MISSISSIPPI LEGISLATURE

By: Representative Read

To: Public Health and Welfare

COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 1163

AN ACT TO AMEND SECTIONS 41-29-109, 41-29-125, 41-29-133, 1 41-29-157, 41-29-159, 41-29-167 AND 41-29-171, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 2 1972, TO PROVIDE THAT UNDER THE UNIFORM CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES LAW, 3 4 THE MISSISSIPPI BOARD OF NURSING IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE LEGITIMATE DRUG TRAFFIC AMONG NURSES; TO PROVIDE FOR THE JOINT PROMULGATION 5 OF REGULATIONS BY THE STATE BOARD OF MEDICAL LICENSURE AND THE 6 MISSISSIPPI BOARD OF NURSING THAT AUTHORIZE NURSE PRACTITIONERS TO 7 DISPENSE CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES, THAT SPECIFY THE SCOPE AND EXTENT 8 OF THAT DISPENSING AUTHORITY, AND THAT PRESCRIBE THE EDUCATION REQUIRED IN ORDER TO EXERCISE THAT DISPENSING AUTHORITY; TO 9 10 PROVIDE THAT THOSE REGULATIONS SHALL TAKE EFFECT NOT LATER THAN 11 JULY 1, 2002; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES. 12

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI: SECTION 1. Section 41-29-109, Mississippi Code of 1972, is amended as follows:

16 41-29-109. The Mississippi Bureau of Narcotics shall have 17 the full cooperation and use of facilities and personnel of the 18 State Board of Pharmacy, the State Board of Medical Licensure, the 19 State Board of Dental Examiners, the Mississippi Board of Nursing, 20 the district and county attorneys, and of the Attorney General's 21 office.

It shall be the duty of all duly sworn peace officers of the State of Mississippi to enforce the provisions of this article with reference to illicit narcotic and drug traffic. The provisions of this article may likewise be enforced by agents of the United States Drug Enforcement Administration.

27 SECTION 2. Section 41-29-125, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 28 amended as follows:

41-29-125. The State Board of Pharmacy may promulgate rules and regulations relating to the registration and control of the manufacture, distribution and dispensing of controlled substances within this state.

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Every person who manufactures, distributes or 33 (a) 34 dispenses any controlled substance within this state, or who proposes to engage in the manufacture, distribution or dispensing 35 36 of any controlled substance within this state, must obtain a 37 registration issued by the State Board of Pharmacy, the State Board of Medical Licensure, the State Board of Dental Examiners or 38 the Mississippi Board of Nursing, as appropriate, in accordance 39 with its rules. Such registration shall be obtained annually or 40 biennially, as specified by the issuing board, and a reasonable 41 fee may be charged by the issuing board for such registration. 42 43 (b) Persons registered by the State Board of Pharmacy, with the consent of the United States Drug Enforcement 44 Administration and the State Board of Medical Licensure, the State 45 Board of Dental Examiners or the Mississippi Board of Nursing, to 46 manufacture, distribute, dispense or conduct research with 47 controlled substances may possess, manufacture, distribute, 48 dispense or conduct research with those substances to the extent 49 50 authorized by their registration and in conformity with the other provisions of this article. 51 52 (C) The following persons need not register and may lawfully possess controlled substances under this article: 53 54 (1)An agent or employee of any registered 55 manufacturer, distributor or dispenser of any controlled substance if he is acting in the usual course of his business or employment; 56 57 (2)A common or contract carrier or warehouseman, or an employee thereof, whose possession of any controlled 58 59 substance is in the usual course of business or employment; (3) An ultimate user or a person in possession of 60 any controlled substance pursuant to a lawful order of a 61 practitioner or in lawful possession of a Schedule V substance as 62 defined in Section 41-29-121. 63 64 (d) The State Board of Pharmacy may waive by rule the requirement for registration of certain manufacturers, 65 H. B. No. 1163

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66 distributors or dispensers if it finds it consistent with the 67 public health and safety.

(e) A separate registration is required at each
principal place of business or professional practice where the
applicant manufactures, distributes or dispenses controlled
substances.

(f) The State Board of Pharmacy, <u>the</u> Mississippi Bureau of Narcotics, the State Board of Medical Licensure, the State Board of Dental Examiners <u>and the Mississippi Board of Nursing</u> may inspect the establishment of a registrant or applicant for registration in accordance with the regulations of these agencies as approved by the board.

78 SECTION 3. Section 41-29-133, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
79 amended as follows:

80 41-29-133. Persons registered to manufacture, distribute, or 81 dispense controlled substances under this article shall keep 82 records and maintain inventories in conformance with the 83 record-keeping and inventory requirements of federal law and with 84 any additional rules the State Board of Pharmacy, <u>the</u> State Board 85 of Medical Licensure, <u>the</u> State Board of Dental Examiners <u>or the</u> 86 Mississippi Board of Nursing may issue.

87 SECTION 4. Section 41-29-157, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 88 amended as follows:

41-29-157. (a) Issuance and execution of administrative
inspection warrants and search warrants shall be as follows,
except as provided in subsection (c) of this section:

92 (1) A judge of any state court of record, or any 93 justice court judge within his jurisdiction, and upon proper oath 94 or affirmation showing probable cause, may issue warrants for the 95 purpose of conducting administrative inspections authorized by 96 this article or rules thereunder, and seizures of property 97 appropriate to the inspections. For purposes of the issuance of 98 administrative inspection warrants, probable cause exists upon

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105 (2) A search warrant shall issue only upon an affidavit of a person having knowledge or information of the facts alleged, 106 107 sworn to before the judge or justice court judge and establishing the grounds for issuing the warrant. If the judge or justice 108 109 court judge is satisfied that grounds for the application exist or that there is probable cause to believe they exist, he shall issue 110 111 a warrant identifying the area, premises, building or conveyance to be searched, the purpose of the search, and, if appropriate, 112 the type of property to be searched, if any. The warrant shall: 113

(A) State the grounds for its issuance and the name of each person whose affidavit has been taken in support thereof;

117 (B) Be directed to a person authorized by Section118 41-29-159 to execute it;

(C) Command the person to whom it is directed to inspect the area, premises, building or conveyance identified for the purpose specified, and if appropriate, direct the seizure of the property specified;

(D) Identify the item or types of property to beseized, if any;

125 (E) Direct that it be served and designate the126 judge or magistrate to whom it shall be returned;

(3) A warrant issued pursuant to this section must be
executed and returned within ten (10) days of its date unless,
upon a showing of a need for additional time, the court orders
otherwise. If property is seized pursuant to a warrant, a copy
shall be given to the person from whom or from whose premises the

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property is taken, together with a receipt for the property taken. 132 133 The return of the warrant shall be made promptly, accompanied by a written inventory of any property taken. The inventory shall be 134 135 made in the presence of the person executing the warrant and of 136 the person from whose possession or premises the property was 137 taken, if present, or in the presence of at least one (1) credible person other than the person executing the warrant. A copy of the 138 inventory shall be delivered to the person from whom or from whose 139 premises the property was taken and to the applicant for the 140 141 warrant;

(4) The judge or justice court judge who has issued a warrant shall attach thereto a copy of the return and all papers returnable in connection therewith and file them with the clerk of the appropriate state court for the judicial district in which the inspection was made.

(b) The <u>Mississippi</u> Bureau <u>of Narcotics</u>, the State Board of Pharmacy, * * * the State Board of Medical Licensure, the State Board of Dental Examiners <u>or the Mississippi Board of Nursing</u> may make administrative inspections of controlled premises in accordance with the following provisions:

152 (1) For purposes of this section only, "controlled153 premises" means:

(A) Places where persons registered or exempted
from registration requirements under this article are required to
keep records; and

(B) Places including factories, warehouses,
establishments and conveyances in which persons registered or
exempted from registration requirements under this article are
permitted to hold, manufacture, compound, process, sell, deliver,
or otherwise dispose of any controlled substance.

(2) When authorized by an administrative inspection
warrant issued in accordance with the conditions imposed in this
section, an officer or employee designated by the <u>Mississippi</u>

H. B. No. 1163 01/HR03/R997CS PAGE 5 (RF\LH) Bureau <u>of Narcotics</u>, the State Board of Pharmacy, the State Board of Medical Licensure, the State Board of Dental Examiners <u>or the</u> <u>Mississippi Board of Nursing</u>, upon presenting the warrant and appropriate credentials to the owner, operator or agent in charge, may enter controlled premises for the purpose of conducting an administrative inspection.

(3) When authorized by an administrative inspection
warrant, an officer or employee designated by the <u>Mississippi</u>
Bureau <u>of Narcotics</u>, the State Board of Pharmacy, the State Board
of Medical Licensure, the State Board of Dental Examiners <u>or the</u>
Mississippi Board of Nursing may:

176 (A) Inspect and copy records required by this177 article to be kept;

(B) Inspect, within reasonable limits and in a
reasonable manner, controlled premises and all pertinent
equipment, finished and unfinished material, containers and
labeling found therein, and, except as provided in paragraph (5)
of this subsection, all other things therein, including records,
files, papers, processes, controls and facilities bearing on
violation of this article; and

185 (C) Inventory any stock of any controlled186 substance therein and obtain samples thereof.

187 (4) This section does not prevent the inspection
188 without a warrant of books and records pursuant to an
189 administrative subpoena, nor does it prevent entries and
190 administrative inspections, including seizures of property,
191 without a warrant:

(A) If the owner, operator or agent in charge ofthe controlled premises consents;

(B) In situations presenting imminent danger tohealth or safety;

(C) In situations involving inspection ofconveyances if there is reasonable cause to believe that the

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200 (D) In any other exceptional or emergency 201 circumstance where time or opportunity to apply for a warrant is 202 lacking; or

(E) In all other situations in which a warrant isnot constitutionally required.

(5) An inspection authorized by this section shall not
extend to financial data, sales data, other than shipment data, or
pricing data unless the owner, operator or agent in charge of the
controlled premises consents in writing.

(c) Any agent of the bureau authorized to execute a search warrant involving controlled substances, the penalty for which is imprisonment for more than one (1) year, may, without notice of his authority and purpose, break open an outer door or inner door, or window of a building, or any part of the building, if the judge issuing the warrant:

(1) Is satisfied that there is probable cause tobelieve that:

(A) The property sought may, and, if such notice
is given, will be easily and quickly destroyed or disposed of; or
(B) The giving of such notice will immediately
endanger the life or safety of the executing officer or another
person; and

(2) Has included in the warrant a direction that the
 officer executing the warrant shall not be required to give such
 notice.

Any officer acting under such warrant shall, as soon as practical, after entering the premises, identify himself and give the reasons and authority for his entrance upon the premises.

228 Search warrants which include the instruction that the 229 executing officer shall not be required to give notice of 230 authority and purpose as authorized by this subsection shall be

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issued only by the county court or county judge in vacation, chancery court or by the chancellor in vacation, by the circuit court or circuit judge in vacation, or by a justice of the Mississippi Supreme Court.

This subsection shall expire and stand repealed from and after July 1, 1974, except that the repeal shall not affect the validity or legality of any search authorized under this subsection and conducted prior to July 1, 1974.

239 SECTION 5. Section 41-29-159, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 240 amended as follows:

Any officer or employee of the Mississippi 241 41-29-159. (a) Bureau of Narcotics, investigative unit of the State Board of 242 243 Pharmacy, investigative unit of the State Board of Medical Licensure, investigative unit of the State Board of Dental 244 Examiners, investigative unit of the Mississippi Board of Nursing, 245 any duly sworn peace officer of the State of Mississippi, any 246 enforcement officer of the Mississippi Department of 247 248 Transportation, or any highway patrolman, may, while engaged in the performance of his statutory duties: 249

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Carry firearms;

(2) Execute and serve search warrants, arrest warrants,
subpoenas, and summonses issued under the authority of this state;
(3) Make arrests without warrant for any offense under

this article committed in his presence, or if he has probable cause to believe that the person to be arrested has committed or is committing a crime; and

257 (4) Make seizures of property pursuant to this article. As divided among the Mississippi Bureau of Narcotics, 258 (b) the State Board of Pharmacy, the State Board of Medical Licensure, 259 the State Board of Dental Examiners and the Mississippi Board of 260 Nursing, the primary responsibility of the illicit street traffic 261 262 or other illicit traffic of drugs is delegated to agents of the Mississippi Bureau of Narcotics. The State Board of Pharmacy is 263

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delegated the responsibility of regulating and checking the 264 legitimate drug traffic among pharmacists, pharmacies, hospitals, 265 nursing homes, drug manufacturers, and any other related 266 267 professions and facilities with the exception of the medical, 268 dental, nursing and veterinary professions. The State Board of Medical Licensure is responsible for the legitimate drug traffic 269 270 among *** * *** physicians, podiatrists and veterinarians. The Mississippi Board of Dental Examiners is responsible for the 271 legitimate drug traffic among dentists and dental hygienists. 272 The Mississippi Board of Nursing is responsible for the legitimate 273

274 drug traffic among nurses.

(c) The provisions of this section shall not be construed to
limit or preclude the detection or arrest of persons in violation
of Section 41-29-139 by any local law enforcement officer,
sheriff, deputy sheriff or peace officer.

(d) Agents of the bureau are * * * authorized to investigate the circumstances of deaths which are caused by drug overdose or which are believed to be caused by drug overdose.

Any person who shall impersonate in any way the director 282 (e) 283 or any agent, or who shall in any manner hold himself out as being, or represent himself as being, an officer or agent of the 284 285 Mississippi Bureau of Narcotics shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, 286 and upon conviction thereof shall be punished by a fine of not less than One Hundred Dollars (\$100.00) nor more than Five Hundred 287 288 Dollars (\$500.00) or by imprisonment for not more than one (1) year, or by both such fine and imprisonment. 289

290 SECTION 6. Section 41-29-167, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 291 amended as follows:

41-29-167. (a) The <u>State</u> Board <u>of Medical Licensure</u>, the
Mississippi Bureau of Narcotics, the State Board of
Pharmacy, * * * the State Board of Dental Examiners <u>and the</u>
<u>Mississippi Board of Nursing</u> shall cooperate with federal and
other state agencies in discharging their responsibilities

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297 concerning traffic in controlled substances and in suppressing the 298 abuse of controlled substances. To this end, they may:

(1) Arrange for the exchange of information among
 governmental officials concerning the use and abuse of controlled
 substances;

302 (2) Coordinate and cooperate in training programs
 303 concerning controlled substance law enforcement at local and state
 304 levels;

305 (3) Cooperate with the United States Drug Enforcement
306 Administration by establishing a centralized unit to accept,
307 catalogue, file and collect statistics, including records of drug
308 dependent persons and other controlled substance law offenders
309 within the state, and make the information available for federal,
310 state and local law enforcement purposes; and

(4) Conduct programs of eradication aimed at destroying
 wild or illicit growth of plant species from which controlled
 substances may be extracted.

314 (b) Results, information and evidence received from the United States Drug Enforcement Administration relating to the 315 316 regulatory functions of this article, including results of inspections conducted by it may be relied and acted upon by the 317 318 Mississippi Bureau of Narcotics, the State Board of Pharmacy, the 319 State Board of Medical Licensure, the State Board of Dental Examiners and the Mississippi Board of Nursing in the exercise of 320 321 their regulatory functions under this article.

322 SECTION 7. Section 41-29-171, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 323 amended as follows:

41-29-171. (a) The Mississippi Bureau of Narcotics, the State Board of Pharmacy, the State Board of Medical Licensure, the State Board of Dental Examiners <u>and the Mississippi Board of</u> <u>Nursing</u> shall encourage research on misuse and abuse of controlled substances. In connection with the research, and in furtherance of the enforcement of this article they may:

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(1) Establish methods to assess accurately the effects
 of controlled substances and identify and characterize those with
 potential for abuse;

333 (2) Make studies and undertake programs of research to:
334 (A) Develop new or improved approaches,
335 techniques, systems, equipment and devices to strengthen the
336 enforcement of this article;

337 (B) Determine patterns of misuse and abuse of338 controlled substances and the social effects thereof; and

(C) Improve methods for preventing, predicting,
 understanding and dealing with the misuse and abuse of controlled
 substances;

342 (3) Enter into contracts with public agencies,
343 institutions of higher education, and private organizations or
344 individuals for the purpose of conducting research,

345 demonstrations, or special projects which bear directly on misuse 346 and abuse of controlled substances.

(b) The Mississippi Bureau of Narcotics and the State Board
 of Education may enter into contracts for educational and research
 activities without performance bonds.

350 (c) The board may authorize the possession and distribution 351 of controlled substances by persons engaged in research. Persons 352 who obtain this authorization are exempt from state prosecution 353 for possession and distribution of controlled substances to the 354 extent of the authorization.

SECTION 8. The State Board of Medical Licensure and the 355 356 Mississippi Board of Nursing shall jointly promulgate regulations 357 that authorize nurse practitioners to dispense controlled substances under the Uniform Controlled Substances Law (Section 358 359 41-29-101 et seq.), that specify the scope and extent of that dispensing authority, and that prescribe the education required in 360 361 order to exercise that dispensing authority. Those regulations 362 shall take effect not later than July 1, 2002.

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363 SECTION 9. This act shall take effect and be in force from 364 and after July 1, 2001.