

By: Senator(s) Harden

To: Judiciary, Division A

COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE
FOR
SENATE BILL NO. 2269

1 AN ACT TO PROVIDE FOR THE USE OF INTERPRETERS IN ALL COURTS
2 OF THE STATE; TO ENACT DEFINITIONS; TO PROVIDE THAT INTERPRETERS
3 MAY BE COMPENSATED OR VOLUNTEERS; TO REQUIRE INTERPRETERS TO TAKE
4 AN OATH; TO SPECIFY THE SITUATIONS IN WHICH AN INTERPRETER IS
5 NEEDED; TO SPECIFY THE SITUATIONS IN WHICH A RECORD SHALL BE MADE
6 OF INTERPRETED TESTIMONY; TO PROVIDE THAT ANY EXPENSE IN
7 COMPENSATING AN INTERPRETER CAN BE ASSESSED AS COSTS; TO AMEND
8 SECTION 99-17-7, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, IN CONFORMITY TO THE
9 PROVISIONS OF THIS ACT; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES.

10 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI:

11 **SECTION 1. Definitions.** The following words and phrases
12 shall have the meanings ascribed to them unless the context
13 clearly requires otherwise:

14 (a) "Non-English speaker" means any party or witness
15 who cannot readily understand or communicate in spoken English and
16 who consequently cannot equally participate in or benefit from the
17 proceedings unless an interpreter is available to assist the
18 individual. The fact that a person for whom English is a second
19 language knows some English does not prohibit that individual from
20 being allowed to have an interpreter.

21 (b) "Interpreter" means any person authorized by a
22 court and competent to translate or interpret oral or written
23 communication in a foreign language during court proceedings.

24 (c) "Court proceedings" means a proceeding before any
25 court of this state or a grand jury hearing.

26 **SECTION 2. Program established.** (1) The Director of the
27 Administrative Office of Courts shall establish a program to
28 facilitate the use of interpreters in all courts of the State of
29 Mississippi.

30 (2) (a) The Administrative Office of Courts shall prescribe
31 the qualifications of and certify persons who may serve as
32 certified interpreters in all courts of the State of Mississippi
33 in bilingual proceedings. The Director of the Administrative
34 Office of Courts may set and charge a reasonable fee for
35 certification.

36 (b) The director shall maintain a current master list
37 of all certified interpreters and shall report annually to the
38 Supreme Court on the frequency of requests for and the use and
39 effectiveness of the interpreters.

40 (3) In all state court bilingual proceedings, the presiding
41 judicial officer, with the assistance of the director, shall
42 utilize the services of a certified interpreter to communicate
43 verbatim all spoken or written words when the necessity therefor
44 has been determined pursuant to Section 5 of Senate Bill No. 2269,
45 2006 Regular Session.

46 (4) All state courts shall maintain on file in the office of
47 the clerk of the court a list of all persons who have been
48 certified as interpreters in accordance with the certification
49 program established pursuant to this section.

50 **SECTION 3. Compensation.** The court may appoint either an
51 interpreter who is paid or a volunteer interpreter.

52 **SECTION 4. Oath, confidentiality and public comment.** (1)
53 Prior to providing any service to a non-English speaking person,
54 the interpreter shall subscribe to an oath that he or she shall
55 interpret all communications in an accurate manner to the best of
56 his or her skill and knowledge.

57 (2) The oath shall conform substantially to the following
58 form:

59 INTERPRETER'S OATH

60 "Do you solemnly swear or affirm that you will faithfully
61 interpret from (state the language) into English and from English

62 into (state the language) the proceedings before this court in an
63 accurate manner to the best of your skill and knowledge?"

64 (3) Interpreters shall not voluntarily disclose any
65 admission or communication that is declared to be confidential or
66 privileged under state law. Out-of-court disclosures made by a
67 non-English speaker communicating through an interpreter shall be
68 treated by the interpreter as confidential or privileged or both
69 unless the court orders the interpreter to disclose such
70 communications or the non-English speaker waives such
71 confidentiality or privilege.

72 (4) Interpreters shall not publicly discuss, report or offer
73 an opinion concerning a matter in which they are engaged, even
74 when that information is not privileged or required by law to be
75 confidential.

76 (5) The presence of an interpreter shall not affect the
77 privileged nature of any discussion.

78 **SECTION 5. Determination of need for an interpreter.** (1)

79 An interpreter is needed and a court interpreter shall be
80 appointed when the judge determines, after an examination of a
81 party or witness, that: (a) the party cannot understand and speak
82 English well enough to participate fully in the proceedings and to
83 assist counsel; or (b) the witness cannot speak English so as to
84 be understood directly by counsel, court and jury.

85 (2) The court should examine a party or witness on the
86 record to determine whether an interpreter is needed if:

87 (a) A party or counsel requests such an examination;

88 (b) It appears to the court that the party or witness
89 may not understand and speak English well enough to participate
90 fully in the proceedings; or

91 (c) If the party or witness requests an interpreter.

92 The fact that a person for whom English is a second language
93 knows some English should not prohibit that individual from being
94 allowed to have an interpreter.

95 (3) After the examination, the court should state its
96 conclusion on the record, and the file in the case shall be
97 clearly marked and data entered electronically when appropriate by
98 court personnel to ensure that an interpreter will be present when
99 needed in any subsequent proceeding.

100 (4) Upon a request by the non-English speaking person, by
101 counsel, or by any other officer of the court, the court shall
102 determine whether the interpreter provided is able to communicate
103 accurately with and translate information to and from the
104 non-English speaking person. If it is determined that the
105 interpreter cannot perform these functions, the court shall
106 provide the non-English speaking person with another interpreter.

107 **SECTION 6. Interpreter's fees and expenses.** (1) Any
108 volunteer interpreter providing services under this act shall be
109 paid reasonable expenses by the court.

110 (2) The expenses of providing an interpreter in any court
111 proceeding may be assessed by the court as costs in the
112 proceeding, or in the case of an indigent criminal defendant to be
113 paid by the county.

114 **SECTION 7.** Section 99-17-7, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
115 amended as follows:

116 99-17-7. In criminal cases wherein the defendant has been
117 declared indigent, the court may appoint an interpreter who is
118 certified as provided in Section 2 of Senate Bill No. 2269, 2006
119 Regular Session, when necessary, sworn truly to interpret, and
120 allow him a reasonable compensation, as set by the court, payable
121 out of the county treasury.

122 **SECTION 8.** This act shall take effect and be in force from
123 and after July 1, 2006.