By: Senator(s) Carmichael

To: Judiciary

SENATE BILL NO. 2913

- AN ACT TO AMEND SECTION 97-9-73, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO CREATE THE CRIME OF FLEEING OR ELUDING A LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER IN A MOTOR VEHICLE; TO ENACT DEFENSES; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES.

 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI:
- 5 **SECTION 1.** Section 97-9-73, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 6 amended as follows:
- 7 97-9-73. (1) It shall be unlawful for any person to
- 8 obstruct or resist by force, or violence, or threats, or in any
- 9 other manner, his lawful arrest or the lawful arrest of another
- 10 person by any state, local or federal law enforcement officer, and
- 11 any person or persons so doing shall be quilty of a misdemeanor,
- 12 and upon conviction thereof, shall be punished by a fine of not
- 13 more than Five Hundred Dollars (\$500.00), or by imprisonment in
- 14 the county jail not more than six (6) months, or both.
- 15 (2) The driver of a motor vehicle who is given a visible or
- 16 audible signal by a law enforcement officer by hand, voice,
- 17 emergency light or siren directing the driver to bring his motor
- 18 vehicle to a stop when such signal is given by a law enforcement
- 19 officer acting in the lawful performance of duty upon a reasonable
- 20 suspicion of belief that the driver in question has committed a
- 21 crime, and who willfully fails to obey such direction shall be
- 22 guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction shall be punished by
- 23 <u>a fine not to exceed One Thousand Dollars (\$1,000.00) or</u>
- 24 imprisoned in the county jail for a term not to exceed six (6)
- 25 months, or both. It shall not be unlawful for a person driving a
- 26 motor vehicle after dusk to proceed to the nearest well-lit
- 27 populated area, police station or fire station before stopping if

- 28 the driver does not exceed the speed limit. It shall be a defense
- 29 to misdemeanor prosecution under this subsection if the person did
- 30 not believe the law enforcement officer actually to be a law
- 31 enforcement officer because the officer was not in uniform or was
- 32 driving a vehicle not adequately identifiable as an official law
- 33 enforcement vehicle.
- 34 (3) Any person who is guilty of violating subsection (2) of
- 35 this section by operating a motor vehicle in such a manner as to
- 36 indicate a reckless or willful disregard for the safety of persons
- 37 or property, or who so operates a motor vehicle in a manner
- 38 manifesting extreme indifference to the value of human life, shall
- 39 be guilty of a felony, and upon conviction thereof, shall be
- 40 punished by a fine not to exceed Five Thousand Dollars
- 41 (\$5,000.00), or by commitment to the custody of the Department of
- 42 Corrections for not more than five (5) years, or both.
- 43 (4) Any person who is guilty of violating subsection (2) of
- 44 this section, which violation results in serious bodily injury of
- 45 another, upon conviction shall be committed to the custody of the
- 46 Department of Corrections for not less than three (3) nor more
- than twenty (20) years of imprisonment.
- 48 (5) Any person who is guilty of violating subsection (2) of
- 49 this section, which violation results in the death of another,
- 50 upon conviction shall be committed to the custody of the
- 51 Department of Corrections for not less than five (5) nor more than
- 52 forty (40) years.
- 53 **SECTION 2.** This act shall take effect and be in force from
- 54 and after July 1, 2002.