By: Senator(s) Jackson (15th)

To: Business and Financial Institutions

COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR SENATE BILL NO. 2671

AN ACT TO AMEND SECTION 73-34-9, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO AUTHORIZE THE MISSISSIPPI REAL ESTATE APPRAISER LICENSING AND 3 CERTIFICATION BOARD TO ESTABLISH STANDARDS FOR MEASURING CERTAIN RESIDENTIAL PROPERTIES AND TO CONDUCT A SURVEY OF CERTAIN 5 APPRAISAL FEES; TO CREATE SECTION 73-34-133, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 6 1972, TO CREATE THE APPRAISAL MANAGEMENT COMPANY RECOVERY FUND; TO 7 CREATE SECTION 73-34-135, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO PROVIDE FOR 8 THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE FUND BY THE MISSISSIPPI REAL ESTATE 9 APPRAISER LICENSING AND CERTIFICATION BOARD; TO AMEND SECTION 73-34-101, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, IN CONFORMITY THERETO; TO 10 AMEND SECTION 73-34-103, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO REMOVE THE 11 12 SURETY BOND REQUIREMENT FOR REGISTRATION; AND FOR RELATED 13 PURPOSES.

- 14 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI:
- 15 **SECTION 1.** Section 73-34-9, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 16 amended as follows:
- 17 73-34-9. (1) The commission shall have the following powers
- 18 and duties:
- 19 (a) To receive applications for licensure as a real
- 20 estate appraiser and applications for registration as an appraisal
- 21 management company under this chapter; to establish appropriate
- 22 administrative procedures for the processing of those
- 23 applications; to issue licenses to qualified applicants under the

- 24 provisions of this chapter; and to maintain a registry of the
- 25 names and addresses of individuals who are currently licensed
- 26 under this chapter.
- 27 (b) To administer licensing examinations in the places
- 28 and at the times as may be required to carry out its
- 29 responsibilities under this chapter.
- 30 (c) To implement recommendations made to the commission
- 31 by the Real Estate Appraiser Licensing and Certification Board
- 32 with respect to upgrading and improving the experience, education
- 33 and examination requirements that are required for an appraiser
- 34 license and each classification of licensed state certified real
- 35 estate appraiser in this state.
- 36 (d) To implement recommendations made to the commission
- 37 by the board with respect to upgrading and improving the
- 38 continuing education requirements that are required for renewal of
- 39 a license.
- 40 (e) To collect all licensing fees required or permitted
- 41 by this chapter.
- 42 (f) To take appropriate action upon a decision and the
- 43 related findings of fact made by the board if, after an
- 44 administrative hearing, the board (i) determines that a licensed
- 45 appraiser or a licensed state certified real estate appraiser
- 46 under this chapter has violated the standards of appraisal
- 47 practice or ethical rules established under Section 73-34-37, or
- 48 has committed one or more of the acts that are prohibited by

- 49 Section 73-34-35, and (ii) recommends that the license of the
- 50 appraiser be suspended or revoked, that renewal be denied, or that
- 51 some other disciplinary action be taken.
- 52 (g) To solicit bids and enter into contracts with one
- or more educational testing services or organizations approved by
- 54 the board for the preparation of a bank of questions and answers
- 55 for licensure examinations under this chapter.
- 56 (h) To promote research and conduct studies relating to
- 57 the profession of real estate appraising and sponsor real estate
- 58 appraisal educational activities.
- 59 (i) To adopt rules and regulations for the
- 60 administration of this chapter that are not inconsistent with the
- 61 provisions of this chapter or the Constitution and laws of
- 62 Mississippi or of the United States.
- 63 (j) To employ an assistant to the Mississippi Real
- 64 Estate Commission Administrator who shall keep a record of all
- 65 proceedings, transactions, communications and official acts of the
- 66 commission and board and perform any other duties as the
- 67 commission and board may require.
- 68 (k) To employ an appropriate staff to investigate
- 69 allegations that licensed appraisers or licensed state certified
- 70 real estate appraisers under this chapter failed to comply with
- 71 the terms or provisions of this chapter.

72	(1)	To employ	any other	professional,	clerical	and
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- 73 technical assistance as may be necessary to properly administer
- 74 the work of this chapter.
- 75 (2) The board shall have the following powers and duties:
- 76 (a) To be responsible for matters relating to real
- 77 estate appraisal standards, real estate appraiser qualifications,
- 78 testing standards, appraisal management companies and disciplinary
- 79 functions.
- 80 (b) To hold meetings; to hold public hearings and
- 81 administrative hearings; to prepare examination specifications for
- 82 licensed appraisers and licensed state certified appraisers.
- 83 (c) To enable the board to carry out its
- 84 responsibilities under this chapter with respect to licensing and
- 85 registering, the board shall have:
- 86 (i) The power to compel the attendance of
- 87 witnesses;
- 88 (ii) The power to require a licensed appraiser or
- 89 an applicant for licensure to produce books, appraisal documents,
- 90 records and other papers;
- 91 (iii) The power to administer oaths; and
- 92 (iv) The power to take testimony and receive
- 93 evidence concerning all matters within its jurisdiction.
- These powers may be exercised directly by the board in such
- 95 manner as the board shall determine.

96 (d) To establish appropriate administrative procedu:

- 97 for disciplinary proceedings conducted under the provisions of
- 98 this chapter.
- 99 (e) To keep a record of its proceedings and issue an
- 100 annual report of its activities.
- 101 (f) To further define by regulation, and with respect
- 102 to each of the categories of licensed appraiser, the type of
- 103 educational experience, appraisal experience and equivalent
- 104 experience that will meet the statutory requirements of this
- 105 chapter.
- 106 (g) To approve or disapprove applications for licensing
- 107 or registration under this chapter.
- 108 (h) To suspend or revoke licenses or registrations
- 109 under the disciplinary proceedings provided for in this chapter.
- 110 (i) To present an annual budget to the Mississippi
- 111 Legislature for approval. A copy of the budget shall be given to
- 112 the commission.
- 113 (j) To implement all requirements directed by the
- 114 Appraisal Subcommittee of the Federal Financial Institutions
- 115 Examination Council or their designated agent.
- 116 (k) To make rules and regulations providing for an
- 117 inactive license or registration status and for the reactivation
- 118 thereof.
- (1) To make rules and regulations necessary to
- 120 implement its powers and duties under this chapter.

121	(m) To do all other things necessary to carry out the
122	provisions of this chapter.
123	(n) To adopt rules consistent with the provisions of
124	this chapter which may be reasonably necessary to implement,
125	administer, and enforce the provisions of this chapter.

- 126 (o) To provide for at least one (1) member of the board 127 to represent the appraisal management company industry.
 - (p) To establish the standard for measuring residential properties up to four (4) family buildings as promulgated by the American National Standards Institute or as provided in the American Measurement Standard Manual. The board shall require appraisals required to use those standards to indicate on the appraisal or separately appended document which standard was used.
 - (q) To conduct a survey by an independent third party of the reasonable and customary appraisal fees required to be paid. The board shall by regulation provide for the means of determining compliance by appraisal management companies of payment of reasonable and customary fees as determined by the survey and for updating the survey as it deems necessary.
 - (3) The members of the commission and board shall be immune from any civil action or criminal prosecution for initiating or assisting in any lawful investigation of the actions of, or participating in any disciplinary proceeding concerning, an appraiser licensed under this chapter, provided that the action is taken without malicious intent and in the reasonable belief that

- 146 the action was taken in accordance with the powers and duties
- 147 vested in the members of the commission and board under this
- 148 chapter.
- 149 **SECTION 2.** The following shall be codified as Section
- 150 73-34-133, Mississippi Code of 1972:
- 151 73-34-133. (1) There is hereby created and established in
- 152 the State Treasury the Appraisal Management Company Recovery Fund.
- 153 The fund shall be administered by the board for the purposes set
- 154 forth in Section 73-34-135.
- 155 (2) In addition to the license fees required by law, upon
- 156 issuance of every appraisal management company's registration, and
- 157 every regular annual renewal date thereafter, the board shall
- 158 charge each registrant an amount not to exceed Eight Hundred
- 159 Dollars (\$800.00) per year to be deposited in the Appraisal
- 160 Management Company Recovery Fund.
- 161 (3) Any monies remaining in the fund at the close of the
- 162 fiscal year shall not lapse, but shall remain in the fund. Any
- 163 interest earnings of the fund shall become a part of the fund and
- 164 shall not lapse.
- 165 **SECTION 3.** The following shall be codified as Section
- 166 73-34-135, Mississippi Code of 1972:
- 167 73-34-135. (1) The Mississippi Real Estate Appraiser
- 168 Licensing and Certification Board (board) shall administer the
- 169 appraisal management company recovery fund solely to provide

- 170 restitution to each Mississippi licensed or certified real
- 171 property appraiser who has suffered pecuniary loss:
- 172 (a) As a result of an appraisal management company
- 173 ceasing to be registered with the board, either voluntarily or
- 174 involuntarily;
- 175 (b) If an appraiser has received a final judgment from
- 176 a court of competent jurisdiction within the state; and
- 177 (c) If no viable alternative for full restitution is
- 178 available, as determined by the board.
- 179 (2) Each fund distribution for restitution shall be made
- 180 payable to the appropriate appraiser as determined by the board.
- 181 The amount to be paid to the appraiser shall equal the actual
- 182 amount of appraisal fees that are proven to be owed to the
- 183 appraiser by the relevant appraisal management company and any
- 184 reasonable and appropriate court costs associated with determining
- 185 the final judgment in favor of the appraiser. If the amount of
- 186 restitution to be paid to any one or more appraisers at any one
- 187 time exceeds the balance in the fund, the board shall:
- 188 (a) Distribute as much of the restitution amount as
- 189 possible, which shall be deemed to satisfy in full any claim the
- 190 relevant appraisers have on payments from the recovery fund; and
- 191 (b) In the case of distributions to more than one (1)
- 192 appraiser, provide for a pro rata distribution of the available
- 193 fund balance, which shall be deemed to satisfy in full any claim
- 194 the relevant appraisers have on payments from the recovery fund.

- 195 (3) Whenever restitution is paid by the fund, the fund shall 196 be subrogated to the amount of the restitution.
- 197 (4) The board shall promulgate regulations in accordance 198 with this section to:
- 199 (a) Ensure that the balance of the fund established in 200 Section 73-34-133 shall not fall below Three Hundred Thousand 201 Dollars (\$300,000.00); and
- 202 (b) Impose the fees assessed upon appraisal management 203 companies under Section 73-34-133 whenever the balance of the fund 204 is less than Three Hundred Thousand Dollars (\$300,000.00). The 205 board shall cease imposing the fees when the balance of the fund 206 is Three Hundred Thousand Dollars (\$300,000.00).
- (5) Within one hundred twenty (120) days after the end of
 each fiscal year, the board shall make public a statement of
 income and expenses of the Appraisal Management Company Recovery
 Fund, the details of which are in accordance with generally
 accepted accounting principles.
- 212 **SECTION 4.** Section 73-34-101, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 213 amended as follows:
- Sections 73-34-101 through * * * 73-34-135 shall be known and may be cited as the "Mississippi Appraisal Management Company Registration Act."
- 217 **SECTION 5.** Section 73-34-103, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 218 amended as follows:

219 73-34-103. (1) It is unlawful for a person to directly or 220 indirectly engage or attempt to engage in business as an appraisal 221 management company in this state or to advertise or hold itself 222 out as engaging in or conducting business as an appraisal 223 management company in this state without first obtaining a 224 registration issued by the Mississippi Real Estate Appraiser 225 Licensing and Certification Board under the provisions of this 226 chapter. * * * An applicant for registration as an appraisal 227 management company in this state shall submit to the Mississippi 228 Real Estate Commission an application on a form or forms 229 prescribed by the board accompanied by * * * the fee required in

231 * * *

Section 3 of this act.

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- 232 (2) An application for the registration required by
- 233 subsection (1) of this section shall, at a minimum, include:
- 234 (a) The name of the person seeking registration and the
- 235 fictitious name or names under which he does business in any
- 236 state;
- 237 (b) The business address of the entity seeking
- 238 registration;
- (c) The phone contact information of the entity seeking
- 240 registration;
- 241 (d) If the person is not a corporation that is
- 242 domiciled in this state, the name and contact information for the
- 243 person's agent for service of process in this state;

244		(e)	Th€	e name,	addre	ss, a	and	contac	ct	informa	ation	for	any
245	individual	or	any	corpor	ation,	part	tner	ship,	or	other	busir	ness	

246 entity that owns ten percent (10%) or more of the appraisal

247 management company;

248 (f) The name, address, and contact information for one 249 (1) controlling person designated as the main contact for all

communication between the appraisal management company and the

251 commission;

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252 (g) A certification that the person has a system and
253 process in place to verify that a person being added to the
254 appraiser panel of the appraisal management company holds a
255 license in good standing in this state under the Real Estate
256 Appraiser Licensing and Certification Act if a license or

257 certification is required to perform appraisals;

258 (h) A certification that the person requires appraisers
259 completing appraisals at its request to comply with the Uniform
260 Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice (USPAP), including
261 the requirements for geographic and product competence;

(i) A certification that the person has a system in place to verify that only licensed or certified appraisers are used for federally related transactions;

(j) A certification that the person has a system in place to require that appraisals are conducted independently and free from inappropriate influence and coercion as required by the appraisal independence standards established under Section 129E of

- 269 the Truth in Lending Act, including the requirements for payment
- 270 of a reasonable and customary fee to appraisers when the appraisal
- 271 management company is providing services for a consumer credit
- 272 transaction secured by the principal dwelling of a consumer;
- (k) A certification that the person maintains a
- 274 detailed record of each service request that it receives
- 275 and the appraiser that performs the residential real estate
- 276 appraisal services for the appraisal management company;
- 277 (1) An irrevocable Consent to Service of Process
- 278 required under Section 73-34-107;
- 279 (m) Any other information required by the board which
- 280 is reasonably necessary to implement Sections 73-34-101 through
- 281 73-34- * * *135.
- 282 (3) An application for the renewal of a registration shall
- 283 include substantially similar information required for the initial
- 284 registration as noted in subsection (2), as determined by the
- 285 board.
- 286 (4) A registration granted by the commission under the
- 287 provisions of Sections 73-34-101 through 73-34- * * *135 shall be
- 288 valid for one (1) year from the date on which it is issued.
- 289 (5) The provisions of this section shall stand repealed on
- 290 July 1, 2016.
- 291 **SECTION 6.** This act shall take effect and be in force from
- 292 and after July 1, 2014, and shall stand repealed on June 30, 2014.