income. In the case of an individual, taxes permitted as an itemized deduction under the 1061 provisions of subsection (3)(a) of this section are to be claimed 1062 1063 thereunder.

(d) Business losses.

- 1065 (i) Losses sustained during the taxable year not
 1066 compensated for by insurance or otherwise, if incurred in trade or
 1067 business, or nonbusiness transactions entered into for profit.
- 1068 (ii) Limitations on losses from passive activities
 1069 and rental real estate shall conform to the provisions of the
 1070 Internal Revenue Code of 1986.
- 1071 (e) **Bad debts.** Losses from debts ascertained to be
 1072 worthless and charged off during the taxable year, if sustained in

the conduct of the regular trade or business of the taxpayer;

1074 provided, that such losses shall be allowed only when the taxpayer

1075 has reported as income, on the accrual basis, the amount of such

1076 debt or account.

- (f) **Depreciation**. A reasonable allowance for exhaustion, wear and tear of property used in the trade or business, or rental property, and depreciation upon buildings based upon their reasonable value as of March 16, 1912, if acquired prior thereto, and upon cost if acquired subsequent to that date.
- 1083 (q) Depletion. In the case of mines, oil and gas wells, other natural deposits and timber, a reasonable allowance 1084 1085 for depletion and for depreciation of improvements, based upon cost, including cost of development, not otherwise deducted, or 1086 fair market value as of March 16, 1912, if acquired prior to that 1087 1088 date, such allowance to be made upon regulations prescribed by the 1089 commissioner, with the approval of the Governor.
- 1090 Contributions or gifts. Except as otherwise (h) 1091 provided in paragraph (p) of this subsection or subsection (3)(a) 1092 of this section for individuals, contributions or gifts made by 1093 corporations within the taxable year to corporations, 1094 organizations, associations or institutions, including Community 1095 Chest funds, foundations and trusts created solely and exclusively 1096 for religious, charitable, scientific or educational purposes, or 1097 for the prevention of cruelty to children or animals, no part of

1098 the net earnings of which inure to the benefit of any private 1099 stockholder or individual. This deduction shall be allowed in an amount not to exceed twenty percent (20%) of the net income. Such 1100 contributions or gifts shall be allowable as deductions only if 1101 1102 verified under rules and regulations prescribed by the 1103 commissioner, with the approval of the Governor. Contributions made in any form other than cash shall be allowed as a deduction, 1104 1105 subject to the limitations herein provided, in an amount equal to 1106 the actual market value of the contributions at the time the 1107 contribution is actually made and consummated.

- 1108 (i) Reserve funds insurance companies. In the case
 1109 of insurance companies the net additions required by law to be
 1110 made within the taxable year to reserve funds when such reserve
 1111 funds are maintained for the purpose of liquidating policies at
 1112 maturity.
- 1113 (j) **Annuity income.** The sums, other than dividends,
 1114 paid within the taxpayer year on policy or annuity contracts when
 1115 such income has been included in gross income.
- 1116 (k) Contributions to employee pension plans.
- 1117 Contributions made by an employer to a plan or a trust forming
- 1118 part of a pension plan, stock bonus plan, disability or
- 1119 death-benefit plan, or profit-sharing plan of such employer for
- 1120 the exclusive benefit of some or all of his, their, or its
- 1121 employees, or their beneficiaries, shall be deductible from his,
- 1122 their, or its income only to the extent that, and for the taxable

1123	year in which, the contribution is deductible for federal income
1124	tax purposes under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 and any other
1125	provisions of similar purport in the Internal Revenue Laws of the
1126	United States, and the rules, regulations, rulings and
1127	determinations promulgated thereunder, provided that:
1128	(i) The plan or trust be irrevocable.
1129	(ii) The plan or trust constitute a part of a
1130	pension plan, stock bonus plan, disability or death-benefit plan,
1131	or profit-sharing plan for the exclusive benefit of some or all of
1132	the employer's employees and/or officers, or their beneficiaries,
1133	for the purpose of distributing the corpus and income of the plan
1134	or trust to such employees and/or officers, or their
1135	beneficiaries.
1136	(iii) No part of the corpus or income of the plan
1137	or trust can be used for purposes other than for the exclusive
1138	benefit of employees and/or officers, or their beneficiaries.
1139	Contributions to all plans or to all trusts of real or
1140	personal property (or real and personal property combined) or to
1141	insured plans created under a retirement plan for which provision
1142	has been made under the laws of the United States of America,
1143	making such contributions deductible from income for federal
1144	income tax purposes, shall be deductible only to the same extent
1145	under the Income Tax Laws of the State of Mississippi.

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1147

(1) Net operating loss carrybacks and carryovers. A

net operating loss for any taxable year ending after December 31,

L148	1993, and taxable years thereafter, shall be a net operating loss
L149	carryback to each of the three (3) taxable years preceding the
L150	taxable year of the loss. If the net operating loss for any
L151	taxable year is not exhausted by carrybacks to the three (3)
L152	taxable years preceding the taxable year of the loss, then there
L153	shall be a net operating loss carryover to each of the fifteen
L154	(15) taxable years following the taxable year of the loss
L155	beginning with any taxable year after December 31, 1991.
L156	For any taxable year ending after December 31, 1997, the
L157	period for net operating loss carrybacks and net operating loss
L158	carryovers shall be the same as those established by the Internal
L159	Revenue Code and the rules, regulations, rulings and
L160	determinations promulgated thereunder as in effect at the taxable
L161	year end or on December 31, 2000, whichever is earlier.
L162	A net operating loss for any taxable year ending after
L163	December 31, 2001, and taxable years thereafter, shall be a net
L164	operating loss carryback to each of the two (2) taxable years
L165	preceding the taxable year of the loss. If the net operating loss
L166	for any taxable year is not exhausted by carrybacks to the two (2)
L167	taxable years preceding the taxable year of the loss, then there
L168	shall be a net operating loss carryover to each of the twenty (20)
L169	taxable years following the taxable year of the loss beginning
L170	with any taxable year after the taxable year of the loss.
L171	The term "net operating loss," for the purposes of this
L172	paragraph, shall be the excess of the deductions allowed over the

1173	gross income; provided, however, the following deductions shall
1174	not be allowed in computing same:
1175	(i) No net operating loss deduction shall be
1176	allowed.
1177	(ii) No personal exemption deduction shall be
1178	allowed.
1179	(iii) Allowable deductions which are not
1180	attributable to taxpayer's trade or business shall be allowed only
1181	to the extent of the amount of gross income not derived from such
1182	trade or business.
1183	Any taxpayer entitled to a carryback period as provided by
1184	this paragraph may elect to relinquish the entire carryback period
1185	with respect to a net operating loss for any taxable year ending
1186	after December 31, 1991. The election shall be made in the manner
1187	prescribed by the Department of Revenue and shall be made by the
1188	due date, including extensions of time, for filing the taxpayer's
1189	return for the taxable year of the net operating loss for which
1190	the election is to be in effect. The election, once made for any
1191	taxable year, shall be irrevocable for that taxable year.
1192	(m) Amortization of pollution or environmental control
1193	facilities. Allowance of deduction. Every taxpayer, at his
1194	election, shall be entitled to a deduction for pollution or
1195	environmental control facilities to the same extent as that
1196	allowed under the Internal Revenue Code and the rules,

regulations, rulings and determinations promulgated thereunder.

1199	trusts. "Real estate investment trust" (hereinafter referred to
1200	as REIT) shall have the meaning ascribed to such term in Section
1201	856 of the federal Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended. A
1202	REIT is allowed a dividend distributed deduction if the dividend
1203	distributions meet the requirements of Section 857 or are
1204	otherwise deductible under Section 858 or 860, federal Internal
1205	Revenue Code of 1986, as amended. In addition:
1206	(i) A dividend distributed deduction shall only be
1207	allowed for dividends paid by a publicly traded REIT. A qualified
1208	REIT subsidiary shall be allowed a dividend distributed deduction
1209	if its owner is a publicly traded REIT.
1210	(ii) Income generated from real estate contributed
1211	or sold to a REIT by a shareholder or related party shall not give
1212	rise to a dividend distributed deduction, unless the shareholder
1213	or related party would have received the dividend distributed
1214	deduction under this chapter.
1215	(iii) A holding corporation receiving a dividend
1216	from a REIT shall not be allowed the deduction in Section
1217	27-7-15(4)(t).
1218	(iv) Any REIT not allowed the dividend distributed
1219	deduction in the federal Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as
1220	amended, shall not be allowed a dividend distributed deduction

(n) Dividend distributions - real estate investment

1221 under this chapter.

1222	The commissioner is authorized to promulgate rules and
1223	regulations consistent with the provisions in Section 269 of the
1224	federal Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, so as to
1225	prevent the evasion or avoidance of state income tax.
1226	(\circ) Contributions to college savings trust fund
1227	accounts. Contributions or payments to a Mississippi Affordable
1228	College Savings Program account are deductible as provided under
1229	Section 37-155-113. Payments made under a prepaid tuition
1230	contract entered into under the Mississippi Prepaid Affordable
1231	College Tuition Program are deductible as provided under Section
1232	37-155-17.
1233	(p) Contributions of human pharmaceutical products. To
1234	the extent that a "major supplier" as defined in Section
1235	27-13-13(2)(d) contributes human pharmaceutical products in excess
1236	of Two Hundred Fifty Million Dollars (\$250,000,000.00) as
1237	determined under Section 170 of the Internal Revenue Code, the
1238	charitable contribution limitation associated with those donations
1239	shall follow the federal limitation but cannot result in the
1240	Mississippi net income being reduced below zero.
1241	(q) Contributions to ABLE trust fund accounts.
1242	Contributions or payments to a Mississippi Achieving a Better Life
1243	Experience (ABLE) Program account are deductible as provided under
1244	Section 7 of this act.
1245	(2) Restrictions on the deductibility of certain intangible

expenses and interest expenses with a related member.

1248	(i) "Intangible expenses and costs" include:
1249	1. Expenses, losses and costs for, related
1250	to, or in connection directly or indirectly with the direct or
1251	indirect acquisition, use, maintenance or management, ownership,
1252	sale, exchange or any other disposition of intangible property to
1253	the extent such amounts are allowed as deductions or costs in
1254	determining taxable income under this chapter;
1255	2. Expenses or losses related to or incurred
1256	in connection directly or indirectly with factoring transactions
1257	or discounting transactions;
1258	3. Royalty, patent, technical and copyright
1259	fees;
1260	4. Licensing fees; and
1261	5. Other similar expenses and costs.
1262	(ii) "Intangible property" means patents, patent
1263	applications, trade names, trademarks, service marks, copyrights
1264	and similar types of intangible assets.
1265	(iii) "Interest expenses and cost" means amounts
1266	directly or indirectly allowed as deductions for purposes of
1267	determining taxable income under this chapter to the extent such
1268	interest expenses and costs are directly or indirectly for,
1269	related to, or in connection with the direct or indirect
1270	acquisition, maintenance, management, ownership, sale, exchange of
1271	disposition of intangible property.

(a) As used in this subsection (2):

1272	(iv) "Related member" means an entity or person
1273	that, with respect to the taxpayer during all or any portion of
1274	the taxable year, is a related entity, a component member as
1275	defined in the Internal Revenue Code, or is an entity or a person
1276	to or from whom there is attribution of stock ownership in
1277	accordance with Section 1563(e) of the Internal Revenue Code.
1278	(v) "Related entity" means:
1279	1. A stockholder who is an individual or a
1280	member of the stockholder's family, as defined in regulations
1281	prescribed by the commissioner, if the stockholder and the members
1282	of the stockholder's family own, directly, indirectly,
1283	beneficially or constructively, in the aggregate, at least fifty
1284	percent (50%) of the value of the taxpayer's outstanding stock;
1285	2. A stockholder, or a stockholder's
1286	partnership, limited liability company, estate, trust or
1287	corporation, if the stockholder and the stockholder's
1288	partnerships, limited liability companies, estates, trusts and
1289	corporations own, directly, indirectly, beneficially or
1290	constructively, in the aggregate, at least fifty percent (50%) of
1291	the value of the taxpayer's outstanding stock;
1292	3. A corporation, or a party related to the
1293	corporation in a manner that would require an attribution of stock
1294	from the corporation to the party or from the party to the
1295	corporation, if the taxpayer owns, directly, indirectly,
1296	hanaficially or constructively at least fifty percent (50%) of

L297	the value	of	the	corporation's	outstanding	stock	under	regulation
L298	prescribe	d by	the	commissioner	;			

- 4. Any entity or person which would be a related member under this section if the taxpayer were considered a corporation for purposes of this section.
- 1302 (b) In computing net income, a taxpayer shall add back
 1303 otherwise deductible interest expenses and costs and intangible
 1304 expenses and costs directly or indirectly paid, accrued to or
 1305 incurred, in connection directly or indirectly with one or more
 1306 direct or indirect transactions with one or more related members.
- 1307 (c) The adjustments required by this subsection shall
 1308 not apply to such portion of interest expenses and costs and
 1309 intangible expenses and costs that the taxpayer can establish
 1310 meets one (1) of the following:
- (i) The related member directly or indirectly
 paid, accrued or incurred such portion to a person during the same
 income year who is not a related member; or
- (ii) The transaction giving rise to the interest expenses and costs or intangible expenses and costs between the taxpayer and related member was done primarily for a valid business purpose other than the avoidance of taxes, and the related member is not primarily engaged in the acquisition, use, maintenance or management, ownership, sale, exchange or any other disposition of intangible property.

1321	(a) Nothing in this subsection shall require a taxpaye
1322	to add to its net income more than once any amount of interest
1323	expenses and costs or intangible expenses and costs that the
1324	taxpayer pays, accrues or incurs to a related member.
1325	(e) The commissioner may prescribe such regulations as
1326	necessary or appropriate to carry out the purposes of this
1327	subsection, including, but not limited to, clarifying definitions
1328	of terms, rules of stock attribution, factoring and discount
1329	transactions.
1330	(3) Individual nonbusiness deductions.
1331	(a) The amount allowable for individual nonbusiness
1332	itemized deductions for federal income tax purposes where the
1333	individual is eligible to elect, for the taxable year, to itemize
1334	deductions on his federal return except the following:
1335	(i) The deduction for state income taxes paid or
1336	other taxes allowed for federal purposes in lieu of state income
1337	taxes paid;
1338	(ii) The deduction for gaming losses from gaming
1339	establishments;
1340	(iii) The deduction for taxes collected by
1341	licensed gaming establishments pursuant to Section 27-7-901;
1342	(iv) The deduction for taxes collected by gaming
1343	establishments pursuant to Section 27-7-903.
1344	(b) In lieu of the individual nonbusiness itemized

deductions authorized in paragraph (a), for all purposes other

1346	than ordinary and necessary expenses paid or incurred during the
1347	taxable year in carrying on any trade or business, an optional
1348	standard deduction of:
1349	(i) Three Thousand Four Hundred Dollars
1350	(\$3,400.00) through calendar year 1997, Four Thousand Two Hundred
1351	Dollars (\$4,200.00) for the calendar year 1998 and Four Thousand
1352	Six Hundred Dollars (\$4,600.00) for each calendar year thereafter
1353	in the case of married individuals filing a joint or combined
1354	return;
1355	(ii) One Thousand Seven Hundred Dollars
1356	(\$1,700.00) through calendar year 1997, Two Thousand One Hundred
1357	Dollars (\$2,100.00) for the calendar year 1998 and Two Thousand
1358	Three Hundred Dollars (\$2,300.00) for each calendar year
1359	thereafter in the case of married individuals filing separate
1360	returns;
1361	(iii) Three Thousand Four Hundred Dollars
1362	(\$3,400.00) in the case of a head of family; or
1363	(iv) Two Thousand Three Hundred Dollars
1364	(\$2,300.00) in the case of an individual who is not married.
1365	In the case of a husband and wife living together, having
1366	separate incomes, and filing combined returns, the standard
1367	deduction authorized may be divided in any manner they choose. In
1368	the case of separate returns by a husband and wife, the standard
1369	deduction shall not be allowed to either if the taxable income of

1370	one of	the	spouses	is	determined	without	regard	to	the	standard
1371	deduct	ion.								

- 1372 A nonresident individual shall be allowed the same individual nonbusiness deductions as are authorized for resident 1373 1374 individuals in paragraph (a) or (b) of this subsection; however, 1375 the nonresident individual is entitled only to that proportion of 1376 the individual nonbusiness deductions as his net income from 1377 sources within the State of Mississippi bears to his total or 1378 entire net income from all sources.
- 1379 Nothing in this section shall permit the same item to be 1380 deducted more than once, either in fact or in effect.
- 1381 SECTION 18. Section 27-7-18, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 1382 amended as follows:
- 1383 27-7-18. (1) Alimony payments. In the case of a person described in Section 27-7-15(2)(e), there shall be allowed as a 1384 1385 deduction from gross income amounts paid as periodic payments to 1386 the extent of such amounts as are includible in the gross income of the spouse as provided in Section 27-7-15(2)(e), payment of 1387 1388 which is made within the person's taxable year.
- 1389 Unreimbursed moving expenses incurred after December 31, (2)1390 1994, are deductible as an adjustment to gross income in 1391 accordance with provisions of the United States Internal Revenue 1392 Code, and rules, regulations and revenue procedures thereunder relating to moving expenses, not in direct conflict with the 1393 1394 provisions of the Mississippi Income Tax Law.

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- 1395 Amounts paid after December 31, 1998, by a self-employed 1396 individual for insurance which constitute medical care for the taxpayer, his spouse and dependents, are deductible as an 1397 adjustment to gross income in accordance with provisions of the 1398 1399 United States Internal Revenue Code, and rules, regulations and 1400 revenue procedures thereunder relating to such payments, not in 1401 direct conflict with the provisions of the Mississippi Income Tax 1402 Law.
- (4) Contributions or payments to a Mississippi Affordable

 1404 College Savings (MACS) Program account are deductible from gross

 1405 income as provided in Section 37-155-113. Payments made under a

 1406 prepaid tuition contract entered into under the Mississippi

 1407 Prepaid Affordable College Tuition Program are deductible as

 1408 provided in Section 37-155-17.
- 1409 (5) (a) Unreimbursed travel expenses, lodging expenses and
 1410 lost wages an individual incurred as a result of, and related to,
 1411 the donation, while living, of one or more of his or her organs
 1412 for human organ transplantation, are deductible from gross income.
 1413 The deduction from gross income authorized by this subsection may
 1414 be claimed for only once and may not exceed Ten Thousand Dollars
 1415 (\$10,000.00).
- 1416 (b) As used in this subsection, "organ" means all or 1417 part of a liver, pancreas, kidney, intestine, lung or bone marrow.

1418	(6) Contributions or payments to a Mississippi Achieving a
1419	Better Life Experience (ABLE) Program account are deductible from
1420	gross income as provided in Section 7 of this act.
1421	SECTION 19. This act shall take effect and be in force from
1422	and after its passage.