By: Representative Brown

To: Apportionment and Elections

HOUSE BILL NO. 133

AN ACT TO PROVIDE THAT ELECTIONS FOR STATE OFFICERS, 1 2 INCLUDING MISSISSIPPI SUPREME COURT JUSTICES AND JUDGES OF THE 3 COURT OF APPEALS, SHALL BE HELD ON SATURDAY; TO AMEND SECTION 9-4-5, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO CONFORM TO THE PRECEDING SECTION; TO AMEND SECTION 23-15-191, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO 4 5 б REVISE THE TIME THAT PRIMARIES ARE HELD FOR STATE ELECTIVE 7 OFFICERS; TO BRING FORWARD SECTIONS 23-15-193, 23-15-631, 23-15-637 AND 23-15-715, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, FOR PURPOSES OF 8 9 AMENDMENT; TO AMEND SECTION 65-1-3, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO REVISE WHEN THE STATE HIGHWAY COMMISSIONERS ARE ELECTED; AND FOR 10 RELATED PURPOSES. 11

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI: **SECTION 1.** A general election for all state elective officers, including Mississippi Supreme Court justices and judges of the Court of Appeals, shall be held on the Saturday after the first Monday of November, and every four (4) years thereafter. **SECTION 2.** Section 9-4-5, Mississippi Code of 1972, is

18 amended as follows:

9-4-5. (1) The term of office of judges of the Court of 19 Appeals shall be eight (8) years. An election shall be held on 20 the first Saturday after the first Monday in November * * * to 21 22 elect the ten (10) judges of the Court of Appeals, two (2) from each congressional district; provided, however, judges of the 23 24 Court of Appeals who are elected to take office after the first Monday of January 2002, shall be elected from the Court of Appeals 25 Districts described in subsection (5) of this section. The judges 26 of the Court of Appeals shall begin service on the first Monday of 27 28 January 1995.

(2) (a) In order to provide that the offices of not more
than a majority of the judges of said court shall become vacant at
any one (1) time, the terms of office of six (6) of the judges

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32 first to be elected shall expire in less than eight (8) years. 33 For the purpose of all elections of members of the court, each of the ten (10) judges of the Court of Appeals shall be considered a 34 separate office. The two (2) offices in each of the five (5) 35 36 districts shall be designated Position Number 1 and Position 37 Number 2, and in qualifying for office as a candidate for any 38 office of judge of the Court of Appeals each candidate shall state the position number of the office to which he aspires and the 39 election ballots shall so indicate. 40

(i) In Congressional District Number 1, the judge
of the Court of Appeals for Position Number 1 shall be that office
for which the term ends January 1, 1999, and the judge of the
Court of Appeals for Position Number 2 shall be that office for
which the term ends January 1, 2003.

46 (ii) In Congressional District Number 2, the judge
47 of the Court of Appeals for Position Number 1 shall be that office
48 for which the term ends on January 1, 2003, and the judge of the
49 Court of Appeals for Position Number 2 shall be that office for
50 which the term ends January 1, 2001.

(iii) In Congressional District Number 3, the judge of the Court of Appeals for Position Number 1 shall be that office for which the term ends on January 1, 2001, and the judge of the Court of Appeals for Position Number 2 shall be that office for which the term ends January 1, 1999.

(iv) In Congressional District Number 4, the judge of the Court of Appeals for Position Number 1 shall be that office for which the term ends on January 1, 1999, and the judge of the Court of Appeals for Position Number 2 shall be that office for which the term ends January 1, 2003.

(v) In Congressional District Number 5, the judge
of the Court of Appeals for Position Number 1 shall be that office
for which the term ends on January 1, 2003, and the judge of the

64 Court of Appeals for Position Number 2 shall be that office for 65 which the term ends January 1, 2001.

(b) The laws regulating the general elections shall
apply to and govern the elections of judges of the Court of
Appeals except as otherwise provided in Sections 23-15-974 through
23-15-985.

70 (C) In the year prior to the expiration of the term of an incumbent, and likewise each eighth year thereafter, an 71 election shall be held in the manner provided in this section in 72 73 the district from which the incumbent Court of Appeals judge was 74 elected at which there shall be elected a successor to the incumbent, whose term of office shall thereafter begin on the 75 76 first Monday of January of the year in which the term of the 77 incumbent he succeeds expires.

(3) No person shall be eligible for the office of judge of
the Court of Appeals who has not attained the age of thirty (30)
years at the time of his election and who has not been a
practicing attorney and citizen of the state for five (5) years
immediately preceding such election.

(4) Any vacancy on the Court of Appeals shall be filled by
appointment of the Governor for that portion of the unexpired term
prior to the election to fill the remainder of said term according
to provisions of Section 23-15-849, Mississippi Code of 1972.

87 (5) (a) The State of Mississippi is hereby divided into
88 five (5) Court of Appeals Districts as follows:

FIRST DISTRICT. The First Court of Appeals District shall be 89 90 composed of the following counties and portions of counties: Alcorn, Benton, Calhoun, Chickasaw, Choctaw, DeSoto, Itawamba, 91 Lafayette, Lee, Marshall, Monroe, Pontotoc, Prentiss, Tate, 92 93 Tippah, Tishomingo, Union, Webster and Yalobusha; in Grenada County the precincts of Providence, Mt. Nebo, Hardy and Pea Ridge; 94 95 in Montgomery County the precincts of North Winona, Lodi, Stewart, Nations and Poplar Creek; in Panola County the precincts of East 96

H. B. No. 133 07/HR40/R424 PAGE 3 (GT\BD) 97 Sardis, South Curtis, Tocowa, Pope, Courtland, Cole's Point, North 98 Springport, South Springport, Eureka, Williamson, East Batesville 99 4, West Batesville 4, Fern Hill, North Batesville A, East 100 Batesville 5 and West Batesville 5; and in Tallahatchie County the 101 precincts of Teasdale, Enid, Springhill, Charleston Beat 1, 102 Charleston Beat 2, Charleston Beat 3, Paynes, Leverette, Cascilla, 103 Murphreesboro and Rosebloom.

SECOND DISTRICT. The Second Court of Appeals District shall 104 105 be composed of the following counties and portions of counties: 106 Bolivar, Carroll, Claiborne, Coahoma, Holmes, Humphreys, 107 Issaquena, Jefferson, Leflore, Quitman, Sharkey, Sunflower, Tunica, Warren, Washington and Yazoo; in Attala County the 108 109 precincts of Northeast, Hesterville, Possomneck, North Central, 110 McAdams, Newport, Sallis and Southwest; that portion of Grenada County not included in the First Court of Appeals District; in 111 112 Hinds County Precincts 11, 12, 13, 22, 23, 27, 28, 29, 30, 40, 41, 113 83, 84 and 85, and the precincts of Bolton, Brownsville, Cayuga, 114 Chapel Hill, Cynthia, Edwards, Learned, Pine Haven, Pocahontas, 115 St. Thomas, Tinnin, Utica 1 and Utica 2; in Leake County the 116 precincts of Conway, West Carthage, Wiggins, Thomastown and 117 Ofahoma; in Madison County the precincts of Farmhaven, Canton 118 Precinct 2, Canton Precinct 3, Cameron Street, Canton Precinct 6, 119 Bear Creek, Gluckstadt, Smith School, Magnolia Heights, Flora, 120 Virlilia, Canton Precinct 5, Cameron, Couparle, Camden, Sharon, 121 Canton Precinct 1 and Canton Precinct 4; that portion of Montgomery County not included in the First Court of Appeals 122 123 District; that portion of Panola County not included in the First 124 Court of Appeals District; and that portion of Tallahatchie County not included in the First Court of Appeals District. 125

126 THIRD DISTRICT. The Third Court of Appeals District shall be 127 composed of the following counties and portions of counties: 128 Clarke, Clay, Jasper, Kemper, Lauderdale, Lowndes, Neshoba, 129 Newton, Noxubee, Oktibbeha, Rankin, Scott, Smith and Winston; that

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portion of Attala County not included in the Second Court of 130 131 Appeals District; in Jones County the precincts of Northwest High School, Shady Grove, Sharon, Erata, Glade, Myrick School, 132 133 Northeast High School, Rustin, Sandersville Civic Center, Tuckers, 134 Antioch and Landrum; that portion of Leake County not included in 135 the Second Court of Appeals District; that portion of Madison 136 County not included in the Second Court of Appeals District; and in Wayne County the precincts of Big Rock, Yellow Creek, Hiwannee, 137 Diamond, Chaparral, Matherville, Coit and Eucutta. 138

FOURTH DISTRICT. The Fourth Court of Appeals District shall be composed of the following counties and portions of counties: Adams, Amite, Copiah, Covington, Franklin, Jefferson Davis, Lawrence, Lincoln, Marion, Pike, Simpson, Walthall and Wilkinson; that portion of Hinds County not included in the Second Court of Appeals District; and that portion of Jones county not included in the Third Court of Appeals District.

146 FIFTH DISTRICT. The Fifth Court of Appeals District shall be 147 composed of the following counties and portions of counties: 148 Forrest, George, Greene, Hancock, Harrison, Jackson, Lamar, Pearl 149 River, Perry and Stone; and that portion of Wayne County not 150 included in the Third Court of Appeals District.

(b) The boundaries of the Court of Appeals Districts described in paragraph (a) of this subsection shall be the boundaries of the counties and precincts listed in paragraph (a) of this subsection as such boundaries existed on October 1, 1990. SECTION 3. Section 23-15-191, Mississippi Code of 1972, is amended as follows:

157 23-15-191. Except for state elective officers, the first 158 primary shall be held on the first Tuesday after the first Monday 159 of August preceding any regular or general election; and the 160 second primary shall be held three (3) weeks thereafter. <u>However</u>, 161 <u>the first primary for state elective offices shall be held on the</u>

162 first Saturday after the first Monday of August preceding any

H. B. No. 133 07/HR40/R424 PAGE 5 (GT\BD) 163 regular or general election; and the second primary shall be held

164 three (3) weeks thereafter. Any candidate who receives the 165 highest popular vote cast for the office which he seeks in the 166 first primary shall thereby become the nominee of the party for 167 such office; provided also it be a majority of all the votes cast 168 for that office. If no candidate receive such majority of popular 169 votes in the first primary, then the two (2) candidates who 170 receive the highest popular vote for such office shall have their names submitted as such candidates to a second primary, and the 171 172 candidate who leads in such second primary shall be nominated to 173 the office. When there is a tie in the first primary of those 174 receiving next highest vote, these two (2) and the one (1) receiving the highest vote, none having received a majority, shall 175 176 go into the second primary, and whoever leads in such second primary shall be entitled to the nomination. 177

178 SECTION 4. Section 23-15-193, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 179 brought forward as follows:

23-15-193. At the election in 1995, and every four (4) years 180 thereafter, there shall be elected a Governor, Lieutenant 181 182 Governor, Secretary of State, Auditor of Public Accounts, State 183 Treasurer, Attorney General, three (3) public service 184 commissioners, three (3) Mississippi Transportation Commissioners, 185 Commissioner of Insurance, Commissioner of Agriculture and 186 Commerce, Senators and members of the House of Representatives in 187 the Legislature, district attorneys for the several districts, clerks of the circuit and chancery courts of the several counties, 188 189 as well as sheriffs, coroners, assessors, surveyors and members of 190 the boards of supervisors, justice court judges and constables, 191 and all other officers to be elected by the people at the general 192 state election. All such officers shall hold their offices for a term of four (4) years, and until their successors are elected and 193 194 qualified. The state officers shall be elected in the manner 195 prescribed in Section 140 of the Constitution.

H. B. No. 133 07/HR40/R424 PAGE 6 (GT\BD) 196 SECTION 5. Section 23-15-631, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 197 brought forward as follows:

198 23-15-631. (1) The registrar shall enclose with each ballot 199 provided to an absent elector separate printed instructions 200 furnished by him containing the following:

201 (a) All absentee voters, excepting those with temporary 202 or permanent physical disabilities or those who are sixty-five (65) years of age or older, who mark their ballots in the county 203 204 of the residence shall use the registrar of that county as the 205 witness. The absentee voter shall come to the office of the 206 registrar and neither the registrar nor his deputy shall be 207 required to go out of the registrar's office to serve as an 208 attesting witness.

(b) Upon receipt of the enclosed ballot, you will not
mark the ballot except in view or sight of the attesting witness.
In the sight or view of the attesting witness, mark the ballot
according to instructions.

213 (c) After marking the ballot, fill out and sign the 214 "ELECTOR'S CERTIFICATE" on back of the envelope so that the 215 signature shall be across the flap of the envelope so as to insure 216 the integrity of the ballot. All absent electors shall have the 217 attesting witness sign the "ATTESTING WITNESS CERTIFICATE" across 218 the flap on back of the envelope. Place necessary postage on the 219 envelope and deposit it in the post office or some government 220 receptacle provided for deposit of mail so that the absent elector's ballot, excepting presidential absentee ballots, will 221 222 reach the registrar in which your precinct is located not later 223 than 5:00 p.m. on the day preceding the date of the election.

Any notary public, United States postmaster, assistant United States postmaster, United States postal supervisor, clerk in charge of a contract postal station, or any officer having authority to administer an oath or take an acknowledgment may be an attesting witness; provided, however, that in the case of an

H. B. No. 133 07/HR40/R424 PAGE 7 (GT\BD) 229 absent elector who is temporarily or permanently physically 230 disabled, the attesting witness may be any person eighteen (18) 231 years of age or older and such person is not required to have the 232 authority to administer an oath. If a postmaster, assistant 233 postmaster, postal supervisor, or clerk in charge of a contract 234 postal station acts as an attesting witness, his signature on the 235 elector's certificate must be authenticated by the cancellation stamp of their respective post offices. If one or the other 236 officers herein named acts as attesting witness, his signature on 237 238 the elector's certificate, together with his title and address, 239 but no seal, shall be required. Any affidavits made by an absent 240 elector who is in the Armed Forces may be executed before a 241 commissioned officer, warrant officer, or noncommissioned officer 242 not lower in grade than sergeant rating or any person authorized to administer oaths. 243

(d) When the application accompanies the ballot it
shall not be returned in the same envelope as the ballot but shall
be returned in a separate preaddressed envelope provided by the
registrar.

(e) A person who is a candidate for public office may
not be an attesting witness for any absentee ballot upon which the
person's name appears.

251 Any voter casting an absentee ballot who declares (f) 252 that he requires assistance to vote by reason of blindness, 253 temporary or permanent physical disability or inability to read or 254 write, shall be entitled to receive assistance in the marking of 255 his absentee ballot and in completing the affidavit on the 256 absentee ballot envelope. The voter may be given assistance by anyone of the voter's choice other than a candidate whose name 257 258 appears on the absentee ballot being marked, or the voter's employer, or agent of that employer. In order to ensure the 259 260 integrity of the ballot, any person who provides assistance to an 261 absentee voter shall be required to sign and complete the

H. B. No. 133 07/HR40/R424 PAGE 8 (GT\BD) 262 "Certificate of Person Providing Voter Assistance" on the absentee 263 ballot envelope.

(2) The foregoing instructions required to be provided by
the registrar to the elector shall also constitute the substantive
law pertaining to the handling of absentee ballots by the elector
and registrar.

268 **SECTION 6.** Section 23-15-637, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 269 brought forward as follows:

23-15-637. Absentee ballots received by mail, excluding 270 271 presidential ballots as provided for in Sections 23-15-731 and 272 23-15-733, must be received by the registrar by 5:00 p.m. on the 273 date preceding the election; any received after such time shall be 274 handled as provided in Section 23-15-647 and shall not be counted. 275 All ballots cast by the absent elector appearing in person in the office of the registrar shall be cast not later than 12:00 noon on 276 277 the Saturday immediately preceding elections held on Tuesday, the 278 Thursday immediately preceding elections held on Saturday, or the second day immediately preceding the date of elections held on 279 280 other days. The registrar shall deposit all absentee ballots 281 which have been timely cast in the ballot boxes upon receipt.

282 SECTION 7. Section 23-15-715, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 283 brought forward as follows:

284 23-15-715. Any elector desiring an absentee ballot as
285 provided in this subarticle may secure same if:

286 (a) Not more than forty-five (45) days nor later than 287 12:00 noon on the Saturday immediately preceding elections held on 288 Tuesday, the Thursday immediately preceding elections held on 289 Saturday, or the second day immediately preceding the date of elections held on other days, he shall appear in person before the 290 291 registrar of the county in which he resides, or for municipal elections he shall appear in person before the city clerk of the 292 293 municipality in which he resides and, when the elector so appears, 294 he shall execute and file an application as provided in Section

H. B. No. 133 07/HR40/R424 PAGE 9 (GT\BD) 295 23-15-627 and vote by absentee ballot, except that if the ballot 296 has not been printed by forty-five (45) days preceding the 297 election, the elector may appear and file an application anytime 298 before the election. Then the absentee ballot shall be mailed by 299 the circuit clerk to the elector as soon as the ballot has been 300 printed.

Within forty-five (45) days next prior to any 301 (b) 302 election, any elector who cannot comply with paragraph (a) of this section by reason of temporarily residing outside the county, or 303 304 any person who has a temporary or permanent physical disability, 305 persons who are sixty-five (65) years of age or older, or any 306 person who is the parent, spouse or dependent of a temporarily or 307 permanently physically disabled person who is hospitalized outside 308 of his county of residence or more than fifty (50) miles away from 309 his residence and such parent, spouse or dependent will be with 310 such person on election day, may make application for an absentee 311 ballot by mailing the appropriate application to the registrar. 312 Only persons temporarily residing out of the county of their 313 residence, persons having a temporary or permanent physical 314 disability, persons who are sixty-five (65) years of age or older, 315 or any person who is the parent, spouse or dependent of a 316 temporarily or permanently physically disabled person who is 317 hospitalized outside of his county of residence or more than fifty 318 (50) miles away from his residence, and such parent, spouse or 319 dependent will be with such person on election day, may obtain 320 absentee ballots by mail under the provisions of this subsection 321 and as provided by Section 23-15-713. Applications of persons 322 temporarily residing outside the county shall be sworn to and subscribed before an official who is authorized to administer 323 324 oaths or other official authorized to witness absentee balloting as provided in this chapter, said application to be accompanied by 325 326 such verifying affidavits as required by this chapter. The 327 applications of persons having a temporary or permanent physical

H. B. No. 133 07/HR40/R424 PAGE 10 (GT\BD) disability shall not be required to be accompanied by an affidavit 328 329 but shall be witnessed and signed by a person eighteen (18) years 330 of age or older. The registrar shall send to such absent voter a 331 proper absentee voter ballot within twenty-four (24) hours, or as 332 soon thereafter as the ballots are available, containing the names 333 of all candidates who qualify or the proposition to be voted on in such election, and with such ballot there shall be sent an 334 335 official envelope containing upon it in printed form the recitals and data hereinafter required. 336

337 SECTION 8. Section 65-1-3, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
338 amended as follows:

339 65-1-3. There shall be a State Highway Commission which 340 shall consist of three (3) members, one (1) from each of the three 341 (3) Supreme Court districts of the state. Only qualified electors 342 who are citizens of the Supreme Court district in which he or she 343 offers for election shall be eligible for such office.

344 On Saturday after the first Monday in November, and every four (4) years thereafter, state highway commissioners shall be 345 346 elected at the same time and in the same manner as the Governor is 347 chosen; and the laws governing primary elections and the holding 348 of general elections in this state shall apply to and govern the 349 nomination and election of state highway commissioners. The state 350 highway commissioners so elected shall enter upon the discharge of 351 the duties of their respective offices on the first Monday of 352 January in the year next succeeding the date of their election, 353 and they shall serve for a term of four (4) years and until their 354 successors shall have been duly elected and qualified.

If any one or more of the state highway commissioners elected under the provisions of this chapter shall die, resign or be removed from office, the Governor shall fill the vacancy by appointment for the unexpired term, provided such unexpired term shall not exceed twelve (12) months. If such unexpired term shall exceed twelve (12) months, the Governor shall, within fifteen (15)

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days from the date of such vacancy, by proclamation duly made, 361 362 call an election in the Supreme Court district in which such 363 vacancy exists, to be held within sixty (60) days from the date of 364 the issuance of such proclamation, at which election a state 365 highway commissioner shall be elected to fill such vacancy for the 366 remaining portion of such unexpired term. Such special election 367 shall be held in the manner provided for holding general elections in this state, as far as practicable. 368

Each of said state highway commissioners, before entering 369 370 upon the discharge of the duties of his office, shall take and 371 subscribe the oath of office required of other state officials and shall execute bond in the sum of Fifty Thousand Dollars 372 (\$50,000.00), with some surety company authorized to do business 373 in this state as surety, conditioned for the faithful performance 374 of the duties of his office and for the faithful and true 375 376 accounting of all funds or monies or property coming into his 377 hands by virtue of his office, and conditioned further that all such funds, monies and property will be expended and used by him 378 379 only for purposes authorized by law, said bond to be approved by 380 the Governor or Attorney General and to be filed in the Office of 381 the Secretary of State. The premium on such bonds shall be paid 382 out of the funds of the Mississippi Department of Transportation. 383 From and after July 1, 1992, the State Highway Commission 384 shall be the Mississippi Transportation Commission and the members 385 thereof shall be the Mississippi transportation commissioners. SECTION 9. The Attorney General of the State of Mississippi 386 shall submit this act, immediately upon approval by the Governor, 387 or upon approval by the Legislature subsequent to a veto, to the 388 389 Attorney General of the United States or to the United States 390 District Court for the District of Columbia in accordance with the provisions of the Voting Rights Act of 1965, as amended and 391

392 extended.

H. B. No. 133 07/HR40/R424 PAGE 12 (GT\BD) 393 **SECTION 10.** This act shall take effect and be in force from 394 and after the date it and House Concurrent Resolution No. _____, 395 2007 Regular Session, are effectuated under Section 5 of the 396 Voting Rights Act of 1965, as amended and extended.