By: Senator(s) Tollison, Doxey

To: Municipalities; Judiciary, Division B

SENATE BILL NO. 2475

AN ACT TO REQUIRE MUNICIPALITIES TO ENACT BY ORDINANCE A 1 2 PRE-DISCIPLINARY HEARING PRIOR TO THE SUSPENSION OR TERMINATION OF 3 ANY LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER; ESTABLISH A MINIMUM LEVEL OF WRITTEN 4 DUE PROCESS PROCEDURES; TO SPECIFY WHAT NOTICE SHALL BE PROVIDED TO THE OFFICER; TO PROVIDE THAT THE OFFICER MAY ATTEND THE 5 б HEARING, MAY BE REPRESENTED BY COUNSEL, MAY PRESENT EVIDENCE ON 7 HIS OWN BEHALF, QUESTION WITNESSES AGAINST HIM, AND MAY REQUEST 8 THAT THE EVIDENTIARY PHASE OF THE HEARING BE HELD IN EXECUTIVE SESSION; TO PROVIDE THAT FINAL ADJUDICATION SHALL BE HELD IN OPEN MEETING; TO PROVIDE THAT A MUNICIPALITY MAY ENACT PROCEDURES THAT 9 10 11 PROVIDE GREATER PROTECTIONS TO LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS THAN THE MINIMUM REQUIRED BY THE ACT; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES. 12

13BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI:14SECTION 1.14This act shall be known and cited as the "Law

15 Enforcement Employment Procedures Act of 2004."

16 It is the intent of the Legislature to provide a fair and 17 impartial hearing to law enforcement officers employed by 18 municipalities prior to the disciplinary suspension or termination 19 of those officers.

20 <u>SECTION 2.</u> (1) A municipality shall provide by ordinance a 21 pre-disciplinary hearing prior to the suspension or termination of 22 a law enforcement officer employed by the municipality.

(2) Nothing in this act shall be construed to prohibit a
municipality from placing a law enforcement officer on leave with
pay until the entity charged with the responsibility of conducting
the hearing has rendered a decision in the matter.

27 <u>SECTION 3.</u> A municipality shall establish written due 28 process procedures applicable to the pre-disciplinary hearing. At 29 a minimum, this due process shall consists of:

30 (a) Written notice to the officer of the reason or 31 reasons for the termination or suspension. This notice shall be 32 issued by the person or persons with authority to suspend or S. B. No. 2475 *SS01/R696* G1/2 04/SS01/R696 PAGE 1 33 terminate the law enforcement officer. The notice shall also 34 inform the officer that the officer, within ten (10) days, may 35 request a hearing in writing and where such written request should 36 be filed. If the officer fails to request a hearing within ten 37 (10) days after receiving written notice of the suspension or 38 termination, the right to such hearing shall be deemed waived.

39 (b) The accused officer shall have the right to appear 40 at the hearing and to be represented at the officer's own expense. 41 The officer or representative shall have the right to address any 42 charges against the officer. If the officer has a representative, 43 the officer may also be present at the hearing.

44 (c) The officer or the officer's representative shall
45 have the right to present evidence and question witnesses who
46 testify in the proceeding.

47 <u>SECTION 4.</u> A municipality may also hold a separate 48 post-disciplinary hearing on the suspension or termination of the 49 law enforcement officer. If the municipality holds a separate 50 post-disciplinary hearing, the officer or officer's representative 51 may present evidence and question witnesses.

52 <u>SECTION 5.</u> The hearing shall be conducted by an impartial 53 hearing officer or body. If the hearing is before the municipal 54 governing body, the hearing may be conducted in an executive 55 session at the officer's election, provided that final 56 adjudication shall occur in an open session.

57 <u>SECTION 6.</u> Nothing contained in this act shall prohibit a 58 municipality from enacting an ordinance which exceeds the 59 requirements of this act.

60 **SECTION 7.** The rules of evidence and rules of discovery 61 shall not apply to hearings held pursuant to this act.

62 SECTION 8. This act shall take effect and be in force from 63 and after July 1, 2004.

S. B. No. 2475 *SSO1/R696* 04/SS01/R696 ST: Law enforcement officers; provide minimum PAGE 2 due process rights for municipality.