By: Senator(s) Nunnelee

To: Public Health and Welfare

SENATE BILL NO. 2421

- AN ACT TO REENACT SECTIONS 41-67-1 THROUGH 41-67-29,
- 2 MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, WHICH IS THE MISSISSIPPI INDIVIDUAL
- 3 ON-SITE WASTEWATER SYSTEM LAW; TO REPEAL SECTION 41-67-31,
- 4 MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, WHICH IS THE AUTOMATIC REPEALER ON THE
- 5 MISSISSIPPI INDIVIDUAL ON-SITE WASTEWATER SYSTEM LAW; AND FOR
- 6 RELATED PURPOSES.
- 7 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI:
- 8 **SECTION 1.** Section 41-67-1, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 9 reenacted as follows:
- 10 41-67-1. This chapter shall be known and may be cited as the
- 11 "Mississippi Individual On-Site Wastewater Disposal System Law."
- 12 SECTION 2. Section 41-67-3, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 13 reenacted as follows:
- 14 41-67-3. (1) The State Board of Health shall have the
- 15 following duties and responsibilities:
- 16 (a) To exercise general supervision over the design,
- 17 construction, operation and maintenance of individual on-site
- 18 wastewater disposal systems;
- 19 (b) To adopt, modify, repeal and promulgate rules and
- 20 regulations, after due notice and hearing, and where not otherwise
- 21 prohibited by federal or state law, to make exceptions to, to
- 22 grant exemptions from and to enforce rules and regulations
- 23 implementing or effectuating the duties of the board under this
- 24 chapter to protect the public health. The board may grant
- 25 variances from rules and regulations adopted under this chapter,
- 26 including requirements for buffer zones, or from setbacks required
- 27 under Section 41-67-7 where the granting of a variance shall not
- 28 subject the public to unreasonable health risks or jeopardize
- 29 environmental resources;

30 To provide or deny certification for persons 31 engaging in the business of the design, construction or 32 installation of individual on-site wastewater disposal systems and 33 persons engaging in the removal and disposal of the sludge and 34 liquid waste from those systems; 35 To suspend or revoke certifications issued to persons engaging in the business of the design, construction or 36 installation of individual on-site wastewater disposal systems or 37 persons engaging in the removal and disposal of the sludge and 38 liquid waste from those systems, when it is determined the person 39 40 has violated this chapter or applicable rules and regulations; and (e) To require the submission of information deemed 41 42 necessary by the department to determine the suitability of individual lots for individual on-site wastewater disposal 43 44 systems. (2) Nothing in this chapter shall preclude a professional 45 46 engineer from providing services relating to the design, 47 construction or installation of an individual on-site wastewater disposal system to comply with this chapter. Except as otherwise 48 49 required by subsection (4) of this section, a professional engineer shall notify the department in writing of those services 50 51 being provided. If a professional engineer designs, constructs or installs or directly supervises the construction or installation 52 53 of a design-based individual on-site wastewater disposal system 54 consistent with this chapter and stamps the appropriate documentation with that professional engineer's seal, the 55 56 department shall approve the design, construction or installation 57 of the system, if requested. Professional engineers engaging in the design, construction or installation of individual on-site 58 wastewater disposal systems shall not require certification under 59 60 this chapter.

61 (3) To assure the effective and efficient administration of
62 this chapter, the board shall adopt rules governing the design,

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- 63 construction or installation, operation and maintenance of
- 64 individual on-site wastewater disposal systems, including rules
- 65 concerning the:
- 66 (a) Review and approval of individual on-site
- 67 wastewater disposal systems in accordance with Section 41-67-6;
- (b) Certification of installers of individual on-site
- 69 wastewater disposal systems and persons engaging in the removal
- 70 and disposal of the sludge and liquid waste from those systems;
- 71 and
- 72 (c) Registration and requirements for testing and
- 73 listing of manufacturers of aerobic treatment systems.
- 74 (4) In addition, the board shall adopt rules establishing
- 75 performance standards for individual on-site wastewater disposal
- 76 systems for single family residential generators and rules
- 77 concerning the operation and maintenance of individual on-site
- 78 wastewater disposal systems designed to meet those standards. The
- 79 performance standards shall be consistent with the federal Clean
- 80 Water Act, maintaining the wastes on the property of the generator
- 81 and protection of the public health. Rules for the operation and
- 82 maintenance of individual on-site wastewater disposal systems
- 83 designed to meet performance standards shall include rules
- 84 concerning the following:
- 85 (a) A standard application form and requirements for
- 86 supporting documentation;
- 87 (b) Application review;
- 88 (c) Approval or denial of authorization for proposed
- 89 systems;
- 90 (d) Requirements, as deemed appropriate by the board,
- 91 for annual renewal of authorization;
- 92 (e) Enforcement of the requirements and conditions of
- 93 authorization; and
- 94 (f) Inspection, monitoring, sampling and reporting on
- 95 the performance of the system.
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96 Any system proposed for authorization in accordance with 97 performance standards must be designed and certified by a 98 professional engineer and must be authorized by the board before 99 installation. Appeals from a final decision of the board 100 regarding the authorization of an individual on-site wastewater 101 disposal system based upon performance standards shall be taken using a procedure substantially equivalent to the procedure 102

specified for hospital licenses in Chapter 9 of Title 41.

- To the extent practicable, all rules and regulations adopted under this chapter shall give maximum flexibility to persons installing individual on-site wastewater disposal systems and a maximum number of options consistent with the federal Clean Water Act, consistent with maintaining the wastes on the property of the generator and consistent with protection of the public In addition, all rules and regulations, to the extent health.
- practicable, shall encourage the use of economically feasible 112 systems, including alternative techniques and technologies for 113 individual on-site wastewater disposal. (6) All regulations shall be applied uniformly in all areas 114 115 of the state and shall take into consideration and make provision
- for different types of soil in the state when performing soil and 116 117 site evaluations.
- SECTION 3. Section 41-67-4, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 118 119 reenacted as follows:
- 120 41-67-4. (1) The board shall determine the feasibility of establishing community sewerage systems upon the submission by the 121 122 developer of a preliminary design and feasibility study prepared 123 by a professional engineer. The developer may request and obtain a hearing before the board if the developer is dissatisfied with 124 125 the board's determination of feasibility. The determination that 126 a sewerage system must be established shall be made without regard 127 to whether the establishment of a sewerage system is authorized by
- 128 law or is subject to approval by one or more state or local

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129 government or public bodies. Whenever a developer requests a
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- 130 determination of feasibility, the board must make the
- 131 determination within forty-five (45) days after receipt of the
- 132 preliminary design and feasibility study from the developer. The
- 133 board shall state in writing the reasons for its determination.
- 134 If the board does not make a determination within forty-five (45)
- 135 days, all sites within the subdivision shall be approved, if a
- 136 certified installer attests that each site can be adequately
- 137 served by an individual on-site wastewater disposal system.
- 138 (2) Where residential subdivisions are proposed which are
- 139 composed of fewer than thirty-five (35) building sites, and no
- 140 system of sanitary sewers is available to which collection sewers
- 141 may be feasibly connected, the board may waive the requirement for
- 142 a feasibility study. If the feasibility study is waived, all
- 143 sites within the subdivision shall be approved, if a certified
- 144 installer attests that each site can be adequately served by an
- 145 individual on-site wastewater disposal system.
- 146 (3) No feasibility study or community sewerage system shall
- 147 be required for subdivisions designed, laid out, platted or
- 148 partially constructed before July 1, 1988, or for any subdivision
- 149 that was platted and recorded during the period from July 1, 1995,
- 150 through June 30, 1996.
- SECTION 4. Section 41-67-5, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 152 reenacted as follows:
- 153 41-67-5. (1) No owner, lessee or developer shall construct
- 154 or place any mobile, modular or permanently constructed residence,
- 155 building or facility, which may require the installation of an
- 156 individual on-site wastewater disposal system, without having
- 157 first submitted a notice of intent to the department. Upon
- 158 receipt of a notice of intent, the department shall provide the
- 159 owner, lessee or developer with complete information on individual
- 160 on-site wastewater disposal systems, including, but not limited
- 161 to, applicable rules and regulations regarding the design,

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- construction, installation, operation and maintenance of 162 163 individual on-site wastewater disposal systems and known
- 164 requirements of lending institutions for approval of the systems.
- 165 (2) No new permanent water service connection shall be provided to any mobile, modular or permanently constructed
- residence, building or facility unless the owner, lessee or 167
- developer shows proof of the submission of the notice of intent 168
- required by this section. 169

- The department shall furnish to the county tax assessor 170 (3)
- 171 or collector, upon request, the name and address of the person
- 172 submitting a notice of intent and the section, township and range
- of the lot or tract of land on which the individual on-site 173
- 174 wastewater disposal system will be installed.
- SECTION 5. Section 41-67-6, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 175
- 176 reenacted as follows:
- 41-67-6. (1) Within five (5) working days following receipt 177
- 178 of the notice of intent and plot plan by an owner, lessee or
- 179 developer of any lot or tract of land, the department shall
- conduct a soil and site evaluation, except in cases where a 180
- 181 professional engineer provides services relating to the design,
- 182 construction or installation of an individual on-site wastewater
- 183 disposal system to comply with this chapter. Within ten (10)
- 184 additional working days, the department shall make recommendations
- 185 to the owner, lessee or developer of the type or types of
- 186 individual on-site wastewater disposal systems suitable for
- installation on the lot or tract, unless there are conditions 187
- 188 requiring further investigation that are revealed in the initial
- 189 evaluation. In making recommendations on the type or types of
- 190 individual on-site wastewater disposal systems suitable for
- 191 installation on a lot or tract, personnel of the department shall
- 192 use best professional judgment based on rules and regulations
- 193 adopted by the board, considering the type or types of systems
- 194 which are installed and functioning on lots or tracts near the

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subject lot or tract. If existing systems in the surrounding area
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     function properly, systems of that same type shall be approved.
     To the extent practicable, the recommendations shall give the
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     owner, lessee or developer maximum flexibility and a maximum
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     number of options consistent with the federal Clean Water Act,
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     consistent with maintaining the wastes on the property of the
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     generator and consistent with protection of the public health.
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     The system or systems recommended shall be environmentally sound
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     and cost-effective. The department or a professional engineer
     shall provide complete information, including all applicable
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     requirements and regulations on all systems recommended.
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     owner, lessee or developer shall have the right to choose among
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               The department shall provide the owner, lessee or
     systems.
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     developer with a form that specifies all types of individual
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     on-site wastewater disposal systems that are suitable for
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     installation on the lot or tract and lists all installers of those
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     systems that are certified by the department. Approval of the
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     design, construction or installation of an individual on-site
     wastewater disposal system by the department is not required.
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                                                                     Ιf
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     any property owner, lessee or the owner's or lessee's lending
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     institution requests the department to approve the design,
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     construction or installation of any system on the owner's or
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     lessee's property, the department shall approve the design,
     construction or installation of that system, as requested, if the
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     system is designed, constructed and installed, as the case may be,
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     in accordance with the rules and regulations of the board.
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     department shall not approve any individual on-site wastewater
     disposal system that has a direct or point source discharge.
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     Whenever a person requests approval of an individual on-site
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     wastewater disposal system, the department must approve or
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     disapprove the request within fifteen (15) working days. If the
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     department disapproves the request, the department shall state in
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     writing the reasons for the disapproval. If the department does
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- 228 not respond to the request within fifteen (15) working days, the
- 229 request for approval of the individual on-site wastewater disposal
- 230 system shall be deemed approved.
- 231 (2) Evaluations and recommendations for a subdivision shall
- 232 not be subject to the time constraints in this section.
- 233 (3) If the department has been requested to approve the
- 234 design, construction or installation of an individual on-site
- 235 wastewater disposal system, an installer may not begin the design,
- 236 construction or installation of the individual on-site wastewater
- 237 disposal system, unless the installer notifies the department of
- 238 the date on which the installer plans to begin work on the system.
- 239 (4) A person may not design, construct or install, or cause
- 240 to be designed, constructed or installed an individual on-site
- 241 wastewater disposal system that does not comply with this chapter
- 242 and rules and regulations of the board.
- 243 (5) Any person who installs an individual on-site wastewater
- 244 disposal system shall sign and file with the department an
- 245 affidavit that the system was installed in compliance with all
- 246 requirements and regulations applicable to that type of system.
- 247 If any person or contractor fails to comply with all requirements
- 248 and regulations in the installation of the system, the board,
- 249 after due notice and hearing, may levy an administrative fine not
- 250 to exceed One Thousand Dollars (\$1,000.00).
- 251 (6) Any provisions of this chapter regarding the
- 252 department's approval of the design, construction and installation
- 253 of an individual on-site wastewater disposal system shall not
- 254 apply to a residence, building or facility that is located on a
- 255 land tract that is two (2) acres or larger.
- 256 **SECTION 6.** Section 41-67-7, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 257 reenacted as follows:
- 258 41-67-7. Individual on-site wastewater disposal systems
- 259 shall be considered acceptable on lots in areas or subdivisions

- 260 where prior to the sale of the lots, the following requirements
- 261 are met:
- 262 (1) Individual on-site wastewater disposal systems with
- 263 underground absorption fields shall be considered acceptable,
- 264 provided the following requirements are met:
- 265 (a) Sewers are not available or feasible;
- 266 (b) The existing disposal systems in the area are
- 267 functioning satisfactorily;
- 268 (c) Soil types, soil texture, seasonal water tables and
- 269 other limiting factors are satisfactory for underground
- 270 absorption; and
- 271 (d) Any private water supply is located at a higher
- 272 elevation and at least fifty (50) feet from the individual on-site
- 273 wastewater disposal system and at least one hundred (100) feet
- 274 from the disposal field of the system.
- 275 (2) Except for systems utilizing underground absorption,
- 276 alternative individual on-site wastewater disposal systems shall
- 277 be considered acceptable, provided the following requirements are
- 278 met:
- 279 (a) Sewers are not available or feasible;
- 280 (b) The systems meet applicable water quality
- 281 requirements of the federal Clean Water Act and also requirements
- 282 of the board and department; and
- 283 (c) Any discharge is confined within the boundaries of
- 284 the property of the generator.
- 285 **SECTION 7.** Section 41-67-8, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 286 reenacted as follows:
- 287 41-67-8. (1) This section shall be applicable only after
- 288 the department has determined that there is no type of individual
- on-site wastewater disposal system authorized under subsection (3)
- 290 or (4) of Section 41-67-3 or rules or regulations of the board
- 291 that can maintain the wastes on the property of the generator.

- 292 (2) The owner of any individual on-site wastewater disposal
- 293 system from which effluent is discharged off the property of the
- 294 generator shall obtain a permit for that discharge, if required
- 295 under Section 49-17-29, from the Permit Board created under
- 296 Section 49-17-28.
- 297 (3) The Permit Board may issue general permits for
- 298 individual on-site wastewater disposal systems as provided in
- 299 Section 49-17-29.
- 300 (4) Any violation of this section shall be punished as
- 301 provided in Section 49-17-43.
- 302 (5) This section shall repeal September 1, 2005.
- 303 **SECTION 8.** Section 41-67-9, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 304 reenacted as follows:
- 305 41-67-9. (1) Existing individual on-site wastewater
- 306 disposal systems shall be considered acceptable, provided the
- 307 following requirements are met:
- 308 (a) The lot is located in an area or subdivision where
- 309 individual on-site wastewater disposal systems are considered
- 310 acceptable under this chapter;
- 311 (b) The residence, building or facility has previously
- 312 been occupied for a period of time deemed by the department
- 313 necessary to determine the functioning capability of the
- 314 individual on-site wastewater disposal system;
- 315 (c) The system is functioning properly with no evidence
- 316 that any insufficiently treated effluent is or has been seeping to
- 317 the surface of the ground and any discharge of treated effluent is
- 318 confined within the boundaries of the property of the generator;
- 319 and
- 320 (d) If a private water supply well is present, the well
- 321 is located at a higher elevation than the disposal system and is
- 322 protected from surface contamination by a concrete slab of a
- 323 thickness of at least four (4) inches extending at least two (2)
- 324 feet in all directions from the well casing.

325	(2) If an existing residential individual on-site wastewater
326	disposal system is malfunctioning, the system should be replaced,
327	where possible, with a system meeting all requirements of this
328	chapter and rules and regulations of the board. If replacement of
329	the existing system is not possible, the existing system shall be
330	repaired to reduce the volume of effluent, to adequately treat the
331	effluent and to the greatest extent possible, to confine the
332	discharge to the property of the generator. If repairs are made
333	to significantly upgrade the existing individual on-site
334	wastewater disposal system, the department shall approve the
335	system, if requested.
336	SECTION 9. Section 41-67-10, Mississippi Code of 1972, is

- 336 **SECTION 9.** Section 41-67-10, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 337 reenacted as follows:
- 41-67-10. Aerobic treatment systems may be installed only if 338 339 they have been tested and listed by a third-party certifying 340 program. Aerobic treatment systems shall be in compliance with standards for a Class I system as defined by the most current 341 342 revision of American National Standards Institute/National 343 Sanitation Foundation (ANSI/NSF) International Standard Number 40, 344 hereby incorporated by reference. Beginning on October 1, 1996, 345 an approved third-party certifying program shall comply with the 346 following provisions for systems which it has certified to be 347 installed in Mississippi:
- 348 (a) Be accredited by the American National Standards 349 Institute;
- 350 (b) Have established procedures which send
 351 representatives to distributors in Mississippi on a recurring
 352 basis to conduct evaluations to assure that distributors of
 353 certified aerobic treatment systems are providing proper
 354 maintenance, have sufficient replacement parts available and are
 355 maintaining service records;

- 356 (c) Notify the department of the results of monitoring 357 visits to manufacturers and distributors within sixty (60) days of 358 the conclusion of the monitoring; and
- 359 (d) Submit completion reports on testing and any other 360 information as the department may require for its review.
- 361 **SECTION 10.** Section 41-67-11, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 362 reenacted as follows:
- 41-67-11. (1) Temporary individual on-site wastewater
 disposal systems may be approved in otherwise unapprovable areas
 only after a contract has been awarded for the construction of
 municipal or community sewers that upon completion will adequately
 serve the property. Temporary individual on-site wastewater
 disposal systems shall only be approved under the following
 conditions:
- 370 (a) When the municipal or community sewers shall not be 371 completed and available for use within six (6) months, a complete 372 individual on-site wastewater disposal system complying with all 373 requirements of the board may be installed. Upon completion of 374 the sewer construction all systems shall be abandoned and all 375 residences, buildings or facilities connected to the sewer.
 - (b) When the public sewers shall be available and ready for use within a period not to exceed six (6) months, or where a minor extension is to be made to a municipal system by the municipality and no contract is to be awarded, an individual on-site wastewater disposal system with a minimum capacity of three hundred (300) gallons and at least sixty percent (60%) of the required disposal field may be installed. The board shall not approve a temporary system under this subsection unless the professional engineer designing the sewer system has certified to the board in writing that the public sewer or extension shall be completed within six (6) months, and the owner of the temporary system has certified in writing that connection to the public sewer shall be made as soon as it becomes available.

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- 389 (2) The board may approve the installation of sewage holding
- 390 tanks in districts created under Sections 19-5-151 through
- 391 19-5-207 for the purpose of providing sewage services. The
- 392 district shall be required to maintain or provide for the
- 393 maintenance of those holding tanks. The board shall require that
- 394 residences be connected to a municipal or community sewage system
- 395 when that system is available and ready to use.
- 396 **SECTION 11.** Section 41-67-12, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 397 reenacted as follows:
- 398 41-67-12. (1) The department shall assess fees in the
- 399 following amounts for the following purposes:
- 400 (a) A fee of Fifty Dollars (\$50.00) shall be levied for
- 401 soil and site evaluation and recommendation of individual on-site
- 402 wastewater disposal systems.
- 403 (b) A fee of Fifty Dollars (\$50.00) shall be levied
- 404 annually for the certification of installers and persons engaging
- 405 in the removal and disposal of the sludge and liquid wastes from
- 406 individual on-site wastewater disposal systems.
- 407 (c) A fee of One Hundred Dollars (\$100.00) shall be
- 408 levied annually for the registration of manufacturers.
- 409 (2) In the discretion of the board, a person shall be liable
- 410 for a penalty equal to one and one-half (1-1/2) times the amount
- 411 of the fee due and payable for failure to pay the fee on or before
- 412 the date due, plus any amount necessary to reimburse the cost of
- 413 collection.
- 414 (3) The fee authorized under this section shall not be
- 415 assessed for any system operated by state agencies or
- 416 institutions, including, without limitation, foster homes licensed
- 417 by the State Department of Human Services. The fee authorized
- 418 under this section shall not be charged again after payment of the
- 419 initial fee for any system that has been installed in accordance
- 420 with this chapter, within a period of twenty-four (24) months
- 421 following the date that the system was originally installed.

- 422 **SECTION 12.** Section 41-67-15, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 423 reenacted as follows:
- 424 41-67-15. Nothing in this chapter shall limit the authority
- 425 of a municipality or board of supervisors to adopt similar
- 426 ordinances which may be, in whole or in part, more restrictive
- 427 than this chapter, and in those cases the more restrictive
- 428 ordinances will govern.
- 429 **SECTION 13.** Section 41-67-16, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 430 reenacted as follows:
- 431 41-67-16. (1) Before January 1, 1997, the department shall
- 432 conduct a study of all individual on-site wastewater disposal
- 433 systems currently being recommended for use in the state to
- 434 determine the suitability of using those systems on lots or tracts
- 435 in areas of the state given the various soil types and
- 436 classifications. In conducting the study, the department shall
- 437 consider the type of system, lot size, effluent quality and other
- 438 recommended limitations which should be placed on the use of each
- 439 system.
- 440 (2) The department shall prepare and submit a report to the
- 441 Governor and the Legislature describing the results of its study.
- 442 **SECTION 14.** Section 41-67-19, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 443 reenacted as follows:
- 444 41-67-19. Each authorized agent of the department
- 445 implementing this chapter shall demonstrate to the department's
- 446 satisfaction that the person:
- 447 (a) Is competent to review and provide any requested
- 448 approval of design, construction and installation of individual
- 449 on-site wastewater disposal systems, as well as the operation,
- 450 repair or maintenance of those systems, to make soil permeability
- 451 tests or soil and site evaluations, and to conduct inspections of
- 452 individual on-site wastewater disposal systems in accordance with
- 453 this chapter and rules and regulations adopted under this chapter;
- 454 and

- Has successfully completed the installer 455
- 456 certification training program provided by the department.
- SECTION 15. Section 41-67-21, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 457
- 458 reenacted as follows:
- 459 41-67-21. (1) The board or the department may require a
- 460 property owner or lessee to repair a malfunctioning individual
- 461 on-site wastewater disposal system on the owner's or lessee's
- 462 property before the thirtieth day after the date on which the
- 463 owner or lessee is notified by the department of the
- 464 malfunctioning system.
- 465 The property owner or lessee shall take adequate
- 466 measures as soon as practicable to abate an immediate health
- 467 hazard.
- 468 (3) The property owner or lessee may be assessed a civil
- 469 penalty not to exceed Five Dollars (\$5.00) for each day the
- 470 individual on-site wastewater disposal system remains unrepaired
- 471 after the thirty-day period specified in subsection (1) of this
- 472 section.
- 473 The board may assess the property owner or lessee of an
- 474 individual on-site wastewater disposal system authorized pursuant
- 475 to Section 41-67-3(4) a civil penalty not to exceed Fifty Dollars
- 476 (\$50.00) for each day the system fails to meet the performance
- standards of that system after the thirty-day period specified in 477
- subsection (1) of this section. 478
- 479 All penalties collected by the board under this section
- 480 shall be deposited in the State General Fund.
- 481 (6) Appeals from the imposition of civil penalty under this
- 482 section may be taken as provided in Section 41-67-29.
- 483 SECTION 16. Section 41-67-23, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 484 reenacted as follows:
- 485 41-67-23. The department or its authorized representative
- 486 may enter onto property and make inspections of any individual
- 487 on-site wastewater disposal system as necessary to ensure that the

- 488 system is in compliance with this chapter and the rules adopted
- 489 under this chapter. The department shall give reasonable notice
- 490 to any property owner, lessee or occupant prior to entry onto the
- 491 property. The owner, lessee, owner's representative, or occupant
- 492 of the property on which the system is located shall give the
- 493 department or its authorized representative reasonable access to
- 494 the property at reasonable times to make necessary inspections.
- 495 **SECTION 17.** Section 41-67-27, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 496 reenacted as follows:
- 497 41-67-27. It is unlawful for a manufacturer of an individual
- 498 on-site wastewater disposal system to operate a business in or to
- 499 do business in the State of Mississippi without holding a valid
- 500 registration issued by the department.
- 501 **SECTION 18.** Section 41-67-28, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 502 reenacted as follows:
- 503 41-67-28. (1) Except as otherwise provided in this chapter,
- 504 any person who shall knowingly violate this chapter or any rule or
- 505 regulation or written order of the board in pursuance thereof is,
- 506 upon conviction, guilty of a misdemeanor and shall be punished as
- 507 provided in Section 41-3-59.
- 508 (2) Each day of a continuing violation is a separate
- 509 violation.
- 510 (3) (a) In addition to all other statutory and common law
- 511 rights, remedies and defenses, any person who purchases an
- 512 individual on-site wastewater disposal system and suffers any
- 513 ascertainable loss of money or property, real or personal, may
- 514 bring an action at law in the court having jurisdiction in the
- 515 county in which the installer or manufacturer has the principal
- 516 place of business, where the act allegedly occurred, to recover
- 517 any loss of money or damages for the loss of any property
- 518 resulting from any of the following:
- 519 (i) Improper installation of an individual on-site
- 520 wastewater disposal system due to faulty workmanship;

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(ii) Failure of an individual on-site wastewater 521 522 disposal system to operate properly due to failure to install the 523 system in accordance with any requirements of the manufacturer or 524 in compliance with any rules and regulations of the board; or 525 (iii) Failure of an individual on-site wastewater 526 disposal system to operate properly due to defective design or 527 construction. 528 Nothing in this chapter shall be construed to

- permit any class action or suit, but every private action must be maintained in the name of and for the sole use and benefit of the individual person.
- (4) A person who violates this chapter thereby causing a 532 533 discharge off the property of the generator shall be liable to the party aggrieved or damaged by that violation for the actual 534 535 damages and additional punitive damages equal to a maximum of 536 twenty-five percent (25%) of the actual damages proven by the 537 aggrieved party, to be taxed by the court where the suit is heard 538 on an original action, by appeal or otherwise and recovered by a suit at law in any court of competent jurisdiction. 539 In addition, 540 the court may award the prevailing party reasonable attorney's fees and court costs. Before filing suit, the party aggrieved or 541 542 damaged must give thirty (30) days' written notice of its intent 543 to file suit to the alleged violator.
- SECTION 19. Section 41-67-29, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 544 545 reenacted as follows:
- 546 41-67-29. Any person who is aggrieved by any final decision 547 of the board may appeal that final decision to the chancery court 548 of the county of the situs in whole or in part of the subject matter. The appellant shall give a cost bond with sufficient 549 550 sureties, payable to the state in a sum to be fixed by the board 551 or the court and to be filed with and approved by the clerk of the 552 The aggrieved party may, within thirty (30) days following 553 a final decision of the board, petition the chancery court for an

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appeal with supersedeas and the chancellor shall grant a hearing 554 555 on the petition. Upon good cause shown the chancellor may grant 556 the appeal with supersedeas. The appellant shall be required to 557 post a bond with sufficient sureties according to law in an amount 558 to be determined by the chancellor. The chancery court shall 559 always be deemed open for hearing of appeals and the chancellor 560 may hear the appeal in termtime or in vacation at any place in his 561 district. The appeal shall have precedence over all civil cases, 562 except election contests. The chancery court shall review all questions of law and of fact and may enter a final order or remand 563 564 the matter to the board for appropriate action as may be indicated or necessary under the circumstances. Appeals may be taken from 565 566 the chancery court to the Supreme Court in the manner as now 567 required by law, but if a supersedeas is desired by the party appealing to the chancery court, that party may apply therefor to 568 569 the chancellor, who shall award a writ of supersedeas, without additional bond, if in the chancellor's judgment material damage 570 571 is not likely to result. If material damage is likely to result, the chancellor shall require a supersedeas bond as deemed proper, 572 573 which shall be liable to the state for any damage. 574 SECTION 20. Section 41-67-31, Mississippi Code of 1972, 575 which is the automatic repealer on the Mississippi Individual 576 On-Site Wastewater System Law, is hereby repealed.

SECTION 21. This act shall take effect and be in force from

and after June 30, 2006.

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