MISSISSIPPI LEGISLATURE

By: Senator(s) Mettetal

PAGE 1

To: Business and Financial Institutions; Judiciary, Division B

COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR SENATE BILL NO. 2350

AN ACT TO REENACT SECTIONS 81-18-1 THROUGH 81-18-49, 1 MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, KNOWN AS THE MISSISSIPPI MORTGAGE CONSUMER PROTECTION LAW; TO AMEND REENACTED SECTION 81-18-3, 2 3 MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO DEFINE CERTAIN TERMS; TO AMEND REENACTED SECTION 81-18-5, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO DELETE THE 4 5 б EXEMPTION FOR ANY PERSON WHO IS A WHOLESALE LENDER OR WHO IS 7 REGISTERED BY CERTAIN FEDERAL AGENCIES; TO AMEND REENACTED SECTION 81-18-7, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO DELETE THE REFERENCES TO "NATURAL PERSON" AND TO "REGISTRATION"; TO AMEND REENACTED SECTION 8 9 81-18-9, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO REVISE THE APPLICATION 10 REQUIREMENTS FOR LICENSE; TO AMEND REENACTED SECTION 81-18-11, 11 MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO DELETE THE CLASSIFICATION OF "CORRESPONDENT LENDER" IN REGARD TO THE MINIMUM AMOUNT OF SURETY BOND; TO AMEND REENACTED SECTION 81-18-13, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 12 13 14 1972, TO AUTHORIZE A DESIGNATED THIRD PARTY TO CONDUCT BACKGROUND 15 16 INVESTIGATIONS OF APPLICANTS AND TO REVISE THE LICENSING CRITERIA WITH REGARD TO PRIOR CRIMINAL CONVICTIONS; TO AMEND REENACTED SECTION 81-18-15, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO CHANGE THE ANNUAL 17 18 RENEWAL DATE AND TO REVISE THE CONTINUING EDUCATION REQUIREMENT; 19 TO AMEND REENACTED SECTION 81-18-17, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO 20 REQUIRE THE ORIGINAL LICENSE TO BE POSTED IN EACH PLACE OF 21 BUSINESS AND TO REQUIRE THE FILING OF A LOAN ORIGINATOR 22 APPLICATION; TO AMEND REENACTED SECTION 81-18-21, MISSISSIPPI CODE 23 OF 1972, TO REQUIRE APPROVAL BEFORE A LICENSEE MAY STORE FILES AT 24 25 AN OFF-SITE SECURE LOCATION; TO AMEND REENACTED SECTION 81-18-23, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, IN CONFORMITY; TO AMEND REENACTED 26 SECTION 81-18-25, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO REVISE REQUIREMENTS FOR OFFICES WHERE THERE IS NO ZONING IN THE REQUESTED LOCATION; TO 27 28 AMEND REENACTED SECTION 81-18-27, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO 29 30 REVISE THE PROHIBITED ACTS OF MORTGAGE COMPANIES; TO AMEND 31 REENACTED SECTION 81-18-28, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, IN CONFORMITY; TO AMEND REENACTED SECTION 81-18-29, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO AUTHORIZE THE COMMISSIONER OF BANKING TO ESTABLISH BY 32 33 RULE SUCH REQUIREMENTS AS ARE NECESSARY FOR THE STATE TO 34 35 PARTICIPATE IN A MULTISTATE AUTOMATED LICENSING SYSTEM; TO AMEND 36 REENACTED SECTION 81-18-31, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO REQUIRE 37 INDIVIDUAL BORROWER FILES TO CONTAIN A FINAL SIGNED UNIFORM RESIDENTIAL LOAN APPLICATION; TO AMEND REENACTED SECTION 81-18-33, 38 MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO REVISE THE REQUIRED CONTENTS OF INDIVIDUAL BORROWER FILES OF A LICENSEE; TO AMEND REENACTED 39 40 SECTION 81-18-35, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO REQUIRE THE NAME OF 41 CO-APPLICANT IN THE JOURNAL OF MORTGAGE TRANSACTIONS; TO AMEND 42 REENACTED SECTIONS 81-18-36 AND 81-18-37, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 43 1972, IN CONFORMITY; TO AMEND SECTION 81-18-41, MISSISSIPPI CODE 44 OF 1972, TO PROVIDE THAT A SUSPENDED LICENSEE MAY CONTINUE SERVICING CONTRACTS ONLY FOR A REASONABLE TRANSITION PERIOD AS 45 46 DETERMINED BY THE COMMISSIONER; TO AMEND SECTION 81-18-43, 47 MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972; IN CONFORMITY; TO AMEND REENACTED 48 SECTION 81-18-51, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO EXTEND THE REPEALER; TO CREATE A NEW SECTION TO CREATE THE CRIMINAL OFFENSE 49 50 OF RESIDENTIAL MORTGAGE FRAUD AND PRESCRIBE THE PENALTIES 51 52 THEREFOR; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES. * SS02/ R467CS* S. B. No. 2350 G3/5 07/SS02/R467CS

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI: 53 54 SECTION 1. Section 81-18-1, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 55 reenacted as follows: 56 81-18-1. This chapter shall be known and cited as the 57 Mississippi Mortgage Consumer Protection Law. 58 SECTION 2. Section 81-18-3, Mississippi Code of 1972, is reenacted and amended as follows: 59 81-18-3. For purposes of this chapter, the following terms 60 shall have the following meanings: 61 62 (a) "Application" means the submission of a borrower's 63 financial information in anticipation of a credit decision, whether written or computer-generated. If the submission does not 64 state or identify a specific property, the submission is an 65 66 application for a prequalification and not an application for a federally related mortgage loan. The subsequent addition of an 67 68 identified property to the submission converts the submission to 69 an application for a federally related mortgage loan. 70 "Borrower" means a person who submits an (b) 71 application for a loan secured by a first or subordinate mortgage 72 or deed of trust on a single- to four-family home to be occupied 73 by a natural person. 74 (C) "Branch" means a location of a company in or 75 outside of the state that conducts business as a mortgage broker or mortgage lender * * *. A location shall be considered a branch 76 77 in any of the following: 78 (i) If the location is used on any type of 79 advertisement; 80 (ii) If any type of record, loan file or 81 application of the company is located at the location, with the 82 exception of unstaffed storage facilities; or (iii) If a * * * consumer is received at the 83 84 location or is directed to deliver any information by any means to 85 the location in regards to Mississippi residential property. * SS02/ R467CS* S. B. No. 2350 07/SS02/R467CS

PAGE 2

86 (d) "Commissioner" means the Commissioner of the 87 Mississippi Department of Banking and Consumer Finance. 88 (e) "Commitment" means a statement by a lender required 89 to be licensed * * * under this chapter that sets forth the terms 90 and conditions upon which the lender is willing to make a 91 particular mortgage loan to a particular borrower. 92 (f) "Company" means a licensed mortgage broker or mortgage lender under this chapter. 93 "Control" means the direct or indirect possession 94 (g) 95 of the power to direct or cause the direction of the management and policies of a person, whether through the ownership of voting 96 securities, by contract or otherwise, and shall include 97 "controlling," "controlled by," and "under common control with." 98 "Department" means the Department of Banking and 99 (h) 100 Consumer Finance of the State of Mississippi. "Executive officer" means the chief executive 101 (i) 102 officer, the president, the principal financial officer, the principal operating officer, each vice president with 103 104 responsibility involving policy-making functions for a significant 105 aspect of a person's business, the secretary, the treasurer, or 106 any other person performing similar managerial or supervisory 107 functions with respect to any organization whether incorporated or 108 unincorporated. (j) "License" means a license to act as a mortgage 109 110 broker or mortgage lender issued by the department under this 111 chapter. 112 (k) "Licensee" means a person * * * who is required to be licensed as a mortgage broker or mortgage lender under this 113 114 chapter. 115 (1) "Loan originator" means an individual who is an employee of a * * * mortgage broker or mortgage lender working 116 117 from one licensed location, whose conduct of the mortgage business 118 is the responsibility of the company, and whose job * SS02/ R467CS* S. B. No. 2350 07/SS02/R467CS

PAGE 3

responsibilities include direct contact with borrowers during the 119 120 loan origination process, which may include soliciting, 121 negotiating, acquiring, arranging or making mortgage loans for 122 others, * * * assisting with the preparation of loan applications 123 or other documents, quoting loan rates or terms, or providing 124 required disclosures. This individual must work for a 125 licensed * * * company and work from the licensed location with the department. However, an owner of a minimum of ten percent 126 127 (10%) of a licensed company or the named principal officer on file with the department, which are registered loan originators with 128 129 the department, may work from any licensed location of the licensed company on a temporary basis, in the capacity of a loan 130 131 originator as described in this chapter. The term does not 132 include individuals whose job responsibilities on behalf of a company are solely clerical in nature, which is defined as normal 133 134 office procedures, not including any duties listed in the 135 definition of "loan originator," or sales representatives of a 136 licensed Mississippi manufactured housing operation who transmits 137 information concerning a sale via mail, courier service, or 138 electronically to a licensee or registered originator.

139 (m) "Loan processor" means an employee of a licensed 140 mortgage broker, mortgage lender or a person exempt from licensure 141 under this chapter and who performs, under the direction and 142 supervision of the mortgage broker, lender, originator or other 143 exempt person, certain clerical duties in connection with 144 residential mortgage loan transactions, which may include 145 collecting financial information and other related documentation 146 that is a part of the mortgage loan application process, ordering verification of employment, verification of deposits, requests for 147 148 mortgage or other information necessary to process the mortgage loan application. A loan processor may not perform any of the 149 150 duties of an originator enumerated in paragraph (1), but a loan 151 originator may perform the duties of a loan processor. * SS02/ R467CS*

(n) "Lock-in agreement" means a written agreement 152 153 stating the terms of the lock-in fee. (o) "Lock-in fee" means a fee collected by a licensee 154 155 to be paid to a lender to guarantee an interest rate or a certain number of points on a mortgage loan from the lender. 156 157 "Make a mortgage loan" means to advance funds, (p) 158 offer to advance funds or make a commitment to advance funds to a 159 borrower. "Misrepresent" means to make a false statement of a 160 (q) 161 substantive fact or to engage in, with intent to deceive or mislead, any conduct that leads to a false belief that is material 162 163 to the transaction. 164 * * 165 (r) "Mortgage broker" means any person who directly or indirectly or by electronic activity solicits, places or 166 167 negotiates mortgage loans for others, or offers to solicit, place 168 or negotiate mortgage loans for others that does not close 169 mortgage loans in the company name, does not use its own funds, or 170 who closes mortgage loans in the name of the company, and sells, 171 assigns or transfers the loan to others within forty-eight (48) hours of the closing. 172 173 (s) "Mortgage lender" means any person who directly or 174 indirectly or by electronic activity originates, makes, funds or purchases or offers to originate, make, or fund or purchase a 175 176 residential mortgage loan or who services mortgage loans. 177 (t) "Mortgage lending process" means the process through which a person seeks or obtains a mortgage loan, 178 including, but not limited to, solicitation, application, 179 origination, negotiation of terms, third-party provider services, 180 181 underwriting, signing and closing, and funding of the loan. Documents involved in the mortgage lending process include, but 182 183 are not limited to, uniform residential loan applications or other 184 loan applications, appraisal reports, HUD-1 settlement statements, * SS02/ R467CS* S. B. No. 2350 07/SS02/R467CS PAGE 5

185 supporting personal documentation for loan applications such as

186 W-2 forms, verifications of income and employment, bank

187 statements, tax returns, payroll stubs and any required

188 disclosures.

"Mortgage loan" means a loan or agreement to extend 189 (u) 190 credit made to a natural person, which loan is secured by a deed 191 to secure debt, security deed, mortgage, security instrument, deed 192 of trust or other document representing a security interest or loan upon any interest in a lot intended for residential purposes, 193 194 or single- to four-family residential property located in 195 Mississippi, regardless of where made, including the renewal or 196 refinancing of any loan.

197 <u>(v) "Multistate licensing system" means a system</u> 198 <u>involving one or more states, the District of Columbia or the</u> 199 <u>Commonwealth of Puerto Rico established to facilitate the sharing</u> 200 <u>of regulatory information and the licensing and application</u> 201 <u>processes, by electronic or other means, for mortgage brokers,</u>

202 mortgage lenders and mortgage loan originators.

203(w) "Natural person" means a human being, as204distinguished from an artificial person created by law.

205 <u>(x)</u> "Person" means any individual, sole proprietorship, 206 corporation, limited liability company, partnership, trust or any 207 other group of individuals, however organized.

208 (y) "Principal" means a * * * person who, directly or 209 indirectly, owns or controls an ownership interest of ten percent (10%) or more in a corporation or any other form of business 210 211 organization, regardless of whether the * * * person owns or 212 controls the ownership interest through one or more * * * persons or one or more proxies, powers of attorney, nominees, 213 214 corporations, associations, limited liability companies, partnerships, trusts, joint-stock companies, other entities or 215 216 devises, or any combination thereof.

217 (z) "Principal officer" means an owner or employee of a 218 mortgage broker or mortgage lender who submits documentation of 219 two (2) years' experience directly related to mortgage lending, 220 who registers as a loan originator as defined in this chapter, and 221 who resides within one hundred twenty-five (125) miles of the 222 licensed main office of the company.

(aa) "Records" or "documents" means any item in hard copy or produced in a format of storage commonly described as electronic, imaged, magnetic, microphotographic or otherwise, and any reproduction so made shall have the same force and effect as the original thereof and be admitted in evidence equally with the original.

229 (bb) "Registrant" means any person required to register 230 under Section 81-18-5(1).

231 (cc) "Residential immovable property" means property
 232 such as, but not limited to, vinyl siding, roofs, pools, spas,
 233 appliances, windows, home additions, landscaping, fencing, etc.

234 (dd) "Residential property" means improved real 235 property or lot used or occupied, or intended to be used or 236 occupied, as a residence by a *** * *** person.

237 (ee) "Service a mortgage loan" means the collection or 238 remittance for another, * * * the right to collect or remit for 239 another, <u>or the collection of the company's own loan portfolio</u>, 240 <u>whether or not the company originated</u>, funded or purchased the 241 <u>loan in the secondary market</u>, of payments of principal interest, 242 trust items such as insurance and taxes, and any other payments 243 pursuant to a mortgage loan.

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245 **SECTION 3.** Section 81-18-5, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 246 reenacted and amended as follows:

247 81-18-5. The following persons are not subject to the 248 provisions of this chapter, unless otherwise provided in this 249 chapter:

(a) Any person authorized to engage in business as a
bank holding company or as a financial holding company, or any
wholly owned subsidiary thereof; however, the wholly owned
subsidiary must file a notification statement that includes the
following information:

(i) The name or names under which business will be conducted in Mississippi;

257 (ii) The name and address of the parent financial 258 institution;

(iii) The name, mailing address, telephone number,
and fax number of the person or persons responsible for handling
consumer inquiries and complaints;

262 (iv) The name and address of the registered agent263 for service of process in Mississippi;

(v) A statement signed by the president or chief
executive officer of the entity stating that the entity will
receive and process consumer inquiries and complaints promptly,
fairly, and in compliance with all applicable laws; and

268 (vi) A fee of One Hundred Dollars (\$100.00). 269 The notification statement must be filed before beginning to 270 conduct a mortgage business in this state and must be updated by 271 the entity as the information changes. Any entity that fails to 272 file the notification statement or keep the information current 273 will be immediately subject to the licensing requirements of 274 Section 81-18-9. This notification statement must be renewed annually as of September 30 of each year with a renewal fee of One 275 276 Hundred Dollars (\$100.00).

(b) Any person authorized to engage in business as a bank, credit card bank, savings bank, savings institution, savings and loan association, building and loan association, trust company or credit union under the laws of the United States, any state or territory of the United States, or the District of Columbia, the

282 deposits of which are federally insured, or any wholly owned 283 subsidiary thereof.

284 * * *

285 (c) Any lender holding a license under the Small Loan 286 Regulatory Law (Section 75-67-101 et seq.) and the Small Loan 287 Privilege Tax Law (Section 75-67-201 et seq.).

288 (d) Any attorney licensed to practice law in 289 Mississippi who provides mortgage loan services incidental to the 290 practice of law and who is not a principal of a *** * *** company as 291 defined under this chapter.

292 (e) A real estate company or licensed real estate 293 salesperson or broker who is actively engaged in the real estate 294 business and who does not receive any fee, commission, kickback, 295 rebate or other payment for directly or indirectly negotiating, 296 placing or finding a mortgage for others.

297 (f) Any person performing any act relating to mortgage
 298 loans under order of any court.

299 (g) Any person who is employed by and represents a 300 Mississippi manufactured housing operation and who makes a 301 mortgage loan on manufactured housing and land transactions, modular homes, or any combination thereof; any person who engages 302 303 in owner-financing; or any person engaged in the financing of a 304 consumer loan secured by a mortgage on residential immovable 305 property in not more than twelve (12) Mississippi residential 306 mortgage loans, or who contracts for no more than twelve (12) 307 Mississippi residential loan transactions, over the licensing 308 period provided in this chapter, including those acting as 309 originators. The twelve (12) transactions are cumulative to any combination of operations owned or controlled by any one 310 311 individual, sole proprietorship, corporation, limited liability company, partnership, trust or any other group of individuals, 312 313 however organized. However, within thirty (30) days of loan 314 closure, the person shall submit to the commissioner a fee of Ten * SS02/ R467CS* S. B. No. 2350 07/SS02/R467CS PAGE 9

315 Dollars (\$10.00), which is not chargeable to the consumer, and 316 written notification containing such loan information as required 317 by the commissioner, seeking approval to engage in a residential 318 mortgage transaction without first complying with the licensing 319 provisions of this chapter. Any person who enters into more than 320 twelve (12) of those transactions in the licensing period provided 321 in this chapter must be licensed according to the procedures prescribed in this chapter. The fees paid for registration during 322 a licensing period will be deducted from the cost of an initial 323 324 license. This paragraph (g) shall not include persons solely 325 involved in the making of a mortgage loan on modular homes.

326 (h) Any natural person who purchases mortgage loans 327 from a licensed mortgage <u>broker or mortgage lender</u> solely as an 328 investment and who is not in the business of making or servicing 329 mortgage loans.

330 <u>(i)</u> Any person who makes a mortgage loan to his or her 331 employee as an employment benefit.

The United States of America, the State of 332 (j) 333 Mississippi or any other state, and any agency, division or 334 corporate instrumentality thereof including, but not limited to, the Mississippi Home Corporation, Rural Economic Community 335 336 Development (RECD), Habitat for Humanity, the Federal National 337 Mortgage Association (FNMA), the Federal Home Loan Mortgage 338 Company (FHLMC), the Government National Mortgage Association 339 (GNMA), the United States Department of Housing and Urban 340 Development (HUD), the Federal Housing Administration (FHA), the 341 Department of Veterans Affairs (VA), the Farmers Home 342 Administration (FmHA), and the Federal Land Banks and Production Credit Associations. 343

344 (k) Nonprofit corporations exempt from federal taxation 345 under Section 501(c) of the Internal Revenue Code making mortgage 346 loans to promote home ownership or home improvements for the 347 disadvantaged.

348 (1) Loan originators as defined under Section 349 81-18-3(j) are exempt from the licensing requirements of this chapter except for Sections 81-18-9(3)(d), 81-18-13, 81-18-15(3), 350 351 81-18-17, 81-18-37 and 81-18-43, but shall register with the department as a loan originator. Any * * * person required to 352 353 register under this paragraph * * * shall register initially with the department and thereafter file an application for renewal of 354 registration with the department on or before December 31 of each 355 356 year providing the department with such information as the 357 department may prescribe by regulation, including, but not limited 358 to, the business address where the person engages in any business activities covered by this chapter, proof of at least one (1) year 359 of experience directly in mortgage lending within the two (2) 360 361 years prior to the date of application, the residential address of 362 the applicant and a telephone number that customers may use to 363 contact the person. If the person does not meet the experience 364 requirement, then he or she shall complete a minimum of twenty-four (24) hours of education as approved by the Mississippi 365 366 Association of Mortgage Brokers, the National Association of Mortgage Brokers, the Mortgage Bankers Association or the Mortgage 367 368 Bankers Association of Mississippi for the experience waiver. If 369 the experience did not occur within the State of Mississippi, then 370 the department shall require the person to complete an education 371 course of a minimum of four (4) hours covering the Mississippi 372 Mortgage Consumer Protection Law and to pass an examination 373 covering the cause material. This initial registration of a loan 374 originator shall be accompanied by a fee of One Hundred Dollars 375 (\$100.00). Annual renewals of this registration shall require a fee of Fifty Dollars (\$50.00). No person required to register 376 377 under this paragraph * * * shall transact business in this state directly or indirectly as a loan originator unless that person is 378 379 registered with the department. The loan originator shall display

380 the current, original registration issued by the department in the 381 licensed office in which he or she is assigned.

382 SECTION 4. Section 81-18-7, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 383 reenacted and amended as follows:

384 81-18-7. (1) On and after July 1, 2000, no person * * *
385 shall transact business in this state, directly or indirectly, as
386 a mortgage <u>broker or mortgage lender</u> unless he or she is
387 licensed * * * by the department or is a person exempted from the
388 licensing requirements under Section 81-18-5.

389 (2) A violation of this section does not affect the
390 obligation of the borrower under the terms of the mortgage loan.
391 The department shall publish and provide for distribution of
392 information regarding approved or revoked licenses.

On and after July 1, 2000, every person who directly or 393 (3) indirectly controls a person who violates this section, including 394 395 a general partner, executive officer, joint venturer, contractor, 396 or director of the person, violates this section to the same 397 extent as the person, unless the person whose violation arises 398 under this subsection shows by a preponderance of evidence the 399 burden of proof that he or she did not know and, in the exercise 400 of reasonable care, could not have known of the existence of the 401 facts by reason of which the original violation is alleged to 402 exist.

403 **SECTION 5.** Section 81-18-8, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 404 reenacted as follows:

405 81-18-8. Municipalities and counties in this state may enact 406 ordinances that are in compliance with, but not more restrictive 407 than, the provisions of this chapter. Any order, ordinance or 408 regulation existing on July 1, 2002, or enacted on or after July 409 1, 2002, that conflicts with this provision shall be null and 410 void.

411 SECTION 6. Section 81-18-9, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 412 reenacted and amended as follows:

413 81-18-9. (1) An application for a license under this 414 chapter shall be made in writing and in the form as the department 415 may prescribe.

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(2) The application shall include at least the following:

417 (a) The legal name, residence, and business address of
418 the applicant and, if applicable the legal name, residence and
419 business address of every principal, together with the resume of
420 the applicant and of every principal of the applicant.

(b) The <u>legal name of the mortgage broker or mortgage</u>
<u>lender in addition to the</u> name under which the applicant will
conduct business in the state, neither of which may be already
assigned to a licensed mortgage broker or mortgage lender.

425 (c) The complete address of the applicant's <u>main</u>
426 office, branch office(s) and any other locations at which the
427 applicant will engage in any business activity covered by this
428 chapter.

429 (d) A copy of the certificate of incorporation, if a430 Mississippi corporation.

431 (e) Documentation satisfactory to the department as to
432 a certificate of existence of authority to transact business
433 lawfully in Mississippi, if an individual, sole proprietorship,
434 limited liability company, partnership, trust or any other group
435 of individuals, however organized.

(f) If a foreign corporation, a copy of a certificate
of authority to conduct business in Mississippi and the address of
the main corporate office of the foreign corporation.

(g) Documentation of a minimum of two (2) years' 439 440 experience directly in mortgage lending by a person named as the principal officer of the company. This experience shall have been 441 442 within the previous four (4) years from the date of application. 443 If the proof of experience is with a company that is located outside of Mississippi, then the principal officer shall be 444 445 required to complete four (4) hours of approved courses on the * SS02/ R467CS* S. B. No. 2350 07/SS02/R467CS PAGE 13

446 Mississippi Mortgage Consumer Protection Law. The principal 447 officer shall also register as a loan originator with the department. Evidence shall include, where applicable: 448 449 (i) Copies of business licenses issued by 450 governmental agencies. (ii) Written letters of employment history of the 451 452 person filing the application for at least two (2) years before 453 the date of the filing of an application including, but not 454 limited to, job descriptions, length of employment, names, 455 addresses and phone numbers for past employers. 456 (iii) A listing of wholesale lenders with whom the applicant has done business with in the past two (2) years either 457 458 directly as a mortgage broker or loan originator. 459 (iv) Any other data and pertinent information as 460 the department may require with respect to the applicant, its 461 directors, principals, trustees, officers, members, contractors or 462 agents. A résumé alone shall not be sufficient proof of 463 employment history. * * * 464 465 (3) The application shall be filed together with the 466 following: 467 (a) The license fee specified in Section 81-18-15; (b) A completed * * * form signed by an owner, chief 468 469 executive officer or named principal officer authorizing the 470 department to obtain information from outside sources for each 471 person, executive officer and employee; (c) An original or certified copy of a surety bond in 472 favor of the State of Mississippi for the use, benefit, and 473 indemnity of any person who suffers any damage or loss as a result 474 475 of the * * * company's breach of contract or of any obligation 476 arising therefrom or any violation of law; and

477 (d) Except as provided in this paragraph (d), a set of 478 fingerprints from any local law enforcement agency from the 479 following applicants: 480 (i) All persons operating as a sole proprietorship 481 that plan to conduct a mortgage brokering or lending business in the State of Mississippi; 482 483 (ii) Partners in a partnership or principal owners 484 of a limited liability company that own at least ten percent (10%) 485 of the voting shares of the company; 486 (iii) * * * Any shareholders owning ten percent 487 (10%) or more of the outstanding shares of the corporation; and (iv) All loan originators. 488 489 SECTION 7. Section 81-18-11, Mississippi Code of 1972, is reenacted and amended as follows: 490 81-18-11. (1) For purposes of Section 81-18-9, the 491 492 definitions of the classes of companies and their respective 493 minimum amounts of surety bonds will be: 494 * * * 495 (a) "Mortgage broker" shall be defined as any person 496 that directly solicits, processes, places or negotiates mortgage 497 loans for others and that does not close mortgage loans in the 498 company name, does not use its own funds, or who closes mortgage 499 loans in the name of the company, and sells, assigns or transfers 500 the loan to others within forty-eight (48) hours of the closing. 501 The amount of the surety bond for mortgage brokers shall be 502 Twenty-five Thousand Dollars (\$25,000.00). 503 (b) "Mortgage lender" shall be defined as any company 504 that makes a mortgage loan, using its own funds, for others or for

507 directly or indirectly, sells or offers to sell a mortgage loan to 508 an investor in the secondary market. <u>This definition includes</u> 509 companies that utilize the services of a person exempted or

rights to those loans, or in the expectation of gain, either

compensation or gain, with the expectation of retaining servicing

S. B. No. 2350 * SS02/ R467CS* 07/SS02/R467CS PAGE 15

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510 licensed under this chapter to make a mortgage loan, or purchase or service a mortgage loan, or who services mortgage loans only, 511 512 including loans in the company's own portfolio. The amount of the 513 surety bond for a mortgage lender shall be One Hundred Fifty 514 Thousand Dollars (\$150,000.00). However, any licensed company that was required by this chapter before July 1, 2007, to hold a 515 surety bond in the amount of Fifty Thousand Dollars (\$50,000.00) 516 shall not be required to increase its bond until its 2007 license 517 518 year renewal.

519 (2) All surety bonds shall be in favor, first, of the State 520 of Mississippi for the use, benefit and indemnity of any person who suffers any damage or loss as a result of the * * * company's 521 522 breach of contract or of any obligation arising from contract or any violation of law, and, second, for the payment of any civil 523 penalties, criminal fines, or costs of investigation and/or 524 525 prosecution incurred by the State of Mississippi, including local 526 law enforcement agencies.

527 **SECTION 8.** Section 81-18-13, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 528 reenacted and amended as follows:

529 81-18-13. (1) Upon receipt of an application for licensure 530 or registration, which shall include the required set of 531 fingerprints from any local law enforcement agency, the department 532 or designated third party shall conduct such an investigation as 533 it deems necessary to determine that the applicant and its 534 officers, directors and principals are of good character and 535 ethical reputation; that the applicant demonstrates reasonable 536 financial responsibility; and that the applicant has reasonable 537 policies and procedures to receive and process customer grievances 538 and inquiries promptly and fairly.

539 (2) The department shall not license an applicant unless it 540 is satisfied that the applicant will operate its mortgage * * * 541 activities in compliance with the laws, rules and regulations of 542 this state and the United States.

543 (3) The department shall not license any mortgage <u>broker or</u>
544 <u>mortgage lender</u> unless the applicant meets the requirements of
545 Section 81-18-11.

546 (4) The department shall not issue a license or 547 registration * * * if it finds that the applicant, or any person 548 who is a director, officer, partner or principal officer of the 549 applicant, has been convicted *** * *** of: (a) a felony in any 550 jurisdiction; or (b) a crime that, if committed within this state, 551 would constitute a felony under the laws of this state; or (c) a 552 misdemeanor in any jurisdiction in which fraud is an essential 553 element, including, but not limited to, forgery, bribery, embezzlement or making a fraudulent or false statement. 554 The 555 department may renew the existing license or registration of any 556 such applicant or person who holds a license or registration on 557 July 1, 2007. However, any person submitting an initial 558 application for license or registration with a different company 559 after July 1, 2007, in which the background check discloses a felony or a misdemeanor as described in this section shall be 560 561 denied licensure or registration by the department. For the 562 purposes of this chapter, a person shall be deemed to have been 563 convicted of a crime if the person has pleaded guilty to a crime 564 before a court or federal magistrate, or plea of nolo contendere, 565 or has been found guilty of a crime by the decision or judgment of 566 a court or federal magistrate or by the verdict of a jury, 567 irrespective of the pronouncement of sentence or the suspension of 568 a sentence, unless the plea of guilty, or the decision, judgment or verdict, has been set aside, reversed or otherwise abrogated by 569 570 lawful judicial process, or unless the person convicted of the crime has received a pardon from the President of the United 571 572 States or the Governor or other pardoning authority in the jurisdiction where the conviction was obtained. 573

574 (5) In order to determine the applicant's suitability for a 575 license, the commissioner or a designated third party shall

576 forward the fingerprints submitted with the application to the Department of Public Safety; and if no disqualifying record is 577 identified at the state level, the fingerprints shall be forwarded 578 579 by the Department of Public Safety or a designated third party to 580 the FBI for a national criminal history record check. All 581 conviction data received by the department shall be used by the 582 department for the exclusive purpose of carrying out the 583 responsibilities of this chapter, may not be a public record, 584 shall be privileged, and may not be disclosed to any other person 585 or agency, except to any person or agency that otherwise has a 586 legal right to inspect the file. All records shall be maintained by the department according to law, except as provided in the 587 588 uniform multistate administration of an automated licensing system for mortgage brokers, mortgage lenders and loan originators. 589 As 590 used in this section "conviction data" means a record of a finding 591 or verdict of guilty or plea of guilty or plea of nolo contendere 592 with regard to any crime regardless of whether an appeal of the conviction has been sought. 593

(6) The department shall deny a license or registration * * * or otherwise restrict a license or registration * * * if it finds that the applicant, or any person who is a director, officer, partner, affiliate, contractor or principal of the applicant, has had any professional license denied, revoked or suspended by any state within two (2) years of the date of the application.

601 (7) Within fifteen (15) days after receipt of a completed 602 application, final verification from the Department of Public 603 Safety and/or FBI, and payment of licensing fees prescribed by 604 this chapter, the department shall either grant or deny the 605 request for license.

606 (8) A person shall not be indemnified for any act covered by
607 this chapter or for any fine or penalty incurred under this
608 chapter as a result of any violation of this chapter or

regulations adopted under this chapter, due to the legal form,
corporate structure, or choice of organization of the person,
including, but not limited to, a limited liability corporation.
SECTION 9. Section 81-18-15, Mississippi Code of 1972, is

613 reenacted and amended as follows:

81-18-15. (1) Each license shall remain in full force and 614 615 effect until relinquished, suspended, revoked or expired. With each initial application for a license to operate as a mortgage 616 broker or mortgage lender, the applicant shall pay to the 617 618 commissioner a license fee of Seven Hundred Fifty Dollars 619 (\$750.00), and on or before December 31 of each year thereafter, an annual renewal fee of Four Hundred Seventy-five Dollars 620 621 (\$475.00). If the annual renewal fee remains unpaid * * *, the 622 license shall expire, but not before December 31 of any year for 623 which the annual renewal fee has been paid. If any person engages 624 in business as provided for in this chapter without paying the 625 license fee provided for in this subsection before commencing business or before the expiration of the person's current license, 626 as the case may be, then the person shall be liable for the full 627 628 amount of the license fee, plus a penalty in an amount not to exceed Twenty-five Dollars (\$25.00) for each day that the person 629 630 has engaged in such business without a license or after the 631 expiration of a license. All licensing fees and penalties shall 632 be paid into the Consumer Finance Fund of the department. If the 633 application is withdrawn or denied, the application fee is not 634 refundable.

(2) Any licensee making timely and proper application for a
license renewal shall be permitted to continue to operate under
its existing license until its application is approved or
rejected, but shall not be released from or otherwise indemnified
for any act covered by this chapter or for any penalty incurred
under this chapter as a result of any violation of this chapter or

641 regulations adopted under this chapter, pending final approval or 642 disapproval of the application for the license renewal.

643 (3) Each application for licensing renewal or registration 644 renewal shall include evidence of the satisfactory completion of 645 at least twelve (12) hours of approved continuing education in 646 primary and subordinated financing transactions by the principal 647 officer on file with the department * * * and registered loan Two (2) of the twelve (12) hours shall consist of 648 originators. 649 instruction on the Mississippi Mortgage Consumer Protection Law 650 and shall be approved by the department once the course is 651 approved by the Mississippi Association of Mortgage Brokers, the National Association of Mortgage Brokers, the Mortgage Bankers 652 653 Association or the Mortgage Bankers Association of Mississippi. 654 For purposes of this subsection (3), approved courses shall be 655 those as approved by the * * * Mortgage Bankers Association, 656 the * * * National Association of Mortgage Brokers, the 657 Mississippi Association of Mortgage Brokers or the Mortgage 658 Bankers Association of Mississippi, who shall submit to the 659 department a listing of approved schools, courses, programs and 660 special training sessions. However, each application for 661 licensing renewal or registration renewal of manufactured housing 662 licensees or originators shall include evidence of the 663 satisfactory completion of at least twelve (12) hours of 664 continuing education, of which eight (8) hours must be approved by 665 the Commissioner of Insurance and four (4) hours consisting of 666 courses in primary and subordinated financing transactions must be 667 approved by the Mississippi Manufactured Housing Association, 668 which shall submit to the department a listing of those approved schools, courses, programs and special training sessions. 669 Α 670 manufactured housing licensee or loan originator may submit evidence of completion of courses that have been approved by 671 672 the * * * Mortgage Bankers Association, the * * * National 673 Association of Mortgage Brokers, the Mississippi Association of * SS02/ R467CS* S. B. No. 2350 07/SS02/R467CS

D7/SSU2/R46 PAGE 20 674 Mortgage Brokers or the Mortgage Bankers Association of

675 <u>Mississippi</u> to satisfy the four-hour requirement of courses in 676 primary and subordinated financing transactions.

677 SECTION 10. Section 81-18-17, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 678 reenacted and amended as follows:

679 81-18-17. (1) Each license <u>or registration</u> issued under 680 this chapter shall state the address of the licensee's principal 681 place of business, the registrant's assigned licensed location and 682 the name of the licensee or registrant.

683 (2) A licensee <u>or registrant</u> shall post <u>the original</u> license
684 <u>or original registration</u> in a conspicuous place in <u>the assigned</u>
685 place of business of the licensee.

686 (3) A license <u>or registration</u> may not be transferred or687 assigned.

688 (4) No licensee <u>or registrant</u> shall transact business under
689 any name other than that designated in the license <u>or</u>
690 registration.

691 (5) Each licensee shall notify the department, in writing, 692 of any change in the address of its principal place of business <u>or</u> 693 <u>registered loan originator</u> or of any additional location of 694 business or any change of officer, director or principal of the 695 licensee<u>, or registered loan originator</u> within thirty (30) days of 696 the change.

697 (6) No licensee shall open a branch office in this state or 698 a branch office outside this state from which the licensee has 699 direct contact with * * * consumers regarding origination or 700 brokering Mississippi residential property, without prior approval of the department. An application for any branch office shall be 701 702 made in writing on a form prescribed by the department, which 703 shall include at least evidence of compliance with subsection (1) 704 of Section 81-18-25 as to that branch and shall be accompanied by payment of a nonrefundable application fee of One Hundred Dollars 705 706 (\$100.00) and at least one (1) loan originator application

707 registered at that branch office. The application shall be 708 approved unless the department finds that the applicant has not 709 conducted business under this chapter in accordance with law. The 710 application shall be deemed approved if notice to the contrary has 711 not been mailed by the department to the applicant within thirty 712 (30) days of the date that the complete application is received by 713 the department. After approval, the applicant shall give written 714 notice to the department within ten (10) days of the commencement 715 of business at the branch office. Each branch office that 716 currently holds a branch license shall renew that branch license 717 before the expiration date of the main company license, on or 718 before December 31. The license renewal shall be on a form 719 prescribed by the department with a nonrefundable renewal 720 application fee of Twenty-five Dollars (\$25.00).

721 **SECTION 11.** Section 81-18-19, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 722 reenacted as follows:

81-18-19. (1) Except as provided in this section, no person shall acquire directly or indirectly twenty-five percent (25%) or more of the voting shares of a corporation or twenty-five percent (25%) or more of the ownership of any other entity licensed to conduct business under this chapter unless it first files an application in accordance with the requirements prescribed in Section 81-18-9.

730 (2) Upon the filing and investigation of an application, the 731 department shall permit the applicant to acquire the interest in 732 the licensee if it is satisfied and finds that the applicant and 733 its members, if applicable, its directors and officers, if a 734 corporation, and any proposed new directors and officers have 735 provided its surety bond and have the character, reputation and 736 experience to warrant belief that the business will be operated 737 fairly and in accordance with the law. If the application is 738 denied, the department shall notify the applicant of the denial 739 and the reasons for the denial.

740 (3) A decision of the department denying a license or 741 registration, original or renewal shall be conclusive, except that 742 the applicant may seek judicial review in the Chancery Court of 743 the First Judicial District of Hinds County, Mississippi.

744 (4) The provisions of this section do not apply to the745 following, subject to notification as required in this section:

(a) The acquisition of an interest in a licensee
directly or indirectly including an acquisition by merger or
consolidation by or with a person registered under this chapter or
exempt from this chapter under Section 81-18-5.

(b) The acquisition of an interest in a licensee directly or indirectly including an acquisition by merger or consolidation by or with a person affiliated through common ownership with the licensee.

(c) The acquisition of an interest in a licensee by a
person by bequest, device, gift or survivorship or by operation of
law.

(5) A person acquiring an interest in a licensee in a transaction that is requesting exemption from filing an application for approval of the application shall send a written request to the department for an exemption within thirty (30) days before the closing of the transaction.

762 SECTION 12. Section 81-18-21, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
763 reenacted and amended as follows:

(1) Any person required to be licensed under this 764 81-18-21. 765 chapter shall maintain in its offices, or such other location as 766 the department shall permit, the books, accounts and records 767 necessary for the department to determine whether or not the 768 person is complying with the provisions of this chapter and the 769 rules and regulations adopted by the department under this These books, accounts and records shall be maintained 770 chapter. 771 apart and separate from any other business in which the person is 772 involved and may represent historical data for three (3) years * SS02/ R467CS* S. B. No. 2350

07/SS02/R467CS PAGE 23

preceding the date of the last license application date forward. 773 774 The books, accounts and records shall be kept in a secure location under conditions that will not lead to their damage or 775 776 destruction. If the licensee wishes to keep the files in a 777 location other than the location listed on the license * * *, then 778 the licensee first must submit a written request on a form 779 designated by the department and gain written approval from the 780 commissioner before storing the files at an off-site secure 781 location.

782 (2) To assure compliance with the provisions of this 783 chapter, the department may examine the books and records of any licensee without notice during normal business hours. 784 The 785 commissioner shall charge the licensee an examination fee in an 786 amount not less than Three Hundred Dollars (\$300.00) nor more than 787 Six Hundred Dollars (\$600.00) for each office or location within 788 the State of Mississippi, plus any actual expenses incurred while 789 examining the licensee's records or books that are located outside the State of Mississippi. However, in no event shall a licensee 790 791 be examined more than once in a two-year period unless for cause 792 shown based upon consumer complaint and/or other exigent reasons 793 as determined by the commissioner.

794 (3) The department, its designated officers and employees, 795 or its duly authorized representatives, for the purposes of 796 discovering violations of this chapter and for the purpose of 797 determining whether any person or individual reasonably suspected 798 by the commissioner of conducting business that requires a license 799 or registration under this chapter, may investigate those persons 800 and individuals and examine all relevant books, records and papers employed by those persons or individuals in the transaction of 801 802 business, and may summon witnesses and examine them under oath 803 concerning matters as to the business of those persons, or other 804 such matters as may be relevant to the discovery of violations of 805 this chapter including, without limitation, the conduct of

806 business without a license or registration as required under this 807 chapter.

808 (4) The department, in its discretion, may disclose
809 information concerning any violation of this chapter or any rule,
810 regulation, or order under this chapter, provided the information
811 is derived from a final order of the department.

812 (5) Examinations and investigations conducted under this 813 chapter and information obtained by the department, except as 814 provided in subsection (4) of this section, in the course of its 815 duties under this chapter are confidential.

(6) In the absence of malice, fraud or bad faith a person is
not subject to civil liability arising from the filing of a
complaint with the department, furnishing other information
required by this chapter, information required by the department
under the authority granted in this chapter, or information
voluntarily given to the department related to allegations that a
licensee or prospective licensee has violated this chapter.

823 **SECTION 13.** Section 81-18-23, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 824 reenacted and amended as follows:

825 81-18-23. (1) Each company shall annually, on or before 826 <u>March</u> 31, file a written report with the department containing the 827 December 31 information that the department may reasonably require 828 concerning the company's business and operations during the 829 preceding calendar year. The report shall be made in the form 830 prescribed by the department.

(2) Any company that fails to file with the department by January 31 the report required by this section shall be subject to a late penalty of Ten Dollars (\$10.00) for each day after January 31 the report is delinquent, but in no event shall the aggregate of late penalties exceed Two Hundred Dollars (\$200.00).

(3) The department, in its discretion, may relieve any
company from the payment of any penalty, in whole or in part, for
good cause.

(4) If a company fails to pay a penalty from which it has not been relieved, the department may maintain an action at law to recover the penalty.

842 (5) Within fifteen (15) days of the occurrence of any of the 843 following events, a company shall file a written report with the 844 commissioner describing the event and its expected impact on the 845 activities of the company in this state:

846 (a) The filing for bankruptcy or reorganization by the847 company;

848 (b) The institution of revocation or suspension 849 proceedings against the company by any state or governmental 850 authority;

851 (c) Any felony indictment of the company or any of its 852 directors, executive officers, <u>principal officer</u> or loan 853 originators; * * *

(d) Any felony conviction of the company or any of its
directors, executive officers, principal officer or loan
originators; or

857 (e) Any misdemeanor conviction, in which fraud is an
 858 essential element, of any of the company's directors, executive
 859 officers, principal officer or loan originators.

(6) If the <u>company</u>, owner, principal <u>officer</u> of a company <u>or</u>
<u>registered loan originator</u> is involved in a civil action
concerning the company, then <u>the person</u> shall notify the
commissioner in writing within sixty (60) days after the initial
filing of the civil action.

865 **SECTION 14.** Section 81-18-25, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 866 reenacted and amended as follows:

867 81-18-25. (1) Each principal place of business and branch
868 office in the state shall meet all of the following requirements:
869 (a) Be in compliance with local zoning ordinances and
870 have posted any licenses required by local government agencies.
871 It is the responsibility of the licensee to meet local zoning
S. B. No. 2350 * SS02/ R467CS*

07/SS02/R467CS PAGE 26 872 ordinances and obtain the required occupational licenses; however, 873 zoning cannot be residential. If there is no zoning in the area, 874 then the person shall submit to the department a letter from the 875 city or county stating that there is no zoning.

(b) Consist of at least one (1) secure enclosed room or
secure building of stationary construction in which negotiations
of mortgage loan transactions may be conducted in privacy.
Stationary construction does not include the use of portable
buildings. <u>If there is no zoning in the requested location and</u>
<u>the property is used for residential purposes, then the person</u>
shall utilize an enclosed room with a dedicated outside door.

(c) Display a permanent sign outside the place of 883 884 business readily visible to the general public, unless the display 885 of sign violates local zoning ordinances or restrictive covenants. 886 The sign must contain the name of the licensee and the words "Mississippi Licensed Mortgage Company" or "Mississippi Registered 887 888 Mortgage Company" or, if the initial license is obtained after July 1, 2007, the words "Licensed by the Mississippi Department of 889 890 Banking and Consumer Finance".

891 (2) Each licensee shall prominently display <u>the original</u>
892 license at the principal place of business and each branch office.
893 (3) Each person registered under this chapter shall
894 prominently display his or her <u>original</u> registration in the office
895 where the person is employed.

896 (4) If one (1) of the following is correct, then that 897 location shall be licensed as a mortgage <u>broker or mortgage lender</u> 898 under this chapter and not as a branch:

(a) It is a separate entity operating as an independent
business or mortgage operation which is not under the direct
control, management supervision and responsibility of the

902 licensee;

903 (b) The licensee * * * is not the lessee or owner of 904 the branch and the branch is not under the direct and daily S. B. No. 2350 *SS02/R467CS PAGE 27 905 ownership, control, management and supervision of the 906 licensee * * *;

907 (c) All assets and liabilities of the branch are not 908 assets and liabilities of the licensee, and all income and 909 expenses of the branch are income and expenses of the licensee and 910 properly accounted for in the financial records and tax returns of 911 the licensee; or

912 (d) All practices, policies and procedures, including, 913 but not limited to, those relating to employment and operations, 914 are not originated and established by the licensee or registered 915 company and are not applied consistently to the main office and 916 all branches.

917 Nothing in this subsection (4) shall affect or change, or be 918 construed as affecting or changing, the existing statutory law and 919 common law on agency, principal and agent, independent 920 contractors, and parent and subsidiary companies.

921 SECTION 15. Section 81-18-27, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 922 reenacted and amended as follows:

923 81-18-27. (1) No person required to be licensed or 924 registered under this chapter shall:

925 (a) Misrepresent the material facts or make false
926 promises intended to influence, persuade or induce an applicant
927 for a mortgage loan or mortgagee to take a mortgage loan or cause
928 or contribute to misrepresentation by its agents or employees.

929 (b) Misrepresent to or conceal from an applicant for a 930 mortgage loan or mortgagor, material facts, terms or conditions of 931 a transaction to which the <u>licensee</u> is a party.

932 (c) Fail to disburse funds in accordance with a written933 commitment or agreement to make a mortgage loan.

934 (d) Improperly refuse to issue a satisfaction of a935 mortgage loan.

936 (e) Fail to account for or deliver to any person any937 personal property obtained in connection with a mortgage loan,

938 such as money, funds, deposits, checks, drafts, mortgages or other 939 documents or things of value that have come into the possession of 940 the <u>licensee</u> and that are not the property of the <u>licensee</u>, or 941 that the licensee is not by law or at equity entitled to retain.

942 (f) Engage in any transaction, practice, or course of 943 business that is not in good faith, or that operates a fraud upon 944 any person in connection with the making of or purchase or sale of 945 any mortgage loan, including the use of white-out on any document 946 associated with the mortgage loan.

947 (g) Engage in any fraudulent residential mortgage948 underwriting practices.

949 (h) Induce, require, or otherwise permit the applicant 950 for a mortgage loan or mortgagor to sign a security deed, note, or 951 other pertinent financial disclosure documents with any blank 952 spaces to be filled in after it has been signed, except blank 953 spaces relating to recording or other incidental information not 954 available at the time of signing.

955 (i) Make, directly or indirectly, any residential 956 mortgage loan with the intent to foreclose on the borrower's 957 property. For purposes of this paragraph, there is a presumption 958 that a person has made a residential mortgage loan with the intent 959 to foreclose on the borrower's property if all of the following 960 circumstances are proven:

961 (i) Lack of substantial benefit to the borrower; 962 (ii) The probability that full payment of the loan 963 cannot be made by the borrower;

964 (iii) That the person has made a significant 965 proportion of loans foreclosed under similar circumstances; 966 (iv) That the person has provided an extension of 967 credit or collected a mortgage debt by extortion; 968 (v) That the person does business under a trade

name that misrepresents or tends to misrepresent that the person

S. B. No. 2350 * SS02/ R467CS*

S. B. No. 2350 * **SSO2/ R46** 07/SS02/R467CS PAGE 29

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970 is a bank, trust company, savings bank, savings and loan 971 association, credit union, or insurance company.

972 (j) Charge or collect any direct payment, compensation 973 or advance fee from a borrower unless and until a loan is actually 974 found, obtained and closed for that borrower, and in no event 975 shall that direct payment, compensation or advance fee exceed 976 seven and ninety-five one-hundredths percent (7.95%) of the 977 original principal amount of the loan, and any such direct 978 payments, compensation or advance fees shall be included in all 979 annual percentage rate (APR) calculations if required under 980 Regulation Z of the federal Truth in Lending Act (TILA). A direct payment, compensation or advance fee as defined in this section 981 982 shall not include:

983 (i) Any direct payment, compensation or advance 984 fee collected by a licensed mortgage <u>broker or mortgage lender</u> to 985 be paid to a nonrelated third party;

986 (ii) Any indirect payment to a licensed mortgage 987 <u>broker or mortgage lender</u> by a lender if those fees are not 988 required to be disclosed under the Real Estate Settlement 989 Procedures Act (RESPA);

990 (iii) Any indirect payment or compensation by a 991 lender to a licensee required to be disclosed by the licensee 992 under RESPA, provided that the payment or compensation is 993 disclosed to the borrower by the licensee on a good faith estimate 994 of costs, is included in the APR if required under Regulation Z of 995 TILA, and is made pursuant to a written agreement between the 996 licensee and the borrower as may be required by Section 81-18-33; 997 (iv) A fee not to exceed one percent (1%) of the principal amount of a loan for construction, provided that a 998 999 binding commitment for the loan has been obtained for the 1000 prospective borrower; or 1001 (v) An advance fee, known as a lock-in fee, 1002 collected by a licensee to be paid to a lender to lock in an * SS02/ R467CS* S. B. No. 2350 07/SS02/R467CS

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PAGE 30
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1003 interest rate and/or a certain number of points on a mortgage loan 1004 from the lender as provided in Section 81-18-28.

(k) Pay to any person not licensed or registered under the provisions of this chapter any commission, bonus or fee in connection with arranging for or originating a mortgage loan for a borrower, except that a registered loan originator may be paid a bonus, commission, or fee by his or her licensed employer.

1010 (1) Refuse to provide the loan payoff within three (3) 1011 business days of an oral or written request from a borrower or 1012 third party. Proof of authorization of the borrower shall be 1013 submitted for a third-party request.

1014 (m) Knowingly withhold, extract, remove, mutilate, 1015 destroy or conceal any books, records, computer records or other 1016 information which are required by law to be disclosed.

1017 (2) A <u>licensed</u> mortgage <u>broker or mortgage lender</u> shall only
1018 broker a residential mortgage loan to a mortgage <u>broker or</u>
1019 <u>mortgage lender</u> licensed * * * under this chapter or to a person
1020 exempt from licensure under the provisions of this chapter.

1021 (3) No nonbanking entity may use any sign or hand-written or
1022 printed paper indicating that it is a bank, savings bank, trust
1023 company or place of banking. No entity may use the word "bank,"
1024 "savings bank," "banking," "banker" or "trust company," or the
1025 equivalent or plural of any of these words, in connection with any
1026 business other than that of banking. This subsection does not
1027 prohibit a person from acting in a trust capacity.

1028 (4) No person shall use the name or logo of any banking 1029 entity in connection with the sale, offering for sale, or 1030 advertising of any financial product or service without the 1031 express written consent of the banking entity.

1032 **SECTION 16.** Section 81-18-28, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 1033 reenacted and amended as follows:

1034 81-18-28. (1) A <u>licensed</u> mortgage broker <u>or mortgage lender</u> 1035 may enter into lock-in agreements and collect a lock-in fee from a S. B. No. 2350 *SS02/R467CS* 07/SS02/R467CS PAGE 31 1036 borrower on the lender's behalf. The lock-in fee shall not exceed 1037 the following:

1038 (a) No fee may be collected to lock in for sixty (60)1039 days or less;

1040 (b) One percent (1%) of the principal amount of the 1041 loan to lock in for more than sixty (60) days, but not to exceed 1042 one hundred eighty (180) days;

1043 (c) One and one-half percent (1-1/2%) of the principal 1044 amount of the loan to lock in for more than one hundred eighty 1045 (180) days, but not to exceed two hundred seventy (270) days; or 1046 (d) Two percent (2%) of the principal amount of the 1047 loan to lock in for more than two hundred seventy (270) days.

1048 (2) Before the collection of a lock-in fee, the applicant
1049 must be provided a copy of the lock-in fee agreement. This
1050 agreement shall contain at least the following:

1051 (a) Identification of the property that is being1052 purchased with the loan;

1053

(b) The principal amount and term of the loan;

1054 (c) The initial interest rate and/or points, whether 1055 the interest rate is fixed or variable, and if variable, the index 1056 and margin, or the method by which an interest rate change for the 1057 mortgage loan will be calculated;

(d) The amount of the lock-in fee, whether the fee is refundable or nonrefundable, the time by which the lock-in fee must be paid to the lender, and if the fee is refundable, the terms and conditions necessary to obtain the refund; and

1062 (e) The length of the lock-in period that the agreement 1063 covers.

1064 **SECTION 17.** Section 81-18-29, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 1065 reenacted and amended as follows:

1066 81-18-29. <u>(1)</u> The <u>commissioner</u> shall promulgate those rules 1067 and regulations, not inconsistent with law, necessary for the 1068 enforcement of this chapter.

1069 (2) The Legislature finds that a uniform multistate 1070 administration of a multistate licensing system for mortgage 1071 brokers, mortgage lenders and mortgage loan originators is 1072 consistent with both the public interest and the provisions of 1073 this chapter; therefore, for the sole purpose of participating in 1074 the establishment and implementation of a multistate licensing system for mortgage brokers, mortgage lenders and mortgage loan 1075 originators, the commissioner may establish by regulation such new 1076 1077 requirements as are necessary for the State of Mississippi to 1078 participate in a multistate licensing system upon the 1079 commissioner's finding that each new requirement is consistent with both the public interest and the provisions of this chapter. 1080 1081 These new requirements shall include criminal background checks by 1082 the FBI and the Mississippi Department of Public Safety. 1083 SECTION 18. Section 81-18-31, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 1084 reenacted and amended as follows:

1085 81-18-31. The department shall promulgate regulations 1086 governing the advertising of mortgage loans, including, but not 1087 limited to, the following requirements:

(a) That all advertisements for loans regulated under this chapter may not be false, misleading or deceptive. No person whose activities are regulated under this chapter may advertise in any manner so as to indicate or imply that its interest rates or charges for loans are "recommended," "approved," "set" or "established" by the State of Mississippi;

(b) That all licensees shall maintain a copy of all advertisements citing interest rates or payment amounts primarily disseminated in this state and shall attach to each advertisement documentation that provides corroboration of the availability of the interest rate and terms of loans and names the specific media sources by which the advertisements were distributed;

1100 (c) That all published advertisements disseminated 1101 primarily in this state by a license shall contain the name and an s. B. No. 2350 *SS02/R467CS* 07/SS02/R467CS PAGE 33 1103 name and address of the licensee on record with the department; 1104 (d) That an advertisement containing either a quoted interest rate or monthly payment amount must include: 1106 (i) The interest rate of the mortgage, a statement as to whether the rate is fixed or adjustable, and the adjustment index and frequency of adjustments; 1109 (ii) The term in years or months to fully repay 1110 the mortgage; 1111 (iii) The APR as computed under federal 1112 guidelines; and (e) That no licensee shall advertise its services in 1113 Mississippi in any media disseminated primarily in this state, whether print or electronic, without the words "Mississippi Licensed Mortgage Company" or "Mississippi Registered Mortgage Company" or, if the initial license is obtained after July 1, 1118 2007, the words "Licensed by the Mississippi Department of Banking 1119 and Consumer Finance". SECTION 19. Section 81-18-33, Mississippi Code of 1972, is reenacted and amended as follows: 81-18-33. The individual borrower files of a licensee shall contain at least the following: A mortgage origination agreement provided to the (a) borrower containing at least the following statements: 1126 (i) "As required by Mississippi Law, (licensed company name) has secured a bond issued by (name of insurance 1127 1128 company), a surety company authorized to do business in this A certified copy of this bond is filed with the 1129 state. Mississippi Commissioner of Banking and Consumer Finance." 1130 1131 (ii) "As a borrower you are protected under the 1132 Mississippi Mortgage Consumer Protection Law." 1133 (iii) "Complaints against a <u>licensee</u> may be made 1134 by contacting the: * SS02/ R467CS* S. B. No. 2350 07/SS02/R467CS PAGE 34

office address of the licensee, which shall be the same as the 1102

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1124 1125 1135 Mississippi Department of Banking and 1136 Consumer Finance P.O. Box 23729 1137 1138 Jackson, MS 39225-3729"; 1139 (b) A copy of the original loan application signed and 1140 dated by the licensee; 1141 (c) A copy of the signed closing statement as required by HUD or documentation of denial or cancellation of the loan 1142 1143 application; 1144 (d) A copy of the good faith estimate of costs provided 1145 to the borrower; 1146 (e) A copy of the appraisal or statement of value if 1147 procured as a part of the loan application process; 1148 (f) A copy of a loan lock-in agreement, if any, provided by the licensee; * * * 1149 1150 (g) A copy of the disclosures required under Regulation 1151 Z of the federal Truth In Lending Act and other disclosures as required under federal regulations and evidence that those 1152 disclosures have been properly and timely made to the borrower; 1153 1154 and 1155 (h) A copy of the final signed Uniform Residential Loan 1156 Application. 1157 SECTION 20. Section 81-18-35, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 1158 reenacted and amended as follows: 1159 81-18-35. Each licensee shall maintain a journal of mortgage transactions at the principal place of business as stated on its 1160 1161 license, which shall include at least the following information: 1162 Name of applicant and co-applicant, if applicable; (a) Date of application; and 1163 (b) 1164 (C) Disposition of loan application, indicating date of loan funding, loan denial, withdrawal and name of lender if 1165 1166 applicable.

1167 SECTION 21. Section 81-18-36, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
1168 reenacted and amended as follows:

81-18-36. (1) (a) All monies paid to a licensee for 1169 1170 payment of taxes, loan commitment deposits, work completion 1171 deposits, appraisals, credit reports or insurance premiums on 1172 property that secures any loan made or serviced by the licensee 1173 shall be deposited in an account that is insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or the National Credit Union 1174 Administration and shall be kept separate, distinct, and apart 1175 1176 from funds belonging to the licensee.

(b) The funds, when deposited, are to be designated as an "escrow account," or under some other appropriate name, indicating that the funds are not the funds of the <u>licensee</u>.

1180 (2) The <u>licensee</u> shall, upon reasonable notice, account to 1181 any debtor whose property secures a loan made by the <u>licensee</u> for 1182 any funds which that person has paid to the <u>licensee</u> for the 1183 payment of taxes or insurance premiums on the property in 1184 question.

1185 (3) The <u>licensee</u> shall, upon reasonable notice, account to 1186 the commissioner for all funds in the company's escrow account.

1187 (4) Escrow accounts are not subject to execution or 1188 attachment on any claim against the <u>licensee</u>.

(5) It is unlawful for any <u>licensee</u> knowingly to keep or cause to be kept any funds or money in any bank or other financial institution under the heading of "escrow account" or any other name designating the funds or monies belonging to the debtors of the <u>licensee</u>, except actual funds paid to the <u>licensee</u> for the payment of taxes and insurance premiums on property securing loans made or serviced by the company.

1196 **SECTION 22.** Section 81-18-37, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 1197 reenacted and amended as follows:

1198 81-18-37. (1) The department may suspend or revoke any 1199 license or registration for any reason that would have been

1200 grounds for refusal to issue an original license or registration
1201 or for:

1202 (a) A violation of any provision of this chapter or any1203 rule or regulation adopted under this chapter;

(b) Failure of the licensee or registrant to pay, within thirty (30) days after it becomes final and nonappealable, a judgment recovered in any court within this state by a claimant or creditor in an action arising out of the licensee's or registrant's business in this state as a mortgage <u>broker or</u> <u>mortgage lender</u>.

1210 Notice of the department's intention to enter an order (2) 1211 denying an application for a license or registration under this chapter or of an order suspending or revoking a license or 1212 1213 registration under this chapter shall be given to the applicant, licensee or registrant in writing, sent by registered or certified 1214 1215 mail addressed to the principal place of business of the 1216 applicant, licensee or registrant. Within thirty (30) days of the date of the notice of intention to enter an order of denial, 1217 1218 suspension or revocation under this chapter, the applicant, 1219 licensee or registrant may request in writing a hearing to contest 1220 the order. If a hearing is not requested in writing within thirty 1221 (30) days of the date of the notice of intention, the department 1222 shall enter a final order regarding the denial, suspension or 1223 revocation. Any final order of the department denying, suspending 1224 or revoking a license or registration shall state the grounds upon which it is based and shall be effective on the date of issuance. 1225 1226 A copy of the final order shall be forwarded promptly by 1227 registered or certified mail addressed to the principal place of business of the applicant, licensee or registrant. 1228

1229 SECTION 23. Section 81-18-39, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 1230 reenacted as follows:

1231 81-18-39. (1) For purposes of this section, the term1232 "person" shall be construed to include any officer, director,

1233 employee, affiliate or other person participating in the conduct 1234 of the affairs of the person subject to the orders issued under 1235 this section.

1236 (2) If the department reasonably determines that a person 1237 required to be licensed or registered under this chapter has violated any law of this state or any order or regulation of the 1238 1239 department, the department may issue a written order requiring the 1240 person to cease and desist from unlawful or unauthorized In the case of an unlawful purchase of mortgage loans, 1241 practices. 1242 the cease and desist order to a purchaser shall constitute the knowledge required under this section for any subsequent 1243 1244 violations.

(3) Any person required to be licensed or registered under 1245 1246 this chapter who has been deemed by the commissioner, after notice and hearing, to have violated the terms of any order properly 1247 1248 issued by the department under this section shall be liable for a 1249 civil penalty not to exceed Three Thousand Dollars (\$3,000.00). 1250 The department, in determining the amount of the penalty, shall 1251 take into account the appropriateness of the penalty relative to 1252 the size of the financial resources of the person, the good faith efforts of the person to comply with the order, the gravity of the 1253 1254 violation, the history of previous violations by the person, and 1255 other factors or circumstances that contributed to the violation. The department may compromise, modify or refund any penalty that 1256 1257 has been imposed under this section. Any person assessed a 1258 penalty as provided in this subsection shall have the right to 1259 request a hearing on the amount of the penalty within ten (10) days after receiving notification of the assessment. 1260 If no 1261 hearing is requested within ten (10) days of the receipt of the 1262 notice, the penalty shall be final except as to judicial review in the Chancery Court of the First Judicial District of Hinds County. 1263 1264 Upon the filing of a petition for judicial review, the court shall 1265 issue an order to the licensee requiring the licensee to show * SS02/ R467CS* S. B. No. 2350

07/SS02/R467CS PAGE 38 1266 cause why it should not be entered. If the court determines, 1267 after a hearing upon the merits or after failure of the person to 1268 appear when so ordered, that the order of the department was 1269 properly issued, it shall grant the penalty sought by the 1270 department.

1271 SECTION 24. Section 81-18-41, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 1272 reenacted and amended as follows:

1273 81-18-41. Nothing in this chapter shall preclude a person 1274 whose license *** * *** has been suspended or revoked from continuing 1275 to service mortgage loans pursuant to servicing contracts in 1276 existence at the time of the suspension or revocation <u>for a</u> 1277 <u>reasonable transition period, as determined by the commissioner,</u> 1278 <u>after the date of the entry of the final decision in the case</u> 1279 <u>suspending or revoking the license</u>.

1280 **SECTION 25.** Section 81-18-43, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 1281 reenacted and amended as follows:

1282 81-18-43. (1) In addition to any other penalty that may be 1283 applicable, any licensee, person required to be registered, or 1284 employee who willfully violates any provision of this chapter, or 1285 who willfully makes a false entry in any document specifically 1286 required by this chapter, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and, 1287 upon conviction thereof, shall be punishable by a fine not in 1288 excess of One Thousand Dollars (\$1,000.00) per violation or false 1289 entry.

(2) In addition to any other penalty that may be applicable, any licensee, <u>person</u> required to be registered, or employee who fails to make a record of a mortgage transaction and subsequently sells or disposes of the mortgage from that transaction shall be punished as follows:

(a) For a first offense, the licensee, <u>person</u> required
to be registered, or employee shall be guilty of a misdemeanor
and, upon conviction thereof, shall be punishable by a fine not in
excess of One Thousand Dollars (\$1,000.00) or by imprisonment in
S. B. No. 2350 * SS02/ R467CS*

07/SS02/R467CS PAGE 39 1299 the county jail for not more than one (1) year, or both fine and 1300 imprisonment;

(b) For a second or subsequent offense, the licensee, <u>person</u> required to be registered, or employee shall be guilty of a felony and, upon conviction thereof, shall be punishable by a fine not in excess of Five Thousand Dollars (\$5,000.00) or by imprisonment in the custody of the State Department of Corrections for a term not less than one (1) year nor more than five (5) years, or by both fine and imprisonment.

(3) Compliance with the criminal provisions of this section
shall be enforced by the appropriate law enforcement agency, which
may exercise for that purpose any authority conferred upon the
agency by law.

When the commissioner has reasonable cause to believe 1312 (4) that a person is violating any provision of this chapter, the 1313 1314 commissioner, in addition to and without prejudice to the 1315 authority provided elsewhere in this chapter, may enter an order 1316 requiring the person to stop or to refrain from the violation. 1317 The commissioner may sue in any chancery court of the state having 1318 jurisdiction and venue to enjoin the person from engaging in or 1319 continuing the violation or from doing any act in furtherance of 1320 the violation. In such an action, the court may enter an order or 1321 judgment awarding a preliminary or permanent injunction.

(5) The commissioner may, after notice and hearing, impose a
civil penalty against any licensee if the licensee, <u>person</u>
required to be registered, or employee is adjudged by the
commissioner to be in violation of the provisions of this chapter.
The civil penalty shall not exceed Five Hundred Dollars (\$500.00)
per violation and shall be deposited into the Consumer Finance
Fund of the department.

1329 (6) The commissioner may make public any final
1330 administrative action imposed against a licensee or registrant for
1331 a violation of this chapter, including cease and desist orders,
S. B. No. 2350 * SS02/ R467CS*

S. B. No. 2350 * **SS** 07/SS02/R467CS PAGE 40 1332 civil monetary penalties, license suspensions, revocations or 1333 application denials.

1334 (7) The state may enforce its rights under the surety bond 1335 as required in Section 81-18-11 as an available remedy for the 1336 collection of any civil penalties, criminal fines or costs of 1337 investigation and/or prosecution incurred.

1338 SECTION 26. Section 81-18-45, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
1339 reenacted as follows:

1340 81-18-45. The commissioner may employ the necessary 1341 full-time employees above the number of permanent full-time 1342 employees authorized for the department for the fiscal year 2001, 1343 to carry out and enforce the provisions of this chapter. The 1344 commissioner also may expend the necessary funds and equip and 1345 provide necessary travel expenses for those employees.

1346 SECTION 27. Section 81-18-47, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
1347 reenacted as follows:

1348 81-18-47. (1) A licensee under this chapter shall have no 1349 liability for any act or practice done or omitted in conformity 1350 with (a) any rule or regulation of the commissioner, or (b) any 1351 rule, regulation, interpretation or approval of any other state or 1352 federal agency or any opinion of the Attorney General, 1353 notwithstanding that after such act or omission has occurred the 1354 rule, regulation, interpretation, approval or opinion is amended, rescinded, or determined by judicial or other authority to be 1355 1356 invalid for any reason.

(2) A licensee under this chapter, acting in conformity with a written interpretation or approval by an official or employee of any state or federal agency or department, shall be presumed to have acted in accordance with applicable law, notwithstanding that after such act has occurred, the interpretation or approval is amended, rescinded, or determined by judicial or other authority to be incorrect or invalid for any reason.

1364 SECTION 28. Section 81-18-49, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 1365 reenacted as follows:

1366 81-18-49. Notwithstanding any provisions of this chapter to 1367 the contrary, mortgage companies engaging in business on or before 1368 June 1, 2000, shall be duly licensed by the department after 1369 submitting not later than January 1, 2001, the required documents and fees provided in Sections 81-18-9 and 81-18-15. However, upon 1370 the expiration of the initial licenses for such mortgage 1371 companies, the department shall renew the licenses only if the 1372 1373 mortgage companies satisfy all of the provisions of this chapter. 1374 SECTION 29. Section 81-18-51, Mississippi Code of 1972, is

1375 amended as follows:

1376 81-18-51. Sections 81-18-1 through 81-18-49 shall stand1377 repealed on July 1, <u>2012</u>.

1378SECTION 30.(1) A person commits the offense of residential1379mortgage fraud when, with the intent to defraud such person, he:

(a) Knowingly makes any deliberate misstatement,
misrepresentation or omission during the mortgage lending process
with the intention that it be relied on by a licensed mortgage
broker or mortgage lender, borrower or any other party to the
mortgage lending process;

(b) Knowingly uses or facilitates the use of any deliberate misstatement, misrepresentation or omission, knowing the same to contain a misstatement, misrepresentation or omission, during the mortgage lending process with the intention that it be relied on by a company, borrower, or any other party to the mortgage lending process;

(c) Receives any proceeds or any other funds in connection with a residential mortgage closing that such person knew resulted from a violation of paragraph (a) or (b) of this subsection;

1395 (d) Conspires to violate any of the provisions of 1396 paragraph (a), (b) or (c) of this subsection; or S. B. No. 2350 *SS02/R467CS* 07/SS02/R467CS PAGE 42 (e) Files or causes to be filed with the chancery clerk
of any county of this state any deed of trust such person knows to
contain a deliberate misstatement, misrepresentation or omission.
(2) An offense of residential mortgage fraud shall not be

1401 predicated solely upon information lawfully disclosed under 1402 federal disclosure laws, regulations and interpretations related 1403 to the mortgage lending process.

1404 (3) For the purposes of venue under this section, any 1405 violation of this section shall be considered to have been 1406 committed:

1407 (a) In the county in which the residential property for1408 which a mortgage loan is being sought is located;

1409 (b) In any county in which any act was performed in 1410 furtherance of this violation;

1411 (c) In any county in which any person alleged to have 1412 violated this chapter had control or possession of any proceeds of 1413 this violation;

1414 (d) If a closing occurred, in any county in which the 1415 closing occurred; or

1416 (e) In any county in which a document containing a 1417 deliberate misstatement, misrepresentation or omission is filed 1418 with the chancery clerk.

1419 (4) District attorneys and the Attorney General shall have 1420 the authority to conduct the criminal investigation of all cases 1421 of residential mortgage fraud under this section.

(5) (a) Any person violating this section shall be guilty of a felony and, upon conviction, shall be punished by imprisonment for not less than one (1) year nor more than ten (10) years, by a fine not to exceed Five Thousand Dollars (\$5,000.00), or both.

1427 (b) If a violation of this section involves engaging or
1428 participating in a pattern of residential mortgage fraud or a
1429 conspiracy or endeavor to engage or participate in a pattern of
S. B. No. 2350 *SS02/R467CS*

07/SS02/R467CS PAGE 43 1430 residential mortgage fraud, the violation shall be punishable by 1431 imprisonment for not less than three (3) years nor more than 1432 twenty (20) years, by a fine not to exceed One Hundred Thousand 1433 Dollars (\$100,000.00), or both.

1434 (c) Each residential property transaction subject to a
1435 violation of this section shall constitute a separate offense and
1436 shall not merge with any other crimes set forth in this section.

1437 (6) All real and personal property of every kind used or 1438 intended for use in the course of, derived from, or realized 1439 through a violation of this section shall be subject to forfeiture 1440 to the state. Forfeiture shall be had by the same procedure as 1441 outlined in Sections 97-43-9 and 97-43-11. District attorneys and 1442 the Attorney General may commence forfeiture proceedings under 1443 this section.

1444 (7) For purposes of this section, the term "pattern of 1445 residential mortgage fraud" means one or more misstatements, 1446 misrepresentations or omissions made during the mortgage lending 1447 process that involve two (2) or more residential properties which 1448 have the same or similar intents, results, accomplices, victims or 1449 methods of commission or otherwise are interrelated by 1450 distinguishing characteristics.

1451SECTION 31. This act shall take effect and be in force from1452and after July 1, 2007.