

By: Senator(s) Burton, Walls, Hyde-Smith,  
Harden, White (5th), Frazier, Jackson

To: Public Health and  
Welfare

SENATE BILL NO. 2112

1 AN ACT TO PROVIDE ENHANCED PENALTIES FOR CRIMES COMMITTED  
2 AGAINST PERSONS 65 YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER; TO REQUIRE NOTICE OF  
3 PENALTY ENHANCEMENT; TO PROVIDE FOR A SEPARATE SENTENCING  
4 PROCEEDING; TO PROVIDE THAT PENALTIES MAY BE DOUBLED; AND FOR  
5 RELATED PURPOSES.

6 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI:

7 SECTION 1. The penalty for any felony or misdemeanor which  
8 is a crime of violence or the crime of burglary or breaking and  
9 entering the dwelling of another shall be subject to enhancement  
10 as provided in this act if the felony or misdemeanor was committed  
11 against any victim who is sixty-five (65) years of age or older.

12 SECTION 2. (1) For enhancement of the penalty for a felony  
13 offense to apply, the prosecuting attorney, if the defendant is  
14 charged by information, or grand jury, if an indictment is  
15 returned, shall provide notice upon the information or indictment  
16 that the prosecutor will seek the enhanced penalty provided in  
17 this act. The notice shall be in a clause separate from and in  
18 addition to the substantive offense charged and shall not be  
19 considered as an element of the offense charged.

20 (2) For enhancement of the penalty for a misdemeanor to  
21 apply, the affiant, the prosecuting attorney, if the defendant is  
22 charged by information, or grand jury, if an indictment is  
23 returned, shall provide written notice that the enhanced penalty  
24 will be sought as provided in this act. The notice shall be in a  
25 clause separate from and in addition to the substantive offense  
26 charge and shall not be considered as an element of the offense  
27 charged.

28 (3) There shall be no mention in the guilt or innocence  
29 phase of the trial or in any documents or evidence seen by the  
30 jury that an enhanced penalty may be sought.

31 SECTION 3. (1) Upon conviction or adjudication of guilt of  
32 a defendant where notice has been duly given that an enhanced  
33 penalty will be sought as provided in this act, the court shall  
34 conduct a separate sentencing proceeding to determine the  
35 sentence. The proceeding shall be conducted by the trial judge  
36 before the trial jury as soon as practicable. If, through  
37 impossibility or inability, the trial jury is unable to reconvene  
38 for a hearing on the issue of penalty, having determined the guilt  
39 of the accused, the trial judge shall summon a jury to determine  
40 whether an enhanced penalty should be imposed. If trial by jury  
41 has been waived, or if the defendant pleaded guilty, the  
42 sentencing proceeding shall be conducted before a jury impaneled  
43 for that purpose. If the defendant enters a plea of guilty and  
44 waives trial by jury for the sentencing proceeding, the sentencing  
45 proceeding shall be conducted before the trial judge sitting  
46 without a jury. In the proceeding, evidence may be presented as  
47 to any matter that the court deems relevant to sentence. This  
48 subsection shall not be construed to authorize the introduction of  
49 any evidence secured in violation of the Constitution of the  
50 United States or of the State of Mississippi. The state and the  
51 defendant, or his counsel, or both defendant and counsel, shall be  
52 permitted to present arguments for or against any sentence sought.

53 (2) In order to impose an enhanced penalty under the  
54 provisions of this act, the jury must find beyond a reasonable  
55 doubt:

56 (a) That the defendant perceived, knew, or had  
57 reasonable grounds to know or perceive that the victim was within  
58 the class delineated; and

59                   (b) That the defendant maliciously and with specific  
60 intent committed the offense to any victim who is sixty-five (65)  
61 years of age or older.

62           SECTION 4. The penalty for the offense may be enhanced by  
63 punishment for a term of imprisonment of up to twice that  
64 authorized by law for the offense committed, or a fine of up to  
65 twice that authorized by law for the offense committed, or both.

66           SECTION 5. This act shall take effect and be in force from  
67 and after July 1, 2001.