By: Representatives Zuber, Whittington

To: Public Health and Welfare; Judiciary A

## HOUSE BILL NO. 63

AN ACT TO AMEND SECTION 73-25-38, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, 1 TO EXTEND THE IMMUNITY FROM LIABILITY PROVIDED TO CHURCH OPERATED 2 OUTPATIENT MEDICAL CLINICS OPERATED FOR CHARITABLE PURPOSES TO 3 INCLUDE CHURCH OPERATED PHARMACIES; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES. 4 5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI:

SECTION 1. Section 73-25-38, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 6

amended as follows: 7 73-25-38. (1) Any licensed physician or certified nurse 8 9 practitioner who voluntarily provides needed medical or health services to any person without the expectation of payment due to 10 the inability of the person to pay for those services shall be 11 immune from liability for any civil action arising out of the 12 provision of those medical or health services provided in good 13 faith on a charitable basis. This section shall not extend 14 immunity to acts of willful or gross negligence. Except in cases 15 of rendering emergency care in which the provisions of Section 16 17 73-25-37 apply, immunity under this section shall be extended only if the physician or certified nurse practitioner and patient 18 execute a written waiver in advance of the rendering of the 19 medical or health services specifying that the services are 20 provided without the expectation of payment and that the licensed 21 physician or certified nurse practitioner shall be immune as 22 provided in this subsection. The immunity from liability granted 23 by this subsection also shall extend to actions arising from a 24 church operated outpatient medical clinic or pharmacy that exists 25 solely for the purpose of providing charitable medical services to 26 persons who are unable to pay for those services, provided that 27

- 28 the outpatient clinic or pharmacy receives less than Forty
- 29 Thousand Dollars (\$40,000.00) annually in patient payments.
- 30 (2) Any physician who voluntarily renders any medical
- 31 service under a special volunteer medical license authorized under
- 32 Section 73-25-18 without any payment or compensation or the
- 33 expectation or promise of any payment or compensation shall be
- 34 immune from liability for any civil action arising out of any act
- 35 or omission resulting from the rendering of the medical service
- 36 unless the act or omission was the result of the physician's gross
- 37 negligence or willful misconduct. In order for the immunity under
- 38 this subsection to apply, there must be a written or oral
- 39 agreement for the physician to provide a voluntary noncompensated
- 40 medical service before the rendering of the service by the
- 41 physician.
- 42 (3) Any physician who is retired from active practice, and
- 43 who has been previously issued an unrestricted license to practice
- 44 medicine in any state of the United States or who has been issued
- 45 a special volunteer medical license under Section 73-25-18, shall
- 46 be immune from liability for any civil action arising out of any
- 47 medical care or treatment provided while voluntarily serving as
- 48 "doctor of the day" for members of the Mississippi State
- 49 Legislature, legislative or other state employees, or any visitors
- 50 to the State Capitol on the date of  $\underline{\text{the}}$  service. This subsection
- 51 shall not extend immunity to acts of willful or gross negligence
- 52 or misconduct.
- 53 **SECTION 2.** This act shall take effect and be in force from
- 54 and after July 1, 2002.