By: Representative Blackmon

To: Judiciary A

HOUSE BILL NO. 1110

1 AN ACT TO REVISE VARIOUS PROVISIONS OF THE UNIFORM DURABLE 2 POWER OF ATTORNEY; TO PROVIDE THAT A NATURAL PERSON HAVING THE 3 CAPACITY TO CONTRACT MAY EXECUTE A POWER OF ATTORNEY; TO PRESCRIBE THE COMPONENTS OF A LEGALLY SUFFICIENT POWER OF ATTORNEY; TO 4 5 REQUIRE THAT THE EXECUTION OF POWER OF CONTRACT BE ATTESTED TO BY 6 AT LEAST TWO CREDIBLE WITNESSES; TO AMEND SECTIONS 87-3-105, 87-3-107, 87-3-109 AND 87-3-111, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, IN 7 CONFORMITY TO THE PROVISIONS OF THIS ACT; AND FOR RELATED 8 9 PURPOSES. BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI: 10 SECTION 1. (1) A natural person having the capacity to 11 12 contract may execute a power of attorney. 13 A power of attorney is legally sufficient upon (2) satisfactory proof of the following requirements: 14 15 (a) That the power of attorney contains the date of its 16 execution; 17 (b) That the power of attorney is: Signed by the principal; or 18 (i) 19 (ii) Signed in the principal's name by another adult in the principal's presence and at the principal's 20 direction; and 21 That the power of attorney is: 22 (C) 23 (i) Acknowledged before a notary public; or 24 (ii) Signed by at least two (2) attesting credible 25 witnesses who satisfy the requirements of subsection (3). If the power of attorney is signed by witnesses, as 26 (3) required in subsection (2)(c), there is a rebuttable presumption 27 28 that the following requirements are satisfied: 29 (a) That the credible witnesses are adults at least 30 eighteen (18) years of age. H. B. No. 1110 G1/2 12/HR12/R1476 PAGE 1 (CJR\DO)

31 (b) That the attorney in fact did not act as a witness.
32 (c) That each attesting witness signing the power of
33 attorney witnessed the other signing the instrument by the
34 principal or the principal's acknowledgment of the signature or
35 the power of attorney.

36 SECTION 2. Section 87-3-105, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 37 amended as follows:

38 87-3-105. A durable power of attorney is a power of attorney 39 by which a principal designates another his attorney in fact in 40 writing and the writing contains <u>any of</u> the <u>following statements:</u>

41 <u>(a)</u> "This power of attorney shall not be affected by 42 subsequent *** *** incapacity of the principal<u>.";</u> or

43 (b) "This power of attorney shall become effective upon 44 the *** * *** incapacity of the principal<u>.";</u> or

45 (c) Any similar words showing the intent of the 46 principal that the authority conferred shall be exercisable 47 notwithstanding the principal's subsequent * * * incapacity * * *.

48 SECTION 3. Section 87-3-107, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 49 amended as follows:

50 87-3-107. All acts done by an attorney in fact pursuant to a 51 durable power of attorney during any period of *** * *** incapacity of 52 the principal have the same effect and inure to the benefit of and 53 bind the principal and his successors in interest as if the 54 principal had capacity to act on his behalf.

55 SECTION 4. Section 87-3-109, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 56 amended as follows:

57 87-3-109. * * *

* * * A principal may nominate, by a durable power of attorney, the conservator, guardian of his estate, or guardian of his person for consideration by the court if protective proceedings for the principal's person or estate are thereafter commenced. * * *

H. B. No. 1110 12/HR12/R1476 PAGE 2 (CJR\DO) 63 SECTION 5. Section 87-3-111, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 64 amended as follows:

65 87-3-111. (1) The death of a principal who has executed a 66 written power of attorney, durable or otherwise, does not revoke 67 or terminate the agency as to the attorney in fact or other 68 person, who, without actual knowledge of the death of the 69 principal, acts in good faith under the power. Any action so 70 taken, unless otherwise invalid or unenforceable, binds successors 71 in interest of the principal.

72 The disability or incapacity of a principal who has (2) 73 previously executed a written power of attorney that is not a 74 durable power does not revoke or terminate the agency as to the 75 attorney in fact or other person, who, without actual knowledge of 76 the disability or incapacity of the principal, acts in good faith under the power. Any action so taken, unless otherwise invalid or 77 unenforceable, binds the principal and his successors in interest. 78 79

79 (3) Unless a power of attorney states a time of termination,
 80 the authority of the attorney in fact is exercisable

81 <u>notwithstanding any lapse of time since execution of the power of</u> 82 <u>attorney.</u>

83 **SECTION 6.** This act shall take effect and be in force from 84 and after July 1, 2012.