Adopted AMENDMENT No. 1 PROPOSED TO

House Bill NO. 292

By Senator(s) Committee

20	Amend by striking all after the enacting clause and inserting
21	in lieu thereof the following:
22	
23	SECTION 1. Section 69-3-1, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
24	amended as follows:
25	69-3-1. Wherever the following terms or similar terms are
26	used in this article, they shall have the following meanings,
27	unless the context clearly indicates otherwise:
28	(a) "Advertisement" means all representations made by
29	the labeler, other than those on the label, disseminated in any
30	manner or by any means, relating to seed within the scope of this
31	article.
32	(b) * * * "Agricultural seeds" means the seed of grass,
33	forage, cereal and fiber crops, lawn seed, and any other kinds of
34	seed, including transgenic seeds, recognized within this state as
35	agricultural or field seeds, and mixtures of such seeds.
36	(c) * * * "Bulk" or "in bulk" means seed when loose
37	either in vehicles of transportation, bins, cribs or tanks, and
38	not seed in bags, boxes, cartons, bulk/super bags or other
39	containers.
40	(d) * * * "Certified seed," "registered seed" and
41	"foundation seed" mean seed that has been produced and labeled in

42 accordance with the procedures and in compliance with the rules

- 43 and regulations of an official certifying agency authorized by the
- 44 laws of this state or the laws of another state or country.
- 45 <u>(e)</u> * * * "Commercial grower" means a person, firm or
- 46 corporation engaged primarily in the production of seed for
- 47 planting purposes for sale or trade.
- 48 $\underline{\text{(f)}}$ * * * "Commissioner" means the Commissioner of
- 49 Agriculture and Commerce of the State of Mississippi.
- 50 (q) * * * "Commission merchant" or "agent" means a
- 51 person, firm or corporation engaged in the selling of packet seed
- 52 of less than four (4) ounces to consumers.
- (h) * * * "Consumer" means any person who purchases or
- 54 otherwise obtains seed for sowing but not for resale.
- 55 <u>(i)</u> * * * "Council" means <u>the seed arbitration council</u>
- 56 <u>created under Section 63-3-20</u>.
- 57 $\underline{\text{(j)}}$ * * * "Date of test" means the month and year the
- 58 percentage of germination appearing on the label was obtained by
- 59 laboratory test.
- 60 (k) * * * "Department" means the Mississippi Department
- of Agriculture and Commerce.
- 62 <u>(1)</u> * * * "Federal Seed Act" means the laws codified at
- 63 <u>7 USCS 1551 et seq., and all regulations promulgated thereunder</u>.
- 64 (m) * * * "Firm ungerminated seed" means live seed,
- other than hard seed, which neither germinate nor decay during the
- 66 period and under the conditions prescribed for germination of such
- 67 seed by the rules and regulations promulgated pursuant to
- 68 provisions of this article. * * *
- 69 $\underline{\text{(n)}}$ * * * "Flower seed" means the seeds of herbaceous
- 70 plants grown for their blooms, ornamental foliage or other
- 71 ornamental parts, including <u>transgenic</u> seeds, and commonly known
- 72 and sold under the name of flower seeds in this state.
- 73 (o) * * * "Hybrid" means the first generation seed of a
- 74 cross produced by controlling the pollination and combining: (i)
- 75 two (2) or more inbred lines; or (ii) one (1) inbred line or a
- 76 single cross with an open-pollinated variety; or (iii) two (2)
- 77 varieties or species, except open-pollinated varieties of corn.

- 78 The second generation and subsequent generations of such crosses
- 79 shall not be regarded as hybrids.
- 80 (p) * * * "Kind" means one or more related species or
- 81 subspecies which singly or collectively is known by one (1) common
- 82 name; for example: soybeans, crimson clover, striate lespedeza,
- 83 tall fescue.
- 84 (q) "Label" means the display or displays of written,
- 85 printed or graphic matter upon or attached to the container of
- 86 seed pertaining to the contents of the container.
- 87 <u>(r) "Labeler" means the person, firm, corporation or</u>
- 88 the registered code number whose name appears on the label or
- 89 <u>container of seed.</u>
- 90 <u>(s)</u> * * * "Labeling" <u>includes</u> all labels and other
- 91 written, printed or graphic representations <u>made</u> by the <u>labeler</u>
- 92 <u>accompanying and</u> * * * pertaining to <u>the seed product</u> whether in
- 93 bulk or in containers, and any product use guides for the
- 94 <u>technology of the seed, that may be distributed in any manner</u>
- 95 <u>including</u> representations on invoices <u>except for current official</u>
- 96 <u>publications of the United States Department of Agriculture, state</u>
- 97 <u>extension services, state experiment stations, state agricultural</u>
- 98 <u>colleges and other similar federal or state institutions or</u>
- 99 agencies authorized by law to conduct research.
- 100 (t) * * * "Lot of seed" means a definite quantity of
- 101 seed identified by a lot number or other identification mark,
- 102 every portion or bag of which is uniform for the factors which
- 103 appear on the label, within permitted tolerances.
- 104 <u>(u)</u> * * * "Mixed" or "mixture" means seeds consisting
- 105 of more than one (1) kind, or kind and variety, or strain, each
- 106 present in excess of five percent (5%) of the whole.
- 107 $\underline{(v)}$ * * * "Official certifying agency" means an agency
- 108 authorized or recognized and designated as a certifying agency by
- 109 the laws of a state, the United States, a province of Canada, or
- 110 the government of a foreign country.
- 111 $\underline{\text{(w)}}$ * * * "Origin" means the state, District of
- 112 Columbia, Puerto Rico, or possessions of the United States, or the

- 113 foreign country where the seeds were grown.
- 114 (x) * * * * "Processing" means cleaning, scarifying,
- 115 blending or treating to obtain uniform quality and other
- 116 operations which would change the purity or germination of the
- 117 seed and therefore require retesting to determine the quality of
- 118 the seed.
- 119 <u>(y) "Product use guide" means any written information</u>
- 120 prepared by the labeler and distributed to the consumer,
- 121 containing specific information concerning a seed product or a
- 122 <u>technology</u>.
- 123 (z) "Prohibited noxious weed <u>seed</u>" means the seeds of
- 124 weeds that reproduce by seed, and/or spread by underground roots
- 125 or stems, and which, when established, are highly destructive and
- 126 difficult to control in this state by ordinary good cultural
- 127 practice, or constitute a peculiar hazard to the agriculture of
- 128 this state. * * *
- 129 <u>(aa)</u> * * * "Pure seed," "germination," "other crop
- 130 seed," "inert matter" and other seed labeling and testing terms in
- 131 common usage not defined herein are defined as in the Federal Seed
- 132 Act and the rules and regulations promulgated under that act.
- 133 (bb) "Recognized professional" means a person who is a
- 134 <u>licensed consultant, a certified crop advisor or any other person</u>
- 135 recognized by the arbitration council to be qualified to provide
- 136 <u>expert advise and opinion on seed performances.</u>
- 137 (cc) "Restricted noxious weed <u>seed</u>" means the seeds of
- 138 weeds that are particularly objectionable in fields, lawns or
- 139 gardens of this state, but which can ordinarily be controlled by
- 140 good cultural practice. * * *
- 141 (dd) * * * "Seed record" means information which
- 142 relates to the origin, treatment, germination and purity of each
- 143 lot of agricultural seed sold, offered or exposed for sale in this
- 144 state, or which relates to the treatment, germination and variety
- 145 of each lot of vegetable, flower, or tree and shrub seed sold,
- 146 offered or exposed for sale in this state. Such information
- 147 includes seed samples and records of declarations, labels,

- 148 purchases, sales, cleaning, bulking, handling, storage, analyses,
- 149 tests and examinations.
- 150 <u>(ee)</u> * * * "Seedsman" means a person, firm or
- 151 corporation engaged in the buying, selling or exchanging, offering
- 152 or exposing for sale agricultural seeds or mixtures thereof,
- 153 vegetable, flower, tree and shrub seeds as defined in this
- 154 article.
- 155 <u>(ff)</u> * * * "Stop sale order" means any written or
- 156 printed notice or order given or issued by the commissioner or his
- 157 authorized agents to the owner or custodian of any lot of
- 158 agricultural, vegetable, flower, or tree and shrub seeds in this
- 159 state, directing such owner or custodian not to sell, offer or
- 160 expose such seeds for sale for planting purposes within this state
- 161 until requirements of this article shall have been complied with
- 162 and a written release has been issued. * * *
- 163 (qq) * * * "Strain" means the subdivision of a variety;
- 164 for example: Clemson nonshattering soybeans, Strain 4.
- 165 (hh) * * * "Treated" means that the seed has been given
- 166 an application of a substance or subjected to a process designed
- 167 to control or repel certain disease organisms, insects or other
- 168 pests attacking such seeds or seedlings grown therefrom to improve
- 169 its planting value or to serve any other purpose.
- 170 (ii) * * * "Tree and shrub seeds" means the seeds of
- 171 woody plants, including <u>transgenic</u> seeds, commonly known and sold
- 172 as tree and shrub seeds in this state.
- 173 (jj) * * * "Tolerance" means the allowance for sampling
- 174 variation specified under rules and regulations promulgated
- 175 pursuant to the provisions of this article.
- 176 <u>(kk) "Transgenic seed" means seed from a plant whose</u>
- 177 genetic composition has been altered by methods other than those
- 178 <u>used in conventional plant breeding to produce seed that contains</u>
- 179 <u>selected genes from other plants or species that will produce</u>
- 180 results such as herbicide tolerance, or resistance, insect
- 181 tolerance, or resistance, or other traits derived from
- 182 biotechnology.

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183 (11) * * * "Variety" means a subdivision of a kind
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- 184 which is characterized by growth, plant, fruit, seed or other
- 185 characteristics by which it can be differentiated in successive
- 186 generations from other sorts of the same kind; for example: Lee
- 187 soybeans, Frontier crimson clover, Kobe striate lespedeza,
- 188 Kentucky 31 tall fescue.
- 189 (mm) * * * "Vegetable seeds" means the seeds of those
- 190 crops which are grown in gardens or on truck farms, including
- 191 <u>transgenic</u> seeds, and are generally known and sold under the name
- 192 of vegetable seeds in this state.
- 193 <u>(nn)</u> * * * "Weed <u>seed</u>" means the seeds, bulblets or
- 194 tubers of all plants generally recognized as weeds within the
- 195 state and includes noxious weed seeds.
- 196 * * *
- 197 (oo) * * * "Wholesale distributor" means a person, firm
- 198 or corporation engaged in the selling of seed to a seedsman
- 199 holding a permit as required by subsection (1)(c) of Section
- 200 69-3-3.
- SECTION 2. Section 69-3-5, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 202 amended as follows:
- 203 69-3-5. (1) Each container of agricultural, vegetable,
- 204 flower, or tree and shrub seeds sold, offered for sale, or exposed
- 205 for sale, or transported within this state for seeding purposes
- 206 shall bear thereon or have attached * * * in a conspicuous place a
- 207 plainly written or printed label or tag in the English language,
- 208 giving the following information:
- 209 <u>(a)</u> For agricultural <u>seed:</u>
- 210 <u>(i)</u> The commonly accepted name of kind and variety
- of each agricultural seed present in excess of five percent (5%)
- 212 of the whole and the percentage by weight of each in the order of
- 213 its predominance. When more than one (1) kind and variety is
- 214 required to be named, the word "mixture" or the word "mixed" shall
- 215 be shown conspicuously on the label, but the commissioner may by
- 216 <u>regulation</u> permit certain kinds of seed to be labeled "mixed"
- 217 without showing the percentage of each variety present. Hybrids

- 218 shall be labeled with the name and/or number by which the hybrid
- 219 is commonly designated.
- 220 <u>(ii)</u> Lot number or other designation.
- 221 <u>(iii)</u> Net weight.
- 222 <u>(iv)</u> Origin.
- 223 <u>(v)</u> Percentage by weight of all weed <u>seed</u>,
- 224 including noxious weed <u>seed</u>.
- 225 <u>(vi)</u> Percentage by weight of inert matter.
- 226 (vii) Percentage by weight of other crop seed.
- 227 <u>(viii)</u> For each named agricultural seed:
- 228 <u>1.</u> Percentage of germination, exclusive of
- 229 hard seed or firm seed.
- 230 <u>2.</u> Percentage of hard seed, if present.
- 231 <u>3.</u> Percentage of firm ungerminated seed, if
- 232 present.
- 233 $\underline{4}$. The calendar month and year the test was
- 234 completed to determine such percentages.
- 235 (ix) The name and number per pound of each kind of
- 236 restricted noxious weed seed.
- 237 $\underline{(x)}$ The name and address, or the registered code
- 238 number, of the person who labeled the seed, or who sells, offers
- 239 or exposes the seed for sale within this state.
- 240 (xi) In addition to the above <u>label</u> requirements,
- 241 the commissioner may, by regulation, require certain additional
- 242 information * * * for the label.
- 243 <u>(b)</u> For vegetable <u>seed</u> in containers of * * * more <u>than</u>
- 244 <u>one (1) pound:</u>
- 245 <u>(i)</u> Name of kind and variety of seed.
- 246 <u>(ii)</u> Net weight.
- 247 <u>(iii)</u> Lot number or other identification.
- 248 <u>(iv)</u> Percentage of germination, exclusive of hard
- 249 seed.
- 250 <u>(v)</u> Percentage of hard seed, if present.
- $\underline{\text{(vi)}}$ Calendar month and year the test was
- 252 completed to determine such percentages.

- 253 (vii) The name and address, or the registered code
- 254 number, of the person who labeled the seed, or who sells, offers
- 255 or exposes the seed for sale within this state.
- 256 <u>(viii)</u> For seeds which germinate less than
- 257 standards prescribed under rules and regulations * * *, the words
- 258 "below standard" in not less than 8-point type must be written or
- 259 printed on face of tag in addition to other information required.

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- 261 (c) For vegetable <u>seed</u> in containers of <u>one (1) pound</u>
- 262 <u>or less:</u>
- 263 <u>(i)</u> Name of kind and variety.
- 264 (ii) The name and address, or the registered code
- 265 number, of the person who labeled <u>the</u> seed, or who sells, offers
- 266 or exposes the seed for sale within this state.
- 267 (iii) For seed which germinate less than the
- 268 standards * * * prescribed for such seed under rules and
- 269 regulations * * *, the following additional information must be
- 270 shown:
- 271 <u>1.</u> Percentage of germination, exclusive of
- 272 hard seed.
- 273 <u>2.</u> Percentage of hard seed, if present.
- 274 <u>3.</u> Calendar month and year the test was
- 275 completed to determine such percentage.
- 276 $\underline{4}$. The words "below standard" in not less
- 277 than 8-point type.
- 278 (d) For flower seed:
- 279 Flower seed shall be labeled to comply with rules and
- 280 regulations promulgated <u>under</u> this article.
- 281 <u>(e)</u> For tree and shrub seed:
- Tree and shrub seed shall be labeled to comply with the
- 283 rules and regulations promulgated <u>under</u> this article.
- 284 <u>(f)</u> For treated seed:
- 285 All <u>seed</u> treated * * * shall be labeled <u>to comply</u> with
- 286 the rules and regulations promulgated <u>under</u> this article.
- 287 (2) The labeler shall keep records of the year of production

- 288 and blending components of all agricultural or vegetable seed in
- 289 <u>each lot labeled, distributed or offered for sale within the</u>
- 290 <u>state</u>. <u>Upon request the records of each lot of seed shall be made</u>
- 291 <u>available to the purchaser of seed from such lots either through</u>
- 292 <u>information on the label, the container or other means that may be</u>
- 293 required by regulation to provide the information requested in a
- 294 <u>timely manner</u>.
- SECTION 3. Section 69-3-7, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 296 amended as follows:
- 297 69-3-7. (1) Each person handling seed * * * shall keep for
- 298 a period of two (2) years a complete seed record of agricultural,
- 299 vegetable, flower, or tree and shrub seeds handled.
- 300 (2) The records shall include the information for seed
- 301 records as defined in * * * Section 69-3-1.
- 302 (3) The commissioner or his duly authorized agents shall
- 303 have the right to inspect such records for the purpose of the
- 304 effective administration of this article.
- 305 SECTION 4. Section 69-3-19, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 306 amended as follows:
- 69-3-19. (1) It shall be the duty of the Commissioner of
- 308 Agriculture and Commerce, acting either directly or through his
- 309 duly authorized agents:
- 310 <u>(a)</u> To sample, inspect, make analyses of and test
- 311 agricultural, vegetable, flower, * * * tree and shrub seeds, and
- 312 <u>transgenic</u> seeds, transported, held in storage, sold, offered for
- 313 sale or exposed for sale, or distributed within this state for
- 314 seeding purposes, at such time and place, and to $\underline{\text{the}}$ extent as he
- 315 may deem necessary to determine whether the seeds are in
- 316 compliance with * * * this article, and to notify promptly the
- 317 person who transported, distributed, possessed, sold, offered or
- 318 exposed the seed for sale, of any violation. Such test results
- 319 shall be sufficient to be used by the Mississippi * * * Department
- 320 of Transportation to determine whether or not seed so tested meets
- 321 the * * * requirements of the Department of Transportation as set
- 322 out in its contract specifications. No further testing shall be

- 323 required unless the * * * Department of Transportation determines
- 324 that more than nine (9) months has elapsed, exclusive of the
- 325 calendar month in which the test was completed, between the
- 326 germination test data and the time of planting, or if by visual
- 327 inspection the * * * Department of Transportation determines that
- 328 the seed was improperly stored or handled prior to planting.
- 329 (b) To prescribe and adopt reasonable rules and
- 330 regulations governing the methods of sampling, inspecting, making
- 331 analysis tests and examinations of agricultural, vegetable, flower
- 332 and tree and shrub seeds, including standards, and the tolerances
- 333 to be followed in the administration of this article, and any
- 334 other reasonable rules and regulations as may be necessary to
- 335 secure efficient enforcement of this article.
- 336 (c) To adopt and publish prohibited and restricted
- 337 <u>noxious weed seed lists.</u>
- 338 (d) To publish list of kinds of seeds known and
- 339 <u>recognized to contain firm seeds.</u>
- 340 * * *
- 341 (2) * * * For the purpose of carrying out * * * this
- 342 article, the commissioner individually or through his designated
- 343 agents is authorized:
- 344 (a) To enter upon any public or private premises where
- 345 agricultural, vegetable, flower, or tree and shrub seeds are sold,
- 346 offered or exposed for sale or distribution, during regular
- 347 business hours in order to have access to seeds or records subject
- 348 to this article and the rules and regulations * * *, and to take
- 349 samples of seed or copies of records in conformity therewith; and
- 350 (b) To establish, maintain and support a state seed
- 351 testing laboratory with such facilities and personnel as may be
- 352 deemed necessary. The laboratory shall be located at Mississippi
- 353 State University of Agriculture and Applied Science. Such seed
- 354 laboratory and equipment shall be in cooperation with Mississippi
- 355 State University of Agriculture and Applied Science and under the
- 356 supervision of the Director of the Bureau of Plant Industry, who
- 357 shall be the state seed analyst; and

358 (c) To provide that any person, firm or corporation in this state shall have the privilege of submitting service seed 359 360 samples for test to the state seed testing laboratory, subject to the charges as specified in the rules and regulations * * *. Any 361 362 person receiving a statement for seed analysis which is not paid 363 in ninety (90) days will be in violation of this article. Any 364 resident farmer may have one (1) sample of each kind tested free 365 in any calendar year. A signed request by a farmer or individual must accompany the sample when it is sent in by a dealer; 366 367 otherwise, the sample will be recorded and charges for analysis will be made to the dealer. Official seed samples drawn by 368 369 inspectors in the enforcement of * * * this article shall have 370 first priority for testing in the state seed testing laboratory. 371 The state seed analyst shall not be obligated to analyze 372 uncleaned, unprocessed, and other time-consuming samples which 373 obviously do not meet seed law requirements, except as time and 374 facilities will permit; and 375 (d) To publish, in his discretion, the results of 376 analyses, tests, examinations, field trials and investigations of 377 any seed sampled under this article, together with any information 378 he may deem advisable; and 379

(e) To issue and enforce a written or printed "stop sale" or "seizure" order to the owner or custodian of any lot of agricultural, vegetable, flower, or tree and shrub seeds which the commissioner or his authorized agent finds is in violation of * * * this article or the rules and regulations * * *, which * * * shall prohibit further sale or movement of such seed until the officer has evidence that the law has been complied with and a written release has been issued to the owner or custodian of the seed * * *; and

(f) To issue and enforce a "stop sale" or "seizure" order with respect to a particular variety of agricultural, vegetable, flower or tree and shrub seeds if the producer or distributor of such variety is found to have violated * * * this article or the rules and regulations * * * with respect to the

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- 393 particular variety, which * * * shall remain in effect until the
- 394 producer or distributor is in compliance with the law and has
- 395 taken any action required by the commissioner to correct the
- 396 effect of the violation in the marketplace; and
- 397 (g) To cooperate with the United States Department of
- 398 Agriculture in seed law enforcement.
- 399 (3) This section shall stand repealed on July 1, 2002.
- 400 SECTION 5. The following shall be codified as Section
- 401 69-3-20, Mississippi Code of 1972:
- 402 $\underline{69-3-20}$. (1) The commissioner shall appoint an arbitration
- 403 council composed of six (6) members to hear and decide each
- 404 complaint. The Director of the Mississippi Agricultural and
- 405 Forestry Experiment Station, the Director of the Mississippi
- 406 Cooperative Extension Service, the President of the Mississippi
- 407 Seedsmen's Association, the President of the Mississippi Farm
- 408 Bureau Federation, and the Alcorn State University Divisional
- 409 Director of Agriculture and Applied Sciences shall supply to the
- 410 commissioner a list of four (4) candidates from their respective
- 411 organizations. The commissioner shall choose one (1) candidate
- 412 from each organization's list in selecting a council to hear each
- 413 complaint. On or before January 1 of each year the respective
- 414 recommending organizations shall submit member recommendations if
- 415 they want to make changes from their previous recommendations.
- 416 The commissioner, or his designee, shall be a member of and serve
- 417 as chairman of the council and he may appoint a secretary for the
- 418 council. It shall be the duty of the chairman to call the council
- 419 into session to conduct all meetings and deliberations and to
- 420 direct all other activities of the council. It shall be the duty
- 421 of the secretary to keep accurate and correct records of all
- 422 meetings and deliberations and perform such other duties for the
- 423 council as directed by the chairman. The commissioner shall
- 424 prescribe and adopt reasonable rules and regulations governing the
- 425 arbitration process to include conditions and circumstances
- 426 associated with seed to which arbitration is applicable.
- 427 (2) The purpose of the arbitration council is to assist

428 consumers and seedsmen in determining the validity of complaints

429 made by consumers against seedsmen and recommend cost damages

430 resulting from failure of the seed to properly perform or produce,

431 whether related to specific representations on the label or the

432 labeling, other information on the seed container or conditions

433 attributed to the quality of the seed.

434 (3) (a) When the department refers a complaint made by a

435 consumer against a seedsman to the arbitration council, the

436 council shall make a full and complete investigation of the

437 matters complained of, and at the conclusion of the investigation,

438 report its findings and make its recommendations of cost damages

439 and file them with the department. Council findings and

440 recommendations may be admissible as evidence in a court of law.

441 When a complaint involving transgenic seeds is filed for

442 arbitration, the seedsman shall furnish the commissioner the

443 technology and procedures necessary to conduct any test to

444 determine whether the seeds will perform as represented by the

445 seedsman. The commissioner shall ensure that all technology and

446 procedural information submitted to the department by the seedsman

447 shall be kept confidential to ensure the proprietary rights of the

seedsman. After a final disposition of all judicial proceedings

449 or expiration of any applicable statute of limitation, the

450 commissioner shall return all technology, records, test data or

451 procedural information to the seedsman. In addition, remedies for

452 misappropriation of a trade secret shall be governed by the

453 Mississippi Uniform Trade Secrets Act in Sections 75-26-1 through

454 75-26-19.

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455 (b) In conducting its investigation the arbitration

456 council or any member or members shall be authorized to examine

457 the consumer on his farming operation of which he complains; to

458 examine the seedsman on his packaging, labeling and selling

459 operation of the seed alleged to be faulty; to conduct an

460 appropriate test of a representative sample of the alleged faulty

461 seed through the facilities of the state and under the supervision

462 of the department when such action is deemed to be necessary; and

- 463 to hold informal hearings at a time and place designated by the
- 464 chairman upon reasonable notice to the consumer and the seedsman.
- 465 (c) Any investigation made by less than the entire
- 466 membership of the council shall be made by authority of a written
- 467 directive by the chairman and the investigation shall be
- 468 summarized in writing and considered by the council in its
- 469 findings and in making its recommendations.
- (d) If the council holds an informal hearing to allow
- 471 each party an opportunity to present their side of the dispute,
- 472 attorneys may be present at the hearings to confer with their
- 473 clients. However, no attorney may participate directly in the
- 474 proceedings.
- 475 (4) A majority of the six-member council shall constitute a
- 476 quorum and action by a majority of a quorum shall be the official
- 477 act of the council.
- 478 (5) The commissioner may issue subpoenas to require the
- 479 attendance of witnesses and the production of documents. Any
- 480 court of general jurisdiction in this state may enforce compliance
- 481 with such subpoenas.
- 482 (6) The deliberations of the council at which the merits of
- 483 a seed arbitration claim are under consideration shall not be
- 484 subject to Section 25-41-1 et seq.
- 485 (7) The members of the council shall receive no compensation
- 486 for the performance of their duties but shall be reimbursed for
- 487 travel expenses in the manner and amount provided in Section
- 488 25-3-41, Mississippi Code of 1972.
- 489 (8) In lieu of a hearing by the council, informal hearings
- 490 for arbitration may be conducted by an independent arbitrator
- 491 appointed by the commissioner. The consumer filing a complaint or
- 492 the seedsmen named in the complaint may request arbitration by an
- 493 independent arbitrator. When a request is made, both parties
- 494 shall be notified and consent to arbitration by an independent
- 495 arbitrator. The commissioner shall appoint the arbitrator from a
- 496 list of six (6) persons who shall be qualified to conduct
- 497 arbitration proceedings. The commissioner shall publish the lists

498 of qualified arbitrations every other year. The arbitrator

499 appointed by the commissioner shall conduct all proceedings and

500 hearings as provided in Section 69-3-20 and applicable rules and

501 regulations and shall report the findings and recommendations to

502 the commissioner.

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503 SECTION 6. The following shall be codified as Section

504 69-3-22, Mississippi Code of 1972:

69-3-22. (1) As a prerequisite to filing a cause of action

506 in court against a seedsman, a consumer who is damaged by the

507 failure of agricultural, vegetable, flower or forest tree seed to

508 properly produce or perform, as represented by the label or

509 labeling whether related to specific representations on the label,

other information on the seed container or conditions attributed

511 to the quality of the seed, shall make a sworn complaint against

such seedsman alleging damages sustained. The complaint shall be

513 accompanied by documentation from a recognized professional

514 verifying that there is a connection between the seed and the

515 performance or production problem. The complaint shall be filed

516 with the department and the department shall send a copy of the

complaint to the seedsman by certified mail, within such time as

to permit inspection of the crops, plants or trees by the seed

arbitration council or its representatives and by the seedsman

520 from whom the seed was purchased.

521 (2) Language setting forth the requirement for filing and

serving the complaint shall be legibly typed or printed on the

seed packages or the analysis label attached to the package

524 containing such seed at the time of purchase by the consumer as

525 follows:

526 "NOTICE: As a prerequisite to maintaining a legal action

527 based upon the failure of seed to which this label is attached to

528 properly produce or perform, as represented by the label or

529 labeling, a consumer shall file a sworn complaint with the

530 Commissioner of Agriculture and Commerce within such time as to

531 permit inspection of the crops, plants or trees."

If language setting forth the requirement is not so placed on

- 533 the seed package or analysis label, the filing and serving of a
- 534 complaint under this section is not required.
- 535 (3) A filing fee of Two Hundred Fifty Dollars (\$250.00)
- 536 shall be paid to the department with each complaint filed. The
- 537 fee shall be recovered from the dealer upon the recommendation of
- 538 the arbitration council.
- 539 (4) Within fifteen (15) days after receipt of a copy of the
- 540 complaint, the seedsman shall file with the department his answer
- 541 to the complaint and serve a copy of the answer on the consumer by
- 542 certified mail.
- 543 (5) The department shall refer the complaint and the answer
- 544 to the council for investigation, findings and recommendations on
- 545 the matters set out in the complaint. Upon receipt of the
- 546 findings and recommendations of the council, the department shall
- 547 transmit them to the consumer by certified mail.
- 548 (6) The consumer and seedsman shall give written notice to
- 549 the department of the acceptance or rejection of the council's
- 550 recommended terms of settlement within thirty (30) calendar days
- 551 from the date the recommended terms of settlement are issued by
- 552 the arbitration council.
- SECTION 7. Section 69-3-25, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 554 amended as follows:
- 555 69-3-25. Any person violating this article or the rules and
- 556 regulations is guilty of a misdemeanor and, upon conviction, shall
- 557 <u>be punished by a fine of not less than One Hundred Dollars</u>
- 558 (\$100.00) and not more than Five Hundred Dollars (\$500.00).
- SECTION 8. The following section shall be codified as
- 560 Section 69-3-29, Mississippi Code of 1972:
- 561 $\underline{69-3-29}$. (1) When a written complaint is made against a
- 562 person for violation of this article, or any of the rules or
- 563 regulations, the commissioner, or his designee, shall conduct a
- 564 full evidentiary hearing. The complaint shall be in writing and
- 565 shall be filed in the office of the department. The commissioner
- shall serve the accused with a copy of the complaint and a summons
- 567 by any of the methods set forth in Rule 4 of the Mississippi Rules

of Civil Procedure or by certified mail. Within thirty (30) days 568 569 after receipt of the summons and a copy of the complaint, the 570 accused shall file a written answer with the department. Upon receipt of the written answer of the accused, the matter shall be 571 572 set for hearing before the commissioner within a reasonable time. 573 If the accused fails to file an answer within the thirty (30) 574 days, the commissioner may enter an order by default against the 575 accused. The commissioner may issue subpoenas to require the 576 attendance of witnesses and the production of documents. 577 Compliance with the subpoenas may be enforced by any court of general jurisdiction in this state. The testimony of witnesses 578 shall be upon oath or affirmation, and they shall be subject to 579 580 cross-examination. The proceedings shall be recorded. 581 commissioner determines that the complaint lacks merit, he may 582 dismiss same. If he finds that there is substantial evidence 583 showing that a violation has occurred, he may impose any or all of 584 the following penalties upon the accused: (a) levy a civil 585 penalty in the amount of no more than Five Thousand Dollars 586 (\$5,000.00) for each violation; (b) revoke or suspend any license 587 or permit issued to the accused under the terms of this article; 588 (c) issue a stop sale order; (d) require the accused to relabel a 589 lot of seed that he is offering or exposing for sale which is not 590 labeled in accordance with this article; or (e) seize any lot of 591 seed that is not in compliance with this article and destroy, sell 592 or otherwise dispose of the seed and apply the proceeds of the 593 sale to the costs and civil penalties levied with the balance to be paid to the accused. The decision of the commissioner, or his 594 595 designee, shall be in writing, and it shall be delivered to the 596 accused by certified mail.

(2) Either the accused or the department may appeal the decision of the commissioner to the circuit court of the county of residence of the accused or, if the accused is a nonresident of the State of Mississippi, to the Circuit Court of the First Judicial District of Hinds County, Mississippi. The appellant shall have the record transcribed and file it with the circuit

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- 603 court. The appeal shall otherwise be governed by all applicable 604 laws and rules affecting appeals to circuit court. If no appeal 605 is perfected within the required time, the decision of the
- 606 commissioner shall then become final.
- 607 (3) The decision of the circuit court may then be appealed 608 by either party to the Mississippi Supreme Court in accordance
- 609 with the existing law and rules affecting such appeals.
- 610 (4) When any violation of this article, or the rules and
- 611 regulations occurs, or is about to occur, that presents a clear
- 612 and present danger to the public health, safety or welfare
- 613 requiring immediate action, any of the department's field
- 614 inspectors, and any other persons authorized by the commissioner
- 615 may issue an order to be effective immediately before notice and a
- 616 hearing that imposes any or all of the following penalties against
- 617 the accused: (a) issue a stop sale order; (b) require the accused
- 618 to relabel a lot of seed that he is offering or exposing for sale
- and which is not labeled in accordance with this article; or (c)
- 620 seize any lot of seed that is not in compliance with this article
- 621 and destroy, sell or otherwise dispose of the seed and apply the
- 622 proceeds of the sale to the cost and any civil penalties levied
- 623 with the balance to be paid to the accused. The order shall be
- 624 served upon the accused in the same manner that the summons and
- 625 complaint may be served upon him. The accused shall then have
- 626 thirty (30) days after service of the order upon him within which
- 627 to request an informal administrative review before the Director
- 628 of the Bureau of Plant Industry in the department, or his
- 629 designee, who shall act as reviewing officer. If the accused
- 630 makes a timely request, the reviewing officer shall conduct an
- 631 informal administrative review within ten (10) days after the
- 632 request is made. If the accused does not request an informal
- 633 administrative review within the thirty (30) days, then he will be
- 634 deemed to have waived his right to the review. At the informal
- 635 administrative review, subpoena power shall not be available,
- 636 witnesses shall not be sworn nor be subject to cross-examination
- 637 and there shall be no court reporter or record made of the

638 proceedings. Each party may present its case in the form of

639 documents, oral statements or any other method. The rules of

640 evidence shall not apply. The reviewing officer's decision shall

641 be in writing, and it shall be delivered to the parties by

642 certified mail. If either party is aggrieved by the order of the

643 reviewing officer, he may appeal to the commissioner for a full

644 evidentiary hearing in accordance with the procedures in

645 subsection (1) of this section, except that there shall be no

646 requirement for a written complaint or answer to be filed by the

647 parties. The appeal shall be perfected by filing a notice of

648 appeal with the commissioner within thirty (30) days after the

649 order of the reviewing officer is served on the appealing party.

650 The hearing before the commissioner, or his designee, shall be

651 held within a reasonable time after the appeal has been perfected.

652 Failure to perfect an appeal within the allotted time shall be

653 deemed a waiver of such right.

(5) The procedures described herein shall not apply to seed

655 arbitration claims which are described in Section 69-3-19, as such

656 claims shall be governed by the procedures set forth in that

657 statute.

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SECTION 9. Section 25-41-3, Mississippi Code of 1972, is

659 amended as follows:

660 25-41-3. For purposes of this chapter, the following words

661 shall have the meaning ascribed herein, to wit:

662 (a) "Public body" means: (i) any executive or

663 administrative board, commission, authority, council, department,

664 agency, bureau or any other policymaking entity, or committee

665 thereof, of the State of Mississippi, or any political subdivision

or municipal corporation of the state, whether such entity be

667 created by statute or executive order, which is supported wholly

or in part by public funds or expends public funds, and (ii) any

669 standing, interim or special committee of the Mississippi

670 Legislature. There shall be exempted from the provisions of this

671 chapter the judiciary, including all jury deliberations, public

672 and private hospital staffs, public and private hospital boards

- 673 and committees thereof, law enforcement officials, the military,
- 674 the State Probation and Parole Board, the Workers' Compensation
- 675 Commission, legislative subcommittees and legislative conference
- 676 committees, the arbitration council established in Section 69-3-19
- 677 and license revocation, suspension and disciplinary proceedings
- 678 held by the Mississippi State Board of Dental Examiners.
- (b) "Meeting" means an assemblage of members of a
- 680 public body at which official acts may be taken upon a matter over
- 681 which the public body has supervision, control, jurisdiction or
- 682 advisory power.
- SECTION 10. This act shall take effect and be in force from
- 684 and after July 1, 2000.

Further, amend by striking the title in its entirety and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

AN ACT TO AMEND SECTION 69-3-1, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO 2REVISE DEFINITIONS UNDER THE AGRICULTURAL SEED LAW; TO AMEND 3 SECTION 69-3-5, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO REVISE LABELING 4REQUIREMENTS FOR SEEDS; TO AMEND SECTION 69-3-19, MISSISSIPPI CODE 5 OF 1972, TO REVISE THE METHOD AND FEE FOR FILING COMPLAINTS WITH 6THE DEPARTMENT; TO CREATE SECTION 69-3-20, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 71972, TO RECODIFY AND TO REVISE THE METHOD OF APPOINTMENT TO THE 8ARBITRATION COUNCIL; TO CREATE SECTION 69-3-22, MISSISSIPPI CODE 9 OF 1972, TO RECODIFY PROCEDURE FOR COMPLAINT BEFORE THE COUNCIL; 10 TO REVISE THE FILING FEE; TO AMEND SECTION 69-3-25, MISSISSIPPI 11 CODE OF 1972, TO REVISE THE PENALTIES FOR VIOLATIONS; TO CREATE A 12 NEW CODE SECTION TO BE CODIFIED AS SECTION 69-3-29, MISSISSIPPI 13 CODE OF 1972, TO PROVIDE ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURES FOR THE 14 HANDLING OF COMPLAINTS AND EVIDENTIARY HEARINGS CONCERNING 15 VIOLATIONS OF THE SEED LAW; TO AMEND SECTION 25-41-3, MISSISSIPPI 16 CODE OF 1972, TO EXEMPT THE SEED ARBITRATION COUNCIL FROM THE OPEN 17 MEETINGS ACT; TO AMEND SECTION 69-3-7, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, 18 IN CONFORMITY THERETO; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES.