By: Representatives Fleming, Banks, West

To: Judiciary B

## HOUSE BILL NO. 534

- AN ACT TO PROVIDE UNIFORM PURSUIT PROCEDURES FOR LAW
  ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS; TO AMEND SECTION 97-9-73, MISSISSIPPI CODE
  OF 1972, IN CONFORMITY THERETO; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES.
- BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI:
- 5 **SECTION 1.** (1) As used in this section, "police officer"
- 6 means a sworn member of an organized local law enforcement agency
- 7 or the Department of Public Safety, which member or officer is
- 8 assigned to patrol duties on public streets or highways, and
- 9 "pursuit" means an attempt by a police officer in an authorized
- 10 emergency vehicle to apprehend any occupant of another moving
- 11 motor vehicle, when the driver of the fleeing vehicle is
- 12 attempting to avoid apprehension by maintaining or increasing the
- 13 speed of such vehicle or by ignoring the police officer's attempt
- 14 to stop such vehicle.
- 15 (2) Not later than January 1, 2004, the Commissioner of
- 16 Public Safety, in conjunction with the Attorney General, and the
- 17 Board on Law Enforcement Officer Standards and Training, shall
- 18 adopt a uniform, statewide policy for handling pursuits by police
- 19 officers. Such policy shall specify:
- 20 (a) The conditions under which a police officer may
- 21 engage in a pursuit and discontinue a pursuit;
- (b) Alternative measures to be employed by any such
- 23 police officer in order to apprehend any occupant of the fleeing
- 24 motor vehicle or to impede the movement of such motor vehicle;
- 25 (c) The coordination and responsibility, including
- 26 control over the pursuit, of supervisory personnel and the police
- 27 officer engaged in such pursuit;

- 28 (d) In the case of a pursuit that may proceed and
- 29 continue into another political subdivision:
- 30 (i) The requirement to notify and the procedures
- 31 to be used to notify the police department in such other political
- 32 subdivision, or, if there is no organized police department in
- 33 such other political subdivision, the officers responsible for law
- 34 enforcement in such other political subdivision, that there is a
- 35 pursuit in progress; and
- 36 (ii) The coordination and responsibility of
- 37 supervisory personnel in each such political subdivision, and the
- 38 police officer engaged in such pursuit;
- 39 (e) The type and amount of training in pursuits, that
- 40 each police officer shall undergo, which may include training in
- 41 vehicle simulators, if vehicle simulator training is determined to
- 42 be necessary; and
- 43 (f) That a police officer immediately notify
- 44 supervisory personnel or the officer in charge after the police
- 45 officer begins a pursuit. The chief of police, sheriff or
- 46 Commissioner of Public Safety, as the case may be, shall inform
- 47 each officer within such chief's, sheriff's or commissioner's
- 48 department and each officer responsible for law enforcement in a
- 49 political subdivision in which there is no such department of the
- 50 existence of the policy of pursuit to be employed by any such
- 51 officer and shall take whatever measures that are necessary to
- 52 assure that each such officer understands the pursuit policy
- 53 established.
- 54 **SECTION 2.** Section 97-9-73, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 55 amended as follows:
- 56 97-9-73. (1) It shall be unlawful for any person to
- 57 obstruct or resist by force, or violence, or threats, or in any
- 58 other manner, his lawful arrest or the lawful arrest of another
- 59 person by any state, local or federal law enforcement officer, and
- 60 any person or persons so doing shall be guilty of a misdemeanor,

- 61 and upon conviction thereof, shall be punished by a fine of not
- 62 more than Five Hundred Dollars (\$500.00), or by imprisonment in
- 63 the county jail not more than six (6) months, or both.
- (2) Law enforcement officers shall follow the procedures
- 65 established under Section 1 of this act regarding pursuits.
- 66 SECTION 3. This act shall take effect and be in force from
- 67 and after July 1, 2003.