MISSISSIPPI LEGISLATURE

By: Senator(s) Bryan

To: Education; Elections

COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR SENATE BILL NO. 2549

AN ACT TO AMEND SECTION 37-5-71, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO 1 PROHIBIT VOTERS WITHIN CERTAIN LINE CONSOLIDATED SCHOOL DISTRICTS 2 FROM PARTICIPATING IN THE ELECTION OF THE COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT OF EDUCATION; TO REQUIRE THE ELECTION OF ALL SCHOOL BOARD MEMBERS IN ALL SCHOOL DISTRICTS; TO AMEND SECTIONS 37-7-203 AND 37-7-703, 3 4 5 6 MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO PROVIDE FOR THE ELECTION OF THE 7 MEMBERS OF SCHOOL BOARDS OF MUNICIPAL SEPARATE SCHOOL DISTRICTS 8 AND SPECIAL MUNICIPAL SEPARATE SCHOOL DISTRICTS FROM SCHOOL BOARD MEMBER DISTRICTS BY THE QUALIFIED ELECTORS OF SUCH DISTRICTS, TO 9 DIRECT THE MUNICIPAL GOVERNING AUTHORITIES TO APPORTION THE SCHOOL 10 11 DISTRICTS INTO FIVE SCHOOL BOARD MEMBER DISTRICTS, TO ESTABLISH AN ELECTION SCHEDULE IN ORDER TO PROVIDE FOR AN ORDERLY TRANSITION IN 12 THE MEMBERSHIP OF SCHOOL BOARDS FROM APPOINTED TO ELECTED MEMBERS, 13 AND TO PRESCRIBE THE TIME AND MANNER OF SUCH ELECTIONS AND THE 14 MANNER IN WHICH VACANCIES ON THE SCHOOL BOARDS SHALL BE FILLED; TO 15 AMEND SECTIONS 37-7-201 AND 37-7-221, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, IN 16 CONFORMITY THERETO; TO REPEAL SECTION 37-7-204, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, WHICH PROVIDES FOR THE APPOINTMENT OF INTERIM BOARD 17 18 MEMBERS TO FILL CERTAIN VACANCIES ON THE SCHOOL BOARDS OF 19 COUNTYWIDE MUNICIPAL SEPARATE SCHOOL DISTRICTS; TO REPEAL SECTIONS 37-7-209 THROUGH 37-7-219, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, WHICH PROVIDE 20 21 CERTAIN METHODS FOR ELECTING TRUSTEES FROM ADDED TERRITORY OF 22 MUNICIPAL SEPARATE SCHOOL DISTRICTS; TO REPEAL SECTIONS 37-7-705 23 THROUGH 37-7-717, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, WHICH PROVIDE CERTAIN 24 25 METHODS FOR SELECTING TRUSTEES OF SPECIAL MUNICIPAL SEPARATE SCHOOL DISTRICTS; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES. 26

27 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI: 28 SECTION 1. Section 37-5-71, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 29 amended as follows:

30 37-5-71. (1) The county superintendents of education shall be elected in the manner prescribed by the provisions of this 31 chapter, unless such office be made appointive as provided in this 32 chapter, in which case the county superintendent shall be 33 appointed by the county board of education or by the trustees of a 34 separate school district embracing an entire county with a 35 population of fifteen thousand (15,000) or less, as provided in 36 subsection (2) of Section 37-7-203. In all cases he shall have 37 such qualifications as prescribed by Section 37-9-13 and receive 38 such compensation as established under Section 37-9-37. 39

40 (2) All qualified electors residing within any municipal
41 separate or special municipal separate school district shall not
42 vote in the election for the county superintendent of education:

(a) In all counties of the second class which have a
population, according to the 1960 federal decennial census of at
least thirty-three thousand (33,000) and less than thirty-four
thousand (34,000), and having a city located therein which is the
Southern Division of the A.T. & S.F. Railroad Company;

(b) In all counties of the fourth class which have a
population, according to the 1960 federal decennial census, in
excess of twenty-six thousand (26,000) and less than twenty-seven
thousand (27,000), and having located therein the Mississippi
State University of Agriculture and Applied Science;

(c) In all counties of the first class which have a population, according to the 1960 federal decennial census, in excess of forty-six thousand (46,000) and less than forty-seven thousand (47,000), and having located therein the Mississippi University for Women;

(d) In any county bordering on the Mississippi Sound and having a population in excess of one hundred thousand (100,000), according to the 1960 federal decennial census, and having an assessed valuation in excess of Seventy Million Dollars (\$70,000,000.00);

(e) In any county having a population in excess of
eight thousand (8,000) and less than nine thousand (9,000), and
having an assessed valuation in excess of Five Million Dollars
(\$5,000,000.00) but less than Six Million Dollars (\$6,000,000.00)
in 1960;

(f) In any county having a population in excess of twenty-two thousand (22,000) and less than twenty-three thousand (23,000) in 1960, and having a total assessed valuation in excess of Thirteen Million Dollars (\$13,000,000.00) in 1960;

(g) In any county having a population in excess of
fifty-nine thousand (59,000) but less than sixty thousand
(60,000), according to the 1960 federal decennial census;

(h) In any county bordered on the east by the Alabamaline and on the south by the Mississippi Sound;

(i) In any county where Mississippi Highway 35 crosses
U.S. Highway 80 and whose population, according to the 1960
regular census, was between twenty-one thousand (21,000) and
twenty-two thousand (22,000), and in which there are located four
(4) or more chicken packing plants, one (1) zipper plant and one
or more factories manufacturing Sunbeam electrical appliances;

(j) In any county having a population of twenty-six
thousand one hundred ninety-eight (26,198) according to the 1970
census wherein Highways 51 and 84 intersect;

86 (k) In any county having a municipal separate school district lying therein, having a population in excess of 87 twenty-one thousand (21,000) but less than twenty-one thousand 88 89 five hundred (21,500), according to the 1960 decennial census, and having a combined assessed valuation in 1963 in excess of Sixteen 90 91 Million Nine Hundred Thousand Dollars (\$16,900,000.00) but less than Seventeen Million Dollars (\$17,000,000.00) according to the 92 93 State Tax Commission's compilation;

94 (1) In any county where Mississippi Highway 15 crosses
95 Mississippi Highway 16, whose population was more than twenty
96 thousand (20,000) and less than twenty-one thousand (21,000),
97 according to the regular 1960 census, and within which there is
98 located a Choctaw Indian reservation and school operated by the
99 United States government;

(m) In any county where U.S. Highway 45W Alternate intersects Mississippi Highway 50, and having a population of eighteen thousand nine hundred thirty-three (18,933), according to the 1960 federal census;

(n) In any county having a population in excess of
forty thousand five hundred (40,500), according to the 1960
federal decennial census, wherein U.S. Highways 78 and 45
intersect, and wherein there is a United States fish hatchery;
(o) In any county being traversed by Mississippi

109 Highway 15 and U.S. Interstate Highway 20;

(p) In all counties wherein there is located a national military park and a national cemetery;

(q) In any county where U.S. Highway 82 crosses U.S.
Interstate Highway 55 and having a population of twelve thousand
three hundred eighty-seven (12,387) according to the 1990 federal
decennial census;

(r) In any county where U.S. Highway 49E and U.S.
Highway 82 intersect, and having a population of thirty-seven
thousand three hundred forty-one (37,341) according to the 1990
federal decennial census.

120 In any such county, however, the county superintendent of 121 education may be a resident of a municipal separate school 122 district or special municipal separate school district.

(3) The qualified electors residing within the municipal
separate school districts shall not participate in the election of
the county superintendent of education:

(a) In any county having a population of more than
twenty-seven thousand (27,000) and less than twenty-eight thousand
(28,000) and containing therein a municipality having a population
in excess of three thousand (3,000), according to the 1960 federal
decennial census;

(b) In any Class 1 county wherein is located a
state-supported university and a National Guard camp, and in which
Interstate Highway 59 and U.S. Highway 49 intersect;

(c) In any Class 4 county having two (2) judicial
districts, wherein is partially located a national forest, and
wherein Mississippi Highways 8 and 15 intersect;

(d) In any Class 2 county, the southern boundary of which partially borders on the State of Louisiana, traversed by U.S. Highway 98 which intersects Mississippi Highway 13, with a land area of five hundred fifty (550) square miles and having a population of twenty-three thousand two hundred ninety-three (23,293) in the 1960 federal decennial census;

(e) In any county bordering on the Gulf of Mexico or
the Mississippi Sound having therein a test facility operated by
the National Aeronautics and Space Administration;

(f) In any county having a population in excess of twenty-seven thousand one hundred seventy-nine (27,179) according to the 1970 federal decennial census, wherein U.S. Highways 45 and itagen for the tensor of tens

(g) In any Class 1 county bordering on the Pearl River
in which U.S. Highway 80 intersects Mississippi Highway 18 and
having a population, according to the federal decennial census of
1970, of forty-three thousand nine hundred thirty-three (43,933).

154 (4) The county superintendent of education, with the 155 approval of the county board of education by its first having 156 adopted a resolution of approval and spread upon its minutes, 157 shall be elected from the county at large, exclusive of the 158 municipal separate school district boundaries:

(a) In any county bordering on the State of Tennessee
having a land area of seven hundred ten (710) square miles,
wherein is located part of a national forest, and wherein U.S.
Highway 78 and Mississippi Highway 7 intersect;

(b) In any Class 4 county wherein is located the
state's oldest state-supported university, in which Mississippi
Highways 6 and 7 intersect; and

(c) In any county having a population in excess of
seventeen thousand (17,000) and less than eighteen thousand
(18,000), according to the 1970 federal decennial census, wherein
Mississippi Highways 6 and 9 intersect.

In any county having a municipality of between 170 (5) forty-nine thousand (49,000) and fifty thousand (50,000) 171 population according to the 1960 federal census, and adjoining the 172 Alabama line, wherein U.S. Highways 80 and 45 intersect, the 173 174 qualified electors residing within any municipal separate school district shall not participate in the election of the county 175 superintendent of education, and such county superintendent of 176 education shall not be a resident of a municipal separate school 177 district. 178

In any county traversed by the Natchez Trace Parkway 179 (6) wherein U.S. Highway 45 and Mississippi Highway 4 intersect and 180 having a population of seventeen thousand nine hundred forty-nine 181 (17,949) according to the 1960 federal census, the qualified 182 electors residing within any municipal separate school district 183 shall not participate in the election of the county superintendent 184 of education, and such county superintendent of education shall 185 not be a resident of a municipal separate school district. 186

(7) The qualified electors residing within any line

consolidated school district located within any county wherein 188 189 U.S. Highway 45 and Mississippi Highway 6 intersect and having a population of sixty-five thousand five hundred eighty-one (65,581) 190 according to the 1990 federal census, and within any county 191 wherein U.S. Highway 45 and Mississippi Highway 8 intersect and 192 having a population of thirty-six thousand five hundred eighty-two 193 194 (36,582) according to the 1990 federal census, shall not participate in the election of the county superintendent of 195 education, however, the county superintendent of education may be 196 a resident of such line consolidated school district. 197 SECTION 2. Section 37-7-203, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 198 199 amended as follows: [Until January 1, 2003, this section will read as follows:] 200 201 37-7-203. (1) The boards of trustees of all municipal

202 separate school districts created under * * * this chapter, either

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with or without added territory, shall consist of five (5) 203 members, each to be chosen for a term of five (5) years. However, 204 in order to provide for an orderly transition in the membership of 205 206 municipal separate school district boards of trustees from 207 appointed members, or appointed and elected members, to elected members only, the terms of office of the school board members 208 which expire in the years 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006 and 2007 shall be 209 extended from March until the first Monday of July in the same 210 year, at which time the respective member's duly elected successor 211 shall take office. Each member of the board of trustees shall be 212 213 chosen so that the term of office of one (1) member shall expire each year. In the event the added territory of a municipal 214 separate school district furnishes fifteen percent (15%) or more 215 of the pupils enrolled in the schools of such district, then at 216 least one (1) member of the board of trustees of such school 217 district shall be a resident of the added territory outside the 218 corporate limits. In the event the added territory of a municipal 219 220 separate school district furnishes thirty percent (30%) or more of the pupils enrolled in the schools of such district, then not more 221 222 than two (2) members of the board of trustees of such school district shall be residents of the added territory outside the 223 224 corporate limits. In the event the added territory of a municipal separate school district in a county in which Mississippi Highways 225 8 and 15 intersect furnishes thirty percent (30%) or more of the 226 227 pupils enrolled in the schools of such district, then the five (5) members of the board of trustees of such school district shall be 228 elected at large from such school district for a term of five (5) 229 years each except that the two (2) elected trustees presently 230 serving on such board shall continue to serve for their respective 231 terms of office. The three (3) appointed trustees presently 232 serving on such board shall continue to serve until their 233 234 successors are elected in March of 1975 in the manner provided for in Section 37-7-215. At such election, one (1) trustee shall be 235

elected for a term of two (2) years, one (1) for a term of three 236 (3) years and one (1) for a term of five (5) years. 237 Subsequent terms for each successor trustee shall be for five (5) years or 238 239 for a term expiring on the first Monday of July if the term expires in the year 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006 or 2007. 240 In the event one (1) of two (2) municipal separate school districts located in 241 any county with two (2) judicial districts, District 1 being 242 comprised of Supervisors Districts 1, 2, 4 and 5, and District 2 243 being comprised of Supervisors District 3, with added territory 244 embraces three (3) full supervisors districts of a county, one (1) 245 246 trustee shall be elected from each of the three (3) supervisors districts outside the corporate limits of the municipality. 247 In 248 the further event that the territory of a municipal separate school district located in any county with two (2) judicial 249 districts, District 1 being comprised of Supervisors Districts 1, 250 2, 4 and 5, and District 2 being comprised of Supervisors District 251 3, with added territory embraces four (4) full supervisors 252 253 districts in the county, and in any county in which a municipal separate school district embraces the entire county in which 254 255 Highways 14 and 15 intersect, one (1) trustee shall be elected from each supervisors district. 256

Except as otherwise provided herein, the trustees of such a 257 municipal separate school district shall be elected by a majority 258 of the governing authorities of the municipality at the first 259 260 meeting of the governing authorities held in the month of February of each year, and the term of office of the member so elected 261 shall commence on the first Saturday of March following. 262 In the case of a member of the board of trustees who is required to come 263 264 from the added territory outside the corporate limits as is above 265 provided, such member of the board of trustees shall be elected by the qualified electors of the school district residing in such 266 267 added territory outside the corporate limits at the same time and 268 in the same manner as is otherwise provided in this article for

269 the election of trustees of school districts other than municipal 270 separate school districts.

In the event that a portion of a county school district is 271 272 reconstituted, in the manner provided by law, into a municipal 273 separate school district with added territory and in the event that the trustees to be elected from the added territory are 274 requested to be elected from separate election districts within 275 the added territory, instead of elected at-large, by the Attorney 276 277 General of the United States as a result of and pursuant to preclearance under Section 5 of the Voting Rights Act of 1965 as 278 279 amended and extended, and in the event the added territory of a municipal separate school district of a municipality furnishes 280 281 thirty percent (30%) or more of the pupils enrolled in the schools 282 of such district, then two (2) members of the board of trustees shall be residents of the added territory outside the corporate 283 limits of such municipality and shall be elected from special 284 trustee election districts by the qualified electors thereof as 285 286 herein provided. The governing authorities of such municipality shall apportion the added territory into two (2) special trustee 287 288 election districts as nearly equal as possible according to population and other factors heretofore pronounced by the courts. 289 290 The governing authorities of such municipality shall thereafter publish the same in a newspaper of general circulation within the 291 school district for at least two (2) consecutive weeks; and after 292 293 having given notice of publication and recording the same upon the minutes of the governing authorities, the new district lines shall 294 295 thereafter be effective. Any person elected from the new trustee election districts constituted herein shall be elected in the 296 manner provided for in Section 37-7-215 for a term of five (5) 297 years or for a term expiring on the first Monday of July if the 298 term of office expires in the year 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006 or 2007. 299 300 Any vacancy in the office of a trustee elected from such trustee 301 election district, whether occasioned by redistricting or by other

302 cause, shall be filled by appointment of the governing authorities 303 of the municipality, provided that the person so appointed shall 304 serve only until the first Saturday of March following his 305 appointment, at which time a person shall be elected for the 306 remainder of the unexpired term in the manner provided in Section 307 37-7-215.

In any county organizing a countywide municipal separate 308 school district after January 1, 1965, the trustees thereof to be 309 310 elected from outside the municipality, such trustees shall be elected by the board of supervisors of such county, and the 311 312 superintendent of such school district shall have authority to pay out and distribute the funds of the district. In the event a 313 municipal separate school district should occupy territory in a 314 county other than that in which the municipality is located and 315 fifteen percent (15%) or more of the pupils enrolled in the 316 schools of such district shall come from the territory of the 317 district in the county other than that in which the municipality 318 319 is located, the territory of such county in which the municipality is not located shall be entitled to one (1) member on the board of 320 321 trustees of such school district. The trustee shall be a resident of the territory of that part of the district lying in the county 322 323 in which the municipality is not located and shall be elected by the qualified electors of the territory of such county at the same 324 time and in the same manner as is provided for the election of 325 326 trustees of school districts other than municipal separate school districts having territory in two (2) or more counties. 327

All vacancies shall be filled for the unexpired terms by appointment of the governing authorities of the municipality; except that in the case of the trustees coming from the added territory outside the corporate limits, the person so appointed shall serve only until the first Saturday of March following his appointment, at which time a person shall be elected for the

334 remainder of the unexpired term in the manner otherwise provided 335 herein.

No person who is a member of such governing body, or who is an employee of the municipality, or who is a member of the county board of education, or who is a trustee of any public, private or sectarian school or college located in the county, inclusive of the municipal separate school district, or who is a teacher in or a trustee of <u>the</u> school district, shall be eligible for appointment to the board of trustees.

In counties of less than fifteen thousand (15,000) 343 (2) 344 people having a municipal separate school district with added territory which embraces all the territory of a county, one (1) or 345 more trustees of such district shall be nominated from each 346 347 supervisors district upon petition of fifty (50) qualified electors of the district, or twenty percent (20%) of the qualified 348 electors of such district, whichever number shall be smaller, and 349 shall be elected by a plurality of the vote of the qualified 350 351 electors of the county. One (1) trustee so elected shall reside in each supervisors district of the county. In such counties 352 353 embraced entirely by a municipal separate school district there 354 shall be no county board of education after the formation of such district and the county superintendent of education shall act as 355 superintendent of schools of the district and shall be appointed 356 by the board of trustees of the district, and the provisions of 357 358 subsection (1) of this section and the first paragraph of Section 37-7-211 shall not apply to such districts. 359

360 [From and after January 1, 2003, this section will read as 361 <u>follows:</u>]

362 37-7-203. (1) The <u>school</u> boards * * * of all municipal 363 separate school districts * * * shall consist of five (5) members. 364 <u>Beginning in 2003, the members of the school board shall be</u> 365 <u>elected from special school board member districts in the manner</u>

366 provided under this section.

367 (2) As soon as practicable after the results of the 2000 federal decennial census are published, the municipal governing 368 authority shall apportion the municipal separate school district, 369 370 including any added territory, into five (5) single school board member districts. The school board member districts must be as 371 372 nearly equal as possible according to population. The municipal governing authority shall submit the school board member district 373 lines to the Attorney General of the United States for 374 375 preclearance or to the United States District Court for the District of Columbia for a declaratory judgment in accordance with 376 377 the provisions of the Voting Rights Act of 1965, as amended and extended. If the school board member district lines are 378 379 precleared by the United States Department of Justice or approved by the United States District Court, the municipal governing 380 authority and the school board of the municipal separate school 381 382 district shall place upon their minutes the boundaries established for the five (5) school board member districts, and the school 383 384 board shall publish the boundaries in a newspaper of general circulation within the school district for at least three (3) 385 386 consecutive weeks. After having given notice of publication and recording the publication upon the minutes of the school board, 387 388 the school board member district lines shall be effective. As 389 soon as practicable after the results of the 2010 federal decennial census and every federal decennial census thereafter are 390 391 published, the municipal governing authority shall reapportion the school board member districts in the manner prescribed in this 392 393 subsection for the creation of the original districts. (3) In order to provide for an orderly transition in the 394 membership of municipal separate school boards from appointed 395 396 members, or appointed and elected members, to elected members 397 only, the following election schedule is established for all

398 <u>municipal separate school districts:</u>

399 (a) On the first Tuesday after the first Monday in June 400 2003, an election shall be held for the purpose of electing a member of the school board to succeed the member whose term of 401 402 office expires on the first Monday of July 2003. The initial term 403 of office of this elected member of the school board shall expire 404 on the first Monday of July 2005. 405 (b) On the first Tuesday after the first Monday in June 2004, an election shall be held for the purpose of electing a 406 407 member of the school board to succeed the member whose term of office expires on the first Monday of July 2004. The initial term 408 409 of office of this elected member of the school board shall expire on the first Monday of July 2005. 410 411 (c) At the general municipal election held on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in June 2005, an election shall be 412 held for the purpose of electing a member of the school board to 413 succeed the member whose term of office expires on the first 414 Monday of July 2005 and for electing the successors to the members 415 416 elected under paragraphs (a) and (b) of this subsection. The term of office of these elected members of the school board shall 417 418 expire on the first Monday of July 2009. (d) On the first Tuesday after the first Monday in June 419 420 2006, an election shall be held for the purpose of electing a 421 member of the school board to succeed the member whose term of office expires on the first Monday of July 2006. The initial term 422 423 of office of this elected member of the school board shall expire on the first Monday of July 2009. 424 425 (e) On the first Tuesday after the first Monday in June 2007, an election shall be held for the purpose of electing a 426

member of the school board to succeed the member whose term of 427

428 office expires on the first Monday of July 2007. The initial term of office of this elected member of the school board shall expire

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on the first Monday of July 2009. 430

Upon the expiration of the initial terms of office, all 431 432 persons elected to serve on the school board of a municipal separate school district shall serve for a term of four (4) years. 433 434 On the first Tuesday after the first Monday in June 2009, and 435 every four (4) years thereafter, the election of members of the 436 school boards of municipal separate school districts shall be held in the same manner and at the same time as the general municipal 437 elections are held. 438 (4) Candidates for the school board of the municipal 439 separate school district shall file with the municipal election 440 441 commissioners, not more than ninety (90) days and not less than sixty (60) days before the date of the election, a petition of 442 443 nomination signed by at least fifty (50) or twenty percent (20%) of the qualified electors of the school board member district, 444whichever is less. The name of each qualified candidate shall be 445 placed on the ballot. The election shall be held in the same 446 manner as the general municipal elections are held. The candidate 447 448 in each school board member district who receives a majority of the votes cast by the qualified electors in that district shall be 449 450 elected. However, if no candidate receives a majority of the votes, a runoff election shall be held two (2) weeks after the 451 452 election. The names of the candidate receiving the highest number 453 of votes and the candidate, or candidates in the event of a tie, receiving the next highest vote for the office shall be placed on 454 the ballot in the runoff election. The person receiving the 455 highest number of votes cast by the qualified electors in the 456 457 runoff election shall be elected. All persons elected to serve on the school board of the municipal separate school district shall 458 take office on the first Monday of July next following the date of 459 460 their <u>election</u>. Whenever there is a vacancy in the membership of the 461 (5) 462 school board of the municipal separate school district, the vacancy shall be filled, depending upon the length of the 463

464 <u>unexpired term of the vacated office</u>, in the manner provided under 465 this subsection.

(a) If the unexpired term of the vacated office is six 466 467 (6) months or less, the remaining members of the school board 468 shall appoint, within sixty (60) days after the vacancy occurs, a 469 person to serve the unexpired portion of the term. The appointee shall be selected from the qualified electors of the school board 470 member district in which the vacancy occurs. The chairman of the 471 school board shall certify to the Secretary of State the fact of 472 473 the appointment, and the Governor shall commission the person 474 appointed.

(b) If the unexpired term of the vacated office is 475 476 greater than six (6) months, an election shall be held to fill the vacancy. The school board shall certify in writing the fact of 477 the vacancy to the governing authority of the municipality. At 478 the next regular meeting of the governing authority after its 479 receipt of certification of the vacancy from the school board, the 480 481 governing authority shall make and enter on its minutes an order for an election to be held in the school board member district in 482 483 which the vacancy exists and shall fix the date upon which the election shall be held, which date shall not be less than thirty 484 485 (30) days nor more than forty-five (45) days after the date upon 486 which the order is adopted.

487 The municipal clerk shall publish notice of the election in a 488 newspaper of general circulation within the municipality once each 489 week for three (3) successive weeks preceding the date of the 490 election. The first notice must be published at least thirty (30) days before the date of the election. Notice also shall be given 491 by the school board by posting a copy of the notice at three (3) 492 493 public places in the school board member district in which the 494 vacancy exists and at the administrative offices of the school 495 board not less than twenty-one (21) days before the date of the

496 <u>election.</u>

Candidates for the vacated office shall file with the 497 498 municipal clerk, not less than ten (10) days before the date of 499 the election, a petition of nomination signed by at least fifty 500 (50) or twenty percent (20%) of the qualified electors of the 501 school board member district, whichever is less. The election shall be held, as far as practicable, in the same manner as school 502 board elections are conducted under this section. The candidate 503 who receives a majority of the votes cast by the qualified 504 505 electors in the school board member district shall be elected. However, if no candidate receives a majority of the votes, a 506 507 runoff election shall be held two (2) weeks after the election. The names of the candidate receiving the highest number of votes 508 and the candidate, or candidates in the event of a tie, receiving 509 the next highest vote for the office shall be placed on the ballot 510 in the runoff election. The person receiving the highest number 511 of votes cast by the qualified electors in the runoff election 512 shall be elected. The clerk of the municipal election commission 513 514 shall give a certificate of election to the person elected and shall return to the Secretary of State a copy of the order of 515 516 holding the election and its results, certified by the municipal clerk. The Governor shall commission the person elected to serve 517 the remainder of the unexpired term. 518 However, if nine (9) days before the date of the election 519 only one (1) person has qualified as a candidate, the governing 520 521 authority shall dispense with the election, and the remaining members of the school board shall appoint that candidate to fill 522 523 the unexpired term. If no person has qualified at least nine (9) days before the election, the governing authority shall dispense 524 with the election, and the remaining members of the school board 525 526 shall appoint a person, selected from the qualified electors of 527 the school board member district in which the vacancy exists, to 528 fill the unexpired term. The chairman of the school board shall

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certify to the Secretary of State the fact of the appointment, and

530 the Governor shall commission the person appointed.

531 SECTION 3. Section 37-7-703, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 532 amended as follows:

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[Until January 1, 2003, this section will read as follows:]

534 37-7-703. In all such special municipal separate school districts which embrace the entire county in which, according to 535 the latest available federal census, a majority of the inhabitants 536 537 of the county reside within the corporate limits of the municipality, the board of trustees of such special municipal 538 539 separate school district shall be chosen and selected in the manner provided by subsection (1) of Section 37-7-203, and all of 540 541 the provisions thereof shall be fully applicable in all respects 542 to the selection and constitution of such board of trustees.

543 [From and after January 1, 2003, this section will read as 544 follows:]

545 37-7-703. <u>(1)</u> In all *** * *** special municipal separate 546 school districts, beginning in 2003, the members of the school 547 board *** * *** of <u>the</u> special municipal separate school district 548 shall be elected in the manner provided in this section.

(2) Each member of the school board of the special municipal 549 550 separate school district shall be elected from a special school 551 board member district by the qualified electors of that district. As soon as practicable after the results of the 2000 federal 552 553 decennial census are published, the municipal governing authority shall apportion the special municipal separate school district, 554 555 including any added territory, into five (5) single school board member districts. The school board member districts must be as 556 nearly equal as possible according to population. The municipal 557 558 governing authority shall submit the school board member district lines to the Attorney General of the United States for 559 560 preclearance or to the United States District Court for the District of Columbia for a declaratory judgment in accordance with 561

562 the provisions of the Voting Rights Act of 1965, as amended and extended. If the school board member district lines are 563 564 precleared by the United States Department of Justice or approved 565 by the United States District Court, the municipal governing 566 authority and the school board of the special municipal separate 567 school district shall place upon their minutes the boundaries established for the five (5) school board member districts, and 568 the school board shall publish the boundaries in a newspaper of 569 570 general circulation within the school district for at least three (3) consecutive weeks. After having given notice of publication 571 572 and recording the publication upon the minutes of the school board, the school board member district lines shall be effective. 573 574 As soon as practicable after the results of the 2010 federal decennial census and every federal decennial census thereafter are 575 published, the municipal governing authority shall reapportion the 576 577 school board member districts in the manner prescribed in this subsection for the creation of the original districts. 578 579 (3) In order to provide for an orderly transition in the membership of special municipal separate school boards from 580 581 appointed members, or appointed and elected members, to elected members only, the following election schedule is established for 582 583 all special municipal separate school districts: 584 (a) On the first Tuesday after the first Monday in June 2003, an election shall be held for the purpose of electing a 585 586 member of the school board to succeed the member whose term of office expires on the first Monday of July 2003. The initial term 587 588 of office of this elected member of the school board shall expire on the first Monday of July 2005. 589 590 (b) On the first Tuesday after the first Monday in June 591 2004, an election shall be held for the purpose of electing a 592 member of the school board to succeed the member whose term of 593 office expires on the first Monday of July 2004. The initial term

594 of office of this elected member of the school board shall expire 595 on the first Monday of July 2005.

(c) At the general municipal election held on the first 596 597 Tuesday after the first Monday in June 2005, an election shall be 598 held for the purpose of electing a member of the school board to succeed the member whose term of office expires on the first 599 Monday of July 2005 and for electing the successors to the members 600 elected under paragraphs (a) and (b) of this subsection. The term 601 602 of office of these elected members of the school board shall expire on the first Monday of July 2009. 603 604 (d) On the first Tuesday after the first Monday in June 605 2006, an election shall be held for the purpose of electing a member of the school board to succeed the member whose term of 606 607 office expires on the first Monday of July 2006. The initial term of office of this elected member of the school board shall expire 608

609 on the first Monday of July 2009.

610 (e) On the first Tuesday after the first Monday in June 611 2007, an election shall be held for the purpose of electing a 612 member of the school board to succeed the member whose term of 613 office expires on the first Monday of July 2007. The initial term 614 of office of this elected member of the school board shall expire 615 on the first Monday of July 2009.

616 Upon the expiration of the initial terms of office, all

617 persons elected to serve on the school board of a special

618 <u>municipal separate school district shall serve for a term of four</u> 619 (4) years.

620 <u>On the first Tuesday after the first Monday in June 2009, and</u> 621 <u>every four (4) years thereafter, the election of members of the</u> 622 school boards of special municipal separate school districts shall

623 be held in the same manner and at the same time as the general

624 municipal elections are held.

625 <u>(4) Candidates for the school board of the special municipal</u> 626 separate school district shall file with the municipal election 627 commissioners, not more than ninety (90) days and not less than 628 sixty (60) days before the date of the general election, a petition of nomination signed by at least fifty (50) or twenty 629 630 percent (20%) of the qualified electors of the school board member 631 district, whichever is less. The name of each qualified candidate shall be placed on the ballot. The election shall be held in the 632 same manner as the general principal elections are held. The 633 candidate in each school board member district who receives a 634 635 majority of the votes cast by the qualified electors in that district shall be elected. However, if no candidate receives a 636 637 majority of the votes, a runoff election shall be held two (2) weeks after the election. The names of the candidate receiving 638 639 the highest number of votes and the candidate, or candidates in the event of a tie, receiving the next highest vote for the office 640 shall be placed on the ballot in the runoff election. The person 641 receiving the highest number of votes cast by the qualified 642 electors in the runoff election shall be elected. All persons 643 644 elected to serve on the school board of the special municipal separate school district shall take office on the first Monday of 645 646 July next following the date of their election. (5) Whenever there is a vacancy in the membership of the 647 648 school board of the special municipal separate school district, 649 the vacancy shall be filled, depending upon the length of the unexpired term of the vacated office, in the manner provided under 650 651 this subsection. (a) If the unexpired term of the vacated office is six 652 653 (6) months or less, the remaining members of the school board shall appoint, within sixty (60) days after the vacancy occurs, a 654 person to serve the unexpired portion of the term. The appointee 655 656 shall be selected from the qualified electors of the school board 657 member district in which the vacancy occurs. The chairman of the

658 school board shall certify to the Secretary of State the fact of

659 <u>the appointment, and the Governor shall commission the person</u>660 appointed.

(b) If the unexpired term of the vacated office is 661 662 greater than six (6) months, an election shall be held to fill the 663 vacancy. The school board shall certify in writing the fact of 664 the vacancy to the governing authority of the municipality. At the next regular meeting of the governing authority after its 665 receipt of certification of the vacancy from the school board, the 666 667 governing authority shall make and enter on its minutes an order for an election to be held in the school board member district in 668 669 which the vacancy exists and shall fix the date upon which the election shall be held, which date shall not be less than thirty 670 671 (30) days nor more than forty-five (45) days after the date upon which the order is adopted. 672 The municipal clerk shall publish notice of the election in a 673 674 newspaper of general circulation within the municipality once each week for three (3) successive weeks preceding the date of the 675 676 election. The first notice must be published at least thirty (30) 677 days before the date of the election. Notice also shall be given 678 by the school board by posting a copy of the notice at three (3) public places in the school board member district in which the 679

680 vacancy exists and at the administrative offices of the school

681 board not less than twenty-one (21) days before the date of the
682 election.

683 Candidates for the vacated office shall file with the municipal clerk, not less than ten (10) days before the date of 684 685 the election, a petition of nomination signed by at least fifty (50) or twenty percent (20%) of the qualified electors of the 686 school board member district, whichever is less. The election 687 688 shall be held, as far as practicable, in the same manner as school 689 board elections are conducted under this section. The candidate 690 who receives a majority of the votes cast by the qualified

691 electors in the school board member district shall be elected.

692 However, if no candidate receives a majority of the votes, a runoff election shall be held two (2) weeks after the election. 693 The names of the candidate receiving the highest number of votes 694 695 and the candidate, or candidates in the event of a tie, receiving 696 the next highest vote for the office shall be placed on the ballot in the runoff election. The person receiving the highest number 697 of votes cast by the qualified electors in the runoff election 698 shall be elected. The clerk of the municipal election commission 699 700 shall give a certificate of election to the person elected and shall return to the Secretary of State a copy of the order of 701 702 holding the election and its results, certified by the municipal clerk. The Governor shall commission the person elected to serve 703 704 the remainder of the unexpired term. 705 However, if nine (9) days before the date of the election only one (1) person has qualified as a candidate, the governing 706

707 authority shall dispense with the election, and the remaining members of the school board shall appoint that candidate to fill 708 709 the unexpired term. If no person has qualified at least nine (9) days before the election, the governing authority shall dispense 710 711 with the election, and the remaining members of the school board shall appoint a person, selected from the qualified electors of 712 713 the school board member district in which the vacancy exists, to fill the unexpired term. The chairman of the school board shall 714 certify to the Secretary of State the fact of the appointment, and 715 716 the Governor shall commission the person appointed.

717 SECTION 4. Section 37-7-201, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 718 amended as follows:

719

[Until January 1, 2003, this section will read as follows:]

720 37-7-201. In order for a person to be eligible to hold the 721 office of trustee of any school district, such person must be a 722 bona fide resident and a qualified elector of such school 723 district, and, in the case of a school district lying in two (2) 724 or more counties, but not including municipal separate school

725 districts, such person must be a bona fide resident and a 726 qualified elector of the territory entitled to such representation 727 on the board.

728 [From and after January 1, 2003, this section will read as 729 follows:]

730 37-7-201. In order for a person to be eligible to <u>be elected</u>
731 <u>to</u> the office of <u>school board member</u> of any school district, <u>the</u>
732 person must be a bona fide resident and a qualified elector
733 of * * the <u>school board member district</u> entitled to such
734 representation on the school board.

735 SECTION 5. Section 37-7-221, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
736 amended as follows:

737 37-7-221. The election of consolidated or consolidated line
738 school district trustees shall be held in the manner provided for
739 in Sections 37-7-223 <u>through</u> 37-7-229 * * *.

SECTION 6. Section 37-7-204, Mississippi Code of 1972, which provides for the appointment of interim board members to fill certain vacancies on the school boards of countywide municipal separate school districts, shall be repealed on January 1, 2003.

744 SECTION 7. Sections 37-7-209, 37-7-211, 37-7-213, 37-7-215, 745 37-7-217 and 37-7-219, Mississippi Code of 1972, which provide 746 certain methods for electing trustees from added territory of 747 municipal separate school districts, shall be repealed on January 748 1, 2003.

749 SECTION 8. Sections 37-7-705, 37-7-707, 37-7-709, 37-7-711, 750 37-7-713, 37-7-715 and 37-7-717, Mississippi Code of 1972, which 751 provide various methods for selecting trustees of special 752 municipal separate school districts, shall be repealed on January 753 1, 2003.

SECTION 9. The Attorney General of the State of Mississippi shall submit this act, immediately upon approval by the Governor, or upon approval by the Legislature subsequent to a veto, to the Attorney General of the United States or to the United States

758 District Court for the District of Columbia in accordance with the 759 provisions of the Voting Rights Act of 1965, as amended and

760 extended.

761 SECTION 10. This act shall take effect and be in force from 762 and after the date it is effectuated under Section 5 of the Voting 763 Rights Act of 1965, as amended and extended.