By: Representative Mitchell

To: Transportation

COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 912

AN ACT TO AMEND SECTION 63-9-11, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO PROVIDE FOR SENTENCING OF A FIRST-TIME TRAFFIC VIOLATOR TO A SAFE-DRIVING SCHOOL AND TO PROVIDE THAT A FIRST TRAFFIC VIOLATION WILL NOT BE ENTERED ON THE DRIVING RECORD OF ANY INDIVIDUAL; TO AMEND SECTION 63-9-17, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, IN CONFORMITY; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES.

- 7 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI:
- 8 SECTION 1. Section 63-9-11, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 9 amended as follows:
- 10 63-9-11. (1) It is a misdemeanor for any person to violate
- 11 any of the provisions of Chapter 3, 5 or 7 of this title, unless
- 12 such violation is by such chapters or other law of this state
- 13 declared to be a felony.
- 14 (2) Every person convicted of a misdemeanor for a violation
- 15 of any of the provisions of such chapters for which another
- 16 penalty is not provided shall for first conviction thereof be
- 17 punished by a fine of not more than One Hundred Dollars (\$100.00)
- 18 or by imprisonment for not more than ten (10) days; for a second
- 19 such conviction within one (1) year thereafter such person shall
- 20 be punished by a fine of not more than Two Hundred Dollars
- 21 (\$200.00) or by imprisonment for not more than twenty (20) days or
- 22 by both such fine and imprisonment; upon a third or subsequent
- 23 conviction within one (1) year after the first conviction such
- 24 person shall be punished by a fine of not more than Five Hundred
- Dollars (\$500.00) or by imprisonment for not more than six (6)
- 26 months or by both such fine and imprisonment.
- 27 (3) (a) Whenever, in a misdemeanor case, a person is
- 28 charged with a violation of any of the provisions of Chapter 3, 5
- 29 or 7 of this title and the person pleads guilty or nolo

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contendere, the court shall withhold acceptance of the plea and
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    defer sentencing if the defendant meets all of the conditions set
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    forth in paragraphs (a) through (f) of subsection (4) of this
    section and requests to be allowed to complete a court-approved
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    traffic safety violator school at his own cost. If the defendant
    successfully completes not less than four (4) hours of a
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    court-approved traffic safety violator school within ninety (90)
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    days and pays the applicable fine, costs and any assessments
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    required by law to be paid upon conviction of such an offense,
    including an additional fee of Ten Dollars ($10.00), the court
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    shall set the conviction aside, dismiss the prosecution and direct
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    that the case be closed. The court on its own motion shall
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    expunge the record of the conviction, and the only record
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    maintained thereafter shall be the nonpublic record required under
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    Section 63-9-17, solely for use by the courts in determining an
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    offender's eligibility under this section as a first-time
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    offender. The additional fee of Ten Dollars ($10.00) imposed
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    under this section shall be forwarded by the court clerk to the
    State Treasurer for deposit into a special fund created in the
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    State Treasury. Monies in the special fund may be expended by the
    Department of Public Safety, upon Legislative appropriation, to
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    defray the costs incurred by the department in maintaining the
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    records of persons who are eligible for sentencing as first-time
    violators under the provisions of subsections (3) and (4) of this
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    section.
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              (b) No employee of the sentencing court shall
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    personally benefit from a defendant's sentence to a traffic safety
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    violator school. Violation of this prohibition shall result in
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    termination of employment.
         (4) In order for a defendant to be eligible under subsection
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    (3) of this section:
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(a) The defendant must enter a plea in person or in

writing of nolo contendere or guilty and present to the court an

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- oral request or a written request by mail postmarked on or before
- 64 the appearance date on the citation, to attend not less than four
- 65 (4) hours of a court-approved traffic safety violator school;
- (b) The court must enter judgment on the defendant's
- 67 plea of nolo contendere or guilty at the time the plea is made,
- 68 but shall defer the imposition or the execution of the whole or
- 69 any part of the sentence for ninety (90) days;
- 70 (c) The defendant has a valid Mississippi driver's
- 71 license or permit;
- 72 (d) The defendant's public and nonpublic driving record
- 73 as maintained by the Department of Public Safety does not indicate
- 74 successful completion of a driver's education, training or
- 75 improvement course under this section within the three (3) years
- 76 of the date of the offense;
- 77 (e) The defendant must file an affidavit with the court
- 78 stating that this is his first conviction in more than three (3)
- 79 years, that he is not in the process of taking a course under this
- 80 section and that he has not completed a course under this section
- 81 that is not yet reflected on his driving record; and
- 82 (f) The offense charged must be a misdemeanor offense
- 83 under Chapter 3, 5 or 7 of this title.
- 84 (5) An out-of-state resident may be allowed to complete a
- 85 substantially similar program in his home state, province or
- 86 country provided paragraphs (4)(a), (b), (d), (e) and (f) of this
- 87 section are satisfied, and provided that the defendant has a valid
- 88 driver's license or permit from that home jurisdiction.
- 89 (6) Subsections (3) through (5) of this section shall stand
- 90 repealed from and after July 1, 2003.
- 91 **SECTION 2.** Section 63-9-17, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 92 amended as follows:
- 93 63-9-17. (1) Every court shall keep a full record of the
- 94 proceedings of every case in which a person is charged with any

- violation of law regulating the operation of vehicles on the highways, streets or roads of this state.
- forty-five (45) days after the conviction of a person upon a

 99 charge of violating any law regulating the operation of vehicles

 100 on the highways, streets or roads of this state, every * * * court

 101 in which such conviction was had shall prepare and immediately

 102 forward to the Department of Public Safety an abstract of the

(2) Unless otherwise sooner required by law, within

- record of said court covering the case in which said person was so convicted, which abstract must be certified by the person so
- 105 authorized to prepare the same to be true and correct.
- 106 (3) Said abstract must be made upon a form approved by the 107 Department of Public Safety, and shall include the name and
- 108 address of the party charged, the registration number of the
- 109 vehicle involved, the nature of the offense, the date of hearing,
- 110 the plea, the judgment, and if the fine was satisfied by
- 111 prepayment or appearance bond forfeiture, and the amount of the
- 112 fine or forfeiture, as the case may be.
- 113 (4) Every * * * court shall also forward a like report to
- 114 the Department of Public Safety upon the conviction of any person
- of manslaughter or other felony in the commission of which a
- 116 vehicle was used.

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- 117 (5) Every court shall also forward a like report to the
- 118 Department of Public Safety after the satisfactory completion by a
- 119 <u>defendant of a court-approved traffic safety violator school under</u>
- 120 Section 63-9-11(3) or 63-9-11(4), and the department shall make
- 121 and maintain a private, nonpublic record to be kept for a period
- of three (3) years. The record shall be solely for the use of the
- 123 courts in determining eligibility under Section 63-9-11, as a
- 124 first-time offender, and shall not constitute a criminal record
- 125 for the purpose of private or administrative inquiry. Reports
- 126 forwarded to the Department of Public Safety under this subsection
- 127 shall be exempt from the provisions of the Mississippi Public

- 129 and after July 1, 2003.
- 130 (6) The failure by refusal or neglect of any such judicial
- 131 officer to comply with any of the requirements of this section
- 132 shall constitute misconduct in office and shall be grounds for
- 133 removal therefrom.
- 134 (7) The Department of Public Safety shall keep copies of all
- 135 abstracts received hereunder for a period of three (3) years at
- 136 its main office and the same shall be open to public inspection
- 137 during reasonable business hours.
- 138 **SECTION 3.** This act shall take effect and be in force from
- 139 and after July 1, 2002.