By: Senator(s) Tollison, Dearing, Frazier, Harden, Jackson (11th), Jordan, Walls, White

To: Judiciary, Division B

## SENATE BILL NO. 2760

AN ACT TO REQUIRE MUNICIPALITIES TO PROVIDE A PRE-DISCIPLINARY HEARING PRIOR TO THE SUSPENSION OR TERMINATION OF 3 ANY LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER; ESTABLISH A MINIMUM LEVEL OF WRITTEN DUE PROCESS PROCEDURES; TO SPECIFY WHAT NOTICE SHALL BE PROVIDED TO THE OFFICER; TO PROVIDE THAT THE OFFICER MAY ATTEND THE 5 6 HEARING, MAY BE REPRESENTED BY COUNSEL, MAY PRESENT EVIDENCE ON 7 HIS OWN BEHALF, QUESTION WITNESSES AGAINST HIM, AND MAY REQUEST 8 THAT THE EVIDENTIARY PHASE OF THE HEARING BE HELD IN EXECUTIVE 9 SESSION; TO PROVIDE THAT FINAL ADJUDICATION SHALL BE HELD IN OPEN MEETING; TO PROVIDE THAT A MUNICIPALITY MAY ENACT PROCEDURES THAT 10 PROVIDE GREATER PROTECTIONS TO LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS THAN THE 11 12 MINIMUM REQUIRED BY THE ACT; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES.

- BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI:
- 14 **SECTION 1.** This act shall be known and cited as the "Law
- 15 Enforcement Employment Procedures Act."
- 16 It is the intent of the Legislature to provide a fair and
- 17 impartial hearing to law enforcement officers employed by
- 18 municipalities prior to the disciplinary suspension or termination
- 19 of those officers.
- 20 **SECTION 2.** (1) A municipality shall provide by ordinance or
- 21 policy a pre-disciplinary hearing prior to the suspension or
- 22 termination of a law enforcement officer employed by the
- 23 municipality.
- 24 (2) Nothing in this act shall be construed to prohibit a
- 25 municipality from placing a law enforcement officer on leave with
- 26 pay until the entity charged with the responsibility of conducting
- 27 the hearing has rendered a decision in the matter.
- 28 **SECTION 3.** A municipality shall establish written due
- 29 process procedures applicable to the pre-disciplinary hearing. At
- 30 a minimum, this due process shall consist of:
- 31 (a) Written notice to the officer of the reason or
- 32 reasons for the termination or suspension. This notice shall be

- 33 issued by the person or persons with authority to suspend or
- 34 terminate the law enforcement officer. The notice shall also
- 35 inform the officer that the officer, within five (5) days, may
- 36 request a hearing in writing and where such written request should
- 37 be filed. If the officer fails to request a hearing within five
- 38 (5) days after receiving written notice of the suspension or
- 39 termination, the right to such hearing shall be deemed waived.
- 40 (b) The accused officer shall have the right to appear
- 41 at the hearing and to be represented at the officer's own expense.
- 42 The officer or representative shall have the right to address any
- 43 charges against the officer. If the officer has a representative,
- 44 the officer may also be present at the hearing.
- 45 (c) The officer or the officer's representative shall
- 46 have the right to present evidence and question witnesses who
- 47 testify in the proceeding.
- 48 **SECTION 4.** A municipality may also hold a separate
- 49 post-disciplinary hearing on the suspension or termination of the
- 50 law enforcement officer. If the municipality holds a separate
- 51 post-disciplinary hearing, the officer or officer's representative
- 52 may present evidence and question witnesses.
- 53 **SECTION 5.** The hearing shall be conducted by an impartial
- 54 hearing officer or body. If the hearing is before the municipal
- 55 governing body, the hearing may be conducted in an executive
- 56 session at the officer's election, provided that final
- 57 adjudication shall occur in an open session.
- 58 **SECTION 6.** Nothing contained in this act shall prohibit a
- 59 municipality from enacting an ordinance or adopting procedures
- 60 which exceed the requirements of this act.
- 61 **SECTION 7.** The rules of evidence and rules of discovery
- 62 shall not apply to hearings held pursuant to this act.
- 63 **SECTION 8.** This act shall take effect and be in force from
- 64 and after July 1, 2007.