MISSISSIPPI LEGISLATURE

By: Senator(s) Kirby

To: Insurance

COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR SENATE BILL NO. 2744

AN ACT TO AMEND SECTION 81-18-3, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO 1 DEFINE THE TERM "MANUFACTURED HOUSING SALESPERSON LOAN 2 3 ORIGINATOR"; TO AMEND SECTION 81-18-5, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO PROVIDE THAT MANUFACTURED HOUSING SALESPERSON LOAN ORIGINATORS 4 ARE EXEMPT FROM THE LICENSING REQUIREMENTS OF THE MISSISSIPPI 5 MORTGAGE CONSUMER PROTECTION ACT BUT SHALL REGISTER WITH THE 6 7 DEPARTMENT OF BANKING AND CONSUMER FINANCE AS A LOAN ORIGINATOR; TO AMEND SECTION 81-18-15, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO PROVIDE 8 FOR THE CONTINUING EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS FOR MANUFACTURED HOUSING 9 10 SALESPERSON LOAN ORIGINATORS; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES.

11 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI: 12 SECTION 1. Section 81-18-3, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 13 amended as follows:

14 81-18-3. For purposes of this chapter, the following terms15 shall have the following meanings:

(a) "Borrower" means a person who submits an
application for a loan secured by a first or subordinate mortgage
or deed of trust on a single- to four-family home to be occupied
by a natural person.

20 (b) "Commissioner" means the Commissioner of the21 Mississippi Department of Banking and Consumer Finance.

(c) "Commitment" means a statement by a lender required to be licensed or registered under this chapter that sets forth the terms and conditions upon which the lender is willing to make a particular mortgage loan to a particular borrower.

(d) "Control" means the direct or indirect possession of the power to direct or cause the direction of the management and policies of a person, whether through the ownership of voting securities, by contract or otherwise, and shall include "controlling," "controlled by," and "under common control with."

(e) "Department" means the Department of Banking and 31 32 Consumer Finance of the State of Mississippi.

"Executive officer" means the chief executive 33 (f) 34 officer, the president, the principal financial officer, the 35 principal operating officer, each vice president with 36 responsibility involving policy-making functions for a significant aspect of a person's business, the secretary, the treasurer, or 37 any other person performing similar managerial or supervisory 38 functions with respect to any organization whether incorporated or 39 40 unincorporated.

41 (q) "License" means a license to act as a mortgage company issued by the department under this chapter. 42

43 (h) "Licensee" means a person or entity who is required to be licensed as a mortgage company under this chapter. 44

(i) "Loan originator" means an individual who is an 45 employee or exclusive agent of a licensed mortgage company and who 46 directly or indirectly solicits, places or negotiates mortgage 47 loans for others, or offers to solicit, place or negotiate 48 mortgage loans for others. 49

50 (j) "Make a mortgage loan" means to advance funds, offer to advance funds or make a commitment to advance funds to a 51 52 borrower.

(k) "Manufactured housing salesperson loan originator" 53 means any manufactured housing retail sales company or salesperson 54 55 holding a dealer's license under the Uniform Standards Code for Factory-Built Homes Law or their employee who is actively engaged 56 57 in the sale of manufactured housing, who does not receive any fee, commission, rebate or other payment for directly or indirectly 58 negotiating, placing or finding a mortgage for others. The words 59 "fee, commission, rebate or other payment" as used in this 60 definition does not mean the fee or commission which the 61

62 salesperson receives for the sale in the ordinary course of

63 business. 64 <u>(1)</u> "Misrepresent" means to make a false statement of a 65 substantive fact or to engage in, with intent to deceive or 66 mislead, any conduct that leads to a false belief that is material 67 to the transaction.

(m) "Mortgage company" means any person or entity who
directly, indirectly or by electronic activity, solicits, places
or negotiates mortgage loans for others, or offers to solicit,
place or negotiate mortgage loans for others.

72 "Mortgage loan" means a loan or agreement to extend (n) credit made to a natural person, which loan is secured by a deed 73 74 to secure debt, security deed, mortgage, security instrument, deed of trust or other document representing a security interest or 75 76 loan upon any interest in a lot intended for residential purposes, or single- to four-family residential property located in 77 Mississippi, regardless of where made, including the renewal or 78 refinancing of any loan. 79

80 <u>(o)</u> "Person" means any individual, sole proprietorship, 81 corporation, limited liability company, partnership, trust or any 82 other group of individuals, however organized.

83 "Principal" means a natural person who, directly or (p) indirectly, owns or controls an ownership interest of ten percent 84 85 (10%) or more in a corporation or any other form of business organization, regardless of whether the natural person owns or 86 controls the ownership interest through one or more natural 87 persons or one or more proxies, powers of attorney, nominees, 88 corporations, associations, limited liability companies, 89 90 partnerships, trusts, joint-stock companies, other entities or devises, or any combination thereof. 91

92 <u>(q)</u> "Records" or "documents" means any item in hard 93 copy or produced in a format of storage commonly described as 94 electronic, imaged, magnetic, microphotographic or otherwise, and 95 any reproduction so made shall have the same force and effect as

96 the original thereof and be admitted in evidence equally with the 97 original.

98 (r) "Registrant" means any person required to register
99 under Section 81-18-5(n).

100 <u>(s)</u> "Residential property" means improved real property 101 or lot used or occupied, or intended to be used or occupied, as a 102 residence by a natural person.

103 <u>(t)</u> "Service a mortgage loan" means the collection or 104 remittance for another, or the right to collect or remit for 105 another, of payments of principal interest, trust items such as 106 insurance and taxes, and any other payments pursuant to a mortgage 107 loan.

108 SECTION 2. Section 81-18-5, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 109 amended as follows:

110 81-18-5. The following persons are not subject to the 111 provisions of this chapter, unless otherwise provided in this 112 chapter:

113 (a) Any person authorized to engage in business as a bank holding company, or any subsidiary thereof; or any person 114 115 authorized to engage in business as a financial holding company, bank, credit card bank, savings bank, savings institution, savings 116 117 and loan association, building and loan association, trust company or credit union under the laws of the United States, any state or 118 territory of the United States, or the District of Columbia, or 119 120 any subsidiary or affiliate thereof.

Approved mortgagees, sellers, servicers or issuers 121 (b) 122 of the United States Department of Housing and Urban Development, the Federal Housing Administration, the Veterans Administration, 123 the Federal National Mortgage Association (FNMA or "Fannie Mae"), 124 125 the Federal Home Mortgage Company (FHLMC or "Freddie Mac"), the Government National Mortgage Association (GNMA or "Ginnie Mae"), 126 127 when the mortgagees have been approved as a seller, servicer, mortgagee or issuer or when they have satisfied requirements to 128

qualify for automatic authority; however, if these mortgagees/lenders close or fund any other type of mortgage loans not subject to examination or review by any of the above agencies, they will be subject to Sections 81-18-11, 81-18-21, 81-18-27, 81-18-35 and 81-18-43 as it pertains to those loans, unless otherwise exempted under paragraph (a) of this section.

Any lender holding a license under the Small Loan 135 (C) Regulatory Law (Section 75-67-101 et seq.), or any subsidiary or 136 affiliate thereof, and making real estate loans under that law are 137 exempt from this chapter. However, those lenders holding a 138 139 license under the Small Loan Regulatory Law and making real estate loans outside that law shall be subject to the entire provisions 140 141 of this chapter, unless otherwise exempted under paragraph (a) of 142 this section.

(d) Any person who funds a mortgage loan which has been
originated and processed by a licensee, by a mortgage company
licensed under this chapter or by a person who is exempt under
this section and who meets all of the following:

147 (i) Does not maintain a place of business in this148 state in connection with funding mortgage loans;

149 (ii) Does not directly solicit borrowers in this150 state for the purpose of making mortgage loans; and

151 (iii) Does not participate in the negotiation of152 mortgage loans.

(e) Any attorney licensed to practice law in
Mississippi who provides mortgage loan services incidental to the
practice of law and who is not a principal of a mortgage company
as defined under this chapter.

(f) <u>Any</u> real estate company or licensed real estate salesperson or broker who is actively engaged in the real estate business and who does not receive any fee, commission, kickback, rebate or other payment for directly or indirectly negotiating, placing or finding a mortgage for others.

(g) <u>Manufactured housing salesperson loan originators</u> as defined under Section 81-18-3 are exempt from the licensing requirements of this chapter but shall register with the department as a loan originator in the manner provided in paragraph (o).

167 (h) Any person performing any act relating to mortgage
168 loans under order of any court.

(i) Any natural person, or the estate of or trust 169 170 created by a natural person, making a mortgage loan with his or her own funds for his or her own investment, including but not 171 172 limited to, those natural persons, or the estates of or trusts created by the natural person, who makes a purchase money mortgage 173 or financing sales of his or her own property. Any person who 174 175 enters into more than five (5) such investments or sales in any twelve-month period is not exempt from being licensed under this 176 177 chapter.

178 <u>(j)</u> Any natural person who purchases mortgage loans 179 from a licensed mortgage company solely as an investment and who 180 is not in the business of making or servicing mortgage loans.

181 (k) Any person who makes a mortgage loan to his or her
182 employee as an employment benefit.

The United States of America, the State of 183 (1) Mississippi or any other state, and any agency, division or 184 corporate instrumentality thereof including, but not limited to, 185 186 the Mississippi Home Corporation, Rural Economic Community Development (RECD), Habitat for Humanity, the Federal National 187 Mortgage Association (FNMA), the Federal Home Loan Mortgage 188 189 Company (FHLMC), the Government National Mortgage Association 190 (GNMA), the United States Department of Housing and Urban 191 Development (HUD), the Federal Housing Administration (FHA), the Department of Veterans Affairs (VA), the Farmers Home 192 193 Administration (FmHA), and the Federal Land Banks and Production 194 Credit Associations.

195 (m) Government sponsored nonprofit corporations making 196 mortgage loans to promote home ownership or home improvements for 197 the disadvantaged.

198 (n) A natural person who is an employee or an exclusive 199 agent of a licensed mortgage company or any person exempted from 200 the licensing requirements of this chapter when acting within the 201 scope of employment or exclusive agency with the licensee or 202 exempted person.

203 Employees or exclusive agents serving as loan (0) originators for licensed mortgage companies as defined under 204 205 Section 81-18-3 are exempt from the licensing requirements of this chapter but shall register with the department as a loan 206 originator. Any natural person required to register under this 207 paragraph (o) shall register initially with the department and 208 209 thereafter file an application for renewal of registration with the department on or before August 31 of each year providing the 210 department with such information as the department may prescribe 211 212 by regulation, including, but not limited to, the business addresses where the person engages in any business activities 213 214 covered by this chapter and a telephone number that customers may use to contact the person. This initial registration of a loan 215 216 originator shall be accompanied by a fee of One Hundred Dollars (\$100.00). Annual renewals of this registration shall require a 217 fee of Fifty Dollars (\$50.00). No person required to register 218 219 under this paragraph (o) shall transact business in this state directly or indirectly as a mortgage company or mortgage lender 220 221 unless that person is registered with the department.

222 SECTION 3. Section 81-18-15, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 223 amended as follows:

81-18-15. (1) Each license shall remain in full force and effect until relinquished, suspended, revoked or expired. With each initial application for a license, the applicant shall pay to the commissioner a license fee of Seven Hundred Fifty Dollars

(\$750.00), and on or before August 31 of each year thereafter, an 228 annual renewal fee of Four Hundred Seventy-five Dollars (\$475.00). 229 If the annual renewal fee remains unpaid thirty (30) days after 230 231 August 31, the license shall expire, but not before September 30 232 of any year for which the annual renewal fee has been paid. Ιf any person engages in business as provided for in this chapter 233 without paying the license fee provided for in this subsection 234 before commencing business or before the expiration of the 235 236 person's current license, as the case may be, then the person shall be liable for the full amount of the license fee, plus a 237 238 penalty in an amount not to exceed Twenty-five Dollars (\$25.00) for each day that the person has engaged in such business without 239 a license or after the expiration of a license. All licensing 240 241 fees and penalties shall be paid into the Consumer Finance Fund of 242 the department.

Any licensee making timely and proper application for a 243 (2)license renewal shall be permitted to continue to operate under 244 245 its existing license until its application is approved or rejected, but shall not be released from or otherwise indemnified 246 247 for any act covered by this chapter or for any penalty incurred under this chapter as a result of any violation of this chapter or 248 249 regulations adopted under this chapter, pending final approval or disapproval of the application for the license renewal. 250

Each application for licensing renewal or registration 251 (3) 252 renewal shall include evidence of the satisfactory completion of at least twelve (12) hours of approved continuing education in 253 254 primary and subordinated financing transactions by the officers 255 and principals who are or will be actively engaged in the daily 256 operation of a mortgage company in the State of Mississippi and 257 registered originators. For purposes of this subsection (3), approved courses shall be those as approved by the Mississippi 258 259 Mortgage Bankers Association, the Education Committee of the 260 National Association of Mortgage Brokers or the Mississippi

Association of Mortgage Brokers, who shall submit to the 261 department a listing of approved schools, courses, programs and 262 special training sessions. However, each application for 263 264 registration renewal of manufactured housing salesperson loan originators as defined in Section 81-18-3 shall include evidence 265 of the satisfactory completion of at least twelve (12) hours of 266 continuing education, of which eight (8) hours shall be approved 267 by the Commissioner of Insurance and four (4) hours shall be 268 approved by the Commissioner of Banking and Consumer Finance. 269 SECTION 4. This act shall take effect and be in force from 270 and after July 1, 2001. 271