

By: Representative Rogers (61st)

To: Judiciary B

## HOUSE BILL NO. 1485

1 AN ACT TO CREATE SECTION 83-39-8, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972,  
2 TO AUTHORIZE THE TRANSFER OF A QUALIFICATION BOND OF A PERSONAL  
3 SURETY AGENT; TO AMEND SECTION 83-39-25, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972,  
4 TO ALLOW BAIL AGENTS TO HOLD COLLATERAL FOR BONDS; TO AMEND  
5 SECTION 83-39-3, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO REVISE THE  
6 INDIVIDUAL LICENSE REQUIREMENTS; TO AMEND SECTION 83-39-5,  
7 MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO REVISE LICENSE PHOTOGRAPH AND  
8 FINGERPRINT REQUIREMENTS; TO AMEND SECTION 83-39-7, MISSISSIPPI  
9 CODE OF 1972, TO REVISE THE QUALIFICATION BOND; TO AMEND SECTION  
10 83-39-11, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO REVISE THE LICENSE FEES;  
11 AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES.

12 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI:

13 **SECTION 1.** The following shall be codified as Section  
14 83-39-8, Mississippi Code of 1972.

15 83-39-8. A personal surety agent licensed under this chapter  
16 or the executor, trustee or guardian of his estate shall be  
17 allowed to transfer the qualification bond required under Section  
18 83-39-7 to another person, provided that person meets all  
19 requirements for a license under this chapter and assumes all  
20 outstanding liabilities of the personal surety agent. The  
21 transferee shall be authorized to conduct the business of the  
22 personal surety agent existing and pending at the time of the  
23 transferee. The transferee shall submit an application with the  
24 fee and proof of education required by Section 83-39-5, which  
25 application shall be processed expeditiously and with priority by  
26 the department.

27 **SECTION 2.** Section 83-39-25, Mississippi Code of 1972, is  
28 amended as follows:

29 83-39-25. (1) A professional bail agent or his agent shall  
30 charge and collect for his premium, commission, or fee an amount  
31 of ten percent (10%) of the amount of bail per bond posted by him,

32 or Fifty Dollars (\$50.00), whichever is greater, except on a bond  
33 on a defendant who is charged with a capital offense, or on a  
34 defendant who resides outside the State of Mississippi, in which  
35 case the premium, commission or fee shall be fifteen percent (15%)  
36 of the amount of bail, per bond posted by him, or Fifty Dollars  
37 (\$50.00), whichever is greater.

38 (2) A professional bail agent or his agent shall be allowed  
39 under this chapter to charge to the defendant no more than Fifty  
40 Dollars (\$50.00) for expenses resulting from a bond of One  
41 Thousand Dollars (\$1,000.00) or less when such bail agent is  
42 required to travel outside the county in which he does business.

43 (3) A professional bail agent or his agent shall also charge  
44 an additional Twenty-five Dollars (\$25.00) processing fee on each  
45 bond issued by him.

46 (4) Nothing herein shall prohibit a professional bail agent  
47 or his agent from holding collateral or taking a security interest  
48 in collateral for the purpose of insuring the payment of the  
49 premium of the bond posted or indemnifying the professional bail  
50 agent for losses incurred due to a forfeiture of a bond or the  
51 costs of apprehension and surrender of the principal.

52 **SECTION 3.** Section 83-39-3, Mississippi Code of 1972, is  
53 amended as follows:

54 83-39-3. (1) No person shall act in the capacity of  
55 professional bail agent, soliciting bail agent or bail enforcement  
56 agent, as defined in Section 83-39-1, or perform any of the  
57 functions, duties or powers of the same unless that person shall  
58 be qualified and licensed as provided in this chapter. The terms  
59 of this chapter shall not apply to any automobile club or  
60 association, financial institution, insurance company or other  
61 organization or association or their employees who execute bail  
62 bonds on violations arising out of the use of a motor vehicle by  
63 their members, policyholders or borrowers when bail bond is not

64 the principal benefit of membership, the policy of insurance or of  
65 a loan to such member, policyholder or borrower.

66 (2) (a) No license shall be issued except in compliance  
67 with this chapter, and none shall be issued except to an  
68 individual. No firm, partnership, association or corporation, as  
69 such, shall be so licensed. No professional bail agent shall  
70 operate under more than one (1) trade name. A soliciting bail  
71 agent and bail enforcement agent shall operate only under the  
72 professional bail agent's name. No person who has ever been  
73 convicted of a felony or any crime involving moral turpitude, or  
74 who has not been a resident of this state for at least one (1)  
75 year, unless presently licensed for bail bonds, or who is under  
76 twenty-one (21) years of age, shall be issued a license hereunder.  
77 No person engaged as a law enforcement or judicial official or  
78 attorney shall be licensed hereunder. A person who is employed in  
79 any capacity at any jail or corrections facility that houses  
80 state, county or municipal inmates who are bailable, whether the  
81 person is a public employee, independent contractor, or the  
82 employee of an independent contractor, may not be licensed under  
83 this section.

84 (b) (i) No person who is a spouse of: 1. a county or  
85 municipal law enforcement official; 2. an employee of a county or  
86 municipal law enforcement official; or 3. an employee of a law  
87 enforcement entity shall write a bond for a person arrested by the  
88 spouse or the law enforcement entity which the person's spouse  
89 serves as a law enforcement official or employee; violation of  
90 this prohibition shall result in license revocation.

91 (ii) No person licensed under this chapter shall  
92 act as a personal surety agent in the writing of bail during a  
93 period he or she is licensed as a limited surety agent, as defined  
94 herein.

95 (iii) No person licensed under this chapter shall  
96 give legal advice or a legal opinion in any form.

97           (3) The department is vested with the authority to enforce  
98 this chapter. The department may conduct investigations or  
99 request other state, county or local officials to conduct  
100 investigations and promulgate such rules and regulations as may be  
101 necessary for the enforcement of this chapter. The department may  
102 establish monetary fines and collect such fines as necessary for  
103 the enforcement of such rules and regulations. All fines  
104 collected shall be deposited in the Special Insurance Department  
105 Fund for the operation of that agency.

106           (4) Each license issued hereunder shall expire biennially on  
107 the last day of September, unless revoked or suspended prior  
108 thereto by the department, or upon notice served upon the  
109 commissioner by the insurer that the authority of a limited surety  
110 agent to act for or in behalf of such insurer had been terminated,  
111 or upon notice served upon the commissioner by a professional bail  
112 agent that the employment of a soliciting bail agent or bail  
113 enforcement agent had been terminated by such professional bail  
114 agent.

115           (5) The department shall prepare and deliver to each  
116 licensee a certificate showing the name, address and  
117 classification of such licensee, and shall certify that the person  
118 is a licensed professional bail agent, being either a personal  
119 surety agent or a limited surety agent, a soliciting bail agent or  
120 a bail enforcement agent. In addition, the certificate, if for a  
121 soliciting bail agent or bail enforcement agent, shall show the  
122 name of the professional bail agent and any other information as  
123 the commissioner deems proper.

124           (6) The commissioner, after a hearing under Section  
125 83-39-17, may refuse to issue a privilege license for a soliciting  
126 bail agent to change from one professional bail agent to another  
127 if he owes any premium or debt to the professional bail agent with  
128 whom he is currently licensed. The commissioner, after a hearing  
129 under Section 83-39-17, may refuse to issue a license for a

130 limited surety agent if he owes any premium or debt to an insurer  
131 to which he has been appointed.

132 (7) Before the issuance of any professional bail agent,  
133 soliciting bail agent or bail enforcement agent license, the  
134 applicant shall submit proof of successful completion of forty  
135 (40) classroom hours of prelicensing education approved by the  
136 Professional Bail Agents Association of Mississippi, Inc., and  
137 conducted by persons or entities approved by the Professional Bail  
138 Agents Association of Mississippi, Inc. The hours required by  
139 this subsection shall be classroom hours and may not be acquired  
140 through correspondence or over the Internet.

141 (8) Before the renewal of any professional bail agent,  
142 soliciting bail agent or bail enforcement agent license, the  
143 applicant shall submit proof of successful completion of eight (8)  
144 classroom hours of continuing education approved by \* \* \* the  
145 Professional Bail Agents Association of Mississippi, Inc., and  
146 provided by persons or entities approved by the Professional Bail  
147 Agents Association of Mississippi, Inc. The hours required by  
148 this subsection shall be classroom hours and may not be acquired  
149 through correspondence or over the Internet.

150 **SECTION 4.** Section 83-39-5, Mississippi Code of 1972, is  
151 amended as follows:

152 83-39-5. Any person desiring to engage in the business of  
153 professional bail agent, soliciting bail agent, or bail  
154 enforcement agent in this state shall apply to the department for  
155 a license on forms prepared and furnished by the department. The  
156 application for a license, or renewal thereof, shall set forth,  
157 under oath, the following information:

158 (a) Full name, age, date of birth, social security  
159 number, residence during the previous five (5) years, occupation  
160 and business address of the applicant.

161 (b) Spouse's full name, occupation and business  
162 address.

163 (c) A photograph of the applicant and a full set of  
164 fingerprints for the initial application and, thereafter, as  
165 requested by the department.

166 (d) A statement that he is not licensed to practice law  
167 in the State of Mississippi or any other state and that no  
168 attorney or any convicted felon has any interest in his  
169 application, either directly or indirectly.

170 (e) Any other information as may be required by this  
171 chapter or by the department.

172 (f) In the case of a professional bail agent, a  
173 statement that he will actively engage in the bail bond business.

174 (g) In the case of a soliciting bail agent, a statement  
175 that he will be employed or used by only one (1) professional bail  
176 agent and that the professional bail agent will supervise his work  
177 and be responsible for his conduct in his work. A professional  
178 bail agent shall sign the application of each soliciting bail  
179 agent employed or used by him.

180 Each application or filing made under this section shall  
181 include the social security number(s) of the applicant in  
182 accordance with Section 93-11-64, Mississippi Code of 1972.

183 **SECTION 5.** Section 83-39-7, Mississippi Code of 1972, is  
184 amended as follows:

185 83-39-7. (1) Each applicant for a professional bail agent  
186 license who acts as personal surety shall be required to post a  
187 qualification bond in the amount of \* \* \* Thirty Thousand Dollars  
188 (\$30,000.00). The qualification bond shall be made by depositing  
189 with the commissioner the aforesaid amount of bonds of the United  
190 States, the State of Mississippi or any agency or subdivision  
191 thereof, as a certificate of deposit issued by an institution  
192 whose deposits are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance  
193 Corporation and made payable jointly to the owner and the  
194 Department of Insurance, or shall be written by an insurer as  
195 defined in this chapter, shall meet the specifications as may be

196 required and defined in this chapter, and shall meet such  
197 specifications as may be required and approved by the department.  
198 The bond shall be conditioned upon the full and prompt payment of  
199 any bail bond issued by such professional bail agent into the  
200 court ordering the bond forfeited. The bond shall be to the  
201 people of the State of Mississippi in favor of any court of this  
202 state, whether municipal, justice, county, circuit, Supreme or  
203 other court. If any bond issued by a professional bail agent is  
204 declared forfeited and judgment entered thereon by a court of  
205 proper jurisdiction as authorized in Section 99-5-25, and the  
206 amount of the bond is not paid within ninety (90) days, that court  
207 shall order the department to declare the qualification bond of  
208 the professional bail agent to be forfeited and the license  
209 revoked. If the bond was not forfeited correctly under Section  
210 99-5-25, it shall be returned to the court as uncollectible. The  
211 department shall then order the surety on the qualification bond  
212 to deposit with the court an amount equal to the amount of the  
213 bond issued by the professional bail agent and declared forfeited  
214 by the court, or the amount of the qualification bond, whichever  
215 is the smaller amount. The department shall, after hearing held  
216 upon not less than ten (10) days' written notice, suspend the  
217 license of the professional bail agent until such time as another  
218 qualification bond in the required amount is posted with the  
219 department. The revocation of the license of the professional  
220 bail agent shall also serve to revoke the license of each  
221 soliciting bail agent and bail enforcement agent employed or used  
222 by such professional bail agent. In the event of a final judgment  
223 of forfeiture of any bail bond written under the provisions of  
224 this chapter, the amount of money so forfeited by the final  
225 judgment of the proper court, less all accrued court costs and  
226 excluding any interest charges or attorney's fees, shall be  
227 refunded to the bail agent or his insurance company upon proper  
228 showing to the court as to which is entitled to same, provided the

229 defendant in such cases is returned to the sheriff of the county  
230 to which the original bail bond was returnable within twelve (12)  
231 months of the date of such final judgment, or proof made of  
232 incarceration of the defendant in another jurisdiction, and that a  
233 "Hold Order" has been placed upon the defendant for return of the  
234 defendant to the sheriff upon release from the other jurisdiction,  
235 the return to the sheriff to be the responsibility of the  
236 professional bail agent as provided in subsection (2) of this  
237 section, then the bond forfeiture shall be stayed and remission  
238 made upon petition to the court, in the amount found in the  
239 court's discretion to be just and proper. A bail agent licensed  
240 under this chapter shall have a right to apply for and obtain from  
241 the proper court an extension of time delaying a final judgment of  
242 forfeiture if such bail agent can satisfactorily establish to the  
243 court wherein such forfeiture is pending that the defendant named  
244 in the bail bond is lawfully in custody outside of the State of  
245 Mississippi.

246 (2) The professional bail agent shall satisfy the  
247 responsibility to return the defendant who has been held by a  
248 "Hold Order" in another jurisdiction upon release from the other  
249 jurisdiction:

250 (a) By personally returning the defendant to the  
251 sheriff at no cost to the county; or

252 (b) Where the other jurisdiction will not release the  
253 defendant to any person other than a law enforcement officer, by  
254 reimbursing to the county the reasonable cost of the return of the  
255 defendant, not to exceed the cost that would be entailed if the  
256 option in paragraph (a) of this subsection were available.

257 **SECTION 6.** Section 83-39-11, Mississippi Code of 1972, is  
258 amended as follows:

259 83-39-11. Each license application and application for  
260 license renewal to engage in the business of professional bail  
261 agent shall be accompanied by a fee of One Hundred Dollars

262 (\$100.00). Each license application and application for license  
263 renewal to engage in the business of soliciting bail agent or bail  
264 enforcement agent shall be accompanied by a fee of Forty Dollars  
265 (\$40.00).

266 **SECTION 7.** This act shall take effect and be in force from  
267 and after July 1, 2007.