MISSISSIPPI LEGISLATURE

By: Representative Wallace

To: Ways and Means

HOUSE BILL NO. 900

AN ACT TO AUTHORIZE CERTAIN CITIES TO LEVY A LOCAL INCOME 1 TAX; TO PROVIDE FOR ADMINISTRATION OF THE LOCAL INCOME TAX BY THE 2 3 STATE TAX COMMISSION; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES. BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI: 4 SECTION 1. It is the purpose of this act to authorize 5 certain cities in the state to levy a local income tax under 6 specified conditions. 7 8 SECTION 2. As used in this act, the following terms shall have the meanings ascribed in this section, unless the context 9 requires otherwise: 10 (a) "Business" means an enterprise, activity, 11 profession, or undertaking of a nature conducted for profit or 12 13 ordinarily conducted for profit, whether by an individual, partnership, association, corporation or any other entity, 14 including but not limited to the renting or leasing of property, 15 real, personal or mixed. 16 (b) "Eligible city" means a city that has a population 17 of not less than twenty-five thousand (25,000), according to the 18 most recent federal census, as of the effective date of the tax. 19 (C) "Nonresident" means a person who is not a resident 20 21 of an eligible city. "Person" means any individual, partnership, 22 (d) fiduciary, association, or corporation, trust or estate subject to 23 a tax imposed under this act, or whose income is, in whole or in 24 part, subject to a tax imposed under this act. 25

(e) "Resident of an eligible city" means an individualwho is domiciled in an eligible city unless he maintains no

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permanent place of abode in such city and does maintain a
permanent place of abode elsewhere and spends in the aggregate not
more than thirty (30) days of the taxable year in the eligible
city; or who is not domiciled in an eligible city but maintains a
permanent place of abode in such city and spends in the aggregate
more than one hundred eighty-three (183) days of the taxable year
in the eligible city.

(f) "Taxable year" means the calendar year, or fiscal year ending during such calendar year, upon the basis of which the net income is computed under this act, or under Chapter 7, Title 27, Mississippi Code of 1972. "Fiscal year" means an accounting period of twelve (12) months, ending on the last day of any month other than December.

<u>SECTION 3.</u> An eligible city may impose a local income tax, at a rate not less than one percent (1%) nor more than one and one-half percent (1-1/2%) of state taxable income, on all persons earning or receiving income from employment or business carried out in the eligible city. The tax shall be in addition to all other taxes now imposed.

47 SECTION 4. Before the tax authorized by this act may be imposed, the eligible city shall adopt an ordinance declaring its 48 49 intention to levy the tax, setting forth the amount of the tax and establishing the date on which the tax initially will be levied 50 and collected. This date shall be not earlier than the first day 51 52 of the third month from the date of adoption of the ordinance. The ordinance shall be published in a local newspaper at least 53 twice before the date set for the levy of the tax, with the last 54 publication being made no later than ten (10) days before such 55 56 date.

57 <u>SECTION 5.</u> (1) An eligible city imposing an income tax 58 under this act shall certify at least sixty (60) days in advance 59 to the State Tax Commission the effective date of the ordinance

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60 imposing an income tax, the rate of the tax for the entire tax 61 year, and the date when the tax becomes effective.

62 (2) An eligible city imposing an income tax under this act 63 may repeal its income tax only after first giving at least one 64 hundred twenty (120) days' notice of the contemplated repeal of 65 its income tax to the State Tax Commission. The withdrawal shall 66 be effective from and after the first day of the next calendar 67 year.

68 <u>SECTION 6.</u> (1) The income tax authorized under this act in 69 an eligible city shall be administered by the State Tax 70 Commission.

(2) Revenues collected under local income taxes shall be 71 72 accounted for separately and shall be paid into a separate fund to be distributed to eligible cities imposing such taxes after 73 74 deducting an amount to cover expenditures incurred by the State 75 Tax Commission in administering the local income taxes. The rules and regulations promulgated in accordance with the state Income 76 77 Tax Law shall apply to the local income taxes except when, in the judgment of the State Tax Commission, those rules or regulations 78 79 would be inconsistent or not feasible of proper administration. The State Tax Commission may make any refunds to taxpayers 80 81 pursuant to this act.

In the case of a nonresident, the local income tax shall (3) 82 be limited solely to the place of employment or business of the 83 84 nonresident in the city that imposes the local income tax. Of the tax imposed by the city in which the place of employment or 85 86 business is located, an amount equal to one-half (1/2) of the tax a nonresident would owe if the person worked in his city of 87 residence in this state shall be credited by the State Tax 88 Commission to the nonresident's city of residence in this state if 89 that city also imposes the local income tax. If the nonresident 90 91 lives in another eligible city in this state that does not impose a local income tax, the State Tax Commission shall credit the 92

H. B. No. 900 01/HR40/R520 PAGE 3 (BS\BD) 93 total net proceeds of the nonresident's tax liability exclusively 94 to the city in which the nonresident's place of employment or 95 business in this state is located.

96 <u>SECTION 7.</u> A resident individual shall be allowed a credit 97 against the tax otherwise due under this act for the amount of any 98 income tax required to be paid by him during the taxable year to a 99 political subdivision of another state of the United States on 100 income derived from sources in that political subdivision that is 101 also subject to tax under this act.

SECTION 8. All sums collected under this act shall be 102 credited to the "Local Income Tax Fund" which is established in 103 104 the State Treasury. After deducting the amount of refunds made, a reserve for expected or anticipated refunds, and the costs of 105 106 administering the tax, the remaining sums shall be returned by the 107 State Treasurer to the eligible city of origin by the fifteenth 108 day of the month following the month in which the sums were collected. 109

110 <u>SECTION 9.</u> The provisions of this act shall be in addition 111 and supplemental to the powers conferred by any other laws of this 112 state, and shall not be construed as amending or repealing any 113 other provision of law.

114 SECTION 10. This act shall take effect and be in force from 115 and after its passage.