By: Walls, Carlton

To: Local and Private; Appropriations

SENATE BILL NO. 3343

AN ACT TO AUTHORIZE THE GOVERNING AUTHORITIES OF THE CITY OF 1 2 HOLLANDALE TO CONSTRUCT A CORRECTIONAL FACILITY LOCATED IN THE 3 CITY OR WITHIN TWO MILES THEREOF TO HOUSE FEMALE INMATES AND 4 INMATES IN NEED OF ALCOHOL AND DRUG TREATMENT SERVICES AND 5 REHABILITATION; TO AUTHORIZE THE CITY TO CONTRACT WITH THE б MISSISSIPPI DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, THE UNITED STATES AND ANY 7 STATE OR POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS THEREOF FOR THE HOUSING OF 8 OFFENDERS IN THE CUSTODY OF THOSE JURISDICTIONS; TO AUTHORIZE THE 9 CITY TO CONTRACT WITH A PRIVATE ENTITY FOR THE OPERATION AND 10 MANAGEMENT OF THE CORRECTIONAL FACILITY; TO PRESCRIBE OTHER POWERS 11 AND DUTIES OF THE CITY; TO PRESCRIBE RULES AND REGULATIONS FOR THE 12 OPERATION AND MANAGEMENT OF THE FACILITY; TO REPEAL CHAPTER 987, LOCAL AND PRIVATE LAWS OF 1997, WHICH AUTHORIZES THE CITY OF 13 HOLLANDALE TO CONSTRUCT A SPECIAL NEEDS CORRECTIONAL FACILITY; AND 14 15 FOR RELATED PURPOSES.

16 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI: SECTION 1. As used in this act, unless the context otherwise 17 18 requires:

(a) 19 "American Correctional Association Standards" means standards promulgated by the American Correctional Association as 20 21 in effect from time to time.

22 (b)

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"County" means Washington County, Mississippi.

(c) "Governing authorities" means the Mayor and Board of Aldermen of the City of Hollandale, Mississippi. 24

"City" means the City of Hollandale, Mississippi. 25 (d)

26 (e) "Developer" means any person, firm, corporation, partnership or other entity which enters into an agreement with 27 28 the city whereby the developer agrees to construct or procure the construction of the facility. 29

30 (f) "Equipment" means any personal property which the city determines is necessary or helpful for the operation of the 31 32 facility.

33 (g) "Facility" means a correctional facility or 34 facilities located within the city or within two (2) miles thereof 35 which is constructed, acquired or operated pursuant to this act 36 for housing not to exceed a combined total of seven hundred fifty 37 (750):

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(i) Female inmates; and/or

39 (ii) Male and/or female inmates in need of
40 specialized facilities and services in connection with alcohol and
41 drug treatment and rehabilitation.

42 (h) "Management contract" means a contract between the
43 city and a private contractor for the operation and management of
44 the facility by a private contractor.

(i) "Private contractor" means a person or legal entity
which leases or subleases the facility from the city or has
entered into a management contract with the city pursuant to this
act.

(j) "State" means the State of Mississippi.

50 SECTION 2. The city shall have all the powers necessary or 51 convenient to effectuate and carry out the provisions of this act, 52 including the following powers, in addition to others granted in 53 this act:

54 (a) To make and execute contracts and all other
55 instruments necessary or convenient for the performance of its
56 duties and the exercise of its powers under this act;

(b) To employ architects, engineers, contractors, developers, attorneys, inspectors, accountants, financial advisors and any other advisors, consultants and agents as may be necessary, in its judgment, to carry out its powers under this act, and to fix their compensation;

62 (c) To procure insurance against any loss in connection 63 with its property and other assets, in amounts and from insurers 64 as it may deem advisable, and to pay premiums on any such 65 insurance;

(d) To construct, purchase, receive, lease, 67 lease-purchase, or otherwise acquire, own, hold, improve or use 68 the facility or any item of equipment, and to enter into agreements relating thereto, including, but not limited to, 69 70 lease/purchase and/or the sale and issuance of certificates of participation, and provide for the consideration and other terms 71 72 and conditions that are acceptable to the city and are not in 73 conflict with the provisions of this act;

74 (e) To lease for a term not to exceed twenty-five (25) 75 years the facility or any item of equipment to a private contractor for rentals and upon the terms and conditions that are 76 77 acceptable to the city and are not in conflict with the provisions 78 of this act, without regard to any general laws of the state 79 regulating the disposition or conveyance of an interest in public 80 property;

81 (f) To operate and manage the facility in accordance 82 with the provisions of this act and to take all actions necessary in connection therewith, or alternatively to contract for a 83 84 primary term not to exceed twenty-five (25) years with a private 85 contractor to operate and manage the facility in accordance with 86 the provisions of this act;

To contract for a primary term not to exceed 87 (g) 88 twenty-five (25) years with a public or private contractor to operate and manage the health care facilities and employees of the 89 facility constructed, acquired or operated pursuant to this act; 90 91 (h) To borrow money and issue its obligations therefor 92 for the purpose of carrying out its powers under this act, at 93 rates of interest and upon terms and conditions that are acceptable to the city and are not in conflict with the provisions 94

95 of this act, without regard to any general laws of the state 96 regulating the borrowing of money or issuance of obligations by public bodies, provided that any obligations issued by the city 97 98 under this act shall be payable solely out of revenues received by

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99 the city in connection with the operation or lease of the facility 100 and shall never constitute a debt or obligation of the city, the 101 county or the state;

In connection with borrowing money and the issuance 102 (i) 103 of obligations as set forth in this act, the city may pledge or 104 assign the facility and its assets and revenues, enter into trust 105 indentures, deeds of trust, mortgages and security agreements, 106 contract for bond insurance and other credit enhancement devices, 107 and take any other action and enter into any other agreements as 108 the city deems necessary or appropriate, all on terms and conditions that are acceptable to the city and are not in conflict 109 110 with the provisions of this act, without regard to any provision or rule of law which would otherwise be applicable thereto; 111

(j) To make application to and contract with the United States or any department thereof for any grants or loans that may be applied to the costs of construction, operation or management of the facility, and to comply with the terms and conditions of such grants and loans;

117 (k) The city and the state, by and through the 118 Mississippi Department of Corrections, may enter into agreements 119 providing for housing, use and control of female inmates who are in the custody of the state, and/or male and/or female inmates 120 121 requiring alcohol- and drug-related health care, treatment and 122 rehabilitation services who are in the custody of the state. Provided, however, the total number of inmates at the facility 123 124 shall not exceed seven hundred fifty (750) offenders. The 125 Mississippi Department of Corrections may contract with the city 126 for the purposes set out in this act for a period not to exceed twenty-five (25) years. The contract may provide that the 127 128 Department of Corrections pay a fee per offender that is housed at 129 an initial per diem rate established by the Performance Evaluation 130 and Expenditure Review Committee of the Legislature. Said 131 contract may further include a minimum level of occupancy of state

inmates which shall not exceed eighty-five percent (85%), and, as an inflation factor, provide for a three percent (3%) annual increase in the per diem rate.

To contract with the United States and its 135 (1) 136 territories or any state or states or any political subdivision 137 thereof to provide for housing, care and control in the facility of offenders in need of alcohol and drug treatment and 138 rehabilitation services or who are otherwise confined who are in 139 the custody of the jurisdiction, who do not have histories of 140 141 escape, and who are sentenced to terms of incarceration by a court 142 of competent jurisdiction, to enter into agreements relating 143 thereto which may extend for time periods that are acceptable to 144 the parties, notwithstanding any provision or rule of law to the 145 contrary, and to exercise all powers necessary or desirable in connection with the operation of the facility, including, but not 146 147 limited to, the power to incarcerate offenders described above; 148 and

(m) If the facility houses Mississippi inmates, the facility shall not displace Mississippi's inmate beds with federal or another state's inmate beds unless the facility has obtained prior written approval from the Commissioner of Corrections.

153 SECTION 3. The city may contract with a developer whereby 154 the developer agrees to construct or procure the construction of 155 the facility without regard to any laws of the state requiring 156 public bids for purchases, acquisitions and construction.

157 SECTION 4. (1) The facility shall be designed, constructed, operated and maintained in accordance with American Correctional 158 Association Standards, and shall comply with all constitutional 159 160 standards of the United States and the state and with all court 161 orders applicable to the facility. The facility shall meet the 162 percentage of standards required for accreditation of a facility 163 by the American Correctional Association, except where a contract 164 with a private contractor requires compliance with a higher

165 percentage of nonmandatory standards.

166 (2) Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary,
167 the construction, operation and management of a facility shall not
168 require a certificate of need pursuant to the provisions of Title
169 41, Chapter 7, Mississippi Code of 1972.

170 SECTION 5. (1) Any person who has been convicted of a 171 felony under the laws of any jurisdiction shall not be employed by 172 the facility.

173 (2) A person shall not be employed as a corrections officer 174 at the facility unless the person has been trained in the use of force and firearms in accordance with American Correctional 175 176 Association Standards or has satisfactorily completed the training program of the Mississippi Department of Corrections or the 177 178 corrections training program sponsored by the local community 179 If a person is employed as a corrections officer by a college. 180 private contractor that is operating the facility pursuant to a 181 management contract, the private contractor shall cause the required training to be provided. 182

(3) A corrections officer employed at the facility shall not use force or firearms except while on the grounds of the facility or while transporting offenders of the facility and then only under the circumstances set forth in subsections (4) and (5) of this section.

188 (4) A corrections officer shall not use force except such 189 nondeadly force as is reasonably necessary in the following 190 situations:

191 (a) To prevent the commission of a felony or192 misdemeanor, including escape;

193 (b) To defend himself or others against physical194 assault;

195 (c) To prevent serious damage to property;
196 (d) To enforce facility regulations and orders; and
197 (e) To prevent or quell a riot.

(5) A corrections officers shall not use firearms or other deadly force except as a last resort when reasonably necessary to prevent the commission of a violent felony, to prevent the escape of a convicted felon from custody, or to defend the officer or any other person from imminent danger of death or serious bodily injury.

204 A private contractor shall have the same standing, (6) 205 authority, rights and responsibilities as the city in any agreement, formal or informal, with local law enforcement agencies 206 207 concerning the latter's obligations in the event of a riot, escape 208 or other emergency situation involving the facility. To the 209 extend provided in any management contract, a private contractor may exercise the powers granted to the city under this act or 210 powers pursuant to the general laws of the State of Mississippi 211 212 insofar as they pertain to the incarceration of offenders.

213 SECTION 6. Any offense which would be a crime if committed 214 within a correctional institution operated by the state shall be a 215 crime if committed in the facility.

216 SECTION 7. (1) Neither the state nor the city shall assume jurisdiction or custody of any federal offenders or offenders from 217 218 other states or political subdivisions thereof who are 219 incarcerated in the facility. Such offenders shall remain subject to the jurisdiction of the United States or another state or 220 221 political subdivision, as applicable. Neither the state nor the city shall be liable for loss or injury resulting from the acts of 222 223 the offenders, nor shall the state or the city be liable for any 224 injuries to the offenders.

(2) Neither the state nor the city may be liable for any actions taken by a private contractor in connection with the facility, nor shall the state be liable for any debt incurred or obligations issued by the city.

229 SECTION 8. (1) The facility may be operated and managed by 230 a private contractor pursuant to a management contract. The terms

and conditions of a management contract shall be approved by the governing authorities, and, if state inmates are to be held pursuant to a contract, approved by the Mississippi Department of Corrections.

235 (2) A management contract may authorize a private contractor to contract on behalf of the city for the incarceration of 236 237 offenders in the facility as set forth in Section (2)(1) of this 238 act and shall grant the private contractor any other powers that 239 are necessary or convenient for the operation and management of 240 the facility and are consistent with the provisions of this act, including, but not limited to, the power to employ personnel who 241 242 are needed for the operation and management of the facility and to 243 provide or cause to be provided the appropriate training including 244 the use of force and firearms required by Section 5(2) of this 245 act.

246 (3) A management contract shall provide that any sovereign 247 immunity of the state, any sovereign immunity of the county, any sovereign immunity of the city, or any public official immunity 248 249 shall not extend to the private contractor. Neither the private 250 contractor nor any insurer of the private contractor may plead the 251 defense of sovereign immunity or public official immunity in any 252 action arising out of or related to the performance of the 253 management contract.

254 A management contract shall provide that the private (4) 255 contractor shall be responsible for the reimbursement of all costs 256 and expenses incurred by the state, the county or the city in connection with legal actions brought in the state by or on behalf 257 258 of any offender incarcerated in the facility, including, but not 259 limited to, court costs, sheriff's fees, witness fees, district attorney expenses, expenses of the Office of the Attorney General, 260 261 indigent or public defender fees and expenses, judicial expenses, 262 court reporter expenses and damage awards.

263 (5) A management contract shall provide that the private

264 contractor shall indemnify and hold harmless the city, the county and the state, and any officers, members, employees or agents of 265 266 the foregoing, for any claim or liability for damage or injury to any person or property related to or arising from the operation 267 268 and management of a facility, including, but not limited to, 269 liability for loss or injury resulting from the acts of offenders 270 incarcerated at the facility and liability for any injuries to the 271 offenders.

(6) A management contract may contain any other provisions the city deems necessary or appropriate, including, but not limited to, provisions that may be necessary to cause the management contract to comply with promulgations of the Internal Revenue Service applicable to the contract.

277 SECTION 9. The state, the county or the city, or any 278 members, officers, employees or agents of the foregoing, shall not 279 be liable for a private contractor's actions or failure to act 280 while operating and managing a facility pursuant to a management 281 contract.

282 SECTION 10. (1) The city may enter into lease agreements 283 with a person or legal entity pursuant to which the city may agree 284 to lease the facility or equipment for use by the city for a primary term not to exceed twenty-five (25) years. All lease 285 286 agreements may contain terms and conditions as the governing 287 authorities shall determine to be appropriate and in the public interest, including, but not limited to, any provision with a 288 289 master lease-purchase agreement may contain pursuant to Section 31-7-10(5), Mississippi Code of 1972, may provide for the payment 290 291 of lease payments which include an interest component computed at 292 a rate or rates as shall be approved by the governing authorities, 293 may include an annual allocation dependency clause, may contain an 294 option granting to the city the right to purchase the leased property upon the expiration of the primary term, or upon an 295 296 earlier date that may be agreed upon by the parties at a price as

297 set forth in or computed in accordance with the lease agreement 298 and may provide that all or any obligations thereunder are payable 299 from specified revenues pledged as security therefor.

300 (2) The city may lease publicly owned real property to a 301 person or legal entity for the purpose of enabling the person or 302 legal entity to construct the facility on the property and to 303 lease the facility to the city. A ground lease shall not be for a 304 primary term in excess of twice the primary term of the lease with 305 respect to the facility to be constructed on the real property. 306 Any public body in the state may lease, sell or otherwise convey 307 property to the city without consideration or for consideration as 308 the governing body of the public body shall determine to be appropriate under the circumstances, and to enter into agreements 309 with the city relating thereto, which agreements may extend over 310 any period of time, notwithstanding any provision or rule of law 311 312 to the contrary.

313 (3) This section shall be full and complete authority for 314 the authorization, execution and delivery of lease agreements 315 authorized under this act, and none of the restrictions, requirements, conditions and limitations of the general law of the 316 317 state applicable to acquisition, construction and drawing of 318 buildings or facilities shall apply to lease agreements under this 319 section, and all powers necessary to carry out provisions of this 320 section are conferred upon the city, including, but not limited 321 to, acquiring real and personal property outside the municipal 322 limits of the city.

323 SECTION 11. All obligations, including, but not limited to, 324 bonds, notes, lease-purchase agreements and other evidence of 325 indebtedness issued by the city pursuant to this act or state law 326 and all interest payable thereunder or with respect thereto, all 327 leases, trust indentures, deeds of trust, mortgages, security 328 agreements and other contracts or agreements entered into pursuant 329 to this act or state law, and all purchases required to construct

330 the facility or to acquire equipment shall be exempt from all taxation in the state, including, but not limited to, sales taxes 331 332 and the contractor's tax imposed by Section 27-65-21, Mississippi Code of 1972. As provided by general law applicable to political 333 334 subdivisions of the state, the facility and the revenues derived 335 from its operation shall also be exempt from all taxation in the state, including, but not limited to, all ad valorem taxes levied 336 337 by the state or any political subdivision thereof.

338 SECTION 12. This act shall be full and complete authority for 339 the exercise of all powers and authority granted herein and no 340 requirements or restrictions of law which would otherwise be 341 applicable to acts of the city shall be applicable except as 342 expressly provided herein.

343 SECTION 13. Chapter 987, Local and Private Laws of 1997, 344 which authorizes the City of Hollandale to construct a special 345 needs correctional facility, is repealed.

346 SECTION 14. This act shall take effect and be in force from 347 and after its passage.