By: Senator(s) Minor

To: Business and Financial Institutions

## SENATE BILL NO. 2172

AN ACT TO AMEND SECTION 75-17-1, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO REMOVE THE REPEALER ON THE PROVISION OF LAW WHICH ALLOWS ANY BORROWER OR DEBTOR AND ANY LENDER TO CONTRACT FOR ANY FINANCE CHARGE AGREED TO IN WRITING IN EXCESS OF THAT OTHERWISE ALLOWED ON CERTAIN CONTRACTS OR OBLIGATIONS; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES.

6 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI: 7 SECTION 1. Section 75-17-1, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 8 amended as follows:

9 75-17-1. (1) The legal rate of interest on all notes, 10 accounts and contracts shall be eight percent (8%) per annum, 11 calculated according to the actuarial method, but contracts may be 12 made, in writing, for payment of a finance charge as otherwise 13 provided by this section or as otherwise authorized by law.

14 (2) Any borrower or debtor may contract for and agree to pay a finance charge for any loan or other extension of credit made 15 directly or indirectly to a borrower or debtor which will result 16 17 in a yield not to exceed the greater of ten percent (10%) per 18 annum or five percent (5%) per annum above the discount rate, excluding any surcharge thereon, on ninety-day commercial paper in 19 effect at the Federal Reserve bank in the Federal Reserve district 20 where the lender is located, each calculated according to the 21 22 actuarial method. The rate of finance charge authorized under this subsection (2) shall be known as the "contract rate." 23

24 (3) Notwithstanding the foregoing and any other provision of
25 law to the contrary, any partnership, joint venture, religious
26 society, unincorporated association, or domestic or foreign
27 corporation, whether organized for profit or nonprofit, may
28 contract for and agree to pay a finance charge which will result
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in a yield not to exceed the greater of fifteen percent (15%) per 29 30 annum or five percent (5%) per annum above the discount rate, 31 excluding any surcharge thereon, on ninety-day commercial paper in 32 effect at the Federal Reserve bank in the Federal Reserve district 33 where the lender is located, each calculated according to the 34 actuarial method, on any contract, loan, extension of credit or 35 other obligation under which the principal balance to be repaid shall originally exceed Two Thousand Five Hundred Dollars 36 (\$2,500.00), or on any series of advances of money pursuant to a 37 38 contract if the aggregate of sums advanced or originally proposed 39 to be advanced shall exceed Two Thousand Five Hundred Dollars (\$2,500.00); and as to any such agreement, the claim or defense of 40 usury by such partnership, joint venture, religious society, 41 42 unincorporated association, or corporation, or their successors, guarantors, assigns or anyone on their behalf is prohibited. 43

Notwithstanding the foregoing and any other provision of 44 (4) 45 law to the contrary, any borrower or debtor may contract for and agree to pay a finance charge which will result in a yield not to 46 exceed the greater of ten percent (10%) per annum or five percent 47 48 (5%) per annum above the index of market yields of the Monthly Twenty-Year Constant Maturity Index of Long-Term United States 49 50 Government Bond Yields, as compiled by the United States Treasury Department, each calculated according to the actuarial method, on 51 52 any loan, mortgage or advance which is secured by a lien on 53 residential real property or by a lien on stock in a residential 54 cooperative housing corporation where the loan, mortgage or 55 advance is used to finance the acquisition of such stock. The 56 term "residential real property," as used in this subsection, 57 means real estate upon which there is located or to be located a structure or structures designed in whole or in part for 58 59 residential use, or which comprises or includes one or more 60 apartments, condominium units or other dwelling units.

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(5) Notwithstanding the foregoing and any other provision of 61 62 law to the contrary, any borrower or debtor may contract for and 63 agree to pay and any lender or extender of credit may contract for 64 and receive any finance charge agreed to in writing by the 65 parties, notwithstanding that such charge is in excess of that 66 otherwise allowed on any contract, credit sale, obligation or other extension of credit, regardless of the security taken or the 67 purpose of the extension of credit, under which the principal 68 balance to be repaid originally exceeds Two Thousand Dollars 69 (\$2,000.00), or on any series of advances of money pursuant to a 70 71 contract if the aggregate of sums advanced or originally proposed to be advanced exceeds Two Thousand Dollars (\$2,000.00), or on any 72 73 extension or renewal thereof; and as to any such agreement, the 74 claim or defense of usury or violation of any law prescribing, 75 limiting or regulating the rate of finance charge by any borrower or debtor, or his successors, guarantors, assigns or anyone on his 76 77 behalf is prohibited.

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Notwithstanding the foregoing and any other provisions 79 (6) 80 of law to the contrary, the outstanding balance of a prior loan or lease of a motor vehicle used as a trade-in, as well as other 81 82 items that are capitalized or amortized during the lease term, may be included in a lease for a motor vehicle, provided that the rate 83 of finance charge associated with the lease contract does not at 84 85 any time exceed the finance charge limitations specified in Section 63-19-43. 86

87 SECTION 2. This act shall take effect and be in force from 88 and after July 1, 2001.

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