By: Senator(s) Wiggins, Tollison, Burton, To: Education; Butler (36th), Dawkins, Hale, Horhn, Jackson Appropriations (11th), Jordan, Montgomery, Stone

SENATE BILL NO. 2395 (As Passed the Senate)

AN ACT TO AUTHORIZE AND DIRECT THE STATE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION TO IMPLEMENT A PREKINDERGARTEN PROGRAM IN THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI ON A PHASED-IN BASIS; TO AMEND SECTION 37-21-51, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO TRANSFER THE DUTIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES RELATIVE TO 5 THE "EARLY LEARNING COLLABORATIVE ACT" TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT OF 7 EDUCATION, TO REDESIGNATE THE PREKINDERGARTEN PROGRAM AS THE "EARLY LEARNING COLLABORATIVE ACT OF 2013," TO COMMIT FUNDING OF 8 THE "EARLY LEARNING COLLABORATIVE ACT OF 2013" ON A PHASED-IN 9 BASIS; TO AMEND SECTION 37-21-53, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO 10 DESIGNATE AND EMPOWER THE STATE EARLY CHILDHOOD ADVISORY COUNCIL 11 12 (SECAC) AND PRESCRIBE ITS RESPONSIBILITIES TO ASSIST THE STATE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION IN IMPLEMENTING THE "EARLY LEARNING COLLABORATIVE ACT OF 2013" PURSUANT TO FEDERAL LAW; TO AMEND 14 SECTION 37-7-301, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO AUTHORIZE LOCAL 15 SCHOOL DISTRICTS TO IMPLEMENT THE "EARLY LEARNING COLLABORATIVE 16 17 ACT OF 2013"; TO AMEND SECTIONS 37-21-3 AND 37-21-5, MISSISSIPPI 18 CODE OF 1972, TO PROVIDE QUALIFICATIONS FOR STATE OR FEDERAL 19 FUNDED EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION PROGRAM PERSONNEL; TO PROVIDE FOR 20 A STATE INCOME TAX CREDIT FOR CONTRIBUTIONS TO OUALIFIED PREKINDERGARTEN PROGRAMS; TO REPEAL SECTION 37-21-55, MISSISSIPPI 21 22 CODE OF 1972, WHICH ESTABLISHES THE EARLY CHILDHOOD SERVICES 23 ADVISORY COMMITTEE; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES. 24 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI: SECTION 1. Section 37-21-51, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 25 26 amended as follows: 27 37-21-51. (1) As used in * * * Section 37-21-51 * * *:

28	(a) "Preschool or prekindergarten children" means any
29	children who have not entered kindergarten but will have obtained
30	four (4) years of age on or before September 1 of a school year.
31	(b) An "early learning collaborative" is a district or
32	countywide council that writes and submits an application to
33	participate in the voluntary prekindergarten program. An early
34	learning collaborative is comprised, at a minimum, of a public
35	school district and/or a local Head Start affiliate if in
36	existence, private or parochial schools, or one or more licensed
37	child care centers. Agencies or other organizations that work
88	with young children and their families may also participate in the
39	collaborative to provide resources and coordination even if those
10	agencies or organizations are not prekindergarten providers.
11	(c) A "prekindergarten provider" is a public, private
12	or parochial school, licensed childcare center or Head Start
13	center that serves prekindergarten children and participates in
14	the voluntary prekindergarten program.
15	(d) A "lead partner" is a public school district or
16	other nonprofit entity with the instructional expertise and
17	operational capacity to manage the early learning collaborative's
18	prekindergarten program as described in the collaborative's
19	approved application for funds. The lead partner serves as the
50	fiscal agent for the collaborative and shall disburse awarded
51	funds in accordance with the collaborative's approved application.
52	The lead partner must facilitate a professional learning community

	53	for	the	teachers	in	the	prekindergarten	program	and	lead	the
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- 54 collaborative. The lead partner ensures that the collaborative
- 55 adopts and implements curriculum and assessments that align with
- 56 the comprehensive early learning standards. The public school
- 57 <u>district shall be the lead partner if no other qualifying lead</u>
- 58 partner is selected.
- (e) "Comprehensive early learning standards" are
- 60 standards adopted by the State Board of Education that address the
- 61 highest level of fundamental domains of early learning to include,
- 62 but not be limited to, physical well-being and motor development,
- 63 social/emotional development, approaches toward learning, language
- 64 development and cognition and general knowledge. The
- 65 comprehensive early learning standards shall also include
- 66 standards for emergent literacy skills, including oral
- 67 communication, knowledge of print and letters, phonological and
- 68 phonemic awareness, and vocabulary and comprehension development.
- 69 (f) A "research-based curriculum" is an age-appropriate
- 70 curriculum that is based on the findings of current research and
- 71 has been found to be effective in improving student learning based
- 72 on the results of rigorous evaluations.
- 73 (2) To ensure that all children have access to quality early
- 74 childhood education and development services, the Legislature
- 75 finds and declares the following:
- 76 (a) Parents have the primary duty to educate their
- 77 young preschool children;

78		(b)	The S	tate	of	Mississip	opi can	assis	st and	l educat	е
79	parents in	n the	ir rol	e as	the	e primary	caregi [.]	vers a	ind ed	lucators	of
80	vouna pres	schoo	l chil	dren	; *	* *					

- 81 (c) There is a need to explore innovative approaches 82 and strategies for aiding parents and families in the education 83 and development of young preschool children * * *; and
- 84 (d) There exists a patchwork of prekindergarten

 85 entities but no coordination of services and there needs to be a

 86 coordination of these services.
- 87 (3) (a) This subsection shall be known and may be cited as 88 the "Early Learning Collaborative Act of * * * 2013."
- 89 (b) Effective with the 2013-2014 school year, the Mississippi State Department of * * * Education shall * * * 90 establish a voluntary * * * prekindergarten program, which shall 91 92 be a collaboration among the entities providing prekindergarten 93 programs including Head Start, licensed child care facilities and 94 licensed public, parochial and private school prekindergarten This program shall be implemented no later than the 95 programs. 96 2014-2015 school year. Enrollment in the * * * prekindergarten 97 program shall be coordinated with the Head Start agencies in the 98 local areas and shall not be permitted to cause a reduction in 99 children served by the Head Start program. Under this program, eligible entities may submit an application for funds to (i) 100

defray the cost of additional and/or more qualified teaching

staff, appropriate educational materials and equipment and to

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103	improve the quality of educational experiences offered to
104	four-year-old children in * * * early care and education programs
105	and/or to (ii) extend developmentally appropriate education
106	services at such * * * programs currently serving four-year-old
107	children to include practices of high quality instruction, and to
108	(iii) administer, implement, monitor and evaluate the
109	programs. * * *
110	(c) Subject to the availability of funds appropriated
111	therefor, the State Department of * * * Education shall * * *
112	administer the implementation, monitoring and evaluation of the
113	voluntary prekindergarten program, including awards and the
114	application process.
115	(i) The department shall establish a rigorous
116	application process for the awarding of funds. Lead partners
117	shall submit the applications on behalf of their early learning
118	collaborative.
119	(ii) The department will establish monitoring
120	policies and procedures that, at a minimum, will include at least
121	one (1) site visit a year.
122	(iii) The department will provide technical
123	assistance to collaboratives and their providers to improve the
124	quality of prekindergarten programs.
125	(iv) The department will evaluate the
126	effectiveness of each early childhood collaborative and each
127	prekindergarten provider. If the State Department of Education

128	adopts a statewide kindergarten screening that assesses the
129	readiness of each student for kindergarten, the State Department
130	of Education shall adopt a minimum rate of readiness that each
131	prekindergarten provider must meet in order to remain eligible for
132	prekindergarten program funds. Each parent who enrolls his or her
133	child in the prekindergarten program must submit the child for the
134	statewide kindergarten screening, regardless of whether the child
135	is admitted to kindergarten in a public school.
136	(d) * * * Prekindergarten program funds shall be
137	awarded to * * * early childhood collaboratives whose proposed
138	programs * * * meet the program criteria * * *. The
139	criteria * * * shall include, but not be limited to:
140	(i) Voluntary enrollment of children; * * *
141	(ii) Collaboration among prekindergarten providers
142	and other early childhood programs through the establishment of an
143	early learning collaborative;
144	(iii) Qualifications of master teachers, teachers
145	and assistants, which must conform to guidelines in Section
146	<u>37-21-3;</u>
147	(iv) At least fifteen (15) hours of annual
148	professional development for program instructional staff,
149	including professional development in early literacy;
150	(v) The use of state-adopted comprehensive early
151	learning standards;

152	(vi) The use of a research-based curriculum that
153	is designed to prepare students to be ready for kindergarten, with
154	emphasis in early literacy, and is aligned with the comprehensive
155	early learning standards;
156	(vii) The use of age-appropriate assessments
157	aligned to the comprehensive early learning standards;
158	(viii) Teacher/child ratios of one (1) adult for
159	every ten (10) children with a maximum of twenty (20) children per
160	classroom and a minimum of five (5) children per classroom;
161	(ix) The provision of at least one (1) meal
162	meeting state and federal nutrition guidelines for young children;
163	(x) Plans to screen and/or refer children for
164	vision, hearing and other health issues;
165	(xi) Parent involvement opportunities;
166	(xii) Plans to serve children with disabilities as
167	indicated under IDEA;
168	(xiii) The number of instructional hours to be
169	provided, which shall equal no less than five hundred forty (540)
170	instructional hours per school year for half-day programs and one
171	thousand eighty (1,080) instructional hours per school year for
172	full-day programs; and
173	(xiv) A budget detailing the use of funds for
174	allowed expenses.
175	Participating childcare centers shall meet state child care
176	facility licensure requirements as well as have a rating of at

177	least a "3" on the Quality Rating and Improvement Scale.
178	Participating Head Start centers must meet state child care
179	facility licensure standards when applicable as well as be in
180	compliance with federal Head Start program guidelines.
181	Within the prekindergarten program, a prekindergarten
182	provider must comply with the antidiscrimination requirements
183	applicable to public schools. A prekindergarten provider may not
184	discriminate against a parent or child, including the refusal to
185	admit a child for enrollment in the prekindergarten program, in
186	violation of these antidiscrimination requirements. However, a
187	prekindergarten provider may refuse to admit a child based on the
188	provider's standard eligibility guidelines, provided that these
189	guidelines do not violate the antidiscrimination requirements.
190	The State Department of Education may add program criteria
191	not inconsistent with these requirements and shall develop
192	policies and procedures to implement and enforce these criteria.
193	(e) The State Department of Education shall ensure that
194	early learning collaboratives provide each parent enrolling a
195	child in the voluntary prekindergarten program with a profile of
196	every prekindergarten provider participating in the
197	collaborative's geographic catchment area. The State Department
198	of Education shall prescribe the information to be included in
199	each profile as well as the format of the profiles. At a minimum,
200	the profiles must include the prekindergarten provider's services,

201	curriculum, instructor credentials and instructor-to-student
202	ratio.
203	(* * * \underline{f}) * * * \underline{A} teacher, assistant teacher or other
204	employee whose salary and fringe benefits are paid from * * $\!\!\!\!\!\!\!\!^{\star}$
205	<pre>state funds under this act shall * * * only be * * * classified as</pre>
206	<u>a</u> state or local school district * * * <u>employee</u> * * * eligible for
207	state health insurance benefits or membership in the Public
208	Employees' Retirement System, if the person's employer is already
209	an agency or instrumentality of the state, such as a school
210	district, and the employee would be eligible for such benefits in
211	the normal course of business.
212	(* * * \underline{g}) * * * Funding shall be provided * * * \underline{for}
213	this program beginning with the * * * $\underline{2014}$ fiscal year subject to
214	appropriation by the Legislature as provided in paragraph (h) of
215	this subsection. The department shall make an annual report to
216	the Legislature and the Governor regarding the effectiveness of
217	the program as determined by the school readiness of participants.
218	(* * $^{*}\underline{h}$) (i) The Legislature shall appropriate funds
219	to implement the Early Education Collaborative Act of 2013 on a
220	<pre>phased-in basis as follows:</pre>
221	1. The first phase shall be based an annual
222	state appropriation of not less than Eight Million Dollars
223	(\$8,000,000.00) and shall serve approximately three thousand five
224	hundred (3,500) children through five (5) to eight (8) early
225	learning collaboratives and their prekindergarten providers;

226	2. The second phase shall be based on an
227	annual state appropriation of not less than Sixteen Million
228	Dollars (\$16,000,000.00) and shall serve approximately seven
229	thousand (7,000) children through ten (10) to fifteen (15) early
230	learning collaboratives and their prekindergarten providers;
231	3. The third phase shall be based on an
232	annual state appropriation of not less than Thirty-three Million
233	Nine Hundred Fifty Thousand Dollars (\$33,950,000.00) and shall
234	serve approximately fifteen thousand (15,000) children through
235	twenty (20) to twenty-five (25) early learning collaboratives and
236	their prekindergarten providers.
237	(ii) Future phases shall be based on interest in
238	the program and the effectiveness of the program as determined by
239	the school readiness of participants. Each phase shall last for
240	at least three (3) years but no more than five (5) years. The
241	State Department of Education shall determine when to move to a
242	new phase of the program, within the timeline provided herein.
243	(iii) Funding shall be provided to early learning
244	collaboratives on the basis of Two Thousand One Hundred Fifty
245	Dollars (\$2,150.00) per student in a full-day program and One
246	Thousand Seventy-five Dollars (\$1,075.00) per student in a
247	half-day program proposed in the collaborative's approved
248	application. Once an early learning collaborative's plan is
249	approved and funded, the collaborative and/or its prekindergarten
250	providers shall receive funds on an ongoing basis unless the

251	collaborative and/or its prekindergarten providers no longer meet
252	the criteria to participate in the program.
253	(iv) Early learning collaboratives shall match
254	state funds on a 1:1 basis. Local matching funds may include
255	local tax dollars, federal dollars as allowed, parent tuition,
256	philanthropic contributions, or in-kind donations of facilities,
257	equipment and services required as part of the program such as
258	food service or health screenings.
259	(v) The State Department of Education shall
260	reserve no more than five percent (5%) of the appropriation in any
261	year for administrative costs. Funds remaining after awards to
262	early learning collaboratives and the department's administrative
263	needs are met may be carried over in the following year. In the
264	first year of implementation of the program, the department may
265	delay the awarding of funds until the 2014-2015 school year should
266	time not be sufficient to establish the program's operation prior
267	to the 2013-2014 school year.
268	(vi) In the initial phase of implementation, the
269	State Department of Education shall award state funds under the
270	Early Learning Collaborative Act of 2013 based on a community's
271	capacity, commitment and need. To determine capacity, the State
272	Department of Education shall require evidence of existing strong
273	local collaborations of early education stakeholders. Such
274	evidence may include, but not be limited to, collaborations
275	resulting from participation in Excel By 5, Supporting

2/6	Partnerships to Assure Ready Kids (SPARK), the Gilmore Early
277	Learning Initiative (GELI), or other similar community-wide
278	collaboration efforts. In addition to participation in the
279	above-named improvement programs, partnerships between local
280	collaborations or their stakeholders and other capacity-building
281	programs such as Mississippi Building Blocks or the Mississippi
282	Department of Human Services' Allies for Quality Care, as well as
283	ongoing high-quality prekindergarten programs, may be considered
284	as evidence of a local collaboration's commitment to
285	prekindergarten and the improvement of local options. In
286	determining community need, the department shall consider low
287	academic achievement within the public school district(s)
288	participating in an applicant early learning collaborative, the
289	number and percentage of children without quality prekindergarten
290	options, and/or other compelling evidence of need.
291	SECTION 2. Section 37-21-53, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
292	amended as follows:
293	37-21-53. (1) The * * * State Early Childhood Advisory
294	Council (SECAC) is created (a) to assist the State Department of
295	Education with the implementation of the Early Learning
296	Collaborative Act of 2013, (b) to ensure coordination among the
297	various agencies and programs serving preschool children in order
298	to support school district's efforts to achieve the goal of
299	readiness to start school, (c) to facilitate communication,
300	cooperation and maximum use of resources and to promote high

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- 302 families in Mississippi, and (d) to serve as the designated
- 303 council for early childhood education and care pursuant to federal
- 304 Public Law 110-134.
- 305 (2) The membership of the * * * State Early Childhood
- 306 Advisory Council (SECAC) in accordance with Public Law 110-134,
- 307 shall include, to the extent possible:
- 308 (a) * * * A representative of the Mississippi
- 309 Department of Human Services;
- 310 (b) * * * A representative of the Mississippi
- 311 Department of Education;
- 312 (c) * * * A representative of local educational
- 313 agencies;
- 314 (d) * * * A representative of Mississippi Institutions
- 315 of Higher Education;
- 316 (e) * * * A representative of local providers of early
- 317 childhood education and care services;
- 318 (f) * * * A representative from Head Start agencies
- 319 located in the state, including Indian Head Start programs and
- 320 migrant and seasonal Head Start programs as available;
- 321 (g) * * * The State Director of Head Start
- 322 Collaboration;
- 323 (h) * * * The Part C Coordinator and/or the Section 619
- 324 Coordinator of programs under the Individuals with Disabilities
- 325 Education Act (20 USC 1419, 1431 et seq.);

327	Department of Health;
328	(j) A representative of the Mississippi Department of
329	Mental Health; and
330	(k) Representatives of other entities deemed relevant
331	by the Governor.
332	(3) The council shall meet upon call of the Governor * * *
333	and shall organize for business by selecting a chairman, who shall
334	serve for a one-year term and may be selected for subsequent
335	terms. The council shall adopt internal organizational procedures
336	necessary for efficient operation of the council. Council
337	procedures must include duties of officers, a process for
338	selecting officers, quorum requirements for conducting business
339	and policies for any council staff. Each member of the council
340	shall designate necessary staff of their departments to assist the
341	council in performing its duties and responsibilities. The
342	council shall meet and conduct business at least twice annually.
343	Meetings of the council must be open to the public, and
344	opportunity for public comment must be made available at each
345	meeting. The chairman of the council shall notify all persons who
346	request such notice as to the date, time and place of each
347	meeting.
348	(4) The * * * State Early Childhood Advisory Council (SECAC)
349	shall perform each of the following duties:

(i) * * * A representative of the Mississippi

350	(a) * * * Build on the existing early care and
351	education system and to develop a strong infrastructure supporting
352	collaboration, coordination and equitable access to quality
353	services and supports;
354	(b) * * * Carry out the duties and functions specified
355	in Public Law 110-134, including:
356	(i) Periodically conducting a statewide needs
357	assessment concerning the quality and availability of early
358	childhood education and development programs and services for
359	children from birth to school entry, including assessing the
360	availability of high-quality prekindergarten services for
361	low-income children in Mississippi;
362	(ii) Identifying opportunities for, and barriers
363	to, collaboration and coordination among federally funded and
364	state-funded child development, child care, and early childhood
365	education programs and services, including collaboration and
366	coordination among state agencies responsible for administering
367	such programs;
368	(iii) Developing recommendations for increasing
369	the overall participation of children in existing federal, state
370	and local child care and early childhood education programs,
371	including outreach to underrepresented and special populations;
372	(iv) Developing recommendations regarding the
373	establishment of a unified data collection system for early

374	childhood education and development programs and services
375	throughout Mississippi;
376	(v) Developing recommendations regarding statewide
377	professional development and career advancement plans for early
378	childhood educators in Mississippi;
379	(vi) Assess the capacity and effectiveness of two-
380	and four-year public and private institutions of higher education
381	in Mississippi toward supporting the development of early
382	childhood educators, including the extent to which such
383	institutions have in place articulation agreements, professional
384	development and career advancement plans, and practice or
385	internships for students to spend time in a Head Start or
386	prekindergarten program; and
387	(vii) Make recommendations for improvements in the
388	State Early Learning Guidelines and undertake efforts to develop
389	high quality comprehensive early learning standards, as
390	appropriate;
391	(c) * * * Hold public hearings and/or provide
392	opportunities for public comment on the activities described above
393	in accordance with Public Law 110-134;
394	(d) * * * Submit a statewide strategic report
395	addressing council activities to the State Director of Head Start
396	Collaboration and the Governor, in accordance with Public Law
397	110-134; and



398	(e) * * * Meet periodically to review the
399	implementation of recommendations contained in the statewide
400	strategic report and to address any changes in state and local
401	needs, in accordance with Public Law 110-134.
402	* * *
403	SECTION 3. Section 37-7-301, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
404	amended as follows:
405	37-7-301. The school boards of all school districts shall
406	have the following powers, authority and duties in addition to all
407	others imposed or granted by law, to wit:
408	(a) To organize and operate the schools of the district
409	and to make such division between the high school grades and
410	elementary grades as, in their judgment, will serve the best
411	interests of the school;
412	(b) To introduce public school music, art, manual
413	training and other special subjects into either the elementary or
414	high school grades, as the board shall deem proper;
415	(c) To be the custodians of real and personal school
416	property and to manage, control and care for same, both during the
417	school term and during vacation;
418	(d) To have responsibility for the erection, repairing
419	and equipping of school facilities and the making of necessary
420	school improvements;
421	(e) To suspend or to expel a pupil or to change the

placement of a pupil to the school district's alternative school

423 or homebound program for misconduct in the school or on school 424 property, as defined in Section 37-11-29, on the road to and from 425 school, or at any school-related activity or event, or for conduct 426 occurring on property other than school property or other than at 427 a school-related activity or event when such conduct by a pupil, 428 in the determination of the school superintendent or principal, 429 renders that pupil's presence in the classroom a disruption to the 430 educational environment of the school or a detriment to the best 431 interest and welfare of the pupils and teacher of such class as a

434 (f) To visit schools in the district, in their
435 discretion, in a body for the purpose of determining what can be
436 done for the improvement of the school in a general way;

whole, and to delegate such authority to the appropriate officials

- 437 (g) To support, within reasonable limits, the
 438 superintendent, principal and teachers where necessary for the
 439 proper discipline of the school;
- (h) To exclude from the schools students with what

 441 appears to be infectious or contagious diseases; provided,

 442 however, such student may be allowed to return to school upon

 443 presenting a certificate from a public health officer, duly

 444 licensed physician or nurse practitioner that the student is free

 445 from such disease;
- 446 (i) To require those vaccinations specified by the 447 State Health Officer as provided in Section 41-23-37;

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of the school district;

448		(j)	То	see	that	all	nece	essary	utili	ties	and	services	;
449	are provi	ded :	in t	he so	chools	at	all	times	when	same	are	needed;	

- (k) To authorize the use of the school buildings and grounds for the holding of public meetings and gatherings of the people under such regulations as may be prescribed by said board;
- (1) To prescribe and enforce rules and regulations not inconsistent with law or with the regulations of the State Board of Education for their own government and for the government of the schools, and to transact their business at regular and special meetings called and held in the manner provided by law;
- 458 (m) To maintain and operate all of the schools under 459 their control for such length of time during the year as may be 460 required;
- 461 (n) To enforce in the schools the courses of study and 462 the use of the textbooks prescribed by the proper authorities;
 - (o) To make orders directed to the superintendent of schools for the issuance of pay certificates for lawful purposes on any available funds of the district and to have full control of the receipt, distribution, allotment and disbursement of all funds provided for the support and operation of the schools of such school district whether such funds be derived from state appropriations, local ad valorem tax collections, or otherwise. The local school board shall be authorized and empowered to promulgate rules and regulations that specify the types of claims and set limits of the dollar amount for payment of claims by the

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473	superinten	dent of	schools	to be	ratified	by t	he boa	ard at	the	next
474	regularly	schedule	d meetir	ng aft	er payment	t has	been	made;		

- 475 (p) To select all school district personnel in the
 476 manner provided by law, and to provide for such employee fringe
 477 benefit programs, including accident reimbursement plans, as may
 478 be deemed necessary and appropriate by the board;
- 479 (q) To provide athletic programs and other school
 480 activities and to regulate the establishment and operation of such
 481 programs and activities;
- 482 (r) To join, in their discretion, any association of 483 school boards and other public school-related organizations, and 484 to pay from local funds other than minimum foundation funds, any 485 membership dues;
- 486 To expend local school activity funds, or other 487 available school district funds, other than minimum education program funds, for the purposes prescribed under this paragraph. 488 489 "Activity funds" shall mean all funds received by school officials 490 in all school districts paid or collected to participate in any 491 school activity, such activity being part of the school program 492 and partially financed with public funds or supplemented by public 493 funds. The term "activity funds" shall not include any funds 494 raised and/or expended by any organization unless commingled in a 495 bank account with existing activity funds, regardless of whether 496 the funds were raised by school employees or received by school employees during school hours or using school facilities, and 497

498	regardless of whether a school employee exercises influence over
499	the expenditure or disposition of such funds. Organizations shall
500	not be required to make any payment to any school for the use of
501	any school facility if, in the discretion of the local school
502	governing board, the organization's function shall be deemed to be
503	beneficial to the official or extracurricular programs of the
504	school. For the purposes of this provision, the term
505	"organization" shall not include any organization subject to the
506	control of the local school governing board. Activity funds may
507	only be expended for any necessary expenses or travel costs,
508	including advances, incurred by students and their chaperons in
509	attending any in-state or out-of-state school-related programs,
510	conventions or seminars and/or any commodities, equipment, travel
511	expenses, purchased services or school supplies which the local
512	school governing board, in its discretion, shall deem beneficial
513	to the official or extracurricular programs of the district,
514	including items which may subsequently become the personal
515	property of individuals, including yearbooks, athletic apparel,
516	book covers and trophies. Activity funds may be used to pay
517	travel expenses of school district personnel. The local school
518	governing board shall be authorized and empowered to promulgate
519	rules and regulations specifically designating for what purposes
520	school activity funds may be expended. The local school governing
521	board shall provide (i) that such school activity funds shall be
522	maintained and expended by the principal of the school generating

523 the funds in individual bank accounts, or (ii) that such school

524 activity funds shall be maintained and expended by the

525 superintendent of schools in a central depository approved by the

526 board. The local school governing board shall provide that such

527 school activity funds be audited as part of the annual audit

528 required in Section 37-9-18. The State Department of Education

529 shall prescribe a uniform system of accounting and financial

530 reporting for all school activity fund transactions;

(t) To contract, on a shared savings, lease or

1032 lease-purchase basis, for energy efficiency services and/or

533 equipment as provided for in Section 31-7-14, not to exceed ten

534 (10) years;

539

535 (u) To maintain accounts and issue pay certificates on

536 school food service bank accounts;

(v) (i) To lease a school building from an individual,

538 partnership, nonprofit corporation or a private for-profit

corporation for the use of such school district, and to expend

540 funds therefor as may be available from any nonminimum program

541 sources. The school board of the school district desiring to

542 lease a school building shall declare by resolution that a need

543 exists for a school building and that the school district cannot

544 provide the necessary funds to pay the cost or its proportionate

545 share of the cost of a school building required to meet the

546 present needs. The resolution so adopted by the school board

547 shall be published once each week for three (3) consecutive weeks

548 in a newspaper having a general circulation in the school district 549 involved, with the first publication thereof to be made not less 550 than thirty (30) days prior to the date upon which the school 551 board is to act on the question of leasing a school building. Ιf 552 no petition requesting an election is filed prior to such meeting 553 as hereinafter provided, then the school board may, by resolution 554 spread upon its minutes, proceed to lease a school building. If at any time prior to said meeting a petition signed by not less 555 556 than twenty percent (20%) or fifteen hundred (1500), whichever is 557 less, of the qualified electors of the school district involved 558 shall be filed with the school board requesting that an election 559 be called on the question, then the school board shall, not later 560 than the next regular meeting, adopt a resolution calling an 561 election to be held within such school district upon the question 562 of authorizing the school board to lease a school building. 563 election shall be called and held, and notice thereof shall be 564 given, in the same manner for elections upon the questions of the 565 issuance of the bonds of school districts, and the results thereof 566 shall be certified to the school board. If at least three-fifths 567 (3/5) of the qualified electors of the school district who voted 568 in such election shall vote in favor of the leasing of a school 569 building, then the school board shall proceed to lease a school 570 building. The term of the lease contract shall not exceed twenty 571 (20) years, and the total cost of such lease shall be either the amount of the lowest and best bid accepted by the school board 572

573 after advertisement for bids or an amount not to exceed the 574 current fair market value of the lease as determined by the 575 averaging of at least two (2) appraisals by certified general 576 appraisers licensed by the State of Mississippi. The term "school 577 building" as used in this paragraph (v)(i) shall be construed to 578 mean any building or buildings used for classroom purposes in 579 connection with the operation of schools and shall include the 580 site therefor, necessary support facilities, and the equipment 581 thereof and appurtenances thereto such as heating facilities, 582 water supply, sewage disposal, landscaping, walks, drives and 583 playgrounds. The term "lease" as used in this paragraph (v)(i) 584 may include a lease/purchase contract; 585 (ii) If two (2) or more school districts propose 586 to enter into a lease contract jointly, then joint meetings of the 587 school boards having control may be held but no action taken shall 588 be binding on any such school district unless the question of 589 leasing a school building is approved in each participating school 590 district under the procedure hereinabove set forth in paragraph 591 (v)(i). All of the provisions of paragraph (v)(i) regarding the 592 term and amount of the lease contract shall apply to the school 593 boards of school districts acting jointly. Any lease contract 594 executed by two (2) or more school districts as joint lessees 595 shall set out the amount of the aggregate lease rental to be paid 596 by each, which may be agreed upon, but there shall be no right of occupancy by any lessee unless the aggregate rental is paid as 597

598 stipulated in the lease contract. All right

- 599 under the lease contract shall be in proportion to the amount of
- 600 lease rental paid by each;
- 601 (w) To employ all noninstructional and noncertificated
- 602 employees and fix the duties and compensation of such personnel
- 603 deemed necessary pursuant to the recommendation of the
- 604 superintendent of schools;
- 605 (x) To employ and fix the duties and compensation of
- 606 such legal counsel as deemed necessary;
- 607 (y) Subject to rules and regulations of the State Board
- 608 of Education, to purchase, own and operate trucks, vans and other
- 609 motor vehicles, which shall bear the proper identification
- 610 required by law;
- 611 (z) To expend funds for the payment of substitute
- 612 teachers and to adopt reasonable regulations for the employment
- and compensation of such substitute teachers;
- 614 (aa) To acquire in its own name by purchase all real
- 615 property which shall be necessary and desirable in connection with
- 616 the construction, renovation or improvement of any public school
- 617 building or structure. Whenever the purchase price for such real
- 618 property is greater than Fifty Thousand Dollars (\$50,000.00), the
- 619 school board shall not purchase the property for an amount
- 620 exceeding the fair market value of such property as determined by
- 621 the average of at least two (2) independent appraisals by
- 622 certified general appraisers licensed by the State of Mississippi.

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624	real property in connection with any such project, the board shall
625	have the power and authority to acquire any such real property by
626	condemnation proceedings pursuant to Section 11-27-1 et seq.,
627	Mississippi Code of 1972, and for such purpose, the right of
628	eminent domain is hereby conferred upon and vested in said board.
629	Provided further, that the local school board is authorized to
630	grant an easement for ingress and egress over sixteenth section
631	land or lieu land in exchange for a similar easement upon
632	adjoining land where the exchange of easements affords substantial
633	benefit to the sixteenth section land; provided, however, the
634	exchange must be based upon values as determined by a competent
635	appraiser, with any differential in value to be adjusted by cash
636	payment. Any easement rights granted over sixteenth section land
637	under such authority shall terminate when the easement ceases to
638	be used for its stated purpose. No sixteenth section or lieu land
639	which is subject to an existing lease shall be burdened by any
640	such easement except by consent of the lessee or unless the school
641	district shall acquire the unexpired leasehold interest affected
642	by the easement;

If the board shall be unable to agree with the owner of any such

- 643 (bb) To charge reasonable fees related to the 644 educational programs of the district, in the manner prescribed in 645 Section 37-7-335;
- 646 (cc) Subject to rules and regulations of the State
 647 Board of Education, to purchase relocatable classrooms for the use

648	of	such	school	district.	. in	the	manner	prescribed	in	Section
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- 649 37-1-13;
- 650 (dd) Enter into contracts or agreements with other
- 651 school districts, political subdivisions or governmental entities
- 652 to carry out one or more of the powers or duties of the school
- 653 board, or to allow more efficient utilization of limited resources
- 654 for providing services to the public;
- 655 (ee) To provide for in-service training for employees
- 656 of the district;
- (ff) As part of their duties to prescribe the use of
- 658 textbooks, to provide that parents and legal guardians shall be
- 659 responsible for the textbooks and for the compensation to the
- 660 school district for any books which are not returned to the proper
- 661 schools upon the withdrawal of their dependent child. If a
- 662 textbook is lost or not returned by any student who drops out of
- 663 the public school district, the parent or legal guardian shall
- 664 also compensate the school district for the fair market value of
- 665 the textbooks;
- 666 (gg) To conduct fund-raising activities on behalf of
- 667 the school district that the local school board, in its
- 668 discretion, deems appropriate or beneficial to the official or
- 669 extracurricular programs of the district; provided that:
- (i) Any proceeds of the fund-raising activities
- 671 shall be treated as "activity funds" and shall be accounted for as
- 672 are other activity funds under this section; and

673	(ii) Fund-raising activities conducted or
674	authorized by the board for the sale of school pictures, the
675	rental of caps and gowns or the sale of graduation invitations for
676	which the school board receives a commission, rebate or fee shall
677	contain a disclosure statement advising that a portion of the
678	proceeds of the sales or rentals shall be contributed to the
679	student activity fund;

- (hh) To allow individual lessons for music, art and
 other curriculum-related activities for academic credit or
 nonacademic credit during school hours and using school equipment
 and facilities, subject to uniform rules and regulations adopted
 by the school board;
- (ii) To charge reasonable fees for participating in an extracurricular activity for academic or nonacademic credit for necessary and required equipment such as safety equipment, band instruments and uniforms;
- (jj) To conduct or participate in any fund-raising activities on behalf of or in connection with a tax-exempt charitable organization;
- 692 (kk) To exercise such powers as may be reasonably 693 necessary to carry out the provisions of this section;
- (11) To expend funds for the services of nonprofit arts organizations or other such nonprofit organizations who provide performances or other services for the students of the school district;

699 or any other available funds that are expressly designated and 700 authorized for that use, to pay training, educational expenses, 701 salary incentives and salary supplements to employees of local 702 school districts; except that incentives shall not be considered 703 part of the local supplement as defined in Section 37-151-5(o), 704 nor shall incentives be considered part of the local supplement 705 paid to an individual teacher for the purposes of Section 706 37-19-7(1). Mississippi Adequate Education Program funds or any other state funds may not be used for salary incentives or salary 707 708 supplements as provided in this paragraph (mm); 709 To use any available funds, not appropriated or 710 designated for any other purpose, for reimbursement to the 711 state-licensed employees from both in state and out of state, who 712 enter into a contract for employment in a school district, for the 713 expense of moving when the employment necessitates the relocation 714 of the licensed employee to a different geographical area than 715 that in which the licensed employee resides before entering into 716 the contract. The reimbursement shall not exceed One Thousand 717 Dollars (\$1,000.00) for the documented actual expenses incurred in 718 the course of relocating, including the expense of any 719 professional moving company or persons employed to assist with the 720 move, rented moving vehicles or equipment, mileage in the amount 721 authorized for county and municipal employees under Section 722 25-3-41 if the licensed employee used his personal vehicle or

To expend federal No Child Left Behind Act funds,

723 vehicles for the move, meals and such other expenses associated 724 with the relocation. No licensed employee may be reimbursed for 725 moving expenses under this section on more than one (1) occasion 726 by the same school district. Nothing in this section shall be 727 construed to require the actual residence to which the licensed 728 employee relocates to be within the boundaries of the school 729 district that has executed a contract for employment in order for 730 the licensed employee to be eligible for reimbursement for the 731 moving expenses. However, the licensed employee must relocate 732 within the boundaries of the State of Mississippi. Any individual 733 receiving relocation assistance through the Critical Teacher 734 Shortage Act as provided in Section 37-159-5 shall not be eligible 735 to receive additional relocation funds as authorized in this 736 paragraph;

(oo) To use any available funds, not appropriated or designated for any other purpose, to reimburse persons who interview for employment as a licensed employee with the district for the mileage and other actual expenses incurred in the course of travel to and from the interview at the rate authorized for county and municipal employees under Section 25-3-41;

(pp) Consistent with the report of the Task Force to Conduct a Best Financial Management Practices Review, to improve school district management and use of resources and identify cost savings as established in Section 8 of Chapter 610, Laws of 2002, local school boards are encouraged to conduct independent reviews

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- 749 Such management and efficiency reviews shall provide state and
- 750 local officials and the public with the following:
- 751 An assessment of a school district's (i)
- 752 governance and organizational structure;
- 753 (ii) An assessment of the school district's
- 754 financial and personnel management;
- 755 An assessment of revenue levels and sources; (iii)
- 756 (iv) An assessment of facilities utilization,
- 757 planning and maintenance;
- 758 (v) An assessment of food services, transportation
- 759 and safety/security systems;
- 760 (vi) An assessment of instructional and
- 761 administrative technology;
- 762 (vii) A review of the instructional management and
- 763 the efficiency and effectiveness of existing instructional
- 764 programs; and
- 765 (viii) Recommended methods for increasing
- 766 efficiency and effectiveness in providing educational services to
- 767 the public;
- 768 To enter into agreements with other local school
- 769 boards for the establishment of an educational service agency
- 770 (ESA) to provide for the cooperative needs of the region in which
- 771 the school district is located, as provided in Section 37-7-345;

772	(rr) To implement a financial literacy program for
773	students in Grades 10 and 11. The board may review the national
774	programs and obtain free literature from various nationally
775	recognized programs. After review of the different programs, the
776	board may certify a program that is most appropriate for the
777	school districts' needs. If a district implements a financial
778	literacy program, then any student in Grade 10 or 11 may
779	participate in the program. The financial literacy program shall
780	include, but is not limited to, instruction in the same areas of
781	personal business and finance as required under Section
782	37-1-3(2)(b). The school board may coordinate with volunteer
783	teachers from local community organizations, including, but not
784	limited to, the following: United States Department of
785	Agriculture Rural Development, United States Department of Housing
786	and Urban Development, Junior Achievement, bankers and other
787	nonprofit organizations. Nothing in this paragraph shall be
788	construed as to require school boards to implement a financial
789	literacy program;
790	(ss) To collaborate with the State Board of Education,
791	Community Action Agencies or the Department of Human Services to
792	develop and implement a voluntary program to provide services for
793	a prekindergarten program that addresses the cognitive, social,

and emotional needs of four-year-old and three-year-old children.

The school board may utilize any source of available revenue to

fund the voluntary program * * *. Effective with the 2013-2014

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797	school year, to implement voluntary prekindergarten programs under
798	the Early Learning Collaborative Act of 2013 pursuant to state
799	funds awarded by the State Department of Education on a matching
800	<pre>basis;</pre>
801	(tt) With respect to any lawful, written obligation of
802	a school district, including, but not limited to, leases
803	(excluding leases of sixteenth section public school trust land),
804	bonds, notes, or other agreement, to agree in writing with the
805	obligee that the Department of Revenue or any state agency,
806	department or commission created under state law may:
807	(i) Withhold all or any part (as agreed by the
808	school board) of any monies which such local school board is
809	entitled to receive from time to time under any law and which is
810	in the possession of the Department of Revenue, or any state
811	agency, department or commission created under state law; and
812	(ii) Pay the same over to any financial
813	institution, trustee or other obligee, as directed in writing by
814	the school board, to satisfy all or part of such obligation of the
815	school district.
816	The school board may make such written agreement to withhold
817	and transfer funds irrevocable for the term of the written
818	obligation and may include in the written agreement any other
819	terms and provisions acceptable to the school board. If the
820	school board files a copy of such written agreement with the

Department of Revenue, or any state agency, department or

commission created under state law then the Department of Revenue or any state agency, department or commission created under state law shall immediately make the withholdings provided in such agreement from the amounts due the local school board and shall continue to pay the same over to such financial institution, trustee or obligee for the term of the agreement.

This paragraph (tt) shall not grant any extra authority to a school board to issue debt in any amount exceeding statutory limitations on assessed value of taxable property within such school district or the statutory limitations on debt maturities, and shall not grant any extra authority to impose, levy or collect a tax which is not otherwise expressly provided for, and shall not be construed to apply to sixteenth section public school trust land;

(uu) With respect to any matter or transaction that is competitively bid by a school district, to accept from any bidder as a good-faith deposit or bid bond or bid surety, the same type of good-faith deposit or bid bond or bid surety that may be accepted by the state or any other political subdivision on similar competitively bid matters or transactions. This paragraph (uu) shall not be construed to apply to sixteenth section public school trust land. The school board may authorize the investment of any school district funds in the same kind and manner of investments, including pooled investments, as any other political subdivision, including community hospitals;

847	(vv) To utilize the alternate method for the conveyance
848	or exchange of unused school buildings and/or land, reserving a
849	partial or other undivided interest in the property, as
850	specifically authorized and provided in Section 37-7-485,
851	Mississippi Code of 1972;
852	(ww) To delegate, privatize or otherwise enter into a
853	contract with private entities for the operation of any and all
854	functions of nonacademic school process, procedures and operations
855	including, but not limited to, cafeteria workers, janitorial
856	services, transportation, professional development, achievement
857	and instructional consulting services materials and products,
858	purchasing cooperatives, insurance, business manager services,
859	auditing and accounting services, school safety/risk prevention,
860	data processing and student records, and other staff services;
861	however, the authority under this paragraph does not apply to the
862	leasing, management or operation of sixteenth section lands.
863	Local school districts, working through their regional education
864	service agency, are encouraged to enter into buying consortia with
865	other member districts for the purposes of more efficient use of
866	state resources as described in Section 37-7-345;
867	(xx) To partner with entities, organizations and
868	corporations for the purpose of benefiting the school district;
869	(yy) To borrow funds from the Rural Economic

Development Authority for the maintenance of school buildings;

872	education programs, defined as programs for children less than
873	five (5) years of age on or before September 1, and to use any
874	source of revenue for such early childhood education programs.
875	Such programs shall not conflict with the Early Learning
876	Collaborative Act of * * * 2013;
877	(aaa) To issue and provide for the use of procurement
878	cards by school board members, superintendents and licensed school
879	personnel consistent with the rules and regulations of the
880	Mississippi Department of Finance and Administration under Section
881	31-7-9; and
882	(bbb) To conduct an annual comprehensive evaluation of
883	the superintendent of schools consistent with the assessment
884	components of paragraph (pp) of this section and the assessment
885	benchmarks established by the Mississippi School Board Association
886	to evaluate the success the superintendent has attained in meeting
887	district goals and objectives, the superintendent's leadership
888	skill and whether or not the superintendent has established
889	appropriate standards for performance, is monitoring success and
890	is using data for improvement.

(zz) To fund and operate voluntary early childhood

893 37-21-3. No person shall act in the capacity of <u>master</u> 894 teacher, <u>teacher or</u> assistant teacher * * * in any federal or

SECTION 4. Section 37-21-3, Mississippi Code of 1972, is

895 state-funded program of early childhood education or * * * " $\underline{\text{Head}}$

amended as follows:

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896	Start	," or p	erform	n any o	f the	fund	ctions,	duti	ies	or	powers	of	the
897	same,	unless	that	person	shall	be	qualifi	ied i	in t	the	follow	ing	
898	manne	r:											

- A * * * master teacher or any other employee or 899 (a) 900 consultant receiving a salary or fee equivalent to that of a * * * 901 master teacher * * * shall * * * meet the qualifications of a 902 teacher in this section, including the requirement that a teacher 903 may be required to hold a state teaching license by the State 904 Department of Education, and have demonstrated effectiveness as an 905 early childhood educator. Effectiveness as an early childhood 906 educator may be demonstrated by a rating of highly effective on a 907 state evaluation of teaching, if available, or with evidence that 908 the teacher has a record of raising the achievement outcomes of 909 prekindergarten students.
 - (b) A teacher shall possess a * * * bachelor's degree in early childhood education, child development, or an equivalent field. A teacher may also possess a bachelor's degree in any field as well as have at least twelve (12) credit hours of coursework in early childhood education, child development, or an equivalent field approved by an institution granting a bachelor's degree in the early childhood education, child development, or an equivalent field; or have a bachelor's degree in any field as well as have completed a specialized early childhood training program deemed equivalent by the State Department of Education to twelve (12) hours of approved coursework.

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921	(c) An assistant teacher shall possess * * * <u>an</u>
922	associate's degree in early childhood education, child
923	development, or an equivalent field; or an associate's degree in
924	any field and a Child Development Associate credential, a
925	Montessori certification, or an equivalent certification. Public
926	school assistant teachers in the voluntary prekindergarten program
927	established by the Early Learning Collaborative Act of 2013 may be
928	required by the State Department of Education to meet the
929	definition of a highly qualified paraprofessional in addition to
930	these requirements.
931	* * *
932	The State Department of Education shall adopt any necessary
933	rules, policies or procedures to implement this section.
934	SECTION 5. Section 37-21-5, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
935	amended as follows:
936	37-21-5. The * * * State Department of Education of the
937	State of Mississippi is vested with the authority to enforce the
938	provisions of Sections 37-21-1 through 37-21-5. The * * \star
939	department shall have the authority to make investigations and to
940	require such proof of qualification as may be necessary for the
941	enforcement of Sections 37-21-1 through 37-21-5. * * *
942	SECTION 6. This section shall be codified in Title 27,
943	Chapter 7 of the Mississippi Code of 1972, as follows:
944	(1) There shall be allowed as a credit against the tax
945	imposed by Section 27-7-5 the amount of the qualified

- 946 prekindergarten program support contributions paid to approved 947 providers, lead partners or collaboratives, not to exceed One Million Dollars (\$1,000,000.00), by any individual, corporation or 948 949 other entity having taxable income under the laws of this state during calendar year 2013 or during any calendar year thereafter. 950 951 In order to qualify for a tax credit, such contributions shall 952 support the local match requirement of approved providers, lead 953 partners or collaboratives as is necessary to match 954 state-appropriated funds, and any such providers, lead partners or collaboratives shall be approved by the State Department of 955 956 Education.
- 957 (2) Any unused portion of the credit may be carried forward 958 for three (3) tax years.
- 959 (3) Any prekindergarten program support contribution shall
 960 be verified by submission to the Mississippi Department of Revenue
 961 of a copy of the receipt provided to the donor taxpayer by the
 962 prekindergarten program recipient or such other written
 963 verification as may be required by the Department of Revenue.
- 964 (4) The maximum amount of donations accepted by the
 965 Department of Revenue in calendar year 2014 shall not exceed Eight
 966 Million Dollars (\$8,000,000.00), in calendar year 2015 shall not
 967 exceed Fifteen Million Dollars (\$15,000,000.00), and in calendar
 968 year 2016 and calendar years thereafter shall not exceed
 969 Thirty-two Million Dollars (\$32,000,000.00).

970	(5) The Mississippi Department of Revenue shall promulgate
971	rules necessary to effectuate the purposes of this act. Such
972	rules shall include a means of informing the public of the
973	existence of the prekindergarten support program and the
974	application process for provider, lead partner and collaborative
975	candidates.

- 976 Section 37-21-55, Mississippi Code of 1972, which SECTION 7. 977 establishes the Early Childhood Services Advisory Committee, is hereby repealed. 978
- 979 SECTION 8. This act shall take effect and be in force from 980 and after July 1, 2013.

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