MISSISSIPPI LEGISLATURE

By: Senator(s) Mettetal

To: Business and Financial Institutions

SENATE BILL NO. 2479

AN ACT TO AMEND SECTION 75-17-33, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, 1 TO REVISE THE DUTIES OF THE COMMISSIONER OF BANKING AND CONSUMER 2 FINANCE REGARDING THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF DISCOUNT RATES AND INDICES; TO AMEND SECTION 75-17-1, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO DELETE THE 3 4 PROVISION ALLOWING ANY BORROWER OR DEBTOR TO CONTRACT FOR A 5 б FINANCE CHARGE NOT TO EXCEED THE GREATER OF 10% PER ANNUM OR 5% 7 PER ANNUM ABOVE THE INDEX OF CERTAIN MARKET YIELDS ON ANY LOAN, 8 MORTGAGE OR ADVANCE WHICH IS SECURED BY A LIEN ON RESIDENTIAL REAL 9 PROPERTY; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI: SECTION 1. Section 75-17-33, Mississippi Code of 1972, is amended as follows:

13 75-17-33. The Commissioner of Banking and Consumer Finance, 14 upon any change in * * * <u>a</u> rate <u>that has been determined to be the</u> 15 <u>equivalent of the discount rate</u> on ninety-day commercial paper by 16 the Federal Reserve bank of a Federal Reserve district of which 17 this state is a part, shall * * * make an official announcement of 18 the new discount rate on the same day as the change, or as soon 19 thereafter as possible * * *.

In contracting for a finance charge pursuant to the 20 21 provisions of Section 75-17-1 or Sections 75-17-21 and 75-17-23, any person shall be entitled to rely conclusively upon the most 22 23 recent * * * rate * * * officially announced by the Commissioner 24 of Banking and Consumer Finance. The Commissioner of Banking and Consumer Finance shall acquire, keep and maintain a separate 25 record in which he shall note or post the maximum permissible 26 rates of finance charges available under Section 75-17-1 and 27 Sections 75-17-21 and 75-17-23. Each rate so determined shall be 28 29 the maximum permissible rate of finance charge available under 30 each particular section or subsection thereof, and when certified

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31 by the Commissioner of Banking and Consumer Finance shall be 32 admissible in evidence or judicially noticed as the maximum 33 permissible rate of finance charge under the provisions of that 34 particular section or subsection.

35 SECTION 2. Section 75-17-1, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 36 amended as follows:

37 75-17-1. (1) The legal rate of interest on all notes,
38 accounts and contracts shall be eight percent (8%) per annum,
39 calculated according to the actuarial method, but contracts may be
40 made, in writing, for payment of a finance charge as otherwise
41 provided by this section or as otherwise authorized by law.

(2) Any borrower or debtor may contract for and agree to pay 42 43 a finance charge for any loan or other extension of credit made 44 directly or indirectly to a borrower or debtor which will result in a yield not to exceed the greater of ten percent (10%) per 45 annum or five percent (5%) per annum above the discount rate, 46 excluding any surcharge thereon, on ninety-day commercial paper in 47 effect at the Federal Reserve bank in the Federal Reserve district 48 where the lender is located, each calculated according to the 49 50 actuarial method. The rate of finance charge authorized under this subsection (2) shall be known as the "contract rate." 51

52 (3) Notwithstanding the foregoing and any other provision of law to the contrary, any partnership, joint venture, religious 53 society, unincorporated association, or domestic or foreign 54 55 corporation, whether organized for profit or nonprofit, may 56 contract for and agree to pay a finance charge which will result 57 in a yield not to exceed the greater of fifteen percent (15%) per annum or five percent (5%) per annum above the discount rate, 58 59 excluding any surcharge thereon, on ninety-day commercial paper in effect at the Federal Reserve bank in the Federal Reserve district 60 where the lender is located, each calculated according to the 61 62 actuarial method, on any contract, loan, extension of credit or other obligation under which the principal balance to be repaid 63 *SS01/R382* S. B. No. 2479 04/SS01/R382 PAGE 2

shall originally exceed Two Thousand Five Hundred Dollars 64 65 (\$2,500.00), or on any series of advances of money pursuant to a 66 contract if the aggregate of sums advanced or originally proposed 67 to be advanced shall exceed Two Thousand Five Hundred Dollars 68 (\$2,500.00); and as to any such agreement, the claim or defense of 69 usury by such partnership, joint venture, religious society, 70 unincorporated association, or corporation, or their successors, 71 guarantors, assigns or anyone on their behalf is prohibited. 72

Notwithstanding the foregoing and any other provision of 73 (4) 74 law to the contrary, any borrower or debtor may contract for and agree to pay and any lender or extender of credit may contract for 75 76 and receive any finance charge agreed to in writing by the 77 parties, notwithstanding that such charge is in excess of that 78 otherwise allowed on any contract, credit sale, obligation or 79 other extension of credit, regardless of the security taken or the purpose of the extension of credit, under which the principal 80 81 balance to be repaid originally exceeds Two Thousand Dollars (\$2,000.00), or on any series of advances of money pursuant to a 82 83 contract if the aggregate of sums advanced or originally proposed to be advanced exceeds Two Thousand Dollars (\$2,000.00), or on any 84 85 extension or renewal thereof; and as to any such agreement, the claim or defense of usury or violation of any law prescribing, 86 87 limiting or regulating the rate of finance charge by any borrower 88 or debtor, or his successors, guarantors, assigns or anyone on his behalf is prohibited. 89

90 <u>(5)</u> Notwithstanding the foregoing and any other provisions 91 of law to the contrary, the outstanding balance of a prior loan or 92 lease of a motor vehicle used as a trade-in, as well as other 93 items that are capitalized or amortized during the lease term, may 94 be included in a lease for a motor vehicle, provided that the rate 95 of finance charge associated with the lease contract does not at

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97 Section 63-19-43.

98 **SECTION 3.** This act shall take effect and be in force from 99 and after its passage.