By: Senator(s) Robertson

To: Finance

COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR SENATE BILL NO. 2371

AN ACT TO AMEND SECTION 27-55-5, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO DEFINE "ETHANOL," "ETHANOL PRODUCER" AND "GASOHOL" FOR PURPOSES OF THE GASOLINE TAX LAW AND TO CLARIFY THE DEFINITION OF GASOLINE; TO CREATE NEW SECTION 27-55-8, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO REQUIRE PERSONS OPERATING A FACILITY THAT PRODUCES ETHANOL TO OBTAIN AN 3 6 ETHANOL PRODUCERS PERMIT FROM THE STATE TAX COMMISSION; TO REQUIRE 7 A PERSON WHO BLENDS ETHANOL, METHANOL OR ANY OTHER PRODUCT WITH GASOLINE TO OBTAIN A BLENDERS PERMIT FROM THE STATE TAX 8 COMMISSION; TO AMEND SECTION 27-55-11, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, 9 TO REMOVE THE REQUIREMENT THAT TANKS INTO WHICH GASOLINE IS 10 DISCHARGED TO HAVE CORRECT GAUGE TABLES LISTING CAPACITY PREPARED BY A CALIBRATING AGENCY APPROVED BY THE STATE TAX COMMISSION; TO 12 SPECIFY THE POINT AT WHICH THE GASOLINE EXCISE TAX ACCRUES ON 13 ETHANOL; TO REQUIRE CERTAIN REPORTS TO THE STATE TAX COMMISSION 14 REGARDING SALES AND DELIVERIES OF ETHANOL; TO AMEND SECTION 15 $27\text{--}55\text{--}19\,,$ MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO REMOVE THE EXCISE TAX EXEMPTION FOR GASOLINE EXPORTED BY PERSONS TO A DESTINATION BEYOND 16 17 THE BORDERS OF THIS STATE; TO CLARIFY CERTAIN PROVISIONS RELATING TO REFUNDS OF THE GASOLINE TAX; TO AMEND SECTION 27-55-45, 18 19 MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO REMOVE THE \$25,000.00 LIMIT ON THE 20 CREDIT THAT MAY BE TAKEN BY A PERSON AGAINST SUBSEQUENT TAX 21 22 REPORTS IN THE EVENT TAXES OR PENALTIES IMPOSED UNDER THE GASOLINE 23 TAX LAW HAVE BEEN ILLEGALLY OR ERRONEOUSLY COLLECTED FROM HIM; TO 24 CREATE NEW SECTION 27-55-67, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO PROVIDE 25 THAT THE PROVISIONS OF THE GASOLINE TAX LAW SHALL NOT APPLY TO CERTAIN PRODUCERS OF ETHANOL WHO PRODUCE ETHANOL EXCLUSIVELY FOR 26 THEIR OWN MOTOR VEHICLES IF THEY OBTAIN THE PERMIT REQUIRED FOR SUCH PRODUCTION; TO AMEND SECTION 27-55-505, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 27 28 1972, TO INCLUDE BIODIESEL AND BIOFUEL WITHIN THE DEFINITION OF 29 30 THE TERM "SPECIAL FUEL" IN THE MISSISSIPPI SPECIAL FUEL TAX LAW; TO DEFINE "BIODIESEL," "BIOFUEL," "BIODIESEL PRODUCER," "BIOFUEL PRODUCER" AND "UNDYED KEROSENE" FOR PURPOSES OF THE MISSISSIPPI SPECIAL FUEL TAX LAW AND TO CLARIFY THE DEFINITION OF THE TERM 31 32 33 "REFINER"; TO CREATE NEW SECTION 27-55-508, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 34 35 1972, TO REQUIRE PERSONS OPERATING FACILITIES PRODUCING BIODIESEL 36 TO OBTAIN A BIODIESEL PRODUCERS PERMIT FROM THE STATE TAX 37 COMMISSION; TO REQUIRE PERSONS OPERATING FACILITIES PRODUCING BIOFUEL TO OBTAIN A BIOFUEL PRODUCERS PERMIT FROM THE STATE TAX 38 COMMISSION; TO REQUIRE ANY PERSON WHO BLENDS BIODIESEL, BIOFUEL OR 39 40 ANY OTHER PRODUCT TO PRODUCE SPECIAL FUEL TO OBTAIN A BLENDERS PERMIT; TO AMEND SECTION 27-55-519, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO 41 CLARIFY THE EXCISE TAX ON BIODIESEL, BIOFUEL AND BLENDS OF SUCH 42 FUEL AND DIESEL; TO AMEND SECTION 27-55-521, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 43 1972, TO CLARIFY THE EXCISE TAX ON BIODIESEL AND BIOFUEL; TO AMEND 44 SECTION 27-55-527, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO PROVIDE THAT BIODIESEL OR BIOFUEL SHALL NOT BE SUBJECT TO THE SPECIAL FUEL TAX 45 46 UNTIL BLENDED WITH PETROLEUM DIESEL FUEL OR ANY OTHER PRODUCT OR 47 48 IS SOLD FOR USE AS FUEL AND TO PROVIDE FOR A REFUND OF THE SPECIAL 49 FUEL TAX WHEN AN EXEMPT SALE OCCURS AND THE TAX HAS ALREADY BEEN PAID; TO CREATE NEW SECTION 27-55-571, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO PROVIDE THAT THE PROVISIONS OF THE MISSISSIPPI SPECIAL FUEL TAX LAW SHALL NOT APPLY TO CERTAIN PRODUCERS OF BIODIESEL AND BIOFUEL 50 51 52

* SS01/ R589CS*

G3/5

```
54
    VEHICLES IF THEY OBTAIN THE PERMIT REQUIRED FOR SUCH PRODUCTION;
55
    TO CREATE SECTIONS 27-55-701, 27-55-703, 27-55-705, 27-55-707,
    27-55-709, 27-55-711, 27-55-713, 27-55-715, 27-55-717 AND
56
57
    27-55-719, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO PROVIDE FOR THE REGULATION
58
    BY THE STATE TAX COMMISSION OF PRODUCERS OF FUEL ALCOHOL,
59
    BIODIESEL OR BIOFUEL WHO PRODUCE SUCH FUEL FOR USE EXCLUSIVELY IN
60
    THEIR OWN MOTOR VEHICLES AND PRODUCE LESS THAN 5,000 GALLONS OF
    FUEL ANNUALLY; TO IMPOSE AN ANNUAL PERMIT FEE ON PRODUCERS OF SUCH
61
62
    FUEL AND ON PERSONS WHO INSTALL A BIOFUEL CONVERSION KIT OR ANY
63
    OTHER DEVICE CAPABLE OF PRODUCING FUEL ON THEIR MOTOR VEHICLE; TO
64
    PROVIDE PENALTIES FOR FAILURE TO PAY THE REQUIRED PERMIT FEES AND
    TO PROVIDE PENALTIES FOR THE SALE OR DISTRIBUTION OF SUCH FUEL; TO
65
66
    REQUIRE SUCH PRODUCERS TO MAINTAIN CERTAIN RECORDS; TO AUTHORIZE
67
    THE AGENTS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE STATE TAX COMMISSION TO HAVE FULL
68
    ACCESS AT ALL REASONABLE HOURS TO BUILDINGS WHERE SUCH FUEL IS
69
    PRODUCED; TO AUTHORIZE AGENTS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE STATE TAX
70
    COMMISSION AND THE MISSISSIPPI DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION TO
71
    INSPECT ANY MOTOR VEHICLE EQUIPPED WITH A BIOFUEL CONVERSION KIT
72
    OR ANY OTHER DEVICE CAPABLE OF PRODUCING FUEL ON THEIR MOTOR
73
    VEHICLE; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES.
74
         BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI:
75
         SECTION 1. Section 27-55-5, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
    amended as follows:
76
77
         27-55-5. The words, terms and phrases as used in this
78
    article shall have the following meanings unless the context
79
    requires otherwise:
                    "Gasoline" means:
80
               (a)
81
                    (i)
                        All products commonly or commercially known or
82
    sold as gasoline (excluding casinghead and absorption or natural
    gasoline) regardless of their classification or uses; * * *
83
84
                    (ii) Any liquid prepared, advertised, offered for
85
    sale or sold for use as or commonly and commercially used as a
86
    fuel in internal combustion engines, which when subjected to
    distillation in accordance with the standard method of test for
87
88
    distillation of gasoline, naphtha, kerosene and similar petroleum
    products (American Society for Testing Materials Designation D-86)
89
90
    shows not less than ten percent (10%) distilled (recovered) below
91
    two hundred sixty (260) degrees Fahrenheit and not less than
92
    ninety-five percent (95%) distilled (recovered) below four hundred
    sixty-four (464) degrees Fahrenheit;
93
                   (iii) Ethanol;
94
```

WHO PRODUCE BIODIESEL OR BIOFUEL EXCLUSIVELY FOR THEIR OWN MOTOR

95	(iv) Any blend of gasoline and ethanol or any
96	blend of gasoline and blend stock; and
97	(v) Gasohol.
98	The term "gasoline" shall include "aviation gasoline."
99	The term "gasoline" shall not include:
100	(i) Liquefied gases which would not exist as
101	liquid at a temperature of sixty (60) degrees Fahrenheit and at a
102	pressure of fourteen and seven-tenths (14.7) pounds per square
103	inch absolute;
104	(ii) Commercial solvents or naphthas or raw
105	petroleum products or petrochemicals intermediates when used as or
106	sold for use in production or manufacture of plastics, detergents,
107	synthetic rubber, herbicides or other chemicals or products which
108	are not prepared, advertised, offered for sale or sold for use or
109	suitable for use as fuel for generating power in internal
110	combustion engines;
111	(iii) Racing gasoline.
112	(b) "Aviation gasoline" means gasoline refined or
113	manufactured, according to the specifications for aviation
114	gasoline set forth in ASTM D-910, for exclusive use in
115	reciprocating aviation engines.
116	(c) "Person" means any individual, firm, copartnership,
117	joint venture, association, corporation, estate, trust or any
118	other group or combination acting as a unit, and the plural as
119	well as the singular number unless the intention to give a more
120	limited meaning is disclosed by the context.
121	(d) "Distributor of gasoline" means:
122	(i) Any person importing gasoline into this state;
123	(ii) Any person receiving, purchasing, acquiring,
124	using, storing or selling any gasoline in this state on which the
125	gasoline excise tax imposed by this article has not been paid;
126	(iii) Refiners, blenders, marine terminal
127	operators, pipeline terminal operators or ethanol producers; and
	S. B. No. 2371 * SS01/R589CS* 07/SS01/R589CS PAGE 3

- (iv) Any person licensed to sell gasoline in
 another state or jurisdiction who is authorized by that state or
 jurisdiction to collect the gasoline excise tax imposed by this
 article.
- 132 (e) "Highway" means every way or place, of whatever
 133 nature including public roads, toll roads, streets and alleys of
 134 this state generally open to the use of the public or to be opened
 135 or reopened to the use of the public for the purpose of vehicular
 136 travel, and notwithstanding that the same may be temporarily
 137 closed for the purpose of construction, reconstruction,
 138 maintenance or repair. The confines of a highway shall include
- the entire width and length of the right-of-way.

 (f) "Refiner" means every person who manufactures
- finished petroleum products from crude oil, unfinished oils, natural gas liquids <u>or</u> other hydrocarbons * * *.
- 143 (g) "Bonded distributor of gasoline" means any person 144 holding a valid gasoline distributor's permit issued by the 145 commission.
- 146 (h) "For agricultural or maritime purposes" means 147 gasoline used:
- (i) In operating farm tractors or other farm
 equipment used exclusively in plowing, planting or harvesting farm
 products, or in operating boats, and no part of which is used in
 any motor vehicle or equipment driven or operated upon the public
 roads, streets or highways of this state; and
- (ii) As a fuel in a farm tractor using the
 highways solely in hauling or transporting farm products of the
 soil from the farm to a gin or market where the title to such
 products is still in the producer, or in transporting fertilizer
 or feed to the farm, where the title to such products is still in
 the user.
- 159 (i) "For industrial purposes" means gasoline used in

 160 engines or motors of stationary or portable type for the purpose

 S. B. No. 2371
 07/SS01/R589CS
 PAGE 4

 * SS01/R589CS*

- 161 of operating machinery used for manufacturing or used for
- 162 industrial purposes, and no part of which machinery is driven or
- 163 operated upon the public roads, streets or highways of this state.
- 164 (j) "For domestic purposes" means gasoline used for any
- 165 other purpose than agricultural, maritime, industrial or
- 166 manufacturing, and no part of which is used for operating motor
- 167 vehicles or motor-propelled machines of any description along the
- 168 public roads, streets, alleys or highways (as defined in this
- 169 article) of this state.
- 170 (k) "For nonhighway purposes" means gasoline used for
- 171 any other purpose than agricultural, maritime, industrial,
- 172 manufacturing or domestic purposes, and no part of which is used
- 173 for operating motor vehicles or motor-propelled machines of any
- 174 description along the public roads, streets, alleys or highways
- 175 (as defined in this article) of this state.
- 176 (1) "For aviation purposes" means gasoline used for the
- 177 operation of aircraft.
- 178 (m) "Refund gasoline" means gasoline used or to be used
- 179 for agricultural, maritime, industrial, manufacturing, domestic or
- 180 nonhighway purposes only, as these terms are defined in this
- 181 article.
- 182 (n) "Commission" means the State Tax Commission, acting
- 183 either directly or through its duly authorized officers, agents or
- 184 employees.
- 185 (o) "United States government" means and includes all
- 186 purchasing officers of the Armed Forces of the United States and
- 187 the United States Property and Fiscal Officer for the State of
- 188 Mississippi or any other state appointed pursuant to Section 708,
- 189 Title 32, United States Code, when purchasing gasoline with
- 190 federal funds for the account of and use by a component of the
- 191 Armed Forces as herein defined.
- 192 (p) "Armed Forces" means and includes all components of
- 193 the Armed Forces of the United States including the Army National

- 194 Guard, the Army National Guard of the United States, the Air
- 195 National Guard and the Air National Guard of the United States, as
- 196 those terms are defined in Section 101, Title 10, United States
- 197 Code, and any other reserve component of the Armed Forces of the
- 198 United States enumerated in Section 261, Title 10, United States
- 199 Code.
- 200 (q) "Blend stock" means * * * methanol or any other
- 201 products blended with gasoline to produce motor fuel.
- 202 (r) "Blender" means any person other than a refiner who
- 203 blends blend stock or ethanol with gasoline or who sells or
- 204 distributes blend stock for the purpose of being blended with
- 205 gasoline.
- 206 (s) "Racing gasoline" means gasoline manufactured
- 207 exclusively for use in racing and gasoline containing lead, or
- 208 having an octane rating of 105 or higher that is not suitable for
- 209 use on the highways.
- 210 (t) "Ethanol" means alcohol derived from grain or other
- 211 agricultural products of any biomass that meets American Society
- of Testing Materials (ASTM) designation D-4806-956 and is
- 213 denatured according to federal regulations.
- 214 (u) "Ethanol producer" means the operator of a facility
- 215 producing ethanol.
- 216 (v) "Gasohol" means a blend of gasoline and ethanol.
- 217 **SECTION 2.** The following provision shall be codified as
- 218 Section 27-55-8, Mississippi Code of 1972:
- 219 27-55-8. (1) Any person operating a facility producing
- 220 ethanol shall be required to obtain an ethanol producers permit.
- 221 (2) Any person who blends ethanol, methanol or any other
- 222 product with gasoline to produce motor fuel shall be required to
- 223 obtain a blenders permit.
- 224 (3) Application for the permits prescribed by this section
- 225 shall be made on forms and in a manner prescribed by the
- 226 commission.

- SECTION 3. Section 27-55-11, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 228 amended as follows:
- 229 27-55-11. (1) Any person in business as a distributor of
- 230 gasoline or who acts as a distributor of gasoline, as defined in
- 231 this article, shall pay for the privilege of engaging in such
- 232 business or acting as such distributor an excise tax equal to
- 233 Eighteen Cents (18¢) per gallon until the date specified in
- 234 Section 65-39-35, and Fourteen and Four-tenths Cents (14.4¢) per
- 235 gallon thereafter, on all gasoline and blend stock stored, sold,
- 236 distributed, manufactured, refined, distilled, blended or
- 237 compounded in this state or received in this state for sale, use
- 238 on the highways, storage, distribution, or for any purpose.
- 239 (2) Any person in business as a distributor of aviation
- 240 gasoline, or who acts as a distributor of aviation gasoline, shall
- 241 pay for the privilege of engaging in such business or acting as
- 242 such distributor an excise tax equal to Six and Four-tenths Cents
- 243 (6.4¢) per gallon on all aviation gasoline stored, sold,
- 244 distributed, manufactured, refined, distilled, blended or
- 245 compounded in this state or received in this state for sale,
- 246 storage, distribution or for any purpose.
- (3) The excise taxes collected under this section shall be
- 248 paid and distributed in accordance with Section 27-5-101.
- 249 (4) The tax herein imposed and assessed shall be collected
- 250 and paid to the State of Mississippi but once in respect to any
- 251 gasoline. The basis for determining the tax liability shall be
- 252 the correct invoiced gallons, adjusted to sixty (60) degrees
- 253 Fahrenheit at the refinery or point of origin of shipment when
- 254 such shipment is made by tank car or by motor carrier.
- 255 (5) The point of origin of shipment of gasoline transported
- 256 into this state by pipelines shall be deemed to be that point in
- 257 this state where such gasoline is withdrawn from the pipeline for
- 258 storage or distribution, and adjustment to sixty (60) degrees
- 259 Fahrenheit shall there be made.

- 260 (6) The basis for determining the tax liability on gasoline
 261 shipped into this state in barge cargoes and by pipeline shall be
 262 the actual number of gallons adjusted to sixty (60) degrees
 263 Fahrenheit unloaded into storage tanks or other containers in this
 264 state, such gallonage to be determined by measurement and/or gauge
 265 of storage tank or tanks or by any other method authorized by the
- The tax levied herein shall accrue at the time gasoline 267 is withdrawn from a refinery in this state except when withdrawal 268 269 is by pipeline, barge, ship or vessel. The refiner shall pay to 270 the commission the tax levied herein when gasoline is sold or delivered to persons who do not hold gasoline distributor permits. 271 272 The refiner shall report to the commission all sales and deliveries of gasoline to bonded distributors of gasoline. 273 bonded distributor of gasoline who purchases, receives or acquires 274
- 277 (8) Gasoline imported by common carrier shall be deemed to
 278 be received by the distributor of gasoline, and the tax levied
 279 herein shall accrue, when the car or tank truck containing such
 280 gasoline is unloaded by the carrier.

gasoline from a refinery in this state shall report such gasoline

- (9) With respect to distributors or other persons who bring, ship, have transported, or have brought into this state gasoline by means other than through a common carrier, the tax accrues and the tax liability attaches on the distributor or other person for each gallon of gasoline brought into the state at the time when and at the point where such gasoline is brought into the state.
- 287 (10) The tax levied herein shall accrue at the time ethanol
 288 is withdrawn from an ethanol production facility in this state.
 289 The ethanol producer shall pay to the commission the tax levied
 290 herein when ethanol is sold or delivered to persons who do not
 291 hold gasoline distributor permits. The ethanol producer shall
 292 report to the commission all sales and deliveries of ethanol to

266

275

276

commission. * * *

and pay the tax levied herein.

- 293 bonded distributors of gasoline. The bonded distributor who
- 294 purchases, receives or acquires ethanol from an ethanol production
- 295 facility in this state shall report such ethanol and pay the tax
- 296 levied herein.
- 297 (11) The tax levied herein shall accrue on blend stock at
- 298 the time it is blended with gasoline. The blender shall pay to
- 299 the commission the tax levied herein when blend stock is sold or
- 300 delivered to persons who do not hold gasoline distributor permits.
- 301 The blender shall report to the commission all sales and
- 302 deliveries of blend stock to bonded distributors of gasoline. The
- 303 bonded distributor of gasoline who purchases, receives or acquires
- 304 blend stock from a blender in this state shall report blend stock
- 305 and pay the tax levied herein.
- 306 **SECTION 4.** Section 27-55-19, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 307 amended as follows:
- 308 27-55-19. (1) There shall not be included in the measure of
- 309 the tax levied hereunder any gasoline:
- 310 (a) Sold or delivered by a bonded distributor of
- 311 gasoline to a second bonded distributor of gasoline within this
- 312 state, but nothing in this exclusion shall exempt the second
- 313 bonded distributor of gasoline from paying the tax, unless the
- 314 second bonded distributor of gasoline sells or delivers said
- 315 gasoline to a third bonded distributor of gasoline in which event
- 316 the third bonded distributor of gasoline shall be liable for the
- 317 tax.
- 318 (b) Sold to the United States government for use of the
- 319 Armed Forces only, and delivered in quantities of not less than
- 320 four thousand (4,000) gallons. Any exemption provided in this
- 321 paragraph (b) may be deducted without the prior approval of the
- 322 commission, provided that satisfactory proof of such exemption
- 323 shall be furnished to the commission. However, the exemption may
- 324 be disallowed by the commission if the distributor fails to
- 325 furnish satisfactory proof of the exemption to the commission.

326	(c) Exported to a destination beyond the borders of
327	this state by a bonded distributor of gasoline when the tax on the
328	gasoline has been paid or on which the tax liability imposed by
329	this article has accrued against $\underline{\text{the}}$ bonded distributor. Any
330	exemption provided in this paragraph (c) may be deducted without
331	the prior approval of the commission, provided that satisfactory
332	proof of the exemption shall be furnished to the commission;
333	however, such exemption may be disallowed by the commission if the
334	distributor fails to furnish satisfactory proof of $\underline{\text{the}}$ exemption
335	to the commission within ninety (90) days from the sale or
336	delivery of the gasoline.
337	* * *
338	(d) Imported by, or sold to, any refiner or processor
339	in this state for the purpose of being refined or further
340	processed.
341	(e) Sold to any manufacturer for blending or
342	compounding to the end that it becomes a component part of any
343	manufactured product, or where used as a processing agent in the
344	treatment of raw material in manufacturing a product which does
345	not fall within the meaning of the term "gasoline" as defined in
346	this article.

347 <u>(f)</u> Sold or delivered to be used for test purposes at any regularly established testing laboratory in this state.

(2) Except as provided in paragraphs (b) and (c) of subsection (1) of this section, evidence of exempt transactions provided in this section * * *, satisfactory to the commission, shall be submitted by the distributor desiring an allowance of the exemptions to the commission with the payment of the excise tax on the gasoline on which the exemption is claimed. If the commission decides that the distributor is entitled to the exemption and allowance claimed, it shall notify the distributor in writing of the allowance. The distributor shall then be allowed to deduct from the payments made in his next monthly report, after the

allowance, the amount of tax which he paid on this exempted 359 360 gasoline which amount shall be arrived at by taking the amount of 361 exempted gasoline minus two percent (2%) allowed for evaporation, 362 shrinkage and other losses on gasoline, and multiplying the 363 remainder by the amount of excise tax per gallon. In cases where 364 the amount of the tax cannot be absorbed on the estimated tax liability of the distributor during the next six (6) months, the 365 amount shall be refunded to the distributor. The amount shall be 366 367 certified to the State Auditor of Public Accounts by the 368 commission. The * * * Auditor is hereby authorized to make such 369 investigation and audit of the claim as he finds necessary. finds that the commission is correct in its determination, the 370 371 Auditor may issue his warrant to the State Treasurer in favor of the distributor for the amount of tax * * * paid, $\underline{\text{the}}$ refunds to 372 be made from current gasoline, or special fuel tax collections. 373 374 Except as otherwise provided in this section, in order 375 to claim exemptions provided for under this article, the distributor of gasoline must file claims therefor within three (3) 376 377 years from the date of sale or delivery; otherwise, claims for 378 such exemptions shall be disallowed. (4) (a) In case gasoline and special fuel on which the tax 379 380 has been previously paid are accidentally mixed, the distributor 381 of gasoline or other person owning the mixture may ship the 382 mixture out of the State of Mississippi, or to a Mississippi 383 refinery, and may claim credit for the gasoline and/or special 384 fuel tax on the gasoline and special fuel so mixed. 385 distributor of gasoline or other person may also ship the mixture 386 to a barge or pipeline storage terminal within the State of Mississippi to be brought up to gasoline specifications, or 387 388 lowered to special fuel specifications, as the case might be, under the supervision of a representative of the commission. 389 390 shall be the duty of the distributor of gasoline or other person

- 391 to whom the mixed product belongs to notify the commission
- 392 immediately after knowledge that the mixture has occurred.
- 393 (b) In case the distributor of gasoline or other person
- 394 elects to ship the mixture to a barge or pipeline terminal for
- 395 storage within this state, the commission shall supervise the
- 396 unloading of the mixture.
- 397 (c) In order to perfect a claim for credit for the tax
- 398 on the gasoline and special fuel constituting any such mixture,
- 399 the distributor of gasoline or other person making the claim shall
- 400 do so in writing and shall furnish proof satisfactory to the
- 401 commission that the mixture was either shipped out of this state
- 402 or to a refinery or other approved place of storage within this
- 403 state. The commission shall notify the claimant, in writing,
- 404 whether or not his claim is approved, and, if approved, the
- 405 claimant may deduct the amount of the claim from his next tax
- 406 report. No such claim shall be allowed unless filed within three
- 407 (3) years after the date of such accidental mixture. Bonded
- 408 distributors of gasoline having no gasoline tax liability with the
- 409 commission may assign such tax credit to a bonded distributor of
- 410 gasoline having such tax liability.
- 411 (5) No tax liability shall accrue against the operator of a
- 412 refinery when shipments of gasoline are made from the refinery,
- 413 either by common carrier or by tank trucks owned and operated by
- 414 the operator of said refinery, to a tax-exempt account within this
- 415 state or to another refinery within this state; * * *
- 416 however, * * * when gasoline is withdrawn from the storage tank of
- 417 a refiner or processor on which the tax is paid on such gasoline
- 418 and it or any part thereof cannot be delivered to a purchaser, the
- 419 refiner or processor may deduct the tax on all or that portion of
- 420 <u>the</u> gasoline not delivered to a purchaser from its next gasoline
- 421 distributor's tax report; provided that the refiner or processor
- 422 submits with $\underline{\text{the}}$ tax report: $\underline{\text{(a)}}$ a written report setting forth
- 423 the reasons why the delivery could not be made, and (b) proof or

424 evidence satisfactory to the commission that the tax in question 425 had theretofore been paid to the commission, and (c) proof or 426 evidence satisfactory to the commission that the nondelivered 427 gasoline was actually returned to the refinery or processor from 428 which it was taken for the purpose of delivering it to a 429 purchaser; and provided further, that immediately upon 430 ascertainment by the refiner or processor that said gasoline cannot be delivered, he or it shall immediately notify the 431 432 commission of this fact and before moving his or its truck or 433 other means of transporting the gasoline from the intended point 434 of delivery; and should the commission desire to inspect the 435 truck, or other means of conveyance, the refiner or processor 436 shall arrange for the inspection at the point or at such other 437 point that may be designated by the commission. The United States government, the State of Mississippi, 438 439 counties, municipalities, school districts and all other political 440 subdivisions of the state and volunteer fire departments chartered under the laws of the State of Mississippi as nonprofit 441 442 corporations shall be exempt from Five and Four-tenths Cents 443 (5.4¢) of the portion of the gasoline excise tax rate which 444 exceeds Nine Cents (9¢) per gallon. Any exemption provided in 445 this subsection may be deducted without the prior approval of the 446 commission. 447 SECTION 5. Section 27-55-45, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 448 amended as follows: 449 27-55-45. In the event that any taxes or penalties imposed

27-55-45. In the event that any taxes or penalties imposed
by this article have been erroneously or illegally collected from
a distributor of gasoline or other person, the commission may,
upon approval by the commission, permit the distributor or other
person to take credit against a subsequent tax report for the
amount of the erroneous overpayment or the amount thereof may be
refunded to the distributor or other person in the same manner as
provided in Section 27-55-19. * * *

- No refunds shall be made under the provisions of this section 457 458 unless a written claim is filed setting forth the circumstances by 459 reason of which such refund should be allowed. The claim shall be 460 in such form as the commission shall prescribe, and shall be filed 461 with the commission within three (3) years from the date of 462 payment of the taxes erroneously or illegally collected. Nothing 463 in this article shall be construed to prohibit a refund or credit 464 for tax paid on gasoline not subject to tax or which is exempt 465 from tax, provided there has not been a willful disregard of the 466 provisions of this article and further provided that the claim
- SECTION 6. The following provision shall be codified as Section 27-55-67, Mississippi Code of 1972:

therefor is filed within three (3) years.

- 27-55-67. The provisions of this article relating to ethanol producers shall not apply to persons producing ethanol exclusively for use in their own motor vehicles who have obtained a permit from the commission under the provision of Sections 27-55-701, et seq., and whose annual production is less than five thousand (5,000) gallons.
- 476 **SECTION 7.** Section 27-55-505, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 477 amended as follows:
- 27-55-505. The words, terms and phrases as used in this
 479 article shall have the following meanings unless the context
 480 requires otherwise:
- 481 (a) "Special fuel" means kerosene, diesel fuel, fuel 482 oils, * * * any petroleum fuel, biodiesel, biofuel and blends of 483 petroleum diesel and biodiesel or biofuel or any other product 484 other than gasoline or compressed gas which is usable as fuel in an internal combustion engine, and any combustible liquid other 485 486 than gasoline or compressed gas used or capable of being used as a 487 fuel in aircraft. The term "special fuel" shall not include 488 racing gasoline as defined in Section 27-55-5.

- "Bunker oil" means a residual product obtained in 489 (b) 490 the refining of crude petroleum intended for use for the generation of heat in a firebox or furnace when its flash point, 491 492 as determined by use of the Pensky-Martens tester, shall not be 493 less than one hundred fifty (150) degrees Fahrenheit and when its 494 viscosity at one hundred (100) degrees Fahrenheit shall not be 495 less than one hundred fifty (150) seconds when determined by use 496 of the Saybolt Universal Tubes. 497 "Person" means any individual, firm, copartnership, (c) 498 joint venture, association, corporation, estate, trust, or any
- (c) "Person" means any individual, firm, copartnership,
 joint venture, association, corporation, estate, trust, or any
 group or combination acting as a unit, and the plural as well as
 the singular number unless the intention to give a more limited
 meaning is disclosed by the context.
- 502 (d) "Distributor of special fuel" means:
- 503 (i) Any person importing special fuel into this 504 state;
- (ii) Any person who shall receive, purchase,
 acquire, use, store or sell any special fuel in this state on
 which the excise tax hereinafter imposed by this article has not
 been paid;
- 509 (iii) Any person exporting special fuel;
- (iv) Any person engaged in the distribution of 511 special fuel by tank car or tank truck or both; however, no person 512 may qualify as a distributor of special fuel for the sole purpose
- or special rule for the sore purpose
- 513 of using special fuel, as defined in this article, as a fuel to
- 514 propel a vehicle or vehicles owned or operated by him on the
- 515 highways of this state; and
- 516 (v) All persons meeting the definition of
- "refiners," "processors," "terminal operator," "blenders,"
- "biodiesel producer," "biofuel producer" and any person licensed
- 519 to sell motor fuel in another state or jurisdiction who is
- 520 authorized by that state or jurisdiction to collect the special
- 521 fuel excise tax imposed by this article.

522		(e)	"Bonded	distributor	of	special	fuel"	means	any
523	person	holding	a valid	distributor	of	special	fuel	permit	issued
524	by the	State Ta	ax Commis	ssion.					

- 525 (f) "Refiner" * * * means every person who manufactures finished petroleum products from crude oil, unfinished oils, 526 natural gas liquids or other hydrocarbons * * *. 527
- 528 (g)"For nonhighway purposes" means special fuel which 529 is not used for operating motor vehicles or motor-propelled 530 machines of any description along the public roads, streets, 531 alleys or highways of this state as defined in this article.
 - "Highway" means every way or place of whatever nature, including public roads, toll roads, streets and alleys of this state generally open to the use of the public or to be opened or reopened to the use of the public for the purpose of vehicular travel, and notwithstanding that they may be temporarily closed for the purpose of construction, reconstruction, maintenance or repair. The confines of a highway shall include the entire width and length of the right-of-way.
- 540 (i) "Commission" means the State Tax Commission of the 541 State of Mississippi, acting either directly or through its duly 542 authorized officers, agents or employees.
- 543 (j) "Terminal" means a tank farm within the State of 544 Mississippi with storage capacity for the receipt of a full barge 545 delivery or common carrier pipeline delivery of taxable petroleum 546 products when the products are to be distributed within the state.
- 547 "Marine dealer" means any person selling special (k) 548 fuel from marine or dockside storage facilities when the special 549 fuel is for use in boats, vessels, barges or ships.
- (1) "United States government" means and includes all 550 551 purchasing officers of the Armed Forces of the United States and 552 the United States Property and Fiscal Officer for the State of 553 Mississippi or any other state appointed pursuant to Section 708, 554 Title 32, United States Code, when purchasing special fuel with S. B. No. 2371

532

533

534

535

536

537

538

- federal funds for the account of and use by a component of the Armed Forces as herein defined.
- 557 (m) "Armed Forces" means and includes all components of
- 558 the Armed Forces of the United States including the Army National
- 559 Guard, the Army National Guard of the United States, the Air
- 560 National Guard and the Air National Guard of the United States, as
- 561 those terms are defined in Section 101, Title 10, United States
- 562 Code, and any other reserve component of the Armed Forces of the
- 563 United States enumerated in Section 261, Title 10, United States
- 564 Code.
- (n) "Motor vehicle" means every vehicle designed,
- 566 constructed for or used on the highways of this state which is
- 567 self-propelled, except a farm tractor using the highways solely in
- 568 hauling or transporting farm products of the soil from the farm to
- 569 a gin or market when the title to such products is still in the
- 570 producer, or a farm tractor used in transporting fertilizer or
- 571 food to a farm when the title to such products is still in the
- 572 user.
- 573 * * *
- (o) "Retail dealer" means any person who operates a
- 575 retail station.
- 576 (p) "Dyed diesel fuel" means diesel fuel that is dyed
- 577 in accordance with United States Environmental Protection Agency
- 578 or Internal Revenue Service requirements.
- (q) "Dyed kerosene" means kerosene that is dyed in
- 580 accordance with United States Environmental Protection Agency or
- 581 Internal Revenue Service requirements.
- 582 $\underline{\text{(r)}}$ "Undyed diesel fuel" means diesel fuel that does
- 583 not meet the dyeing requirements prescribed by United States
- 584 Environmental Protection Agency or Internal Revenue Service
- 585 Regulations.
- 586 (s) "Fuel oil" means a general classification for one
- 587 of the petroleum fractions produced in conventional distillation

- 588 operations. For the purposes of this article, "fuel oil" is No.
- 589 1, No. 2 and No. 4 fuel oils and No. 1, No. 2 and No. 4 diesel
- 590 fuels.
- (t) "Blender" shall mean any person who blends or
- 592 compounds biodiesel, biofuel or any other product to produce
- 593 special fuel.
- (u) "Terminal operator" means any person who owns,
- 595 operates or otherwise controls a terminal.
- 596 (v) "Biodiesel" means:
- 597 (i) A fuel composed of mono-alkyl esters of long
- 598 chain fatty acids generally derived from vegetable oils, animal
- 599 fats or biomass, designated B100, and meeting the requirements of
- 600 American Society of Testing Materials (ASTM) designation D-6751;
- 601 or
- 602 (ii) A fuel which meets the registration
- 603 requirements for fuels and fuel additives established under 40 CFR
- 604 part 79, is not a mono-alkyl ester, is intended for use in engines
- 605 that are designed to run on conventional petroleum derived diesel
- fuel and is derived or refined in a unit that normally processes
- 607 gasoline or diesel from crude oil from nonpetroleum renewable
- for resources, including, but not limited to, biomass, animal wastes,
- 609 including poultry fats and poultry wastes, and other waste
- 610 materials, or municipal solid waste and sludges and oils derived
- from wastewater and the treatment of wastewater.
- (w) "Biofuel" means any product derived from vegetable
- 613 oil, soybean oil or any other agricultural product of animal fats
- or biomass that is used as fuel in a diesel engine.
- (x) "Biodiesel producer" means the operator of a
- 616 facility manufacturing biodiesel.
- (y) "Biofuel producer" means the operator of a facility
- 618 manufacturing biofuel.

619	(z) "Undyed kerosene" means kerosene that does not
620	meet dyeing requirements prescribe by the Internal Revenue
621	Service.
622	(aa) "Biomass" means:
623	(i) Any organic material grown for the purpose of
624	being converted to energy;
625	(ii) Any organic byproduct of agriculture
626	(including wastes from food production and processing) that can be
627	converted into energy; or
628	(iii) Any waste material that can be converted to
629	energy, is segregated from other waste materials and is derived
630	<pre>from:</pre>
631	1. Any of the following forest-related
632	resources: mill residues, precommercial thinnings, slash, brush,
633	or otherwise nonmerchantable material; or
634	2. Wood waste materials, including waste
635	pallets, crates, dunnage, manufacturing and construction wood
636	wastes (other than pressure-treated, chemically treated, or
637	painted wood wastes), and landscape or right-of-way tree
638	trimmings, but not including municipal solid waste, gas derived
639	from the biodegradation of municipal solid waste or paper that is
640	commonly recycled.
641	SECTION 8. The following provision shall be codified as
642	Section 27-55-508, Mississippi Code of 1972:
643	27-55-508. (1) Any person operating a facility producing
644	biodiesel shall be required to obtain an biodiesel producers
645	permit.
646	(2) Any person operating a facility producing biofuel shall
647	be required to obtain a biofuel producers permit.
648	(3) Any person who blends biodiesel, biofuel or any other
649	product with gasoline to produce special fuel shall be required to

obtain a blenders permit.

- 651 (4) Application for the permits prescribed by this section
- 652 shall be made on forms and in a manner prescribed by the
- 653 commission.
- 654 **SECTION 9.** Section 27-55-519, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 655 amended as follows:
- 656 27-55-519. (1) Any person engaged in business as a
- 657 distributor of special fuel or who acts as a distributor of
- 658 special fuel, as defined in this article, shall pay for the
- 659 privilege of engaging in this business or acting as a distributor
- 660 an excise tax on all special fuel stored, used, sold, distributed,
- 661 manufactured, refined, distilled, blended or compounded in this
- 662 state or received in this state for sale, storage, distribution or
- 663 for any purpose, adjusted to sixty (60) degrees Fahrenheit.
- The excise tax shall become due and payable when:
- 665 (a) Special fuel is withdrawn from storage at a
- 666 refinery, marine or pipeline terminal, except when withdrawal is
- 667 by barge or pipeline.
- (b) Special fuel imported by a common carrier is
- 669 unloaded by that carrier unless the special fuel is unloaded
- 670 directly into the storage tanks of a refinery, marine or pipeline
- 671 terminal.
- 672 (c) Special fuel imported by any person other than a
- 673 common carrier enters the State of Mississippi unless the special
- 674 fuel is unloaded directly into the storage tanks of a refinery,
- 675 marine or pipeline terminal.
- 676 (d) Special fuel is blended in this state unless such
- 677 blending occurs in a refinery, marine or pipeline terminal.
- (e) Special fuel is acquired tax free.
- 679 (2) The special fuel excise tax shall be as follows:
- (a) Eighteen Cents (18¢) per gallon on undyed diesel
- fuel until the date specified in Section 65-39-35 and Fourteen and
- Three-fourths Cents (14.75¢) per gallon thereafter;

683	(h)	Eighteen	Canta	/18୯ነ	ner	gallon	on	undvad
003	(Ω)	FIGULEEU	Cents	(TOP)	per	gallon	OII	unayea

- 684 biodiesel, undyed biofuel or blends of undyed biodiesel and undyed
- 685 diesel or blends of undyed biofuel and undyed diesel until the
- date specified in Section 65-39-35 and Fourteen and Three-fourths
- 687 Cents (14.75¢) per gallon thereafter;
- 688 (c) Five and Three-fourths Cents (5.75¢) per gallon on
- 689 all special fuel except undyed diesel fuel, undyed biodiesel,
- 690 undyed biofuel and blends thereof and special fuel used as fuels
- 691 in aircraft; and
- 692 (d) Five and One-fourth Cents (5.25¢) per gallon on
- 693 special fuel used as fuel in aircraft.
- 694 **SECTION 10.** Section 27-55-521, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 695 amended as follows:
- 696 27-55-521. (1) An excise tax at the rate of Eighteen Cents
- 697 (18¢) per gallon until the date specified in Section 65-39-35,
- 698 Mississippi Code of 1972, and Fourteen and Three-fourths Cents
- 699 (14.75¢) per gallon thereafter is levied on any person engaged in
- 700 business as a distributor of special fuel or who acts as such who
- 701 sells:
- 702 (a) Special fuel for use in performing contracts for
- 703 construction, reconstruction, maintenance or repairs, where the
- 704 contracts are entered into with the State of Mississippi, any
- 705 political subdivision of the State of Mississippi, or any
- 706 department, agency, institution of the State of Mississippi or any
- 707 political subdivision thereof.
- 708 (b) Dyed diesel fuel or kerosene to a state or local
- 709 governmental entity for use on the highways in a motor vehicle.
- 710 (c) Special fuel for use on the highway.
- 711 (2) An excise tax at the rate of Eighteen Cents (18¢) per
- 712 gallon until the date specified in Section 65-39-35, Mississippi
- 713 Code of 1972, and Fourteen and Three-fourths Cents (14.75¢) per
- 714 gallon thereafter is levied on any person who:

715 (a) Uses dyed dies	sel fuel or kerosene in a moto	or
------------------------	--------------------------------	----

- 716 vehicle on the highways of this state in violation of Section
- 717 27-55-539.
- 718 (b) Purchases or acquires undyed diesel fuel or
- 719 kerosene for nonhighway use and subsequently uses this diesel fuel
- 720 or kerosene in a motor vehicle on the highways of this state.
- 721 (c) Purchases or acquires special fuel for use in
- 722 performing contracts as specified in this section.
- 723 (3) An excise tax at the rate of Eighteen Cents (18¢) per
- 724 gallon until the date specified in Section 65-39-35, Mississippi
- 725 Code of 1972, and Fourteen and Three-fourths Cents (14.75¢) per
- 726 gallon thereafter is levied on any bonded distributor of special
- 727 fuel who holds a blenders permit who:
- 728 (a) Blends biodiesel or biofuel with undyed diesel
- 729 fuel.
- 730 (b) Sells undyed biodiesel or undyed biofuel.
- 731 (4) An excise tax at a rate of Five and Three-fourths Cents
- 732 (5.75¢) per gallon is levied on any bonded distributor of special
- 733 <u>fuel who holds a blenders permit who:</u>
- 734 (a) Blends biodiesel or biofuel with dyed diesel fuel.
- 735 (b) Sells dyed biodiesel or dyed biofuel.
- 736 **SECTION 11.** Section 27-55-527, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 737 amended as follows:
- 738 27-55-527. (1) There shall not be included in the measure
- 739 of the tax levied in this article any special fuel:
- 740 (a) Sold or delivered by a bonded distributor of
- 741 special fuel to a second bonded distributor of special fuel within
- 742 this state, but nothing in this exclusion shall exempt the second
- 743 bonded distributor of special fuel from paying the tax unless the
- 744 second bonded distributor of special fuel sells or delivers said
- 745 special fuel to a third bonded distributor of special fuel, in
- 746 which event the third bonded distributor of special fuel shall be
- 747 liable for the tax.

- 748 (b) Sold to the United States government for use of the
- 749 Armed Forces only, and delivered in quantities of not less than
- 750 four thousand (4,000) gallons.
- 751 (c) Delivered to a bonded warehouse for storage within
- 752 this state for the United States Department of Interior.
- 753 (d) Exported to a destination beyond the borders of
- 754 this state by a bonded distributor of special fuel when the tax on
- 755 the special fuel has been paid or on which the tax liability
- 756 imposed by this article has accrued against such bonded
- 757 distributor.
- 758 (e) Imported by, or sold to, any refiner or processor
- 759 in this state for the purpose of being refined or further
- 760 processed.
- 761 (f) Sold or delivered to any person within this state
- 762 to be used as a herbicide or as a solvent for insecticides, wood
- 763 preservatives and like products, or when so used in a commercial
- 764 process that they become a component part of any manufactured
- 765 product or where used as a processing agent in the treatment of
- 766 raw material in manufacturing any product.
- 767 (g) Sold or delivered to be used for test purposes at
- 768 any regularly established testing laboratory in this state.
- 769 (h) Sold to be consumed as fuel by any boat, vessel,
- 770 ship, towboat or dredgeboat, or sold to the holder of a Marine
- 771 Dealers Permit for resale or distribution as fuel for a boat,
- 772 vessel, ship, towboat or dredgeboat.
- 773 (i) Sold as bunker oil or sold to be used for the
- 774 generation of heat in a firebox or furnace.
- 775 (j) Sold or delivered to be used for the purpose of
- 776 generating electricity.
- 777 (k) Sold for use as fuel in a railroad locomotive when
- 778 subject to the tax levied by Section 27-59-301 et seq.
- 779 (2) The exemptions set forth in paragraphs (f), (h), (i) and
- 780 (j) of subsection (1) of this section shall not apply to special

- 781 fuel used in performing contracts for construction,
- 782 reconstruction, maintenance or repairs, where the contracts are
- 783 entered into with the State of Mississippi, any political
- 784 subdivision of the State of Mississippi, or any department, agency
- 785 or institution of the State of Mississippi or any political
- 786 subdivision thereof.
- 787 (3) Biodiesel or biofuel sold to, acquired by, imported by
- 788 or produced by a special fuel distributor who holds a blenders
- 789 permit is not subject to the tax levied in this article until
- 790 blended with petroleum diesel fuel or any other product or is sold
- 791 for use as fuel.
- 792 (4) Evidence of exempt transactions provided in this
- 793 section * * * shall consist of copies of invoices, documents or
- 794 any other evidence that may be required by the commission.
- 795 (5) Any person other than a bonded distributor of special
- 796 fuel who has delivered or sold special fuel on which the tax has
- 797 been paid by him to the vendor may, if the special fuel is subject
- 798 to exemption under this article, assign his claim for exemption to
- 799 any bonded distributor of special fuel in this state. The
- 800 distributor may deduct the amount of the tax exemption from his
- 801 next special fuel report, provided the distributor furnishes
- 802 evidence satisfactory to the commission that the claim for
- 803 exemption is valid.
- 804 (6) When special fuel is withdrawn from the storage tank of
- 805 a refiner, processor, marine or pipeline terminal operator and the
- 806 tax is paid on the special fuel and it or any part thereof cannot
- 807 be delivered to a purchaser, $\underline{\text{the}}$ refiner, processor, marine or
- 808 pipeline terminal operator may deduct the tax on all or that
- 809 portion of $\underline{\text{the}}$ special fuel not delivered to a purchaser from its
- 810 next special fuel distributor's tax report, provided that the
- 811 refiner, processor, marine or pipeline terminal operator submits
- 812 with such tax report: (a) a written report setting forth the
- 813 reasons why the delivery could not be made, and (b) proof or

```
814
     evidence satisfactory to the commission that the tax in question
815
     had theretofore been paid to the commission, and (c) proof or
816
     evidence satisfactory to the commission that the nondelivered
817
     special fuel was actually returned to the refinery, processor,
818
     marine or pipeline terminal from which it was taken for the
819
     purpose of delivering it to a purchaser; and provided further,
820
     that immediately upon ascertainment by the refiner, processor,
821
     marine or pipeline terminal operator that the special fuel cannot
822
     be delivered, he or it shall immediately notify the commission of
823
     this fact and before moving his or its truck or other means of
824
     transporting such special fuel from the intended point of
     delivery; and should the commission desire to inspect the truck or
825
826
     other means of conveyance, the refiner, processor, marine or
827
     pipeline terminal operator shall arrange for the inspection at
     that point or at such other point that may be designated by the
828
829
     commission.
830
               In order to claim exemptions provided for under this
     article, the distributor of special fuel must file claims therefor
831
832
     within three (3) years from the date of sale or delivery;
833
     otherwise, claims for such exemptions shall be disallowed.
834
          (8) A bonded distributor of special fuel who sells or
835
     delivers special fuel subject to an exemption set forth in this
836
     section or Section 27-55-12 on which tax has previously been paid,
837
     and whose estimated tax liability cannot absorb the amount of tax
838
     exempted within six (6) months, shall be entitled to receive a
839
     refund of the amount that cannot be absorbed by the estimated tax
     liability. The amount shall be refunded in the same manner as
840
841
     provided in Section 27-55-19.
          SECTION 12. The following provision shall be codified as
842
843
     Section 27-55-571, Mississippi Code of 1972:
          27-55-571. The provisions of this article relating to
844
```

biodiesel and biofuel shall not apply to persons producing

biodiesel and biofuel exclusively for use in their own motor

845

- vehicles who have obtained a permit from the commission under the 847
- 848 provision of Section 27-55-701 et seq., and whose annual
- production is less than five thousand (5,000) gallons. 849
- 850 SECTION 13. The following provision shall be codified as
- 851 Section 27-55-701, Mississippi Code of 1972:
- 852 27-55-701. The State Tax Commission, hereinafter called the
- 853 "commission," is vested with the sole power and authority, and is
- charged with the duty of administering and enforcing the terms and 854
- 855 provisions of this article.
- 856 SECTION 14. The following provision shall be codified as
- 857 Section 27-55-703, Mississippi Code of 1972:
- 27-55-703. The words, terms and phrases as used in this 858
- 859 article shall have the following meanings unless the context
- 860 requires otherwise:
- 861 "Fuel alcohol" means alcohol derived from grain or (a)
- 862 other agricultural products or biomass and is denatured according
- 863 to federal regulations.
- "Fuel alcohol producers" means any person operating 864
- 865 a still producing fuel alcohol exclusively for use in their own
- 866 motor vehicles.
- 867 (c) "Biofuel" means any product derived from vegetable
- 868 oil, soybean oil or any other agricultural product or animal fats
- 869 or biomass that is usable as fuel in a diesel engine.
- 870 "Biofuel producer" means any person producing
- biofuel for their own use. 871
- 872 "Biofuel conversion kit" means any equipment (e)
- 873 installed on a motor vehicle that allows the use of biofuel in an
- 874 internal combustion engine.
- "Person" means any individual, firm, copartnership, 875
- 876 joint venture, association, corporation, estate, trust or any
- group or combination acting as a unit, and the plural as well as 877
- 878 the singular number unless the intention to give a more limited
- 879 meaning is disclosed by the text.

- (g) "Commission" means the State Tax Commission, acting either directly or through its duly authorized officers, agents or employees.
- 883 **SECTION 15.** The following provision shall be codified as 884 Section 27-55-705, Mississippi Code of 1972:
- 885 $\underline{27-55-705}$. (1) An annual permit fee is hereby levied upon 886 any person producing fuel alcohol, biodiesel or biofuel 887 exclusively for their own use as follows:
- 888 (a) For facilities with an annual production capacity 889 not exceeding two thousand (2,000) gallons shall be One Hundred 890 Fifty Dollars (\$150.00).
- (b) For facilities with an annual production capacity
 greater than two thousand (2,000) gallons but less than five
 thousand (5,000) gallons shall be Three Hundred Dollars (\$300.00).
- 894 (2) An annual fee of One Hundred Fifty Dollars (\$150.00) is 895 hereby levied on each person who installs a biofuel conversion kit 896 or any other device capable of producing fuel on their motor 897 vehicle.
- 898 **SECTION 16.** The following provision shall be codified as 899 Section 27-55-707, Mississippi Code of 1972:
- 900 <u>27-55-707.</u> (1) Any person who produces fuel alcohol, 901 biodiesel or biofuel for their own use as a motor fuel and fails 902 to pay the permit fees levied in this article may be subject to a 903 penalty equal to twenty-five percent (25%) of the permit fee.
- (2) Any person who operates a motor vehicle with a biofuel conversion kit or other device capable of producing fuel without having paid the permit fee levied in this article may be subject to a penalty equal to twenty-five percent (25%) of the permit fee.
- (3) Any person subject to the provisions of this article who sells or distributes fuel alcohol, biodiesel or biofuel may be subject to a penalty of One Thousand Dollars (\$1,000.00) for the first offense, and a penalty of Two Thousand Dollars (\$2,000.00) for each subsequent offense. Such person shall be subject to the
- 912 for each subsequent offense. Such person shall be subject to the S. B. No. 2371 *SS01/R589CS*

- 913 requirements of the Mississippi Gasoline Tax Law and/or the
- 914 Mississippi Special Fuel Tax Law.
- 915 **SECTION 17.** The following provision shall be codified as
- 916 Section 27-55-709, Mississippi Code of 1972:
- 917 27-55-709. All administrative provisions of the Mississippi
- 918 Sales Tax Law, including those which fix damages, penalties and
- 919 interest for nonpayment of taxes, failure to file returns and for
- 920 other noncompliance with the provisions of that law and all other
- 921 requirements and duties imposed upon taxpayers shall apply to all
- 922 persons liable for fees under the provisions of this article, and
- 923 the commission shall exercise all the powers and authority and
- 924 perform all the duties with respect to taxpayers under this
- 925 article as are provided in the Sales Tax Law, except in cases of
- 926 conflict, then the provisions of this article shall control.
- 927 **SECTION 18.** The following provision shall be codified as
- 928 Section 27-55-711, Mississippi Code of 1972:
- 929 27-55-711. Any person subject to the provisions of this
- 930 article shall maintain for a period of three (3) years, a record
- 931 of the quantity of fuel alcohol, biodiesel or biofuel produced
- 932 each year and of the motor vehicles in which fuel alcohol,
- 933 biodiesel or biofuel is used.
- 934 **SECTION 19.** The following provision shall be codified as
- 935 Section 27-55-713, Mississippi Code of 1972:
- 936 27-55-713. (1) The commission, its agents and employees,
- 937 shall have full access, ingress and egress at all reasonable hours
- 938 to and from any place or building where fuel alcohol, biodiesel or
- 939 biofuel is produced or stored.
- 940 (2) The commission, its agents and employees and enforcement
- 941 officers of the Mississippi Department of Transportation are
- 942 hereby authorized to inspect any motor vehicle equipped with a
- 943 biofuel conversion kit, or any other device capable of producing
- 944 motor fuel.

- 945 **SECTION 20.** The following provision shall be codified as 946 Section 27-55-715, Mississippi Code of 1972:
- $\frac{27-55-715}{1}$. The amount received from the fees levied in this article shall be deposited by the commission in the State Treasury
- 949 to the credit of the State Highway Fund.
- 950 **SECTION 21.** The following provision shall be codified as
- 951 Section 27-55-717, Mississippi Code of 1972:
- 952 27-55-717. The commission has the power and authority to
- 953 make all rules and regulations necessary for the administration
- 954 and enforcement of this article and the rules and regulations,
- 955 when made, shall have the same binding force and effect as it
- 956 incorporated into this article.
- 957 **SECTION 22.** The following provision shall be codified as
- 958 Section 27-55-719, Mississippi Code of 1972:
- 959 27-55-719. The United States government, the State of
- 960 Mississippi and all agencies, departments and political
- 961 subdivisions thereof are exempt from the provisions of this
- 962 article.
- 963 **SECTION 23.** Nothing in this act shall affect or defeat any
- 964 claim, assessment, appeal, suit, right or cause of action for
- 965 taxes due or accrued under the gasoline tax laws and the special
- 966 fuel tax laws before the date on which this act becomes effective,
- 967 whether such claims, assessments, appeals, suits or actions have
- 968 been begun before the date on which this act becomes effective or
- 969 are begun thereafter; and the provisions of the gasoline and
- 970 special fuel tax laws are expressly continued in full force,
- 971 effect and operation for the purpose of the assessment, collection
- 972 and enrollment of liens for any taxes due or accrued and the
- 973 execution of any warrant under such laws before the date on which
- 974 this act becomes effective, and for the imposition of any
- 975 penalties, forfeitures or claims for failure to comply with such
- 976 laws.

977 **SECTION 24.** This act shall take effect and be in force from 978 and after July 1, 2007.