By: Senator(s) Dearing

To: Judiciary

SENATE BILL NO. 2942

- AN ACT TO AMEND SECTION 63-9-11, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO PROVIDE FOR SENTENCING OF A FIRST-TIME TRAFFIC VIOLATOR TO A
- SAFE-DRIVING SCHOOL AND TO PROVIDE THAT A FIRST TRAFFIC VIOLATION WILL NOT BE ENTERED ON THE DRIVING RECORD OF ANY INDIVIDUAL; TO AMEND SECTION 63-9-17, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, IN CONFORMITY; 3
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- 5
- AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES. 6
- 7 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI:
- SECTION 1. Section 63-9-11, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 8
- amended as follows: 9
- 10 63-9-11. (1) It is a misdemeanor for any person to violate
- any of the provisions of Chapter 3, 5 or 7 of this title, unless 11
- such violation is by such chapter or other law of this state 12
- declared to be a felony. 13
- (2) Every person convicted of a misdemeanor for a violation 14
- of any of the provisions of such chapter for which another penalty 15
- is not provided shall for first conviction thereof be punished by 16
- a fine of not more than One Hundred Dollars (\$100.00) or by 17
- imprisonment for not more than ten (10) days; for a second such 18
- conviction within one (1) year thereafter such person shall be 19
- punished by a fine of not more than Two Hundred Dollars (\$200.00) 20
- or by imprisonment for not more than twenty (20) days or by both 21
- such fine and imprisonment; upon a third or subsequent conviction 22
- within one (1) year after the first conviction such person shall 23
- be punished by a fine of not more than Five Hundred Dollars 24
- (\$500.00) or by imprisonment for not more than six (6) months or 25
- by both such fine and imprisonment. 26
- (3) (a) Whenever, in a misdemeanor case, a person is 27
- convicted of violating any of the provisions of Chapter 3, 5 or 7 28
- of this title, the court imposing sentence may order the defendant 29

- to attend and participate in a court-approved traffic safety
- 31 violator school, in addition to any other penalty authorized by
- 32 law.
- 33 (b) No law enforcement personnel or officer of the
- 34 court shall personally benefit in his jurisdiction, be it county,
- 35 district or municipality, from a defendant's sentence to a traffic
- 36 safety violator school. Violation of this prohibition shall
- 37 result in termination of employment.
- 38 (4) If a person pleads not guilty to a misdemeanor offense
- 39 under any of the provisions of Chapter 3, 5 or 7 of this title but
- 40 is convicted, and the person has not received a prior conviction
- 41 under any of said chapters within three (3) years of the date of
- 42 the alleged offense, the court may suspend the sentence for such
- 43 offense to allow the defendant ninety (90) days to successfully
- 44 complete a court-approved traffic safety violator school at his
- 45 own cost. Upon successful completion by the defendant of the
- 46 course, the <u>court shall</u> set the conviction aside, dismiss the
- 47 prosecution and direct that the case be closed. The court on its
- 48 own motion shall expunge the record of the conviction, and the
- 49 only record maintained thereafter shall be the nonpublic record
- 50 required under Section 63-9-17, Mississippi Code of 1972, solely
- 51 for use by the courts in determining an offender's eligibility
- 52 under this section as a first-time offender.
- 53 (5) If all of the conditions set forth in paragraphs (a)
- 54 through (f) of this subsection are met, the court may withhold
- 55 acceptance of the plea and defer sentencing in order to allow the
- 56 defendant ninety (90) days to successfully complete a
- 57 court-approved traffic safety violator school at his own cost,
- 58 whereupon the court shall dismiss the prosecution and direct that
- 59 the case be closed. The only record maintained thereafter shall
- 60 be the nonpublic record required under Section 63-9-17,
- 61 Mississippi Code of 1972, solely for use by the courts in



- 62 determining eligibility as a first-time offender under this
- 63 section:
- (a) The person, except as provided in paragraph (f),
- 65 enters a plea in person or in writing of nolo contendere or guilty
- 66 and presents to the court an oral request or a written request, in
- 67 person or by mail postmarked on or before the appearance date on
- 68 the citation, to attend a court-approved traffic safety violator
- 69 school.
- 70 (b) The court enters judgment on the defendant's plea
- 71 of nolo contendere or guilty at the time the plea is made, but
- 72 defers the imposition or the execution of the whole or any part of
- 73 the sentence for ninety (90) days.
- 74 (c) The defendant has a valid Mississippi driver's
- 75 license or permit.
- 76 (d) The defendant's public and nonpublic driving record
- 77 as maintained by the Department of Public Safety does not indicate
- 78 successful completion of a driver's education, training or
- 79 improvement course under this section within the three (3) years
- 80 of the date of the alleged offense.
- 81 (e) The defendant files an affidavit with the court
- 82 stating that this is his first conviction in more than three (3)
- 83 years, he is not in the process of taking a course under this
- 84 section and he has not completed a course under this section that
- 85 is not yet reflected on his driving record.
- 86 (f) The offense charged is for a misdemeanor offense
- 87 under Chapter 3, 5 or 7 of this title.
- 88 (6) An out-of-state resident may be allowed to complete a
- 89 substantially similar program in his home state, province or
- 90 country provided paragraphs (a), (b), (d), (e) and (f) of
- 91 subsection (5) of this section are satisfied, and provided that
- 92 the defendant has a valid driver's license or permit from that
- 93 <u>home jurisdiction.</u>



- 94 **SECTION 2.** Section 63-9-17, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 95 amended as follows:
- 96 63-9-17. (1) Every court shall keep a full record of the
- 97 proceedings of every case in which a person is charged with any
- 98 violation of law regulating the operation of vehicles on the
- 99 highways, streets or roads of this state.
- 100 (2) Unless otherwise sooner required by law, within
- 101 forty-five (45) days after the conviction of a person upon a
- 102 charge of violating any law regulating the operation of vehicles
- 103 on the highways, streets or roads of this state, every * * * court
- 104 in which such conviction was had shall prepare and immediately
- 105 forward to the Department of Public Safety an abstract of the
- 106 record of said court covering the case in which said person was so
- 107 convicted, which abstract must be certified by the person so
- 108 authorized to prepare the same to be true and correct.
- 109 (3) Said abstract must be made upon a form approved by the
- 110 Department of Public Safety, and shall include the name and
- 111 address of the party charged, the registration number of the
- 112 vehicle involved, the nature of the offense, the date of hearing,
- 113 the plea, the judgment, and if the fine was satisfied by
- 114 prepayment or appearance bond forfeiture, and the amount of the
- 115 fine or forfeiture, as the case may be.
- 116 (4) Every * * * court shall also forward a like report to
- 117 the Department of Public Safety upon the conviction of any person
- 118 of manslaughter or other felony in the commission of which a
- 119 vehicle was used.
- 120 (5) Every court shall also forward a like report to the
- 121 Department of Public Safety upon the satisfactory completion by
- 122 any defendant of a court-approved traffic safety violator school
- 123 under subsection (4) or (5) of Section 63-9-11, Mississippi Code
- of 1972, and the department shall make and maintain a private,
- nonpublic record to be kept for a period of three (3) years. The
- 126 record shall be solely for the use of the courts in determining

127	eligibility	under	Section	63-9-11,	Mississippi	Code	of	1972,	as	a

- 128 first-time offender, and shall not constitute a criminal record
- 129 for the purpose of private or administrative inquiry. Reports
- 130 forwarded to the Department of Public Safety under this subsection
- 131 shall be exempt from the provisions of the Mississippi Public
- 132 Records Act of 1983.
- 133 (6) The failure by refusal or neglect of any such judicial
- 134 officer to comply with any of the requirements of this section
- 135 shall constitute misconduct in office and shall be grounds for
- 136 removal therefrom.
- 137 (7) The Department of Public Safety shall keep copies of all
- 138 abstracts received hereunder for a period of three (3) years at
- 139 its main office and the same shall be open to public inspection
- 140 during reasonable business hours.
- 141 SECTION 3. This act shall take effect and be in force from
- 142 and after January 1, 2003.