By: Senator(s) Jordan, Burton, King, Dawkins, Carmichael, Frazier, Harden, Horhn To: Municipalities; Elections

SENATE BILL NO. 2206

1 AN ACT TO AMEND SECTION 21-8-7, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO 2 REVISE THE DECENNIAL REDISTRICTING OF MUNICIPALITIES OPERATED 3 UNDER THE MAYOR-COUNCIL FORM OF GOVERNMENT; AND FOR RELATED 4 PURPOSES.

5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI: 6 SECTION 1. Section 21-8-7, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 7 amended as follows:

8 21-8-7. (1) Each municipality operating under the 9 mayor-council form of government shall be governed by an elected 10 council and an elected mayor. Other officers and employees shall 11 be duly appointed pursuant to this chapter, general law or 12 ordinance.

13 (2) Except as otherwise provided in subsection (4) of this 14 section, the mayor and councilmen shall be elected by the voters 15 of the municipality at a regular municipal election held on the 16 first Tuesday after the first Monday in June as provided in 17 Section 21-11-7, and shall serve for a term of four (4) years 18 beginning on the first Monday of July next following his election.

19 (3) The terms of the initial mayor and councilmen shall 20 commence at the expiration of the terms of office of the elected 21 officials of the municipality serving at the time of adoption of 22 the mayor-council form.

The council shall consist of five (5), seven (7) or 23 (4) (a) nine (9) members. In the event there are five (5) councilmen, the 24 municipality shall be divided into either five (5) or four (4) 25 26 wards. In the event there are seven (7) councilmen, the municipality shall be divided into either seven (7), six (6) or 27 five (5) wards. In the event there are nine (9) councilmen, the 28 S. B. No. 2206 G1/2 01/SS26/R373.1 PAGE 1

municipality shall be divided into seven (7) or nine (9) wards. If 29 the municipality is divided into fewer wards than it has 30 councilmen, the other councilman or councilmen shall be elected 31 32 from the municipality at large. The total number of councilmen 33 and the number of councilmen elected from wards shall be 34 established by the petition or petitions presented pursuant to Section 21-8-3. One (1) councilman shall be elected from each 35 ward by the voters of that ward. Councilmen elected to represent 36 wards must be residents of their wards at the time of 37 qualification for election, and any councilman who removes his 38 39 residence from the municipality or from the ward from which he was elected shall vacate his office. * * * 40

The council or board existing at the time of the 41 (b) adoption of the mayor-council form of government shall designate 42 the geographical boundaries of the wards within one hundred twenty 43 (120) days after the election in which the mayor-council form of 44 government is selected. In designating the geographical 45 46 boundaries of the wards, each ward shall contain, as nearly as possible, the population factor obtained by dividing the 47 48 municipality's population as shown by the most recent decennial census by the number of wards into which the municipality is to be 49 50 divided.

(C) *** * *** It shall be the mandatory duty of the council 51 to redistrict the municipality by ordinance, which ordinance may 52 53 not be vetoed by the mayor, within six (6) months after the official publication by the United States of the population of the 54 municipality as enumerated in each decennial census, and within 55 six (6) months after the effective date of any expansion of 56 57 municipal boundaries; however, if the publication of the most 58 recent decennial census or effective date of an expansion of the municipal boundaries occurs six (6) months or more prior to the 59 60 first party primary of a general municipal election, then the council shall redistrict the municipality by ordinance not less 61

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than sixty (60) days prior to such first party primary. * * * 62 Ιf the publication of the most recent decennial census occurs less 63 than six (6) months prior to the first party primary of a general 64 65 municipal election, the election shall be held with regard to 66 currently defined wards; and reapportioned wards based on the census shall not serve as the basis for representation until the 67 next regularly scheduled election in which council members shall 68 be elected. 69

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If annexation of additional territory into the 71 (d) 72 municipal corporate limits of the municipality shall occur less than six (6) months prior to the first party primary of a general 73 74 municipal election, the council shall, by ordinance adopted within three (3) days of the effective date of such annexation, assign 75 76 such annexed territory to an adjacent ward or wards so as to 77 maintain as nearly as possible substantial equality of population between wards; any subsequent redistricting of the municipality by 78 79 ordinance as required by this chapter shall not serve as the basis for representation until the next regularly scheduled election for 80 81 municipal councilmen.

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83 (5) Vacancies occurring in the council shall be filled as84 provided in Section 23-15-857.

The mayor shall maintain an office at the city hall. The 85 (6) 86 councilmen shall not maintain individual offices at the city hall; provided, however, that in municipalities with populations of one 87 hundred ninety thousand (190,000) and above, councilmen may have 88 individual offices in the city hall. Clerical work of councilmen 89 in the performance of the duties of their office shall be 90 performed by municipal employees or at municipal expense, and 91 councilmen shall be reimbursed for the reasonable expenses 92 93 incurred in the performance of the duties of their office.

S. B. No. 2206 01/SS26/R373.1 PAGE 3 94 SECTION 2. The Attorney General of the State of Mississippi 95 shall submit this act, immediately upon approval by the Governor, 96 or upon approval by the Legislature subsequent to a veto, to the 97 Attorney General of the United States or to the United States 98 District Court for the District of Columbia in accordance with the 99 provisions of the Voting Rights Act of 1965, as amended and 100 extended.

101 SECTION 3. This act shall take effect and be in force from 102 and after the date it is effectuated under Section 5 of the Voting 103 Rights Act of 1965, as amended and extended.