MISSISSIPPI LEGISLATURE

By: Senator(s) Huggins

To: Public Health and Welfare; Appropriations

## SENATE BILL NO. 2666

AN ACT TO AMEND SECTION 73-23-41, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO CREATE THE STATE BOARD OF PHYSICAL THERAPY AND PRESCRIBE ITS 1 2 3 POWERS AND DUTIES; TO PROVIDE FOR THE APPOINTMENT OF THE BOARD; TO AMEND SECTION 73-23-45, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO CREATE A SPECIAL FUND IN THE STATE TREASURY TO BE KNOWN AS THE PHYSICAL 4 5 THERAPY FUND, FOR THE DEPOSIT OF ALL FEES AND OTHER MONIES 6 COLLECTED OR RECEIVED BY THE BOARD; TO AMEND SECTION 73-23-65, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO ABOLISH THE PHYSICAL THERAPY ADVISORY 7 8 COUNCIL AND TO TRANSFER THE POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE STATE BOARD 9 OF HEALTH AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH REGARDING THE 10 11 LICENSURE AND REGULATION OF THE PROFESSION OF PHYSICAL THERAPY TO THE STATE BOARD OF PHYSICAL THERAPY; TO AMEND SECTIONS 73-23-33, 12 73-23-35, 73-23-43, 73-23-47, 73-23-49, 73-23-51, 73-23-53, 73-23-57, 73-23-61, 73-23-63 AND 73-23-64, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO CONFORM TO THE PRECEDING PROVISIONS; TO REPEAL SECTION 13 14 15 73-23-55, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, WHICH PROVIDED FOR THE 16 LICENSING OF PHYSICAL THERAPISTS WHO WERE LICENSED UNDER 17 18 PREVIOUSLY REPEALED STATUTES; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES.

- BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI:
   SECTION 1. Section 73-23-41, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
  - 21 amended as follows:

22	73-23-41. (1) There is established a State Board of
23	Physical Therapy that shall consist of seven (7) members appointed
24	by the Governor, with the advice and consent of the Senate. At
25	least four (4) members shall be appointed from a list of five (5)
26	persons submitted by the Mississippi Physical Therapy Association,
27	all of whom must be residents of Mississippi and must have engaged
28	in the practice of physical therapy within the state for at least
29	four (4) years. Four (4) members shall be physical therapists,
30	one (1) member shall be a physical therapist assistant, one (1)
31	member shall be a physician, and one (1) member shall be a
32	consumer at large who is not associated with or financially
33	interested in the practice or business of physical therapy. The
34	initial members of the board shall be appointed for staggered
35	terms, as follows: Two (2) members shall be appointed for a term
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that ends on June 30, 2003; two (2) members shall be appointed for 36 37 terms that end on June 30, 2004; one (1) member shall be appointed 38 for a term that ends on June 30, 2005; and two (2) members shall be appointed for terms that end on June 30, 2006. All subsequent 39 40 appointments to the board shall be for terms of four (4) years from the expiration date of the previous term. No person shall be 41 appointed for more than two (2) consecutive terms. By approval of 42 the majority of the board, the service of a member may be extended 43 44 at the completion of a four-year term until a new member is appointed or the current member is reappointed. 45 (2) The board shall annually elect a chairman, secretary and 46 47 treasurer. The board shall provide for the timely orientation and training of new professional and public appointees to the board 48 regarding board licensing and disciplinary procedures, this 49 chapter and board rules, regulations, policies and procedures. 50 А 51 member may be removed by the board only for due cause. Failure to 52 attend at least half of the board meetings in a fiscal year shall constitute cause. The board shall meet at least once each 53 quarter, and those meetings shall be held in compliance with the 54 55 Open Meetings Law (Section 25-41-1 et seq.). A majority of board 56 members shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. 57 The board shall keep an official record of its meetings. Vacancies on the board shall be filled by board member vote from a 58 59 list of nominees submitted by the Mississippi Physical Therapy 60 Association. Members of the board shall receive the per diem 61 authorized under Section 25-3-69 for each day spent actually 62 discharging their official duties, and shall receive reimbursement for mileage and necessary travel expenses incurred as provided in 63 Section 25-3-41. A board member who acts within the scope of 64 board duties, without malice and in the reasonable belief that the 65 66 member's action is warranted by law is immune from civil

67 <u>liability.</u>

68 **SECTION 2.** Section 73-23-33, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 69 amended as follows:

70 73-23-33. As used in this chapter unless the context or71 subject matter otherwise requires:

72 (a) "Physical therapy" or "physiotherapy," which terms 73 are deemed identical and interchangeable, means the art and 74 science of a health specialty concerned with the prevention of 75 disability, and the physical rehabilitation for congenital or 76 acquired physical or mental disabilities, resulting from or secondary to injury or disease. The "practice of physical 77 78 therapy" means the practice of the health specialty and encompasses physical therapy evaluation, treatment planning, 79 80 treatment administration, instruction and consultative services, including: 81

(i) Performing and interpreting tests and 82 measurements as an aid to physical therapy treatment, for the 83 purpose of correcting or alleviating any physical condition and to 84 85 prevent the development of any physical or mental disability within the scope of physical therapy; and the performance of 86 neuromuscular-skeletal tests and measurements as an aid in 87 diagnosis, evaluation or determination of the existence of and the 88 89 extent of any body malfunction;

90 (ii) Planning initial and subsequent treatment91 programs, on the basis of test findings; and

92 (iii) Administering treatment by therapeutic exercise, neurodevelopmental procedures, therapeutic massage, 93 94 mechanical devices and therapeutic agents which employ the physical, chemical and other properties of air, water, heat, cold, 95 electricity, sound and radiant energy for the purpose of 96 correcting or alleviating any physical condition or preventing the 97 98 development of any physical or mental disability. The use of 99 roentgen rays and radium for any purpose, and the use of

100 electricity for surgical purposes including cauterization, are not 101 part of physical therapy;

(b) "Physical therapist" means a person licensed in
this state to practice physical therapy as defined in this
chapter, and whose license is in good standing;

"Physical therapist assistant" means a health care 105 (C) worker who assists a physical therapist in the provision of 106 physical therapy under the direct, on-site supervision of the 107 108 physical therapist. The physical therapist assistant may perform physical therapy procedures and related tasks that have been 109 110 selected and delegated by the supervising physical therapist, but shall not perform the following physical therapy activities: 111 112 interpretation of referrals; physical therapy initial evaluation and reevaluation; identification, determination or modification of 113 plans of care (including goals and treatment programs); final 114 discharge assessment/evaluation or establishment of the discharge 115 116 plan; or therapeutic techniques beyond the skill and knowledge of 117 the physical therapist assistant;

(d) "Referral" means the written or oral designation of physical therapy services by a doctor of medicine, dentistry, osteopathy, podiatry or chiropractic, or by a nurse practitioner, holding a license in good standing; and the instruction therefor may be as detailed or as general as the doctor or nurse practitioner in his or her sound discretion deems necessary in the particular case;

(e) "Board" means the State Board of <u>Physical Therapy</u>
established in Section <u>73-23-41</u>;

127 \* \* \*

128 (f) "Direct, on-site supervision" means face-to-face 129 oversight by a licensed physical therapist at regular intervals, 130 as prescribed in regulations adopted by the board, of the services 131 provided to a patient by a licensed physical therapist assistant.

(g) "Direct supervision" means face-to-face oversight at regular intervals of a physical therapist issued a temporary license under Section 73-23-53(1) by a licensed physical therapist. Such direct supervision shall be in accordance with the regulations adopted by the board.

137 SECTION 3. Section 73-23-35, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 138 amended as follows:

73-23-35. It shall be unlawful for any person, corporation 139 140 or association to, in any manner, represent himself or itself as a physical therapist, a physical therapist assistant or someone who 141 142 provides physical therapy services, or use in connection with his or its name the words or letters physiotherapist, registered 143 physical therapist, R.P.T., licensed physical therapist assistant, 144 L.P.T.A., or any other letters, words, abbreviations or insignia, 145 indicating or implying that he or it is a physical therapist, a 146 physical therapist assistant or provides physical therapy 147 services, without a valid existing license as a physical therapist 148 149 or as a physical therapist assistant, as the case may be, issued 150 to him or it pursuant to this chapter. It shall be unlawful to 151 employ an unlicensed physical therapist or physical therapist 152 assistant to provide physical therapy services.

The <u>board</u> shall aid the state's attorneys of the various counties in the enforcement of the provisions of this chapter and the prosecution of any violations thereof. In addition to the criminal penalties provided by this chapter, the civil remedy of injunction shall be available to restrain and enjoin violations of any provisions of this chapter without proof of actual damages sustained by any person.

160 SECTION 4. Section 73-23-43, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
161 amended as follows:

162 73-23-43. (1) The <u>board</u> shall have the following general
163 powers and duties:

164 (a) To examine and determine the qualifications and
165 fitness of applicants for licenses to practice physical therapy
166 and licenses to act as physical therapist assistants in this state
167 and prepare or approve and conduct all examinations of applicants
168 for licensure;

(b) To issue, renew, deny, suspend or revoke licenses
to practice physical therapy and licenses to act as physical
therapist assistants in this state or otherwise discipline
licensed physical therapists and physical therapist assistants;

To investigate alleged or suspected violations of 173 (C) 174 the provisions of this chapter or other laws of this state pertaining to physical therapy and any rules and regulations 175 adopted by the board; for this purpose, any authorized agents of 176 177 the board shall have the power and right to enter and make reasonable inspections of any place where physical therapy is 178 practiced, and may inspect and/or copy any records pertaining to 179 clients or the practice of physical therapy under this chapter; 180

(d) To establish reasonable fees for application for
examination, certificates of licensure and renewal, and other
services provided by the <u>board</u>;

(e) To adopt, amend or repeal any rules or regulations
necessary to carry out the purposes of this chapter and the duties
and responsibilities of the \* \* \* board, in accordance with
Section 25-43-1 et seq.;

188 (f) To hire appropriate support personnel to carry out189 the provisions of this chapter.

The powers and duties enumerated above are granted for the purpose of enabling the <u>board</u> to safeguard the public health, safety and welfare against unqualified or incompetent practitioners of physical therapy and persons acting as physical therapist assistants, and are to be liberally construed to accomplish this objective;

The board shall maintain a register listing the name of 196 (2) every physical therapist and physical therapist assistant licensed 197 to practice in this state, his last known place of business and 198 last known place of residence, and the date and number of his 199 200 license. The board shall, at least once a year, compile a list of physical therapists and physical therapist assistants licensed to 201 practice in this state and such a list shall be available to any 202 person upon application to the board and the payment of such 203 charges as may be fixed by it. 204

205 **SECTION 5.** Section 73-23-45, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 206 amended as follows:

207 73-23-45. All fees and other monies collected or received by 208 the board shall be paid into and credited to a special fund that 209 is created in the State Treasury, which shall be known as the "Physical Therapy Fund." Any interest earned on the special fund 210 211 shall be credited to the special fund and shall not be paid into the State General Fund. Any unexpended monies remaining in the 212 213 special fund at the end of a fiscal year shall not lapse into the State General Fund. Monies in the special fund shall be expended, 214 215 upon appropriation by the Legislature, exclusively for the purposes of implementing the provisions of this chapter. 216 Disbursement of monies in the special fund shall be made only upon 217 warrants issued by the State Fiscal Officer upon requisitions 218 signed by the treasurer of the board. The financial records of 219 220 the board shall be audited annually by the State Auditor. SECTION 6. Section 73-23-47, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 221 amended as follows: 222 73-23-47. Any person who desires to be licensed under this 223 chapter and who: (a) is of good moral character; (b) has been 224 225 graduated from a physical therapy or physical therapist assistant program, as the case may be, accredited by an agency recognized by 226 227 the United States Department of Education, Office on Postsecondary 228 Education; and (c) has paid an application fee not to exceed

double the price of the examination, no part of which shall be refunded, shall be examined for licensure by the <u>board</u>. The licensure examination for physical therapists and for physical therapist assistants shall be selected by the <u>board</u> and may also include an oral examination or practical examination or both at the discretion of the board.

Each application or filing made under this section shall include the social security number(s) of the applicant in accordance with Section 93-11-64.

238 **SECTION 7.** Section 73-23-49, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 239 amended as follows:

73-23-49. Any person who desires to be licensed as a 240 241 physical therapist or as a physical therapist assistant shall apply to the board in writing on a form furnished by the board. 242 He shall provide such documents as required by the application 243 244 forms provided by the board. He shall pay the board at the time of filing an application fee fixed annually by the board but not 245 246 to exceed Two Hundred Dollars (\$200.00), no part of which shall be 247 refunded.

248 **SECTION 8.** Section 73-23-51, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 249 amended as follows:

250 73-23-51. (1) The board may license as a physical therapist 251 or as a physical therapist assistant, and furnish a certificate of licensure without examination to, any applicant who presents 252 253 evidence, satisfactory to the board, of having passed an examination before a similar lawfully authorized examining agency 254 or board in physical therapy of another state or the District of 255 Columbia, if the standards for registration in physical therapy or 256 257 for licensure as a physical therapist assistant in such other 258 state or district are determined by the board to be as high as those of this state. 259

260 (2) Any person who has been trained as a physical therapist261 in a foreign country and desires to be licensed under this chapter

and who: (a) is of good moral character; (b) holds a diploma from 262 263 an educational program for physical therapists approved by the board; (c) submits documentary evidence to the board that he has 264 265 completed a course of professional instruction substantially 266 equivalent to that obtained by an applicant for licensure; and (d) demonstrates satisfactory proof of proficiency in the English 267 268 language, may make application on a form furnished by the board 269 for examination as a foreign-trained physical therapist. At the 270 time of making such application, the applicant shall pay the fee prescribed by the board, no portion of which shall be returned. 271

Any person who desires to be licensed under this subsection shall take an examination approved by the <u>board</u> and shall obtain a permanent license. If this requirement is not met, the license of the foreign-trained therapist may be revoked.

276 **SECTION 9.** Section 73-23-53, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 277 amended as follows:

(1) A temporary license to practice as a physical 278 73-23-53. 279 therapist or physical therapist assistant may be granted to those persons meeting the requirements stated in Section 73-23-47 and 280 281 who (a) have not taken the approved examination, or (b) have taken 282 the approved examination but have not received the results of the 283 examination. The temporary license shall be granted for a period not to exceed ninety (90) days. Any physical therapist granted a 284 temporary license under the provisions of this subsection shall 285 286 restrict his practice to the State of Mississippi and shall be under the direct supervision of a physical therapist licensed in 287 288 Mississippi (physical therapy assistants shall be under the direct on-site supervision of a Mississippi licensed physical therapist). 289 Documentation verifying the supervision shall be on file with the 290 board before a temporary license is granted. 291

(2) A temporary license to practice physical therapy or to
act as a physical therapist assistant may be granted to a physical
therapist or a physical therapist assistant licensed in another

state who is moving into the state, provided the application for Mississippi licensure is pending and the current license is in good standing. This temporary license will be granted for a period not to exceed sixty (60) days.

(3) Any person granted a temporary license who is required
to take the approved examination and fails to take the exam as
required by the board or does not pass the required exam shall
have the temporary license revoked and a license of any type shall
not be issued until such person has passed an approved
examination.

305 (4) Any person who has taken but not passed the required
306 examination in this or another jurisdiction shall not be eligible
307 for a license of any type until an approved examination is passed.

308 (5) Any person who has been trained as a physical therapist 309 or physical therapist assistant in a foreign country and desires 310 to be temporarily licensed under this subsection shall demonstrate 311 proficiency in the English language and meet the other 312 requirements of Section 73-23-51(2) before such temporary license 313 shall be issued.

314 **SECTION 10.** Section 73-23-57, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 315 amended as follows:

316 73-23-57. (1) Every licensed physical therapist and 317 physical therapist assistant shall apply to the <u>board</u> for a 318 renewal of licensure in a manner prescribed by the rules and 319 regulations of the board, and pay the prescribed fee, not to 320 exceed Seventy-five Dollars (\$75.00) per year, or One Hundred 321 Fifty Dollars (\$150.00) every two (2) years. Licenses that are 322 not so renewed shall automatically lapse.

323 (2) The manner in which lapsed licenses shall be revived or
 324 extended shall be established by the <u>board</u>.

325 **SECTION 11.** Section 73-23-61, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 326 amended as follows:

327 73-23-61. (1) Each violation of Section 73-23-35 shall be 328 punishable by a fine of not less than One Hundred Dollars 329 (\$100.00) nor more than Five Hundred Dollars (\$500.00), or by 330 imprisonment for not less than ten (10) days nor more than sixty 331 (60) days, or both such fine and imprisonment.

(2) Any person who shall knowingly make a material, false
statement in his application for license under this chapter or in
response to any inquiry by \* \* the board, shall be fined not
less than One Hundred Dollars (\$100.00) nor more than Five Hundred
Dollars (\$500.00) or imprisoned for not less than ten (10) days
nor more than sixty (60) days, or both such fine and imprisonment.
SECTION 12. Section 73-23-63, Mississippi Code of 1972, is

339 amended as follows:

340 73-23-63. (1) Any person whose application for a license is denied shall be entitled to a hearing before the board if he 341 342 submits a written request to the board. Such hearing shall be conducted at the earliest possible date. \* \* \* The board shall 343 344 fix a time and place for the hearing and shall cause a written 345 copy of the reason for denial of the license, together with a 346 notice of the time and place fixed for the hearing to be served on 347 the applicant requesting the hearing \* \* \*. Service of and notice 348 of the hearing may be given by certified mail to the last known 349 address of the licensee or applicant. For purposes of the hearing, the board \* \* \* shall have the power to subpoena persons 350 351 and compel the production of records, papers and other documents.

(2) (a) All complaints concerning a licensee's business or
professional practice shall be received by the board. Each
complaint received shall be logged, recording at a minimum the
following information: (i) licensee's name; (ii) name of the
complaining party, if known; (iii) date of complaint; (iv) brief
statement of complaint; and (v) disposition.

358 (b) Following the investigative process, the board may 359 file formal charges against the licensee. Such formal complaint

360 shall, at a minimum, inform the licensee of the facts which are 361 the basis of the charge and which are specific enough to enable 362 the licensee to defend against the charges.

363 (C) Each licensee whose conduct is the subject of a 364 formal charge which seeks to impose disciplinary action against the licensee shall be served notice of the formal charge at least 365 366 thirty (30) days before the date of the hearing, which hearing shall be presided over by the board or the board's designee. 367 Service shall be considered to have been given if the notice was 368 personally received by the licensee or if the notice was mailed 369 370 certified, return receipt requested, to the licensee at the licensee's last known address as listed with the state agency. 371

372 (d) The notice of the formal charge shall consist at a373 minimum of the following information:

374 (i) The time, place and date of the hearing;
375 (ii) That the licensee shall appear personally at
376 the hearing and may be represented by counsel;

377 (iii) That the licensee shall have the right to
378 produce witnesses and evidence in the licensee's behalf and shall
379 have the right to cross-examine adverse witnesses and evidence;

(iv) That the hearing could result in disciplinaryaction being taken against the licensee's license;

382 (v) That rules for the conduct of these hearings
383 exist and it may be in the licensee's best interest to obtain a
384 copy;

(vi) That the board or its designee shall preside at the hearing and following the conclusion of the hearing shall make findings of facts, conclusions of law and recommendations, separately stated, to the board as to what disciplinary action, if any, should be imposed on the licensee;

390 (vii) The board or its designee shall hear391 evidence produced in support of the formal charges and contrary

392 evidence produced by the licensee. At the conclusion of the 393 hearing, the board shall issue an order; and

394 (viii) All proceedings pursuant to this section
395 are matters of public record and shall be preserved pursuant to
396 state law.

(3) In addition to other remedies provided by law or in 397 equity, any applicant or licensee aggrieved by any action of the 398 board may appeal the action of the board to the chancery court of 399 the county of his residence, if he be a resident of this state, or 400 the Chancery Court of the First Judicial District of Hinds County, 401 402 Mississippi, if he be a nonresident of this state, and the court 403 after a hearing may modify, affirm or reverse the judgment of the board or may remand the case to the board for further proceedings. 404 405 An appeal shall be filed within thirty (30) days immediately 406 following the mailing or delivery to the applicant or licensee of a copy of the order of judgment of the board, unless the court, 407 for good cause shown, extends the time. Appeals may be had to the 408 409 Supreme Court of the State of Mississippi as provided by law from any final judgment of the chancery court. If the board appeals 410 411 from any judgment of the chancery court, no bond shall be required of it in order to perfect its appeal. Any appeal of a license 412 suspension that is required by Section 93-11-157 or 93-11-163 413 414 shall be taken in accordance with the appeal procedure specified in Section 93-11-157 or 93-11-163, as the case may be, rather than 415 416 the procedure specified in this section.

417 **SECTION 13.** Section 73-23-64, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 418 amended as follows:

419 73-23-64. (1) The board may impose any of the following 420 sanctions, singly or in combination, when it finds that a licensee 421 is guilty of any such offense:

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(a) Revocation of the license;

423 (b) Suspension of the license, for any period of time;424 (c) Censure the licensee;

S. B. No. 2666 02/SS01/R892 PAGE 13 425 (d) Impose a monetary penalty of not more than Two 426 Hundred Dollars (\$200.00);

Place a licensee on probationary status and require 427 (e) 428 the licensee to submit to any of the following: (i) report 429 regularly to the board, or its designee, upon matters which are the basis of probation; (ii) continue to renew professional 430 431 education until a satisfactory degree of skill has been attained in those areas which are the basis of probation; or (iii) such 432 other reasonable requirements or restrictions as are proper; 433

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(f) Refuse to renew a license; or

(g) Revoke probation which has been granted and impose
any other disciplinary action in this subsection when the
requirements of probation have not been fulfilled or have been
violated.

The board may summarily suspend a license under this 439 (2) chapter without a hearing simultaneously with the filing of a 440 formal complaint and notice for a hearing provided under this 441 section if the board finds that the continued practice in the 442 443 profession would constitute an immediate danger to the public. Τf 444 the board suspends summarily a license under the provisions of 445 this subsection, a hearing must begin within twenty (20) days after such suspension begins, unless continued at the request of 446 the licensee. 447

Disposition of any formal complaint may be made by 448 (3) 449 consent order or stipulation between the board and the licensee. 450 (4) The board may reinstate any licensee to good standing under this chapter if, after hearing, the board is satisfied that 451 452 the applicant's renewed practice is in the public interest. The procedure for the reimbursement of a license that is suspended for 453 454 being out of compliance with an order for support, as defined in Section 93-11-153, shall be governed by Section 93-11-157 or 455 456 93-11-163, as the case may be.

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458 (5) The board shall seek to achieve consistency in the 459 application of the foregoing sanctions, and significant departure 460 from prior decisions involving similar conduct shall be explained 461 by the board.

462 **SECTION 14.** Section 73-23-65, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 463 amended as follows:

464 73-23-65. The \* \* \* Physical Therapy Advisory Council is abolished. All of the powers and duties of the State Board of 465 Health and the State Department of Health regarding the licensure 466 and regulation of the profession of physical therapy in the State 467 468 of Mississippi are transferred to the State Board of Physical Therapy. Any property, contractual rights and obligations and 469 unexpended funds of the State Board of Health and the State 470 Department of Health relating to the licensure and regulation of 471 the profession of physical therapy in the State of Mississippi are 472 transferred to \* \* \* the State Board of Physical Therapy. 473 SECTION 15. Section 73-23-55, Mississippi Code of 1972, 474 475 which provided for the licensing of physical therapists who were licensed under previously repealed statutes, is repealed. 476 477 SECTION 16. This act shall take effect and be in force from

478 and after July 1, 2002.