HOUSE BILL NO. 246

AN ACT TO AMEND SECTIONS 65-1-59 AND 65-1-75, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO PROVIDE THAT THOSE PORTIONS OF HIGHWAY ON THE STATE HIGHWAY SYSTEM THAT, FROM AND AFTER JULY 1, 2000, ARE RELOCATED, REPLACED OR BYPASSED BY THE MISSISSIPPI DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION IN CONSTRUCTION OF THE FOUR-LANE HIGHWAY PROGRAM SHALL NOT RETURN TO THE JURISDICTION OF THE COUNTY OR MUNICIPALITY WHERE LOCATED BUT SHALL REMAIN AS PART OF THE STATE HIGHWAY SYSTEM AND SHALL BE UNDER THE JURISDICTION OF THE MISSISSIPPI TRANSPORTATION COMMISSION FOR CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI:

SECTION 1. Section 65-1-59, Mississippi Code of 1972, is amended as follows:

65-1-59. (1) It shall be the duty of the Mississippi Transportation Commission to have the Mississippi Department of Transportation carry out all contracts and agreements, including federal-aid projects and agreements under the County Highway Aid Law of 1946, being Sections 65-11-1 to 65-11-37, heretofore made or entered into with any county, subject, however, to applicable rules and regulations of the Federal Highway Administration. It shall be the duty of the Transportation Commission to continue to have the Transportation Department maintain all state highways now under maintenance or hereafter taken over for maintenance, the purpose of this provision being to preserve the status quo of all state highways insofar as such highways have been taken over and control and jurisdiction has been assumed by the *** commission and *** department; however, except as otherwise provided in this section, if any highway or link of highway is removed from the state highway system by legislative act or by relocation or reconstruction, it shall no longer be maintained by or be under the jurisdiction of the *** commission or *** department, but
shall be returned to the jurisdiction of the board of supervisors of the county or governing authorities of the municipality through which such road runs. Except as to segments of highways shorter than three (3) miles which have been or which are hereafter replaced through curve straightening or minor realignment, the Transportation Commission shall retain and have the Transportation Department maintain as state highways all portions of U.S. highways that either before or after July 1, 1989, have been or are replaced and constructed as a part of the interstate highway system, or four-lane primary system, or which are replaced and constructed or are designated to be replaced and constructed as part of the four-lane highway system under Section 65-3-97, including portions of all such highways so replaced, or which under Section 65-3-97 are designated to be replaced, by municipal bypasses; and such highways and portions thereof shall be continued to be maintained as a part of the Mississippi state highway system until removed from such system by legislative act. All such highways and portions thereof which, by virtue of the provisions of this section, are returned on or after July 1, 1989, to the jurisdiction of the Mississippi Transportation Commission shall be maintained by the Mississippi Department of Transportation only to the traffic capacities existing at the time that they are returned and any subsequent traffic capacity improvements or other improvements desired by the county or municipality within which such highway or portion thereof is located shall be performed in accordance with highway standards approved by the * * * commission and the expenses for making such improvements shall be paid by the county or municipality; however, all highways and portions thereof so improved by the county or municipality shall thereafter be maintained by the * * * department. Before any highway or portion thereof is returned to the * * * commission under this section, the county or municipality having jurisdiction thereof shall remove or cause to
be removed by July 1, 1991, all right-of-way encroachments along
the entire length of the highway or portion thereof which are not
permitted by * * * commission and * * * department policies and
rules and regulations adopted pursuant to state and federal law.
Any such encroachments may be allowed to remain only by permits
issued by the * * * department in the manner and subject to the
same conditions for the issuance of permits for similar
encroachments on other highways on the state highway system. If
traffic counts indicate that any highway or portions thereof
placed under the jurisdiction of the Transportation Commission
under the provisions of this section no longer form a substantial
part of the state highway system, the * * * commission may request
the Legislature to remove such highways or portions thereof from
the state highway system and return said roads for maintenance to
the county or municipality in which they are located, as provided
in subsection (3) of this section. The highways which the * * *
department is required to continue to maintain by virtue of the
provisions of this section shall be in addition to the total
mileage limitation of eight thousand six hundred (8,600) miles
provided in Section 65-3-3.
(2) Notwithstanding any other provisions of this section to
the contrary, those portions of any highway on the designated
state highway system that, from and after July 1, 2000, are
relocated, replaced or bypassed by the Mississippi Department of
Transportation in construction of the four-lane highway program
under Section 65-3-97, shall not return to the jurisdiction of the
county or municipality where located, but shall remain as part of
the designated state highway system and shall be under the
jurisdiction of the Mississippi Transportation Commission for
construction and maintenance.
(3) The Mississippi Transportation Commission shall, no
later than October 1, 1981, and October 1 each year thereafter,

counties of the state.
Representatives and the Highways and Transportation Committee of
the Senate a recommendation for deletion of those highways or
sections of highways which should be removed from the system.

SECTION 2. Section 65-1-75, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
amended as follows:

65-1-75. (1) The Mississippi Transportation Commission is
authorized and empowered to have the Transportation Department
locate, construct, reconstruct and maintain any designated state
highway under its jurisdiction to, through, across or around any
municipality in the state, regardless of the width of the street
between curbs; and in so locating it is fully empowered to follow
the route of the existing street or to depart therefrom, as in its
discretion it deems advisable, and to obtain and pay for the
necessary rights-of-way, as provided in Section 65-1-47. The
municipality in which such construction is to be undertaken is
likewise authorized to acquire rights-of-way on any such streets
or on any newly located routes, either by purchase, gift or
condemnation. Such rights-of-way may be acquired by either the
municipality or the Transportation Department, subject to the
approval of the commission, and the cost thereof may be borne by
either or both as may be mutually agreed upon. In any event such
municipality may be required to save the commission and department
harmless from any claims for damages arising from the construction
of the highway through such municipality, including claims for
rights-of-way, change of grade line, interference with public
structures, and any and all damages so arising. Municipalities
may secure additional improvements by payment of the additional
cost of same. The commission may require such municipality to
cause to be laid all water, sewer, gas or other pipelines or
conduits, together with all necessary house or lot connections or
services, to the curb line of such road or street to be
constructed, and the commission is authorized to refuse to have
the department lay such pipelines or conduits beneath such roads
or streets until the municipality has laid same or entered into an agreement to reimburse the commission or department for the expense thereby incurred.

(2) All construction of state highways in or through municipalities, where done at the cost and expense of the state, whether heretofore or hereafter, shall be maintained in the same manner and to the same extent as is construction on state highways outside the limits of municipalities to the end that investment of the state in such highway so constructed may be preserved and maintained; and all reasonable rules and regulations with reference to the preservation and maintenance of such highways constructed at state expense, whether within or without municipal limits, may be promulgated by the commission, except that it shall have no power to promulgate police regulations contrary to existing law. On any municipal streets or parts or sections thereof taken over for regular maintenance and maintained by the department as a part of the state highway system, the municipality shall not be liable for negligence occasioned by the maintenance or repair of such streets thus apportioned to and of such width as is maintained by the department. The municipality shall have full control and responsibility beyond the curb lines of any designated highway or street, whether heretofore or hereafter so designated, (except the interstate system) located within its present or future expanded municipal corporate limits, regardless of the ownership of the right-of-way, including but not limited to, the construction and maintenance of sidewalks, grass mowing and drainage systems; however, the department may utilize the right-of-way purchased by the commission without any additional cost or permission.

The municipality shall not allow any encroachments, signs or billboards to be erected or to remain on state-owned rights-of-way on any designated highway within its corporate limits without the consent of the commission. The municipality, at its own expense,
shall provide street illumination and shall clean all streets, including storm sewer inlets and catch basins. The commission may enter into an agreement with the municipality or with a private entity to sweep and clean the designated highways within or without the corporate limits. The commission may, at state expense, provide illumination and may clean all interstate highways within the corporate limits of any municipality. The right of the municipality to grant franchises over, beneath and upon such streets is specifically retained, but the municipality shall require every grantee of a franchise to restore, repair and replace to its original condition any portion of any such street damaged or injured by it; however, permission to open the surface of any municipal street maintained by the department must be obtained from both the commission and the municipality concerned before any such opening is made. Each municipality shall retain full police power over its streets, particularly as to regulating and enforcing traffic and parking restrictions on such streets, but any traffic control and parking regulations repugnant to state law shall be null and void. The commission shall have the department erect, control and maintain all highway route markers and directional signs on such streets at state expense. The commission, at state expense, shall have the department install, operate, maintain, control, and have full jurisdiction over, all traffic control devices, including, but not limited to, signals, signs, striping and lane markings on state highway streets in municipalities having a population of twenty thousand (20,000) or less according to the current U.S. census; but municipalities over twenty thousand (20,000) population according to such census shall install, operate, maintain and control such devices at their own expense, subject to approval of the executive director regarding operations, method of installation and type only. Municipalities having a population of five thousand (5,000) or more but less than twenty thousand (20,000) according to the most recent federal census shall...
census shall only be responsible for electrical operating costs; and all other costs for the installation, operation and maintenance of traffic control devices, including the changing of signal bulbs in traffic signal lights, shall be the responsibility of the Transportation Department. The commission may purchase at state expense and install traffic control devices in municipalities over twenty thousand (20,000) population and donate them to the municipalities for operation and maintenance whenever it appears to the commission that, in the interest of safety or convenience of the motoring public, any of the devices should be upgraded, replaced or removed. Any revenue from parking meters on any such streets shall be controlled by and belong to the municipality.

(3) The maintenance of all streets within the limits of any municipality in this state, regardless of size, which are presently being regularly maintained, in whole or in part, by the department at state expense as a part or parts of any designated state highway shall be continued. Whenever any state highway runs into or through the corporate limits of any municipality, the municipal street or the street utilized and marked as a part of any such state highway may be a part of the state highway system and may be maintained by the department; however, such route through any municipality shall be selected by the commission by orders spread on its minutes describing all such routes, and such route or routes may be changed, relocated or abandoned by the commission from time to time, all under the provisions, terms and conditions herein provided, but the commission shall have the department maintain only one (1) route of any highway through a municipality. Upon relocation of such state highway or abandonment thereof, the municipal street formerly used as a state highway shall thereby return to the jurisdiction of, and maintenance by, the municipality.
(4) Notwithstanding any other provisions of this section to the contrary, those portions of any highway on the designated state highway system that, from and after July 1, 2000, are relocated, replaced or bypassed by the Mississippi Department of Transportation in construction of the four-lane highway program under Section 65-3-97, shall not return to the jurisdiction of the municipality where located, but shall remain as part of the designated state highway system and shall be under the jurisdiction of the Mississippi Transportation Commission for construction and maintenance.

SECTION 3. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its passage.