MISSISSIPPI LEGISLATURE

REGULAR SESSION 2002

To: Public Utilities

By: Senator(s) Chamberlin, Burton, Furniss, Chaney, King, Posey, Browning, White (5th), Hamilton, Lee, Cuevas, Johnson (19th), White (29th), Gollott, Dearing, Carlton, Hyde-Smith, Gordon, Harvey, Jackson

COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR SENATE BILL NO. 2296

AN ACT TO PROHIBIT TELEPHONE SOLICITATIONS TO RESIDENTIAL 1 SUBSCRIBERS WHO HAVE GIVEN NOTICE OF THEIR OBJECTION TO SUCH CALLS 2 TO THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION; TO PROVIDE EXEMPTIONS THERETO; TO REQUIRE THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION TO ESTABLISH A DATABASE 3 4 TO COLLECT SUCH OBJECTIONS; TO RESTRICT THE USE OF INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THE DATABASE; TO REQUIRE ALL TELEPHONE SOLICITORS TO 5 6 7 REGISTER WITH THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION PRIOR TO CONDUCTING TELEPHONIC SOLICITATION AND TO PROVIDE FEES THEREFOR; TO AUTHORIZE THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION TO PROMULGATE RULES NECESSARY TO 8 9 EFFECTUATE THIS ACT; TO PROVIDE CIVIL PENALTIES FOR VIOLATIONS OF 10 THIS ACT; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES. 11

12 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI: 13 <u>SECTION 1.</u> This article shall be known and may be cited as 14 the "Mississippi Telephonic Solicitation Act."

SECTION 2. The use of the telephone to make all types of 15 solicitations to consumers is pervasive. This act gives consumers 16 17 a tool by which to object to telemarketing calls as these communications can amount to a nuisance, an invasion of privacy, 18 19 and can create a health and safety risk for certain consumers who maintain their phone service primarily for emergency medical 20 situations. Notwithstanding any other act or provisions of the 21 22 law to the contrary, this article shall control.

SECTION 3. For the purposes of this article, the following words and terms shall have the meanings ascribed to them herein: (a) "Consumer" means any person to whom has been assigned in the State of Mississippi any residential telephone line and corresponding telephone number, and who uses the residential line for primarily residential purposes.

(b) "Caller Identification Service" means a type of
telephone service which permits telephone subscribers to see the
telephone number and name of incoming telephone calls.

(C) "Telephone solicitor" means any person, firm, 32 33 entity, organization, partnership, association, corporation, charitable entity, or a subsidiary or affiliate thereof, who 34 35 engages in any type of telephone solicitation on his or her own 36 behalf or through representatives, independent contractors, 37 salespersons, agents, automated dialing machines or others. (d) "Telephone solicitation" means any voice 38 communication over the telephone line for the purpose of 39 encouraging the purchase or rental of, or investment in property, 40 or for the purpose of soliciting a sale of any consumer goods or 41 42 services, but does not include communications: (i) To any residential subscriber with that 43 44 subscriber's prior express invitation or permission; By or on behalf of any person or entity with 45 (ii) whom a residential subscriber has a current business relationship; 46 (iii) In connection with an existing debt or 47 48 contract, the payment of which has not been completed at the time 49 of the call; (iv) By any person soliciting for religious, 50 51 charitable, political or educational purposes. A person soliciting for other noncommercial purposes is exempt only if that 52 53 person is soliciting for a nonprofit corporation and if that corporation is properly registered as such with the Secretary of 54 State and is included within the exemption of Section 501(c)(3) or 55 56 (6) of the Internal Revenue Code; By any licensed securities, commodities or 57 (v) investment broker, dealer or investment adviser, when soliciting 58 within the scope of his or her license, or any licensed associated 59 person of a securities, commodities or investment broker, dealer 60 or investment adviser, when soliciting within the scope of his or 61 her license. As used in this section, "licensed securities, 62 63 commodities or investment broker, dealer or investment adviser" means a person subject to license or registration as such by the 64 S. B. No. 2296 02/SS02/R237CS.2

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Securities and Exchange Commission, by the National Association of 65 Securities Dealers or other self-regulatory organization as 66 defined by the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, 15 USC Section 67 781, or by an official or agency of this state or of any state of 68 69 the United States. As used in this section, "licensed associated 70 person of a securities, commodities or investment broker, dealer or investment adviser" means any associated person registered or 71 licensed by the National Association of Securities Dealers or 72 other self-regulatory organization as defined by the Securities 73 Exchange Act of 1934, 15 USC Section 781, or by an official or 74 75 agency of this state or of any state of the United States;

(vi) By any licensed insurance broker, agent or 76 77 producer, customer representative or solicitor when soliciting within the scope of his or her license. As used in this section, 78 79 "licensed insurance broker, agent or producer, customer representative or solicitor" means any insurance broker, agent or 80 81 producer, customer representative or solicitor licensed by an official or agency of this state or of any state of the United 82 83 States;

84 (vii) By any person soliciting the sale of
85 services provided by a cable television system operating under
86 authority of a franchise or permit;

87 (viii) By any business-to-business sale where: The commercial telephone seller has been 88 1. 89 operating continuously for at least three (3) years under the same business name and has at least fifty percent (50%) of its dollar 90 91 volume consisting of repeat sales to existing businesses; The purchaser business intends to resell 92 2. or offer for purposes of advertisement or as a promotional item 93 the property or goods purchased; or 94 95 3. The purchaser business intends to use the 96 property or goods purchased in a recycling, reuse, remanufacturing 97 or manufacturing process.

98 (ix) By any person who solicits contracts for the 99 maintenance or repair of goods previously purchased from the 100 person making the solicitation or on whose behalf the solicitation 101 is made;

102 (x) By any telephone company, or affiliate 103 thereof, or its agents, or a business which is regulated by the 104 Mississippi Public Service Commission, or a Federal Communications 105 Commission licensed cellular telephone company or other bona fide 106 radio telecommunication services provider. For the purposes of this exemption, "affiliate" means a person who directly, or 107 108 indirectly through one or more intermediaries, controls or is controlled by, or is under common control with, a telephone 109 110 company regulated by the Mississippi Public Service Commission;

(xi) By any person who is licensed pursuant to Section 73-11-41 et seq., and who is soliciting within the scope of the license;

114 (xii) By any person soliciting business from 115 prospective consumers who have an existing business relationship 116 with or who have previously purchased from the business enterprise 117 for which the solicitor is calling, if the solicitor is operating 118 under the same exact business name;

(xiii) By a person who has been operating, for at least one (1) year, a retail business establishment under the same name as that used in connection with telemarketing, and both of the following occur on a continuing basis:

123 1. Either products are displayed and offered 124 for sale or services are offered for sale and provided at the 125 business establishment;

126 2. A majority of the seller's business 127 involves the buyer obtaining such products or services at the 128 seller's location.

129 (xiv) By any person or entity which:

Has been providing telemarketing sales
 services continuously for at least five (5) years under the same
 ownership and control;

133 2. Derives seventy-five percent (75%) of its
134 gross telemarketing sales revenues from contracts with persons
135 exempted in this section; and

136 3. Is soliciting on behalf of persons137 exempted in this section.

138 (xv) By any person who is a licensed real estate 139 salesperson or broker pursuant to Section 73-35-1 et seq. and who 140 is soliciting within the scope of the article;

141 (e) "Commission" means the Mississippi Public Service142 Commission.

(f) "Doing business in this state" refers to businesses which conduct telephonic sales calls from a location in the State of Mississippi or from other states or nations to consumers located in this state.

147 <u>SECTION 4.</u> (1) No telephone solicitor may make or cause to 148 be made any telephone solicitation to any consumer in this state 149 unless the telephone solicitor has purchased the "no-calls" 150 database from the commission or the entity under contract with the 151 commission.

152 (2) No telephone solicitor may make or cause to be made any 153 telephone solicitation to any consumer in this state who has given 154 notice to the commission or the entity under contract with the 155 commission, of his or her objection to receiving telephone 156 solicitations.

(3) The commission, or an entity under contract with the commission, shall establish and operate a "no-calls" database composed of a list of telephone numbers of consumers who have given notice of their objection to receiving telephone solicitations. The "no-calls" database may be operated by the

162 commission or by another entity under contract with the 163 commission.

(4) Each local exchange company and each competing local 164 165 exchange carrier shall provide written notification on a 166 semiannual basis to each of its consumers, beginning July 1, 2002, 167 of the opportunity to provide notification to the commission or the entity under contract with the commission, that the consumer 168 objects to receiving telephone solicitations. The notification 169 170 shall be disseminated at the option of the carrier, by television, radio or newspaper advertisements, written correspondence, bill 171 172 inserts or messages, a publication in the consumer information pages of the local telephone directory, or any other method not 173 174 expressly prohibited by the commission.

175 <u>SECTION 5.</u> All telephone solicitors shall register with the 176 commission prior to conducting any telephonic solicitations in the 177 State of Mississippi.

178 **SECTION 6.** The commission is authorized to promulgate rules 179 necessary to effectuate this article, including, but not limited 180 to, the following:

(a) Methods by which consumers may give notice to the
commission or its contractor of their objection to receive
solicitations or revocation of the notice;

(b) Methods by which a notice of objection becomes
effective and the effect of a change of telephone number on the
notice;

187 (c) Methods by which objections and revocations are188 collected and added to the database;

(d) Methods by which a person or entity desiring to make telephone solicitation may obtain access to the database as required to avoid calling the telephone number of consumers included in the database;

(e) The process by which the database is updated, andthe frequency of updates;

(f) The process by which telephone solicitors must register with the commission for the purpose of conducting telephonic solicitations in the state;

(g) Establishment of fees to be charged by the commission or its contractor to telephone solicitors for access to or for paper or electronic copies of the database on an annual basis; and

(h) All other matters relating to the database that thecommission deems necessary.

204 <u>SECTION 7.</u> If the Federal Trade Commission establishes a 205 single national database of telephone numbers of consumers who 206 object to receiving telephone solicitations, the commission shall 207 include the portion of the single national database that relates 208 to the State of Mississippi in the database established under this 209 article.

210 <u>SECTION 8.</u> Information contained in the database established 211 pursuant to this article may be used and accessed only for the 212 purpose of compliance with this article and shall not be otherwise 213 subject to public inspection or disclosure.

SECTION 9. All fees collected under the provisions of this 214 article shall be deposited into a special fund in the State 215 Treasury to be expended by the commission for the implementation 216 and administration of this article. At the end of each fiscal 217 year, unexpended monies remaining in the fund shall not revert to 218 219 any other fund of the state, but shall remain available for appropriations to administer this article. The Legislature shall 220 221 annually appropriate from the fund the amount necessary for the 222 administration of this article to the commission.

223 <u>SECTION 10.</u> Any person or entity who makes a telephone 224 solicitation to a consumer in this state who is not listed on the 225 most current "no-calls" database shall, at the beginning of each 226 call, announce clearly his or her name, the company he or she 227 represents and the purpose of the call. Such calls may only be

228 made between the hours of 8:00 a.m. and 8:00 p.m. Central Standard 229 Time. No telephone solicitation shall be made on a Sunday.

No person or entity who makes a telephone solicitation to a consumer in this state may knowingly utilize any method which blocks or otherwise circumvents the use of Caller Identification Service by the consumer.

SECTION 11. The commission is authorized to investigate 234 alleged violations and to initiate proceedings relative to a 235 236 violation of this article or any rules and regulations promulgated pursuant to this article. Such proceedings include, without 237 238 limitation, proceedings to issue a cease and desist order, and to issue an order imposing a civil penalty not to exceed Five 239 Thousand Dollars (\$5,000.00) for each violation. 240 The commission shall afford an opportunity for a fair hearing to the alleged 241 violator(s) after giving written notice of the time and place for 242 243 said hearing. Failure to appear at any such hearing may result in the commission finding the alleged violator(s) liable by default. 244 245 Any telephone solicitor found to have violated this article, pursuant to a hearing or by default, may be subject to a civil 246 247 penalty not to exceed Five Thousand Dollars (\$5,000.00) for each violation to be assessed and collected by the commission. Each 248 249 telephonic communication shall constitute a separate violation.

All penalties collected by the commission shall be deposited in the special fund created herein for the administration of this article.

The commission may issue subpoenas, require the production of relevant documents, administer oaths, conduct hearings, and do all things necessary in the course of investigating, determining and adjudicating an alleged violation.

The remedies, duties, prohibitions and penalties set forth under this article shall not be exclusive and shall be in addition to all other causes of action, remedies and penalties provided by 260 law, including, but not limited to, the penalties provided by 261 Section 77-1-53.

262 <u>SECTION 12.</u> Any person who has received a telephone 263 solicitation in violation of this article, or any rules and 264 regulations promulgated pursuant to this article, may file a 265 complaint with the commission. The complaint will be processed 266 pursuant to complaint procedures established by the commission.

267 <u>SECTION 13.</u> It shall be a defense in any action or 268 proceeding brought under Section 11 or 12 of this act that the 269 defendant has established and implemented, with due care, 270 reasonable practices and procedures to effectively prevent 271 telephone solicitations in violation of this article.

272 **SECTION 14.** The commission is granted personal jurisdiction over any telephone solicitor, whether a resident or a nonresident, 273 and even though they are deemed not to be a public utility, for 274 the purpose of administering the provisions of this article. 275 The commission is granted personal jurisdiction over any nonresident 276 277 telephone solicitor, its executor, administrator, receiver, trustee or any other appointed representative of such nonresident 278 279 as to an action or proceeding authorized by this article or any rules and regulations promulgated pursuant to this article as 280 authorized by Section 13-3-57, and also upon nonresidents, his or 281 her executor, administrator, receiver, trustee or any other 282 appointed representative of such nonresident who have qualified 283 284 under the laws of this state to do business herein. Service of summons and process upon the alleged violator of this article 285 286 shall be had or made as is provided by the Mississippi Rules of 287 Civil Procedure.

288 <u>SECTION 15.</u> Any party aggrieved by any final order of the 289 commission pursuant to this article, or any rules and regulations 290 promulgated pursuant to this article, shall have the right of 291 appeal to the Chancery Court of Hinds County, Mississippi, First 292 Judicial District.

293 <u>SECTION 16.</u> No provider of telephonic Caller Identification 294 Service, local exchange telephone company or long distance company 295 certificated by the commission may be held liable for violations 296 of this article committed by other persons or entities.

297 SECTION 17. If any section, paragraph, sentence, phrase or any part of this article shall be held invalid or 298 unconstitutional, such holding shall not affect any other section, 299 paragraph, sentence, clause, phrase or part of this article which 300 is not in and of itself invalid or unconstitutional. Moreover, if 301 the application of this article, or any portion of it, to any 302 303 person or circumstance is held invalid, the invalidity shall not affect the application of this article to other persons or 304 305 circumstances which can be given effect without the invalid 306 provision or application.

307 SECTION 18. This act shall be codified as a new article 308 within Chapter 3, Title 77, Mississippi Code of 1972. 309 SECTION 19. This act shall take effect and be in force from 310 and after July 1, 2002.