By: Representative Chism

To: Insurance

HOUSE BILL NO. 375

- AN ACT TO AMEND SECTIONS 83-9-3 AND 83-9-5, MISSISSIPPI CODE
- 2 OF 1972, TO PROVIDE FOR THE ASSIGNMENT OF INSURANCE BENEFITS BY
- 3 THE INSURED TO A LICENSED HEALTH CARE PROVIDER; AND FOR RELATED
- 4 PURPOSES.
- 5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI:
- 6 **SECTION 1.** Section 83-9-3, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 7 amended as follows:
- 8 83-9-3. (1) No policy of accident and sickness insurance
- 9 shall be delivered or issued for delivery to any person in this
- 10 state unless:
- 11 (a) The entire money and other considerations therefor
- 12 are expressed therein; and
- 13 (b) The time at which the insurance takes effect and
- 14 terminates is expressed therein; and
- 15 (c) It purports to insure only one (1) person, except
- 16 that a policy may insure, originally or by subsequent amendment,
- 17 upon the application of an adult member of a family who shall be
- 18 deemed the policyholder, any two (2) or more eligible members of
- 19 that family, including husband, wife, dependent children or any
- 20 children under a specified age which shall not exceed nineteen
- 21 (19) years, and any other person dependent upon the policyholder;
- 22 and
- 23 (d) The style, arrangement and overall appearance of
- 24 the policy give no undue prominence to any portion of the text,
- 25 and unless every printed portion of the text of the policy and of
- 26 any endorsements or attached papers is plainly printed in
- 27 lightfaced type of a style in general use, the size of which shall
- 28 be uniform and not less than ten-point with a lowercase unspaced

29 alphabet length not less than one hundred and twenty-point (the

30 "text" shall include all printed matter except the name and

31 address of the insurer, name or title of the policy, the brief

32 description if any, and captions and subcaptions); and

33 (e) The exceptions and reductions of indemnity are set

34 forth in the policy and, except those which are set forth in

35 Section 83-9-5, are printed, at the insurer's option, either with

36 the benefit provision to which they apply, or under an appropriate

37 caption such as "Exceptions," or "Exceptions and Reductions,"

38 provided that if an exception or reduction specifically applies

39 only to a particular benefit of the policy, a statement of such

40 exception or reduction shall be included with the benefit

41 provision to which it applies; and

42 (f) Each such form, including riders and endorsements,

43 shall be identified by a form number in the lower left-hand corner

44 of the first page thereof; and

45 (g) It contains no provision purporting to make any

46 portion of the charter, rules, constitution or bylaws of the

47 insurer a part of the policy unless such portion is set forth in

48 full in the policy, except in the case of the incorporation of, or

49 reference to, a statement of rates or classification of risks, or

50 short-rate table filed with the commissioner.

51 (2) No individual or group policy covering health and

52 accident insurance (including experience-rated insurance

53 contracts, indemnity contracts, self-insured plans and self-funded

54 plans), or any group combinations of these coverages, shall be

55 issued by any commercial insurer doing business in this state

56 which, by the terms of such policy, limits or excludes payment

57 because the individual or group insured is eligible for or is

58 being provided medical assistance under the Mississippi Medicaid

59 Law. Any such policy provision in violation of this section shall

60 be invalid.

61	(3) No individual or group policy covering health and
62	accident insurance, including experience-rated insurance
63	contracts, indemnity contracts, self-insured plans and self-funded
64	plans, or any group combinations of these coverages, shall be
65	issued by any commercial insurer doing business in this state
66	which, by the terms of such policy, limits or restricts the
67	insured's ability to assign the insured's benefits under the
68	policy to a licensed health care provider that provides health
69	care services to the insured. Any such policy provision in
70	violation of this section shall be invalid.
71	(4) If any policy is issued by an insurer domiciled in this
72	state for delivery to a person residing in another state, and if
73	the official having responsibility for the administration of the
74	insurance laws of such other state shall have advised the
75	commissioner that any such policy is not subject to approval or
76	disapproval by such official, the commissioner may, by ruling,
77	require that such policy meet the standards set forth in
78	subsection (1) of this section and in Section 83-9-5.
79	(5) The commissioner shall collect and pay into the Special
80	Fund in the State Treasury designated as the "Insurance Department
81	Fund" the following fees for services provided under this section:
82	FORM
83	Each individual policy contract, including
84	revisions\$15.00
85	Each group master policy or contract including
86	revisions 15.00
87	Each rider, endorsement or amendment, etc 10.00
88	Each insurance application where written
89	application is required and is to be
90	made a part of the policy or contract 10.00
91	Each questionnaire7.00
92	Charge for resubmission where payment is
93	not included with original submission 5.00

94 Additional charge for tentative approval same as above.

95 **SECTION 2.** Section 83-9-5, Mississippi Code of 1972, is

96 amended as follows:

97 83-9-5. (1) Required provisions. Except as provided in 98 subsection (3) of this section, each such policy delivered or 99 issued for delivery to any person in this state shall contain the provisions specified in this subsection in the words in which the 100 same appear in this section. However, the insurer may, at its 101 102 option, substitute for one or more of such provisions, corresponding provisions of different wording approved by the 103 104 commissioner which are in each instance not less favorable in any respect to the insured or the beneficiary. Such provisions shall 105 106 be preceded individually by the caption appearing in this 107

subsection or, at the option of the insurer, by such appropriate individual or group captions or subcaptions as the commissioner

109 may approve.

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(a) A provision as follows:

Entire contract; changes: This policy, including the endorsements and the attached papers, if any, constitutes the entire contract of insurance. No change in this policy shall be valid until approved by an executive officer of the insurer and unless such approval be endorsed hereon or attached hereto. No agent has authority to change this policy or to waive any of its provisions.

(b) A provision as follows:

Time limit on certain defenses:

1. After two (2) years from the date of issue of this policy, no misstatements, except fraudulent misstatements, made by the applicant in the application for such policy shall be used to void the policy or to deny a claim for loss incurred or disability (as defined in the policy) commencing after the expiration of such two-year period.

(The foregoing policy provision shall not be so construed as 126 to effect any legal requirement for avoidance of a policy or 127 denial of a claim during such initial two-year period, nor to 128 129 limit the application of subparagraphs (2)(a) and (2)(b) of this 130 section in the event of misstatement with respect to age or 131 occupation.) (A policy which the insured has the right to continue in 132 force subject to its terms by the timely payment of premium (1) 133 until at least age fifty (50) or, (2) in the case of a policy 134 issued after age forty-four (44), for at least five (5) years from 135 136 its date of issue, may contain in lieu of the foregoing the following provision (from which the clause in parentheses may be 137 omitted at the insurer's option) under the caption 138 139 "INCONTESTABLE": After this policy has been in force for a period of two (2) 140 years during the lifetime of the insured (excluding any period 141 during which the insured is disabled), it shall become 142 143 incontestable as to the statements in the application.) 2. No claim for loss incurred or disability (as 144 145 defined in the policy) commencing after two (2) years from the date of issue of this policy shall be reduced or denied on the 146 147 ground that a disease or physical condition not excluded from coverage by name or specific description effective on the date of 148 loss had existed prior to the effective date of coverage of this 149 150 policy. (C) A provision as follows: 151 Grace period: A grace period of seven (7) days for weekly 152 premium policies, ten (10) days for monthly premium policies and 153 154 thirty-one (31) days for all other policies will be granted for 155 the payment of each premium falling due after the first premium, during which grace period the policy shall continue in force. 156 157 (A policy which contains a cancellation provision may add, at

the end of the above provision, "subject to the right of the

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H. B. No. 375 02/HR40/R513 PAGE 5 (MS\BD) insurer to cancel in accordance with the cancellation provision hereof."

A policy in which the insurer reserves the right to refuse any renewal shall have, at the beginning of the above provision, "unless not less than five (5) days prior to the premium due date the insurer has delivered to the insured or has mailed to his last address as shown by the records of the insurer written notice of its intention not to renew this policy beyond the period for which the premium has been accepted.")

(d) A provision as follows:

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169 Reinstatement: If any renewal premium be not paid within the time granted the insured for payment, a subsequent acceptance of 170 171 premium by the insurer or by any agent duly authorized by the insurer to accept such premium, without requiring in connection 172 therewith an application for reinstatement, shall reinstate the 173 174 policy. However, if the insurer or such agent requires an application for reinstatement and issues a conditional receipt for 175 176 the premium tendered, the policy will be reinstated upon approval of such application by the insurer or, lacking such approval, upon 177 178 the forty-fifth day following the date of such conditional receipt unless the insurer has previously notified the insured in writing 179 180 of its disapproval of such application. The reinstated policy shall cover only loss resulting from such accidental injury as may 181 be sustained after the date of reinstatement and loss due to such 182 183 sickness as may begin more than ten (10) days after such date. all other respects the insured and insurer shall have the same 184 rights thereunder as they had under the policy immediately before 185 the due date of the defaulted premium, subject to any provisions 186 endorsed hereon or attached hereto in connection with the 187 188 reinstatement. Any premium accepted in connection with a reinstatement shall be applied to a period for which premium has 189 190 not been previously paid, but not to any period more than sixty (60) days prior to the date of reinstatement. (The last sentence 191

insured has the right to continue in force subject to its terms by 193 the timely payment of premiums (1) until at least age fifty (50) 194 195 or, (2) in the case of a policy issued after age forty-four (44), 196 for at least five (5) years from its date of issue.) 197 (e) A provision as follows: Notice of claim: Written notice of claim must be given to 198 the insurer within thirty (30) days after the occurrence or 199 commencement of any loss covered by the policy, or as soon 200 thereafter as is reasonably possible. Notice given by or on 201 202 behalf of the insured or the beneficiary to the insurer at ____, (insert the location of such office as the insurer may 203 204 designate for the purpose) or to any authorized agent of the 205 insurer, with information sufficient to identify the insured, shall be deemed notice to the insurer. 206 (In a policy providing a loss-of-time benefit which may be 207 payable for at least two (2) years, an insurer may, at its option, 208 209 insert the following between the first and second sentences of the above provision: "Subject to the qualifications set forth below, 210 211 if the insured suffers loss of time on account of disability for which indemnity may be payable for at least two (2) years, he 212 213 shall, at least once in every six (6) months after having given notice of claim, give to the insurer notice of continuance of said 214 disability, except in the event of legal incapacity. The period 215 216 of six (6) months following any filing of proof by the insured or any payment by the insurer on account of such claim or any denial 217 of liability in whole or in part by the insurer shall be excluded 218 in applying this provision. Delay in the giving of such notice 219 shall not impair the insured's right to any indemnity which would 220 otherwise have accrued during the period of six (6) months 221 preceding the date on which such notice is actually given.") 222 223 A provision as follows:

of the above provision may be omitted from any policy which the

Claim forms: The insurer, upon receipt of a notice of claim, 224 will furnish to the claimant such forms as are usually furnished 225 by it for filing proofs of loss. If such forms are not furnished 226 227 within fifteen (15) days after the giving of such notice, the 228 claimant shall be deemed to have complied with the requirements of this policy as to proof of loss upon submitting, within the time 229 fixed in the policy for filing proofs of loss, written proof 230 covering the occurrence, the character and the extent of the loss 231 for which claim is made. 232

(g) A provision as follows:

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Proofs of loss: Written proof of loss must be furnished to the insurer at its said office, in case of claim for loss for which this policy provides any periodic payment contingent upon continuing loss, within ninety (90) days after the termination of the period for which the insurer is liable, and in case of claim for any other loss, within ninety (90) days after the date of such loss. Failure to furnish such proof within the time required shall not invalidate or reduce any claim if it was not reasonably possible to give proof within such time, provided such proof is furnished as soon as reasonably possible and in no event, except in the absence of legal capacity, later than one (1) year from the time proof is otherwise required.

> (h) A provision as follows:

Time of payment of claims:

1. All benefits payable under this policy for any loss, other than loss for which this policy provides any periodic 249 payment, will be paid within forty-five (45) days after receipt of 250 251 due written proof of such loss. Benefits due under the policies and claims are overdue if not paid within forty-five (45) days 252 after the insurer receives proof of loss, necessary medical 253 information and other information essential for the insurer to 254 255 administer coordination of benefits and subrogation provisions. If such information is not supplied as to the entire claim, the

- 257 amount supported by reasonable proof is overdue if not paid within
- 258 forty-five (45) days after such proof is received by the insurer.
- 259 Any part or all of the remainder of the claim that is later
- 260 supported by such proof is overdue if not paid within forty-five
- 261 (45) days after such proof is received by the insurer. To
- 262 calculate the extent to which any benefits are overdue, payment
- 263 shall be treated as made on the date a draft or other valid
- 264 instrument was placed in the United States mail to the last known
- 265 address of the claimant or beneficiary in a properly addressed,
- 266 postpaid envelope, or, if not so posted, on the date of delivery.
- 267 2. Subject to due written proof of loss, all
- 268 accrued benefits for loss for which this policy provides periodic
- 269 payment will be paid _____ (insert period for payment which
- 270 must not be less frequently than monthly) and any balance
- 271 remaining unpaid upon the termination of liability will be paid
- 272 within forty-five (45) days after receipt of due written proof.
- 3. If the claim is not denied for valid and proper
- 274 reasons by the end of such period of forty-five (45) days, the
- 275 insurer must pay the insured interest on accrued benefits at the
- 276 rate of one and one-half percent (1-1/2%) per month on the amount
- 277 of such claim until it is finally settled or adjudicated.
- 278 4. In the event the insurer fails to pay benefits
- 279 when due, the person entitled to such benefits may bring action to
- 280 recover such benefits, any interest which may accrue as provided
- in subsection (1)(h)3. of this section and any other damages as
- 282 may be allowable by law.
- 283 (i) A provision as follows:
- 284 Payment of claims: Indemnity for loss of life will be
- 285 payable in accordance with the beneficiary designation and the
- 286 provisions respecting such payment which may be prescribed herein
- 287 and effective at the time of payment. If no such designation or
- 288 provision is then effective, such indemnity shall be payable to
- 289 the estate of the insured. Any other accrued indemnities unpaid

at the insured's death may, at the option of the insurer, be paid 290 either to such beneficiary or to such estate. All other 291 indemnities will be payable to the insured. When payments of 292 293 benefits are made to an insured directly for medical care or 294 services rendered by a health care provider, the health care provider shall be notified of such payment. The notification 295 requirement shall not apply to a fixed-indemnity policy, a limited 296 benefit health insurance policy, medical payment coverage or 297 personal injury protection coverage in a motor vehicle policy, 298 coverage issued as a supplement to liability insurance or workers' 299 300 compensation. If the insured provides the insurer with written direction that all or a portion of any indemnities or benefits 301 provided by this policy shall be paid to a licensed health care 302 303 provider rendering hospital, nursing, medical or surgical services, then the insurer shall pay directly the licensed health 304 care provider rendering such services. 305 (The following provisions, or either of them, may be included 306 307 with the foregoing provision at the option of the insurer: any indemnity of this policy shall be payable to the estate of the 308 insured, or to an insured or beneficiary who is a minor or 309 otherwise not competent to give a valid release, the insurer may 310 311 pay such indemnity, up to an amount not exceeding \$ (insert an amount which must not exceed One Thousand Dollars 312 (\$1,000.00)) to any relative by blood or connection by marriage of 313 314 the insured or beneficiary who is deemed by the insurer to be equitably entitled thereto. Any payment made by the insurer in 315 good faith pursuant to this provision shall fully discharge the 316 317 insurer to the extent of such payment. "Subject to any written direction of the insured in the 318 319 application or otherwise, all or a portion of any indemnities provided by this policy on account of hospital, nursing, medical

or surgical services may, at the insurer's option and unless the

insured requests otherwise in writing not later than the time of

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filing proofs of such loss, be paid directly to the hospital or 323 person rendering such services; but it is not required that the 324 service be rendered by a particular hospital or person.") 325 326 A provision as follows: 327 Physical examinations: The insurer at his own expense shall have the right and opportunity to examine the person of the 328 insured when and as often as it may reasonably require during the 329 pendency of a claim hereunder. 330

(k) A provision as follows:

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Legal actions: No action at law or in equity shall be
brought to recover on this policy prior to the expiration of sixty
(60) days after written proof of loss has been furnished in
accordance with the requirements of this policy. No such action
shall be brought after the expiration of three (3) years after the
time written proof of loss is required to be furnished.

(1) A provision as follows:

Change of beneficiary: Unless the insured makes an irrevocable designation of beneficiary, the right to change the beneficiary is reserved to the insured, and the consent of the beneficiary or beneficiaries shall not be requisite to surrender or assignment of this policy, or to any change of beneficiary or beneficiaries, or to any other changes in this policy.

345 (The first clause of this provision, relating to the 346 irrevocable designation of beneficiary, may be omitted at the 347 insurer's option.)

(2) Other provisions. Except as provided in subsection (3) of this section, no such policy delivered or issued for delivery to any person in this state shall contain provisions respecting the matters set forth below unless such provisions are in the words in which the same appear in this section. However, the insurer may, at its option, use in lieu of any such provision a corresponding provision of different wording approved by the commissioner which is not less favorable in any respect to the

insured or the beneficiary. Any such provision contained in the policy shall be preceded individually by the appropriate caption appearing in this subsection or, at the option of the insurer, by such appropriate individual or group captions or subcaptions as the commissioner may approve.

(a) A provision as follows:

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Change of occupation: If the insured be injured or contract sickness after having changed his occupation to one classified by the insurer as more hazardous than that stated in this policy or while doing for compensation anything pertaining to an occupation so classified, the insurer will pay only such portion of the indemnities provided in this policy as the premium paid would have purchased at the rates and within the limits fixed by the insurer for such more hazardous occupation. If the insured changes his occupation to one classified by the insurer as less hazardous than that stated in this policy, the insurer, upon receipt of proof of such change of occupation, will reduce the premium rate accordingly, and will return the excess pro rata unearned premium from the date of change of occupation or from the policy anniversary date immediately preceding receipt of such proof, whichever is the most recent. In applying this provision, the classification of occupational risk and the premium rates shall be such as have been last filed by the insurer prior to the occurrence of the loss for which the insurer is liable, or prior to date of proof of change in occupation, with the state official having supervision of insurance in the state where the insured resided at the time this policy was issued; but if such filing was not required, then the classification of occupational risk and the premium rates shall be those last made effective by the insurer in such state prior to the occurrence of the loss or prior to the date of proof of change in occupation.

(b) A provision as follows:

Misstatement of age: If the age of the insured has been
misstated, all amounts payable under this policy shall be such as
the premium paid would have purchased at the correct age.

(c) A provision as follows:

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392 Relation of earnings to issuance: If the total monthly amount of loss of time benefits promised for the same loss under 393 394 all valid loss of time coverage upon the insured, whether payable on a weekly or monthly basis, shall exceed the monthly earnings of 395 the insured at the time disability commenced or his average 396 monthly earnings for the period of two (2) years immediately 397 398 preceding a disability for which claim is made, whichever is the greater, the insurer will be liable only for such proportionate 399 amount of such benefits under this policy as the amount of such 400 401 monthly earnings or such average monthly earnings of the insured bears to the total amount of monthly benefits for the same loss 402 403 under all such coverage upon the insured at the time such disability commences and for the return of such part of the 404 405 premiums paid during such two (2) years as shall exceed the pro 406 rata amount of the premiums for the benefits actually paid 407 hereunder; but this shall not operate to reduce the total monthly 408 amount of benefits payable under all such coverage upon the 409 insured below the sum of Two Hundred Dollars (\$200.00) or the sum of the monthly benefits specified in such coverages, whichever is 410 the lesser, nor shall it operate to reduce benefits other than 411 412 those payable for loss of time.

(The foregoing policy provision may be inserted only in a 413 policy which the insured has the right to continue in force 414 subject to its terms by the timely payment of premiums (1) until 415 at least age fifty (50) or, (2) in the case of a policy issued 416 417 after age forty-four (44), for at least five (5) years from its date of issue. The insurer may, at its option, include in this 418 provision a definition of "valid loss of time coverage," approved 419 420 as to form by the commissioner, which definition shall be limited

in subject matter to coverage provided by governmental agencies or 421 by organizations subject to regulations by insurance law or by 422 insurance authorities of this or any other state of the United 423 424 States or any province of Canada, or to any other coverage the 425 inclusion of which may be approved by the commissioner, or any combination of such coverages. In the absence of such definition, 426 such term shall not include any coverage provided for such insured 427 pursuant to any compulsory benefit statute (including any 428 429 workmen's compensation or employer's liability statute), or benefits provided by union welfare plans or by employer or 430 431 employee benefit organizations.)

(d) A provision as follows:

Unpaid premium: Upon the payment of a claim under this policy, any premium then due and unpaid or covered by any note or written order may be deducted therefrom.

(e) A provision as follows:

Cancellation: The insurer may cancel this policy at any time by written notice delivered to the insured, or mailed to his last address as shown by the records of the insurer, stating when, not less than five (5) days thereafter, such cancellation shall be effective; and after the policy has been continued beyond its original term, the insured may cancel this policy at any time by written notice delivered or mailed to the insurer, effective upon receipt or on such later date as may be specified in such notice. In the event of cancellation, the insurer will return promptly the unearned portion of any premium paid. If the insured cancels, the earned premium shall be computed by the use of the short-rate table last filed with the state official having supervision of insurance in the state where the insured resided when the policy was issued. If the insurer cancels, the earned premium shall be computed pro rata. Cancellation shall be without prejudice to any claim originating prior to the effective date of cancellation.

(f) A provision as follows:

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Conformity with state statutes: Any provision of this policy
which, on its effective date, is in conflict with the statutes of
the state in which the insured resides on such date is hereby
amended to conform to the minimum requirements of such statutes.

(g) A provision as follows:

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Illegal occupation: The insurer shall not be liable for any loss to which a contributing cause was the insured's commission of or attempt to commit a felony or to which a contributing cause was the insured's being engaged in an illegal occupation.

(h) A provision as follows:

Intoxicants and narcotics: The insurer shall not be liable
for any loss sustained or contracted in consequence of the
insured's being intoxicated or under the influence of any narcotic
unless administered on the advice of a physician.

- (3) Inapplicable or inconsistent provisions. If any provision of this section is in whole or in part inapplicable to or inconsistent with the coverage provided by a particular form of policy, the insurer, with the approval of the commissioner, shall omit from such policy any inapplicable provision or part of a provision, and shall modify any inconsistent provision or part of the provision in such manner as to make the provision as contained in the policy consistent with the coverage provided by the policy.
- Order of certain policy provisions. 476 The provisions which are the subject of subsections (1) and (2) of this section, 477 478 or any corresponding provisions which are used in lieu thereof in 479 accordance with such subsections, shall be printed in the consecutive order of the provisions in such subsections or, at the 480 481 option of the insurer, any such provision may appear as a unit in any part of the policy, with other provisions to which it may be 482 483 logically related, provided the resulting policy shall not be in whole or in part unintelligible, uncertain, ambiguous, abstruse or 484 485 likely to mislead a person to whom the policy is offered,
- 486 delivered or issued.

- 487 (5) Third-party ownership. The word "insured," as used in
 488 Sections 83-9-1 through 83-9-21, Mississippi Code of 1972, shall
 489 not be construed as preventing a person other than the insured
 490 with a proper insurable interest from making application for and
 491 owning a policy covering the insured, or from being entitled under
 492 such a policy to any indemnities, benefits and rights provided
 493 therein.
- 494 (6) Requirements of other jurisdictions.
- (a) Any policy of a foreign or alien insurer, when

 delivered or issued for delivery to any person in this state, may

 contain any provision which is not less favorable to the insured

 or the beneficiary than the provisions of Sections 83-9-1 through

 83-9-21, Mississippi Code of 1972, and which is prescribed or

 required by the law of the state under which the insurer is

 organized.
- 502 (b) Any policy of a domestic insurer may, when issued 503 for delivery in any other state or country, contain any provision 504 permitted or required by the laws of such other state or country.
- (7) Filing procedure. The commissioner may make such reasonable rules and regulations concerning the procedure for the filing or submission of policies subject to the cited sections as are necessary, proper or advisable to the administration of said sections. This provision shall not abridge any other authority granted the commissioner by law.
- 511 **SECTION 3.** This act shall take effect and be in force from 512 and after July 1, 2002.