

By: Representative Myers

To: Education;
Appropriations

HOUSE BILL NO. 1091

1 AN ACT TO AMEND SECTION 37-7-301, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972,
2 TO AUTHORIZE LOCAL SCHOOL BOARDS TO CREATE CRITICAL NEEDS TEACHER
3 SCHOLARSHIP AND LOAN REPAYMENT PROGRAMS WITHIN SCHOOL DISTRICTS
4 FOR THE PURPOSE OF ATTRACTING TEACHERS TO SUCH DISTRICTS; AND FOR
5 RELATED PURPOSES.

6 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI:

7 **SECTION 1.** Section 37-7-301, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
8 amended as follows:

9 37-7-301. The school boards of all school districts shall
10 have the following powers, authority and duties in addition to all
11 others imposed or granted by law, to wit:

12 (a) To organize and operate the schools of the district
13 and to make such division between the high school grades and
14 elementary grades as, in their judgment, will serve the best
15 interests of the school;

16 (b) To introduce public school music, art, manual
17 training and other special subjects into either the elementary or
18 high school grades, as the board shall deem proper;

19 (c) To be the custodians of real and personal school
20 property and to manage, control and care for same, both during the
21 school term and during vacation;

22 (d) To have responsibility for the erection, repairing
23 and equipping of school facilities and the making of necessary
24 school improvements;

25 (e) To suspend or to expel a pupil or to change the
26 placement of a pupil to the school district's alternative school
27 or home-bound program for misconduct in the school or on school
28 property, as defined in Section 37-11-29, on the road to and from

29 school, or at any school-related activity or event, or for conduct
30 occurring on property other than school property or other than at
31 a school-related activity or event when such conduct by a pupil,
32 in the determination of the school superintendent or principal,
33 renders that pupil's presence in the classroom a disruption to the
34 educational environment of the school or a detriment to the best
35 interest and welfare of the pupils and teacher of such class as a
36 whole, and to delegate such authority to the appropriate officials
37 of the school district;

38 (f) To visit schools in the district, in their
39 discretion, in a body for the purpose of determining what can be
40 done for the improvement of the school in a general way;

41 (g) To support, within reasonable limits, the
42 superintendent, principal and teachers where necessary for the
43 proper discipline of the school;

44 (h) To exclude from the schools students with what
45 appears to be infectious or contagious diseases; * * * however,
46 such student may be allowed to return to school upon presenting a
47 certificate from a public health officer, duly licensed physician
48 or nurse practitioner that the student is free from such disease;

49 (i) To require those vaccinations specified by the
50 State Health Officer as provided in Section 41-23-37;

51 (j) To see that all necessary utilities and services
52 are provided in the schools at all times when same are needed;

53 (k) To authorize the use of the school buildings and
54 grounds for the holding of public meetings and gatherings of the
55 people under such regulations as may be prescribed by the board;

56 (l) To prescribe and enforce rules and regulations not
57 inconsistent with law or with the regulations of the State Board
58 of Education for their own government and for the government of
59 the schools, and to transact their business at regular and special
60 meetings called and held in the manner provided by law;

61 (m) To maintain and operate all of the schools under
62 their control for such length of time during the year as may be
63 required;

64 (n) To enforce in the schools the courses of study and
65 the use of the textbooks prescribed by the proper authorities;

66 (o) To make orders directed to the superintendent of
67 schools for the issuance of pay certificates for lawful purposes
68 on any available funds of the district and to have full control of
69 the receipt, distribution, allotment and disbursement of all funds
70 provided for the support and operation of the schools of such
71 school district whether such funds be derived from state
72 appropriations, local ad valorem tax collections, or otherwise.
73 The local school board shall be authorized and empowered to
74 promulgate rules and regulations that specify the types of claims
75 and set limits of the dollar amount for payment of claims by the
76 superintendent of schools to be ratified by the board at the next
77 regularly scheduled meeting after payment has been made;

78 (p) To select all school district personnel in the
79 manner provided by law, and to provide for such employee fringe
80 benefit programs, including accident reimbursement plans, as may
81 be deemed necessary and appropriate by the board;

82 (q) To provide athletic programs and other school
83 activities and to regulate the establishment and operation of such
84 programs and activities;

85 (r) To join, in their discretion, any association of
86 school boards and other public school-related organizations, and
87 to pay from local funds other than minimum foundation funds, any
88 membership dues;

89 (s) To expend local school activity funds, or other
90 available school district funds, other than adequate education
91 program funds, for the purposes prescribed under this paragraph.
92 "Activity funds" shall mean all funds received by school officials
93 in all school districts paid or collected to participate in any

94 school activity, such activity being part of the school program
95 and partially financed with public funds or supplemented by public
96 funds. The term "activity funds" shall not include any funds
97 raised and/or expended by any organization unless commingled in a
98 bank account with existing activity funds, regardless of whether
99 the funds were raised by school employees or received by school
100 employees during school hours or using school facilities, and
101 regardless of whether a school employee exercises influence over
102 the expenditure or disposition of such funds. Organizations shall
103 not be required to make any payment to any school for the use of
104 any school facility if, in the discretion of the local school
105 governing board, the organization's function shall be deemed to be
106 beneficial to the official or extracurricular programs of the
107 school. For the purposes of this provision, the term
108 "organization" shall not include any organization subject to the
109 control of the local school governing board. Activity funds may
110 only be expended for any necessary expenses or travel costs,
111 including advances, incurred by students and their chaperons in
112 attending any in-state or out-of-state school-related programs,
113 conventions or seminars and/or any commodities, equipment, travel
114 expenses, purchased services or school supplies which the local
115 school governing board, in its discretion, shall deem beneficial
116 to the official or extracurricular programs of the district,
117 including items which may subsequently become the personal
118 property of individuals, including yearbooks, athletic apparel,
119 book covers and trophies. Activity funds may be used to pay
120 travel expenses of school district personnel. The local school
121 governing board shall be authorized and empowered to promulgate
122 rules and regulations specifically designating for what purposes
123 school activity funds may be expended. The local school governing
124 board shall provide (i) that such school activity funds shall be
125 maintained and expended by the principal of the school generating
126 the funds in individual bank accounts, or (ii) that such school

127 activity funds shall be maintained and expended by the
128 superintendent of schools in a central depository approved by the
129 board. The local school governing board shall provide that such
130 school activity funds be audited as part of the annual audit
131 required in Section 37-9-18. The State Auditor shall prescribe a
132 uniform system of accounting and financial reporting for all
133 school activity fund transactions;

134 (t) To contract, on a shared savings, lease or
135 lease-purchase basis, for energy efficiency services and/or
136 equipment as provided for in Section 31-7-14, not to exceed ten
137 (10) years;

138 (u) To maintain accounts and issue pay certificates on
139 school food service bank accounts;

140 (v) (i) To lease a school building from an individual,
141 partnership, nonprofit corporation or a private for-profit
142 corporation for the use of such school district, and to expend
143 funds therefor as may be available from any nonadequate education
144 program sources. The school board of the school district desiring
145 to lease a school building shall declare by resolution that a need
146 exists for a school building and that the school district cannot
147 provide the necessary funds to pay the cost or its proportionate
148 share of the cost of a school building required to meet the
149 present needs. The resolution so adopted by the school board
150 shall be published once each week for three (3) consecutive weeks
151 in a newspaper having a general circulation in the school district
152 involved, with the first publication thereof to be made not less
153 than thirty (30) days prior to the date upon which the school
154 board is to act on the question of leasing a school building. If
155 no petition requesting an election is filed prior to such meeting
156 as hereinafter provided, then the school board may, by resolution
157 spread upon its minutes, proceed to lease a school building. If
158 at any time prior to said meeting a petition signed by not less
159 than twenty percent (20%) or fifteen hundred (1500), whichever is

160 less, of the qualified electors of the school district involved
161 shall be filed with the school board requesting that an election
162 be called on the question, then the school board shall, not later
163 than the next regular meeting, adopt a resolution calling an
164 election to be held within such school district upon the question
165 of authorizing the school board to lease a school building. Such
166 election shall be called and held, and notice thereof shall be
167 given, in the same manner for elections upon the questions of the
168 issuance of the bonds of school districts, and the results thereof
169 shall be certified to the school board. If at least three-fifths
170 (3/5) of the qualified electors of the school district who voted
171 in such election shall vote in favor of the leasing of a school
172 building, then the school board shall proceed to lease a school
173 building. The term of the lease contract shall not exceed twenty
174 (20) years, and the total cost of such lease shall be either the
175 amount of the lowest and best bid accepted by the school board
176 after advertisement for bids or an amount not to exceed the
177 current fair market value of the lease as determined by the
178 averaging of at least two (2) appraisals by certified general
179 appraisers licensed by the State of Mississippi. The term "school
180 building" as used in this paragraph (v)(i) shall be construed to
181 mean any building or buildings used for classroom purposes in
182 connection with the operation of schools and shall include the
183 site therefor, necessary support facilities, and the equipment
184 thereof and appurtenances thereto such as heating facilities,
185 water supply, sewage disposal, landscaping, walks, drives and
186 playgrounds. The term "lease" as used in this paragraph (v)(i)
187 may include a lease/purchase contract;

188 (ii) If two (2) or more school districts propose
189 to enter into a lease contract jointly, then joint meetings of the
190 school boards having control may be held but no action taken shall
191 be binding on any such school district unless the question of
192 leasing a school building is approved in each participating school

193 district under the procedure hereinabove set forth in paragraph
194 (v)(i). All of the provisions of paragraph (v)(i) regarding the
195 term and amount of the lease contract shall apply to the school
196 boards of school districts acting jointly. Any lease contract
197 executed by two (2) or more school districts as joint lessees
198 shall set out the amount of the aggregate lease rental to be paid
199 by each, which may be agreed upon, but there shall be no right of
200 occupancy by any lessee unless the aggregate rental is paid as
201 stipulated in the lease contract. All rights of joint lessees
202 under the lease contract shall be in proportion to the amount of
203 lease rental paid by each;

204 (w) To employ all noninstructional and noncertificated
205 employees and fix the duties and compensation of such personnel
206 deemed necessary pursuant to the recommendation of the
207 superintendent of schools;

208 (x) To employ and fix the duties and compensation of
209 such legal counsel as deemed necessary;

210 (y) Subject to rules and regulations of the State Board
211 of Education, to purchase, own and operate trucks, vans and other
212 motor vehicles, which shall bear the proper identification
213 required by law;

214 (z) To expend funds for the payment of substitute
215 teachers and to adopt reasonable regulations for the employment
216 and compensation of such substitute teachers;

217 (aa) To acquire in its own name by purchase all real
218 property which shall be necessary and desirable in connection with
219 the construction, renovation or improvement of any public school
220 building or structure. Whenever the purchase price for such real
221 property is greater than Fifty Thousand Dollars (\$50,000.00), the
222 school board shall not purchase the property for an amount
223 exceeding the fair market value of such property as determined by
224 the average of at least two (2) independent appraisals by
225 certified general appraisers licensed by the State of Mississippi.

226 If the board shall be unable to agree with the owner of any such
227 real property in connection with any such project, the board shall
228 have the power and authority to acquire any such real property by
229 condemnation proceedings pursuant to Section 11-27-1 et seq., and
230 for such purpose, the right of eminent domain is hereby conferred
231 upon and vested in the board. * * * The local school board is
232 authorized to grant an easement for ingress and egress over
233 sixteenth section land or lieu land in exchange for a similar
234 easement upon adjoining land where the exchange of easements
235 affords substantial benefit to the sixteenth section land; * * *
236 however, the exchange must be based upon values as determined by a
237 competent appraiser, with any differential in value to be adjusted
238 by cash payment. Any easement rights granted over sixteenth
239 section land under such authority shall terminate when the
240 easement ceases to be used for its stated purpose. No sixteenth
241 section or lieu land which is subject to an existing lease shall
242 be burdened by any such easement except by consent of the lessee
243 or unless the school district shall acquire the unexpired
244 leasehold interest affected by the easement;

245 (bb) To charge reasonable fees related to the
246 educational programs of the district, in the manner prescribed in
247 Section 37-7-335;

248 (cc) Subject to rules and regulations of the State
249 Board of Education, to purchase relocatable classrooms for the use
250 of such school district, in the manner prescribed in Section
251 37-1-13;

252 (dd) Enter into contracts or agreements with other
253 school districts, political subdivisions or governmental entities
254 to carry out one or more of the powers or duties of the school
255 board, or to allow more efficient utilization of limited resources
256 for providing services to the public;

257 (ee) To provide for in-service training for employees
258 of the district * * *;

259 (ff) As part of their duties to prescribe the use of
260 textbooks, to provide that parents and legal guardians shall be
261 responsible for the textbooks and for the compensation to the
262 school district for any books which are not returned to the proper
263 schools upon the withdrawal of their dependent child. If a
264 textbook is lost or not returned by any student who drops out of
265 the public school district, the parent or legal guardian shall
266 also compensate the school district for the fair market value of
267 the textbooks;

268 (gg) To conduct fund-raising activities on behalf of
269 the school district that the local school board, in its
270 discretion, deems appropriate or beneficial to the official or
271 extracurricular programs of the district; provided that:

272 (i) Any proceeds of the fund-raising activities
273 shall be treated as "activity funds" and shall be accounted for as
274 are other activity funds under this section; and

275 (ii) Fund-raising activities conducted or
276 authorized by the board for the sale of school pictures, the
277 rental of caps and gowns or the sale of graduation invitations for
278 which the school board receives a commission, rebate or fee shall
279 contain a disclosure statement advising that a portion of the
280 proceeds of the sales or rentals shall be contributed to the
281 student activity fund;

282 (hh) To allow individual lessons for music, art and
283 other curriculum-related activities for academic credit or
284 nonacademic credit during school hours and using school equipment
285 and facilities, subject to uniform rules and regulations adopted
286 by the school board;

287 (ii) To charge reasonable fees for participating in an
288 extracurricular activity for academic or nonacademic credit for
289 necessary and required equipment such as safety equipment, band
290 instruments and uniforms;

291 (jj) To conduct or participate in any fund-raising
292 activities on behalf of or in connection with a tax-exempt
293 charitable organization;

294 (kk) To exercise such powers as may be reasonably
295 necessary to carry out the provisions of this section;

296 (ll) To expend funds for the services of nonprofit arts
297 organizations or other such nonprofit organizations who provide
298 performances or other services for the students of the school
299 district;

300 (mm) To expend federal No Child Left Behind Act funds,
301 or any other available funds that are expressly designated and
302 authorized for that use, to pay training, educational expenses,
303 salary incentives and salary supplements to employees of local
304 school districts; except that incentives shall not be considered
305 part of the local supplement as defined in Section 37-151-5(o),
306 nor shall incentives be considered part of the local supplement
307 paid to an individual teacher for the purposes of Section
308 37-19-7(1). Mississippi Adequate Education Program funds or any
309 other state funds may not be used for salary incentives or salary
310 supplements as provided in this paragraph (mm);

311 (nn) To use any available funds, not appropriated or
312 designated for any other purpose, for reimbursement to the
313 state-licensed employees from both in-state and out-of-state, who
314 enter into a contract for employment in a school district, for the
315 expense of moving when the employment necessitates the relocation
316 of the licensed employee to a different geographical area than
317 that in which the licensed employee resides before entering into
318 the contract. The reimbursement shall not exceed One Thousand
319 Dollars (\$1,000.00) for the documented actual expenses incurred in
320 the course of relocating, including the expense of any
321 professional moving company or persons employed to assist with the
322 move, rented moving vehicles or equipment, mileage in the amount
323 authorized for county and municipal employees under Section

324 25-3-41 if the licensed employee used his personal vehicle or
325 vehicles for the move, meals and such other expenses associated
326 with the relocation. No licensed employee may be reimbursed for
327 moving expenses under this section on more than one (1) occasion
328 by the same school district. Nothing in this section shall be
329 construed to require the actual residence to which the licensed
330 employee relocates to be within the boundaries of the school
331 district that has executed a contract for employment in order for
332 the licensed employee to be eligible for reimbursement for the
333 moving expenses. However, the licensed employee must relocate
334 within the boundaries of the State of Mississippi. Any individual
335 receiving relocation assistance through the Critical Teacher
336 Shortage Act as provided in Section 37-159-5 shall not be eligible
337 to receive additional relocation funds as authorized in this
338 paragraph;

339 (oo) To use any available funds, not appropriated or
340 designated for any other purpose, to reimburse persons who
341 interview for employment as a licensed employee with the district
342 for the mileage and other actual expenses incurred in the course
343 of travel to and from the interview at the rate authorized for
344 county and municipal employees under Section 25-3-41;

345 (pp) Consistent with the report of the Task Force to
346 Conduct a Best Financial Management Practices Review, to improve
347 school district management and use of resources and identify cost
348 savings as established in Section 8 of Chapter 610, Laws of 2002,
349 local school boards are encouraged to conduct independent reviews
350 of the management and efficiency of schools and school districts.
351 Such management and efficiency reviews shall provide state and
352 local officials and the public with the following:

353 (i) An assessment of a school district's
354 governance and organizational structure;

355 (ii) An assessment of the school district's
356 financial and personnel management;

357 (iii) An assessment of revenue levels and sources;
358 (iv) An assessment of facilities utilization,
359 planning and maintenance;
360 (v) An assessment of food services, transportation
361 and safety/security systems;
362 (vi) An assessment of instructional and
363 administrative technology;
364 (vii) A review of the instructional management and
365 the efficiency and effectiveness of existing instructional
366 programs; and
367 (viii) Recommended methods for increasing
368 efficiency and effectiveness in providing educational services to
369 the public;
370 (qq) To enter into agreements with other local school
371 boards for the establishment of an educational service agency
372 (ESA) to provide for the cooperative needs of the region in which
373 the school district is located, as provided in Section 37-7-345.
374 This paragraph shall repeal on July 1, 2007;
375 (rr) To implement a financial literacy program for
376 students in Grades 10 and 11. The board may review the national
377 programs and obtain free literature from various nationally
378 recognized programs. After review of the different programs, the
379 board may certify a program that is most appropriate for the
380 school districts' needs. If a district implements a financial
381 literacy program, then any student in Grade 10 or 11 may
382 participate in the program. The financial literacy program shall
383 include, but is not limited to, instruction in the same areas of
384 personal business and finance as required under Section
385 37-1-3(2)(b). The school board may coordinate with volunteer
386 teachers from local community organizations, including, but not
387 limited to, the following: United States Department of
388 Agriculture Rural Development; United States Department of Housing
389 and Urban Development; Junior Achievement; bankers; and other

390 nonprofit organizations. Nothing in this paragraph shall be
391 construed as to require school boards to implement a financial
392 literacy program;

393 (ss) To collaborate with the State Board of Education,
394 Community Action Agencies or the Department of Human Services to
395 develop and implement a voluntary program to provide services for
396 a full-day prekindergarten program that addresses the cognitive,
397 social, and emotional needs of four-year-old and three-year-old
398 children. The school board may utilize nonstate source special
399 funds, grants, donations or gifts to fund the voluntary program;

400 (tt) With respect to any lawful, written obligation of
401 a school district, including, but not limited to, leases
402 (excluding leases of sixteenth section public school trust land),
403 bonds, notes, or other agreement, to agree in writing with the
404 obligee that the State Tax Commission or any state agency,
405 department or commission created under state law may:

406 (i) Withhold all or any part (as agreed by the
407 school board) of any monies which such local school board is
408 entitled to receive from time to time under any law and which is
409 in the possession of the State Tax Commission, or any state
410 agency, department or commission created under state law; and

411 (ii) Pay the same over to any financial
412 institution, trustee or other obligee, as directed in writing by
413 the school board, to satisfy all or part of such obligation of the
414 school district.

415 The school board may make such written agreement to withhold
416 and transfer funds irrevocable for the term of the written
417 obligation and may include in the written agreement any other
418 terms and provisions acceptable to the school board. If the
419 school board files a copy of such written agreement with the State
420 Tax Commission, or any state agency, department or commission
421 created under state law then the State Tax Commission or any state
422 agency, department or commission created under state law shall

423 immediately make the withholdings provided in such agreement from
424 the amounts due the local school board and shall continue to pay
425 the same over to such financial institution, trustee or obligee
426 for the term of the agreement.

427 This paragraph (tt) shall not grant any extra authority to a
428 school board to issue debt in any amount exceeding statutory
429 limitations on assessed value of taxable property within such
430 school district or the statutory limitations on debt maturities,
431 and shall not grant any extra authority to impose, levy or collect
432 a tax which is not otherwise expressly provided for, and shall not
433 be construed to apply to sixteenth section public school trust
434 land;

435 (uu) With respect to any matter or transaction that is
436 competitively bid by a school district, to accept from any bidder
437 as a good faith deposit or bid bond or bid surety, the same type
438 of good faith deposit or bid bond or bid surety that may be
439 accepted by the state or any other political subdivision on
440 similar competitively bid matters or transactions. This paragraph
441 (uu) shall not be construed to apply to sixteenth section public
442 school trust land. The school board may authorize the investment
443 of any school district funds in the same kind and manner of
444 investments, including pooled investments, as any other political
445 subdivision, including community hospitals; * * *

446 (vv) To utilize the alternate method for the conveyance
447 or exchange of unused school buildings and/or land, reserving a
448 partial or other undivided interest in the property, as
449 specifically authorized and provided in Section 37-7-485; and

450 (ww) To create a critical needs teacher scholarship and
451 loan repayment program within the district, which program shall be
452 separate from the Critical Needs Teacher Scholarship Program
453 created under Section 37-159-3 for the State of Mississippi, for
454 the purpose of attracting teachers to that particular district.
455 The school board shall promulgate rules regarding the amount of

456 loans or scholarships available, the length of service for
457 repayment, the subject areas in which there exists a critical
458 shortage of teachers in that district, and any other rules or
459 regulations that are necessary for the proper administration of
460 this program. The school board may utilize local funds, nonstate
461 source special funds, grants, donations or gifts to fund the
462 program.

463 **SECTION 2.** This act shall take effect and be in force from
464 and after July 1, 2006.