By: Representative Moore

To: Education; Apportionment and Elections

HOUSE BILL NO. 391

AN ACT TO AMEND SECTION 37-5-7, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO 1 2 PROVIDE FOR THE ELECTION OF MEMBERS OF THE COUNTY BOARDS OF 3 EDUCATION AT THE SAME TIME AS THE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION AND TO 4 ESTABLISH A TERM OF FOUR YEARS FOR THAT OFFICE; TO AMEND SECTION 37-7-207, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO PROVIDE FOR THE ELECTION OF 5 б MEMBERS OF THE BOARDS OF TRUSTEES OF CONSOLIDATED SCHOOL DISTRICTS 7 AND LINE CONSOLIDATED SCHOOL DISTRICTS IN THE SAME MANNER AND AT 8 THE SAME TIME AS THE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION AND TO ESTABLISH A TERM 9 OF FOUR YEARS FOR THOSE OFFICES; TO AMEND SECTION 37-7-713, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO PROVIDE FOR THE ELECTION OF MEMBERS 10 OF THE BOARDS OF TRUSTEES OF CERTAIN SPECIAL MUNICIPAL SEPARATE 11 SCHOOL DISTRICTS IN THE SAME MANNER AND AT THE SAME TIME AS THE 12 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION AND TO ESTABLISH A TERM OF FOUR YEARS FOR THAT OFFICE; TO REPEAL SECTIONS 37-7-221, 37-7-223, 37-7-227 AND 37-7-229, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, WHICH PROVIDE CERTAIN METHODS 13 14 15 16 FOR ELECTING TRUSTEES OF CONSOLIDATED AND LINE CONSOLIDATED SCHOOL DISTRICTS; TO REPEAL SECTIONS 37-7-705, 37-7-707, 37-7-709, 17 37-7-711, 37-7-715 AND 37-7-717, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, WHICH 18 PROVIDE CERTAIN METHODS FOR SELECTING TRUSTEES OF SPECIAL 19 MUNICIPAL SEPARATE SCHOOL DISTRICTS; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES. 20

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI: 21 22 SECTION 1. Section 37-5-7, Mississippi Code of 1972, is

23 amended as follows:

24 37-5-7. (1) On the first Tuesday after the first Monday in 25 November 2008 and every four (4) years thereafter, an election shall be held in each county in this state in the same manner and 26 27 at the same time as the presidential election is held and conducted, * * * for the purpose of electing the county boards of 28 29 education established under the provisions of this chapter. * * * All members of the county board of education * * * shall take 30 office on the first Monday of January following the date of their 31 election and shall serve for a term of four (4) years. However, 32 33 in order to provide for an orderly transition, the term of each 34 member of the board serving on the date that House Bill No.____, 2007 Regular Session, becomes effective that otherwise would 35 36 expire after the first Monday in January 2009, shall expire on the * HR12/ R671* H. B. No. 391 G1/2 37 first Monday of January 2009. Each member of the board whose term expires after the effecting date of House Bill No.____, 2007 38 39 Regular Session, but before the first Monday of January 2009 shall 40 continue to serve for the remainder of the unexpired term, at 41 which time the vacancy shall be filled in the manner provided in 42 Section 37-5-19. (2) On the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November 43 2008 and every four (4) years thereafter, in any * * * county 44

electing to utilize the authority contained in Section 37-5-1(2), 45 an election shall be held in the same manner and at the same time 46 47 as the presidential election is held and conducted, for the 48 purpose of electing the county board of education in that county. * * * All members of the county board of education shall 49 50 take office on the first Monday of January following the date of their election and shall serve for a term of four (4) years. 51 52 However, in order to provide for an orderly transition, the term 53 of each member of the board serving on the date that House Bill _, 2007 Regular Session, becomes effective that otherwise 54 No. would expire after the first Monday in January 2009, shall expire 55 56 on the first Monday of January 2009. Each member of the board 57 whose term expires after the effective date of House Bill No._ 58 2007 Regular Session, but before the first Monday of January 2009 59 shall continue to serve for the remainder of the unexpired term, at which time the vacancy shall be filled in the manner provided 60 61 in Section 37-5-19. 62

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SECTION 2. Section 37-7-207, Mississippi Code of 1972, is amended as follows:

64 37-7-207. (1) All school districts reconstituted or created 65 under the provisions of Article <u>3</u> of this chapter, and which lie 66 wholly within one (1) county, but not including municipal separate 67 and countywide districts, shall be governed by a board of five (5) 68 trustees. The first board of trustees of such districts shall be 69 appointed by the county board of education, and the original

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appointments shall be so made that one (1) trustee shall be 70 71 appointed to serve until the first Saturday of March following 72 such appointments, one (1) for one (1) year longer, one (1) for 73 two (2) years longer, one (1) for three (3) years longer, and one 74 (1) for four (4) years longer. After such original appointments, 75 the trustees of such school districts shall be elected by the qualified electors of such school districts in the manner provided 76 77 for in this section and Section 37-7-225, with each trustee to be elected for a term of four (4) years. The five (5) members of the 78 79 board of trustees of such consolidated school district shall be 80 elected from special trustee election districts by the qualified 81 electors thereof, as herein provided. The board of trustees of any such consolidated school district shall apportion the 82 consolidated school district into five (5) special trustee 83 election districts. The board of trustees of such school district 84 85 shall place upon its minutes the boundaries determined for the new 86 five (5) trustee election districts. The board of trustees shall 87 thereafter publish the same in a newspaper of general circulation within said school district for at least three (3) consecutive 88 89 weeks; and after having given notice of publication and recording the same upon the minutes of the board of trustees, said new 90 91 district lines shall thereafter be effective.

92 On the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November 2008 and every four (4) years thereafter, in each consolidated school 93 94 district * * * an election shall be held in the same manner and at the same time as the presidential election is held and conducted, 95 96 for the purpose of electing the board of trustees of such district. At the election, the members of the * * * board * * * 97 shall be elected for a term of four (4) years. However, in order 98 99 to provide for an orderly transition, the term of each member of the board serving on the date that House Bill No.__ _<u>,</u> 2007 100 101 Regular Session, becomes effective that otherwise would expire 102 after the first Monday in January 2009, shall expire on the first * HR12/ R671* H. B. No. 391 07/HR12/R671 PAGE 3 (RKM\DO)

103 Monday of January 2009. Each member of the board whose term 104 expires after the effective date of House Bill No. 2007 105 Regular Session, but before the first Monday of January 2009 shall 106 continue to serve for the remainder of the unexpired term, at which time the vacancy shall be filled in the manner provided in 107 this paragraph. All members of the * * * board of trustees shall 108 109 take office on the first Monday of January following the date of their election. All vacancies which may occur during a term shall 110 be filled by appointment of the consolidated school district 111 112 trustees, but the person so appointed shall serve only until the 113 next general election following such appointment, at which time a person shall be elected for the remainder of the unexpired term at 114 115 the same time and in the same manner as a trustee is elected for 116 the full term then expiring. The person so elected to the unexpired term shall take office immediately. Said appointee 117 118 shall be selected from the qualified electors of the district in 119 which the vacancy occurs.

(2) All school districts reconstituted and created under the 120 121 provisions of Article 1 of this chapter, which embrace territory 122 in two (2) or more counties, but not including municipal separate 123 school districts, shall be governed by a board of five (5) 124 trustees. In making the original appointments, the several county 125 boards of education shall appoint the trustee or trustees to which 126 the territory in such county is entitled, and, by agreement 127 between the county boards concerned, one (1) person shall be 128 appointed to serve until the first Saturday of March following, 129 one (1) for one (1) year longer, one (1) for two (2) years longer, 130 one (1) for three (3) years longer and one (1) for four (4) years Thereafter, such trustees shall be elected in the manner 131 longer. 132 provided for in this section and Section 37-7-225, for a term of four (4) years. The five (5) members of the board of trustees of 133 134 such line consolidated school district shall be elected from special trustee election districts by the qualified electors 135 * HR12/ R671*

H. B. No. 391 07/HR12/R671 PAGE 4 (RKM\DO) 136 thereof, as herein provided. The existing board of trustees of 137 such line consolidated school district shall apportion the line consolidated school district into five (5) special trustee 138 139 election districts. The board of trustees shall place upon its 140 minutes the boundaries determined for the new five (5) trustee 141 election districts. The board of trustees shall thereafter publish the same in a newspaper of general circulation within said 142 school district for at least three (3) consecutive weeks; and 143 after having given notice of publication and recording the same 144 145 upon the minutes of the board of trustees, the new district lines 146 shall thereafter be effective. However, in any line consolidated school district encompassing two (2) or more counties created 147 pursuant to Laws, 1953, Extraordinary Session, Chapter 12, Section 148 149 8, in which, as a condition precedent to the creation of the district, each county that is a part of the district was 150 151 contractually guaranteed to always have at least one (1) 152 representative on the board, in order that the condition precedent 153 may be honored and guaranteed, in any year in which the board of 154 trustees of that line consolidated school district does not have at least one (1) member from each county or part thereof forming 155 156 such district, the board of trustees in such district shall be 157 governed by a board of a sufficient number of trustees to fulfill 158 this guarantee, five (5) of whom shall be elected from the five 159 (5) special trustee election districts which shall be as nearly 160 equal as possible and one (1) member trustee appointed at large from each county not having representation on the elected board. 161 162 In such cases, the board of supervisors of each county shall adopt 163 a written agreement to guarantee the manner of appointment of at 164 least one (1) representative from each county in the district, 165 placing such written agreement on the minutes of each board of 166 supervisors in each county. On the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November 2008 167 168 and every four (4) years thereafter, in each line consolidated

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169 school district * * * an election shall be held in the same manner and at the same time as the presidential election is held and 170 171 conducted, for the purpose of electing the board of trustees of 172 such district. At the election, the members of the * * * 173 board *** * *** shall be elected for a term of four (4) years. 174 However, in order to provide for an orderly transition, the term 175 of each member of the board serving on the date that House Bill No.____, 2007 Regular Session, becomes effective that otherwise 176 177 would expire after the first Monday in January 2009, shall expire on the first Monday of January 2009. Each member of the board 178 179 whose term expires after the effective date of House Bill No._ 2007 Regular Session, but before the first Monday of January 2009 180 shall continue to serve for the remainder of the unexpired term, 181 182 at which time the vacancy shall be filled in the manner provided in this paragraph. All members of the * * * board of trustees 183 184 shall take office on the first Monday of January following the 185 date of their election. In all elections, the trustee elected shall be a resident and qualified elector of the district entitled 186 187 to the representation upon the board, and he shall be elected only 188 by the qualified electors of such district. All vacancies which 189 may occur during a term of office shall be filled by appointment 190 of the consolidated line school district trustees, but the person 191 so appointed shall serve only until the next general election following such appointment, at which time a person shall be 192 193 elected for the remainder of the unexpired term at the same time 194 and in the same manner as the trustee is elected for the full term 195 then expiring. The person so elected to the unexpired term shall 196 take office immediately.

197 SECTION 3. Section 37-7-713, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 198 amended as follows:

199 37-7-713. (1) In all special municipal separate school 200 districts where the district embraces less than the entire area of 201 the county and where the majority of the educable children of such H. B. No. 391 * HR12/ R671*

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district reside outside the limits of the municipality, * * * 202 203 the * * * special municipal separate school district shall be 204 governed by a board of trustees consisting of five (5) members, to 205 be elected by the qualified electors of such municipal separate 206 school district * * * in the manner provided by this section. 207 On the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November 2008, and every four (4) years thereafter, an election shall be held in each 208 209 special municipal separate school district as constituted in this 210 section, in the same manner and at the same time as the presidential election is held and conducted, for the purpose of 211 212 electing the members of the boards of trustees established under this section. All members of the boards of trustees as 213 214 constituted in this section shall take office on the first Monday 215 of January following the date of their election and shall serve for a term of four (4) years. The five (5) members of the board 216 217 of trustees shall be elected from trustee election districts by 218 the qualified electors of the district, as provided in this 219 section. The governing authorities of the municipality shall 220 apportion the special municipal separate school district into five 221 (5) special trustee election districts as nearly equal as possible according to population, incumbency and other factors pronounced 222 223 by the courts before the effective date of House Bill No. 224 2007 Regular Session. The municipal governing authorities shall place upon their minutes the boundaries determined for the new 225 226 five (5) trustee election districts. The municipal governing authorities shall thereafter publish the same in a newspaper 227 228 having general circulation within the school district for at least 229 three (3) consecutive weeks; and after having given notice of publication and recording the same upon the minutes of the 230 231 municipal governing authorities, the new district lines shall be effective. The term of each incumbent trustee serving on the date 232 233 that House Bill No.____, 2007 Regular Session, becomes effective 234 that otherwise would expire after the first Monday of January 2009 * HR12/ R671* H. B. No. 391 07/HR12/R671

235 shall expire on the first Monday of January 2009. Each incumbent 236 trustee whose term expires after the effective date of House Bill 237 No.____, 2007 Regular Session, but before the first Monday of 238 January 2009 shall continue to serve for the remainder of the 239 unexpired term, at which time the vacancy shall be filled in the 240 manner provided by subsection (2) of this section.

241 (2) Vacancies in the membership of the board of trustees of any special municipal separate school district as constituted in 242 243 this section shall be filled by appointment, within sixty (60) 244 days after the vacancy occurs, by the governing authorities of the 245 municipality. The appointee shall be selected from the qualified electors of the district in which the vacancy occurs. The 246 247 president of the municipal governing authorities shall certify to 248 the Secretary of State the fact of the appointment, and the Governor shall commission the person appointed. If the unexpired 249 250 term is longer than six (6) months, the appointee shall serve 251 until a successor is elected as provided in this section, unless 252 the vacancy occurs ninety (90) or fewer days before the general 253 election in a year in which an election would normally be held for 254 that office as provided by law, in which case the person appointed shall serve the unexpired portion of the term. The vacancies 255 256 shall be filled for the unexpired term by the qualified electors 257 at the next regular special election day occurring more than 258 ninety (90) days after the occurrence of the vacancy. The 259 president of the municipal governing authorities, within ten (10) 260 days after the occurrence of the vacancy, shall make an order, in 261 writing, directed to the commissioners of election, directing an 262 election to be held on the next regular special election day to fill the vacancy. The election commissioners shall require each 263 264 candidate to qualify at least sixty (60) days before the date of 265 the election, and shall give a certificate of election to the 266 person elected, and shall return to the Secretary of State a copy 267 of the order of holding the election and the results of the * HR12/ R671* H. B. No. 391

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268 election, certified by the president of the municipal governing

269 authorities. The Governor shall commission the person elected.

270 The election shall be held in the same manner provided for other

271 <u>municipal office vacancies.</u>

272 However, where only one (1) person has qualified with the 273 commissioners of election to be a candidate within the time 274 provided by law, the commissioners of election shall certify to the municipal governing authorities that there is only one (1) 275 276 candidate. The municipal governing authorities shall dispense 277 with the election and shall appoint the certified candidate to 278 fill the unexpired term. The president of the municipal governing authorities shall certify to the Secretary of State the candidate 279 280 so appointed to serve in the office and the Governor shall 281 commission the candidate. If no person has qualified at least sixty (60) days before the date of the election, the commissioners 282 283 of election shall certify that fact to the municipal governing 284 authorities, which shall dispense with the election and fill the 285 vacancy by appointment. The president of the municipal governing 286 authorities shall certify to the Secretary of State the fact of 287 the appointment, and the Governor shall commission the appointed 288 person.

SECTION 4. Sections 37-7-221, 37-7-223, 37-7-227 and 37-7-229, Mississippi Code of 1972, which provide certain methods for electing trustees of consolidated and line consolidated school districts, are repealed.

SECTION 5. Sections 37-7-705, 37-7-707, 37-7-709, 37-7-711, 37-7-715 and 37-7-717, Mississippi Code of 1972, which provide certain methods for selecting trustees of special municipal separate school districts, are repealed.

SECTION 6. The Attorney General of the State of Mississippi shall submit this act, immediately upon approval by the Governor, or upon approval by the Legislature subsequent to a veto, to the Attorney General of the United States or to the United States

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H. B. No. 391 07/HR12/R671 PAGE 9 (RKM\DO) 301 District Court for the District of Columbia in accordance with the 302 provisions of the Voting Rights Act of 1965, as amended and 303 extended.

304 **SECTION 7.** This act shall take effect and be in force from 305 and after July 1, 2007, or the date it is effectuated under 306 Section 5 of the Voting Rights Act of 1965, as amended and 307 extended, whichever is later.