By: Kirby, Carlton To: Insurance

SENATE BILL NO. 3000 (As Sent to Governor)

AN ACT TO CREATE THE "VIATICAL SETTLEMENTS ACT" FOR THE PURPOSE OF PROTECTING CERTAIN VIATORS OR OWNERS OF LIFE INSURANCE 3 POLICIES WHO ENTER INTO CONTRACTS TO SELL THEIR POLICIES FOR VALUES LESS THAN THE EXPECTED DEATH BENEFITS; TO PROVIDE 5 DEFINITIONS; TO REQUIRE THAT VIATICAL SETTLEMENT PROVIDERS, REPRESENTATIVES AND BROKERS SHALL BE LICENSED BY THE COMMISSIONER OF INSURANCE; TO PROVIDE LICENSING REQUIREMENTS; TO PROVIDE THAT 6 7 8 THE COMMISSIONER OF INSURANCE MAY SUSPEND, REVOKE OR REFUSE TO 9 RENEW THE LICENSE OF PERSONS VIOLATING THIS ACT; TO PROVIDE 10 REQUIREMENTS FOR DISCLOSURE OF CERTAIN INFORMATION TO THE VIATOR BEFORE THE CONTRACT IS SIGNED; TO PROVIDE THAT THE COMMISSIONER OF INSURANCE MAY PROMULGATE RULES AND REGULATIONS GOVERNING THE 11 12 RELATIONSHIP AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE INSURED AND THE VIATICAL 13 14 SETTLEMENT PROVIDES, BROKERS AND REPRESENTATIVES IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS ACT; TO AMEND SECTION 75-71-105 MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 15 16 1972, TO PROVIDE THAT VIATICAL SETTLEMENT INVESTMENT CONTRACTS 17 SHALL BE CLASSIFIED AND REGULATED AS SECURITIES TO PROTECT INVESTORS OF THE VIATICAL COMPANIES; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES. 18 19 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI: 20 SECTION 1. This act shall be known and may be cited as the "Viatical Settlements Act." 21 22 SECTION 2. The following words and phrases shall have the meanings ascribed herein unless the context clearly requires 23 24 otherwise: (a) "Person" means a legal entity including, but not 25 26 limited to, an individual, partnership, limited liability company, 27 association, trust, corporation or other legal entity. (b) "Viatical settlement representative" means a person 28 29 who is a licensed agent and acts or aids in any manner in the 30 solicitation of a viatical settlement and who is deemed to

represent only the viatical settlement provider. Viatical

(i) An attorney, an accountant, a financial

planner or any person exercising a power of attorney granted by a

settlement representative shall not include:

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35 viator; or

36 (ii) Any person who is retained to represent a 37 viator and whose compensation is paid by or at the direction of

38 the viator regardless of whether the viatical settlement is

39 consummated.

who acts on behalf of a viator and for a fee, commission or other valuable consideration offers or attempts to negotiate viatical settlements between a viator and one or more viatical settlement providers. Irrespective of the manner in which the viatical settlement broker is compensated, a viatical settlement broker is deemed to represent only the viator and owes a fiduciary duty to the viator to act according to the viator's instructions and in the best interest of the viator. The term does not include an attorney, accountant or financial planner retained to represent the viator whose compensation is paid directly by or at the direction of the viator and who is paid regardless of whether or

not the viatical settlement is consummated.

(d) "Viatical settlement contract" means a written agreement entered into between a viatical settlement provider and a viator that establishes the terms under which the viatical settlement provider shall pay compensation or anything of value, which compensation or value is less than the expected death benefit of the insurance policy or certificate, in return for the viator's assignment, transfer, sale, devise or bequest of the death benefit or ownership of all or a portion of the insurance policy or certificate of insurance to the viatical settlement provider. A viatical settlement contract also includes a contract for a loan or other financial transaction secured primarily by an individual or group life insurance policy, other than a loan by a life insurance company pursuant to the terms of the life insurance contract, or a loan secured by the cash value of a policy.

(e) "Viatical settlement provider" means a person,

- 68 other than a viator, that enters into a viatical settlement
- 69 contract. Viatical settlement provider also means a person that
- 70 obtains financing for the purchase, acquisition, transfer or other
- 71 assignment of one or more viatical settlement contracts,
- 72 viaticated policies or interests therein or otherwise sells,
- 73 assigns, transfers, pledges, hypothecates or otherwise disposes of
- 74 one or more viatical settlement contracts, viaticated policies or
- 75 interests therein. Viatical settlement provider does not include:
- 76 (i) A bank, savings bank, savings and loan
- 77 association, credit union or other licensed lending institution
- 78 that takes an assignment of a life insurance policy as collateral
- 79 for a loan;
- 80 (ii) The issuer of a life insurance policy
- 81 providing accelerated benefits under Sections 83-7-101 through
- 82 83-7-117 and pursuant to the contract; or
- 83 (iii) A natural person who enters into no more
- 84 than one (1) agreement in a calendar year for the transfer of life
- 85 insurance policies for any value less than the expected death
- 86 benefit.
- 87 (f) "Viator" means the owner of a life insurance policy
- 88 or a certificate holder under a group policy insuring the life of
- 89 an individual who enters or seeks to enter into a viatical
- 90 settlement contract.
- 91 (g) "Viaticated policy" means a life insurance policy
- 92 or certificate that has been acquired by a viatical settlement
- 93 provider pursuant to a viatical settlement contract.
- 94 (h) "Commissioner" means the Commissioner of Insurance.
- 95 <u>SECTION 3.</u> (1) A person shall not operate as a viatical
- 96 settlement provider, viatical settlement representative or
- 97 viatical settlement broker without first having obtained a license
- 98 from the commissioner.
- 99 (2) Application for a viatical settlement representative or
- 100 viatical settlement broker license shall be made to the

- 101 commissioner by the applicant on a form prescribed by the
- 102 commissioner, and these applications shall be accompanied by a fee
- 103 of Fifty Dollars (\$50.00).
- 104 (3) Application for a viatical settlement provider license
- 105 shall be made to the commissioner by the applicant on a form
- 106 prescribed by the commissioner. All applications shall be
- 107 accompanied by a fee of Two Hundred Dollars (\$200.00).
- 108 (4) Licenses may be renewed from year to year on January 1
- 109 upon payment of the annual renewal fees which shall be the same as
- 110 the application fees. Failure to pay the fees by the renewal date
- 111 results in expiration of the license.
- 112 (5) If an applicant attempting to obtain a license to become
- 113 a viatical settlement representative or a viatical settlement
- 114 broker has not been previously licensed within the last two (2)
- 115 years to sell life insurance, the commissioner shall, as a test of
- 116 the applicant's knowledge and other qualifications provided
- 117 herein, require that the applicant submit to a written examination
- 118 approved by the commissioner.
- 119 (6) The applicant shall provide information on forms
- 120 required by the commissioner. The commissioner shall have
- 121 authority, at any time, to require the applicant to fully disclose
- 122 the identity of all stockholders, partners, officers, members and
- 123 employees, and the commissioner may, in the exercise of the
- 124 commissioner's discretion, refuse to issue a license in the name
- 125 of a legal entity if not satisfied that any officer, employee,
- 126 stockholder, partner or member thereof who may materially
- 127 influence the applicant's conduct meets the standards of this act.
- 128 (7) Upon the filing of an application and the payment of the
- 129 license fee, the commissioner shall issue a license if the
- 130 commissioner finds that the applicant:
- 131 (a) Has provided a detailed plan of operation;
- 132 (b) Is competent and trustworthy and intends to act in
- 133 good faith in the capacity involved by the license applied for;

- 134 (c) Has a good business reputation and has had
- 135 experience, training or education so as to be qualified in the
- 136 business for which the license is applied for; and
- 137 (d) If a legal entity, provides a certificate of good
- 138 standing from the state of its domicile.
- 139 (8) The commissioner shall not issue a license to a
- 140 nonresident applicant, unless a written designation of an agent
- 141 for service of process is filed and maintained with the
- 142 commissioner or the applicant has filed with the commissioner the
- 143 applicant's written irrevocable consent that any action against
- 144 the applicant may be begun against the applicant by service of
- 145 process on the commissioner.
- 146 <u>SECTION 4.</u> (1) The commissioner may suspend, revoke or
- 147 refuse to renew the license of a viatical settlement provider,
- 148 viatical settlement representative or viatical settlement broker
- 149 if the commissioner finds that:
- 150 (a) There was any material misrepresentation in the
- 151 application for the license;
- 152 (b) The licensee or any officer, partner or key
- 153 management personnel has been convicted of fraudulent or dishonest
- 154 practices, is subject to a final administrative action or is
- 155 otherwise shown to be untrustworthy or incompetent;
- 156 (c) The viatical settlement provider demonstrates a
- 157 pattern of unreasonable payments to viators;
- 158 (d) The licensee has been found guilty of, or has
- 159 pleaded guilty or nolo contendere to, any felony or to a
- 160 misdemeanor involving fraud or moral turpitude, regardless of
- 161 whether a judgment of conviction has been entered by the court;
- 162 (e) The viatical settlement provider has failed to
- 163 honor contractual obligations set out in a viatical settlement
- 164 contract;
- 165 (f) The licensee no longer meets the requirements for
- 166 initial licensure;

- 167 (g) The viatical settlement provider has assigned,
- 168 transferred or pledged a viaticated policy to a person other than
- 169 a viatical settlement provider licensed in this state or a
- 170 financing entity; or
- 171 (h) The licensee has violated any provision of this
- 172 act.
- 173 (2) Before the commissioner shall deny a license application
- 174 or suspend, revoke or refuse to renew the license of a viatical
- 175 settlement provider, viatical settlement broker or viatical
- 176 settlement representative, the commissioner shall conduct a
- 177 hearing in accordance with Section 25-43-1 et. seq.
- 178 <u>SECTION 5.</u> A person shall not provide a viator a viatical
- 179 settlement application, contract or disclosure statement form in
- 180 this state unless it has been filed with and approved by the
- 181 commissioner. The commissioner shall disapprove a viatical
- 182 settlement application, contract or disclosure statement form if,
- in the commissioner's opinion, the contract or provisions
- 184 contained therein are unreasonable, contrary to the interests of
- 185 the public or otherwise misleading or unfair to the viator.
- 186 <u>SECTION 6.</u> (1) Each viatical settlement provider issued a
- 187 license under this act shall file with the commissioner on or
- 188 before March 1 of each year an annual statement containing such
- 189 information as the commissioner by rule may prescribe.
- 190 (2) Except as otherwise allowed or required by law, a
- 191 viatical settlement provider, viatical settlement representative,
- 192 viatical settlement broker, insurance company, insurance agent,
- 193 insurance broker, information bureau, rating agency or company, or
- 194 any other person with actual knowledge of a viator's identity,
- 195 shall not disclose that identity as a viator to any other person
- 196 unless the disclosure:
- 197 (a) Is necessary to effect a viatical settlement
- 198 between the viator and a viatical settlement provider and the
- 199 viator has provided prior written consent to the disclosure;

- 200 (b) Is provided in response to an investigation by the
- 201 commissioner or any other governmental officer or agency; or
- 202 (c) Is a term of or condition to the transfer of a
- 203 viaticated policy by one viatical settlement provider to another
- 204 viatical settlement provider.
- 205 <u>SECTION 7.</u> (1) The commissioner, when the commissioner
- 206 deems it reasonably necessary to protect the interests of the
- 207 public, may examine the business and affairs of any licensee or
- 208 applicant for a license. The commissioner may order any licensee
- 209 or applicant to produce any records, books, files or other
- 210 information reasonably necessary to ascertain whether or not the
- 211 licensee or applicant is acting or has acted in violation of the
- 212 law or otherwise contrary to the interests of the public. The
- 213 expenses incurred in conducting any examination shall be paid by
- 214 the licensee or applicant.
- 215 (2) Names and individual identification data for all viators
- 216 shall be considered private and confidential information and shall
- 217 not be disclosed by the commissioner unless required by law.
- 218 (3) Records of all transactions of viatical settlement
- 219 contracts shall be maintained by the viatical settlement provider
- 220 and shall be available to the commissioner for inspection during
- 221 reasonable business hours. A viatical settlement provider shall
- 222 maintain records of each viatical settlement until five (5) years
- 223 after the death of the insured.
- 224 <u>SECTION 8.</u> (1) A viatical settlement provider, viatical
- 225 settlement representative or viatical settlement broker shall
- 226 disclose the following information to the viator no later than the
- 227 time of application:
- 228 (a) That possible alternatives exist to viatical
- 229 settlement contracts for individuals with catastrophic, life
- 230 threatening or chronic illnesses including any accelerated death
- 231 benefits offered under the viator's life insurance policy;
- 232 (b) That some or all of the proceeds of the viatical

- 233 settlement may be free from federal income tax and from state
- 234 franchise and income taxes, and that assistance should be sought
- 235 from a professional tax advisor;
- 236 (c) That proceeds of the viatical settlement could be
- 237 subject to the claims of creditors;
- 238 (d) That receipt of the proceeds of a viatical
- 239 settlement may adversely effect the viator's eligibility for
- 240 Medicaid or other government benefits or entitlements, and that
- 241 advice should be obtained from the appropriate government
- 242 agencies;
- (e) That the viator has the right to rescind a viatical
- 244 settlement contract fifteen (15) calendar days after the receipt
- 245 of the viatical settlement proceeds by the viator, as provided in
- 246 Section 9(3) of this act;
- 247 (f) That funds shall be sent to the viator within two
- 248 (2) business days after the viatical settlement provider has
- 249 received the insurer or group administrator's acknowledgment that
- 250 ownership of the policy or interest in the certificate has been
- 251 transferred and that the beneficiary has been designated pursuant
- 252 to the viatical settlement contract; and
- 253 (g) That entering into a viatical settlement contract
- 254 may cause other rights or benefits, including conversion rights
- 255 and waiver of premium benefits that may exist under the policy or
- 256 certificate, to be forfeited by the viator and that assistance
- 257 should be sought from a financial adviser.
- 258 (2) A viatical settlement provider shall disclose the
- 259 following information to the viator before the date the viatical
- 260 settlement contract is signed by all parties:
- 261 (a) The affiliation, if any, that exist between the
- 262 viatical settlement provider and the issuer of an insurance policy
- 263 to be viaticated;
- 264 (b) If an insurance policy to be viaticated has been
- 265 issued as a joint policy or involves family riders or any coverage

266 of a life other than the insured under the policy to be

267 viaticated, the viator shall be informed of the possible loss of

268 coverage on the other lives and shall be advised to consult with

269 his or her insurance producer or the company issuing the policy

270 for advice on the proposed viatication; and

(c) The dollar amount of the current death benefit that

272 is payable to the viatical settlement provider under the policy or

273 certificate. The viatical settlement provider shall also disclose

274 the availability of any additional guaranteed insurance benefits,

275 the dollar amount of any accidental death and dismemberment

276 benefits under the policy or certificate and the viatical

277 settlement provider's interest in those benefits.

278 (3) A viatical settlement provider shall maintain at its

home or principal office a copy of every printed, published or

prepared advertisement or "invitation to inquire" including any

281 electronic advertising it has used in this state for at least

282 three (3) years. Providers shall also maintain all advertising

283 for any affiliate, associated person, controlling person, broker

284 or agent including independent contracts and escrow agents. Each

285 advertisement or "invitation to inquire" shall contain a notation

286 clearly stating the name of the individual authorizing the

287 advertisement, the dates the advertisements were printed or

288 published and the manner and extent of distribution of each

289 advertisement. A file containing the information set forth in

290 this section shall be available for inspection by the

291 commissioner.

292 <u>SECTION 9.</u> (1) Before the viatical settlement provider

293 enters into a viatical settlement contract, the provider shall

294 obtain:

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295 (a) If the viator is the insured, a written statement

296 from a licensed attending physician that the viator is of sound

297 mind;

298 (b) A witnessed document in which the viator consents

- to the viatical settlement contract, represents that the viator

 300 has a full and complete understanding of the viatical settlement
- 301 contract, that he or she has a full and complete understanding of
- 302 the benefits of the life insurance policy and acknowledges that he
- 303 or she has entered into the viatical settlement contract freely
- 304 and voluntarily; and
- 305 (c) A document in which the insured consents to the
- 306 release of his or her medical records to a viatical settlement
- 307 provider or viatical settlement broker.
- 308 (2) All medical information solicited or obtained by any
- 309 licensee shall be subject to the applicable provision of state law
- 310 relating to confidentiality of medical information.
- 311 (3) All viatical settlement contracts entered into in this
- 312 state shall provide the viator with an unconditional right to
- 313 rescind the contract for at least fifteen (15) calendar days from
- 314 the receipt of the viatical settlement proceeds. If the insured
- 315 dies during the rescission period, the viatical settlement
- 316 contract shall be deemed to have been rescinded, subject to
- 317 repayment to the viatical settlement provider of all viatical
- 318 settlement proceeds.
- 319 (4) Immediately upon the viatical settlement provider's
- 320 receipt of documents to effect the transfer of the insurance
- 321 policy, the viatical settlement provider shall pay the proceeds of
- 322 the viatical settlement to an escrow or trust account in a state
- 323 or federally chartered financial institution whose deposits are
- 324 insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC). The
- 325 account shall be managed by a trustee or escrow agent independent
- 326 of the parties to the contract. The trustee or escrow agent shall
- 327 transfer the proceeds to the viator immediately upon the viatical
- 328 settlement provider's receipt of acknowledgment of the transfer of
- 329 the insurance policy.
- 330 (5) Failure to tender consideration to the viator for the
- 331 viatical settlement contract within the time disclosed under

332 Section 8 (1)(f) of this act renders the viatical settlement

333 contract voidable by the viator for lack of consideration until

- 334 the time consideration is tendered to and accepted by the viator.
- 335 (6) Contacts with the insured for the purpose of determining
- 336 the health status of the insured by the viatical settlement
- 337 provider, viatical settlement broker or viatical settlement
- 338 representative after the viatical settlement has occurred shall be
- 339 made only by the viatical settlement provider or broker licensed
- in this state and shall be limited to once every three (3) months
- 341 for insureds with a life expectancy of more than one (1) year, and
- 342 to no more than one (1) per month for insureds with a life
- 343 expectancy of one (1) year or less. The viatical settlement
- 344 representative or broker shall explain the procedure for these
- 345 contacts at the time the viatical settlement contract is entered
- 346 into and shall obtain a statement signed by the viator stating
- 347 that the viator understands these procedures. The limitations set
- 348 forth in this subsection shall not apply to any contacts with an
- 349 insured under a viaticated policy for reasons other than
- 350 determining the insured's health status.
- 351 <u>SECTION 10.</u> The commissioner may:
- 352 (a) Promulgate rules and regulations implementing this
- 353 act;
- 354 (b) Establish standards for evaluating reasonableness
- 355 of payments under viatical settlement contracts. This authority
- 356 includes, but is not limited to, regulation of discount rates used
- 357 to determine the amount paid in exchange for assignment, transfer,
- 358 sale, devise or bequest of a benefit under a life insurance
- 359 policy;
- 360 (c) Establish appropriate licensing requirements, fees
- 361 and standards for continued licensure for viatical settlement
- 362 providers, representatives and brokers;
- 363 (d) Require a bond or other mechanism for financial
- 364 accountability for viatical settlement providers; and

- 365 (e) Adopt rules governing the relationship and
- 366 responsibilities of both insurers and viatical settlement
- 367 providers, brokers and representatives during the viatication of a
- 368 life insurance policy or certificate.
- 369 <u>SECTION 11.</u> A violation of this act shall be considered an
- 370 unfair trade practice under Section 83-5-29 et seq. and the
- 371 violator is subject to the penalties therein.
- 372 SECTION 12. Section 75-71-105, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 373 amended as follows:[MS1]
- 374 75-71-105. For the purposes of this chapter the following
- 375 words shall have the following meanings unless the context shall
- 376 prescribe otherwise:
- 377 (a) "Agent" means any individual other than a
- 378 broker-dealer who represents a broker-dealer or issuer in
- 379 effecting or attempting to effect purchases or sales of
- 380 securities. "Agent" does not include an individual who represents
- 381 (1) an issuer in: (A) effecting transactions in a security
- 382 exempted by clause (1), (2), (3), (10) or (11) of Section
- 383 75-71-201; (B) effecting transactions exempted by Section
- 384 75-71-203; (C) effecting transactions in a covered security as
- 385 described in Sections 18(b)(3) and 18(b)(4)(D) of the Securities
- 386 Act of 1933; or (D) effecting transactions with existing
- 387 employees, partners or directors of the issuer if no commission or
- 388 other remuneration is paid or given directly or indirectly for
- 389 soliciting any person in this state; or (2) a broker-dealer in
- 390 effecting transactions in this state limited to those transactions
- 391 described in Section 15(h)(2) of the Securities Exchange Act of
- 392 1934. A partner, officer or director of a broker-dealer or
- 393 issuer, or a person occupying a similar status or performing
- 394 similar functions, is an agent only if he otherwise comes within
- 395 this definition.
- 396 (b) "Broker-dealer" means any person engaged in the
- 397 business of effecting transactions in securities for the account

- 398 of others or for his own account. "Broker-dealer" does not
- 399 include (1) an agent, (2) an issuer, (3) a bank, savings
- 400 institution, or trust company, or (4) a person who has no place of
- 401 business in this state if (A) he effects transactions in this
- 402 state exclusively with or through (i) the issuers of the
- 403 securities involved in the transactions, (ii) other
- 404 broker-dealers, or (iii) banks, savings institutions, trust
- 405 companies, insurance companies, investment companies as defined in
- 406 the Investment Company Act of 1940, pension or profit-sharing
- 407 trusts, or other financial institutions or institutional buyers,
- 408 whether acting for themselves or as trustees, or (B) during any
- 409 period of twelve (12) consecutive months he does not direct more
- 410 than fifteen (15) offers to sell or buy into the State of
- 411 Mississippi in any manner to persons other than those specified in
- 412 clause (A) of this subsection, whether or not the offeror or any
- 413 of the offerees is then present in this state.
- 414 (c) "Federal covered adviser" means a person who is (1)
- 415 registered under Section 203 of the Investment Advisers Act of
- 416 1940; or (2) is excluded from the definition of "investment
- 417 adviser" under Section 202(a)(11) of the Investment Advisers Act
- 418 of 1940.
- (d) "Federal covered security" means any security that
- 420 is a covered security under Section 18(b) of the Securities Act of
- 421 1933 or rules or regulations promulgated thereunder.
- (e) "Fraud," "deceit" and "defraud" are not limited to
- 423 common-law deceit.
- (f) "Guaranteed" means guaranteed as to payment of
- 425 principal, interest or dividends.
- 426 (g) "Investment adviser" means any person who, for
- 427 compensation, engages in the business of advising others, either
- 428 directly or through publications or writings, as to the value of
- 429 securities or as to the advisability of investing in, purchasing
- 430 or selling securities or who, for compensation and as a part of a

431 regular business, issues or promulgates analyses or reports concerning securities. "Investment adviser" does not include (1) 432 433 an investment adviser representative; (2) a bank, savings 434 institution or trust company; (3) a lawyer, accountant, engineer 435 or teacher whose performance of these services is solely 436 incidental to the practice of his profession; (4) a broker-dealer 437 or his agent whose performance of these services is solely incidental to the conduct of his business as a broker-dealer and 438 439 who receives no special compensation for them; (5) a publisher of 440 any bona fide newspaper, news magazine or business or financial 441 publication of general, regular and paid circulation; (6) a person 442 whose advice, analyses or reports relate only to securities 443 exempted by Section 75-71-201(1); (7) a person who is a federal 444 covered adviser; (8) a person who has no place of business in this 445 state if (A) his only clients in this state are other investment 446 advisers, federal covered advisers, broker-dealers, banks, savings 447 institutions, trust companies, insurance companies, investment companies as defined in the Investment Company Act of 1940, 448 449 employee benefit plans with assets of not less than One Million Dollars (\$1,000,000.00), governmental agencies or 450 451 instrumentalities, whether acting for themselves or as trustees 452 with investment control, or other financial institutions or 453 institutional buyers as are designated by rule or order of the 454 Secretary of State, or (B) during the preceding twelve-month 455 period he has had not more than five (5) clients, other than those 456 specified in clause (A) of this subsection, who are residents of 457 this state; or (8) such other persons not within the intent of 458 this subsection as the Secretary of State may by rule or order 459 designate. "Investment adviser representative" means any 460 (h) 461 partner, officer, director of (or a person occupying a similar status or performing similar functions) or other individual, 462

except clerical or ministerial personnel, who is employed by or

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464 associated with an investment adviser that is registered or 465 required to be registered under this chapter, or who has a place 466 of business located in this state and is employed by or associated with a federal covered adviser; and who does any of the following: 467 468 (1) makes any recommendations or otherwise renders advice 469 regarding securities, (2) manages accounts or portfolios of 470 clients, (3) determines which recommendation or advice regarding 471 securities should be given, (4) solicits, offers or negotiates for 472 the sale of or sells investment advisory services, or (5) 473 supervises employees who perform any of the foregoing. 474 "Issuer" means any person who issues or proposes to 475 issue any security, except that (1) with respect to certificates 476

of deposit, voting-trust certificates, or collateral-trust certificates, or with respect to certificates of interest or shares in an unincorporated investment trust not having a board of directors or persons performing similar functions or of the fixed, restricted management or unit type, the term "issuer" means the person or persons performing the acts and assuming the duties of depositor or manager pursuant to the provisions of the trust or other agreement or instrument under which the security is issued; and (2) with respect to certificates of interest or participation in oil, gas or mining titles or leases or in payments out of production under such titles or leases, there is not considered to be any "issuer." With respect to a fractional or pooled interest in a viatical settlement investment contract, "issuer" means the person who creates, for the purpose of sale, the fractional or pooled interest. The issuer of a viatical settlement investment contract that is not fractionalized or pooled means the person effecting the transactions with the investors in such contracts.

- 493 (j) "Nonissuer" means not directly or indirectly for 494 the benefit of the issuer.
- 495 (k) "Person" means an individual, a corporation, a 496 partnership, an association, a joint-stock company, a trust where

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- 497 the interests of the beneficiaries are evidenced by a security, an
- 498 unincorporated organization, a government, or a political
- 499 subdivision of a government.
- (1) (1) "Sale" or "sell" includes every contract of
- 501 sale of, contract to sell, or disposition of, a security or
- 502 interest in a security for value.
- 503 (2) "Offer" or "offer to sell" includes every
- 504 attempt or offer to dispose of, or solicitation of an offer to
- 505 buy, a security or interest in a security for value.
- 506 (3) Any security given or delivered with, or as a
- 507 bonus on account of, any purchase of, securities or any other
- 508 thing is considered to constitute part of the subject of the
- 509 purchase and to have been offered and sold for value.
- 510 (4) A purported gift of assessable stock is
- 511 considered to involve an offer and sale.
- 512 (5) Every sale or offer of a warrant or right to
- 513 purchase or subscribe to another security of the same or another
- 514 issuer, as well as every sale or offer of a security which gives
- 515 the holder a present or future right or privilege to convert into
- 516 another security of the same or another issuer, is considered to
- 517 include an offer of the other security.
- 518 (6) The terms defined in this subsection do not
- include (A) any bona fide pledge or loan; (B) any stock dividend,
- 520 whether the corporation distributing the dividend is the issuer of
- 521 the stock or not, if nothing of value is given by stockholders for
- 522 the dividend other than the surrender of a right to a cash or
- 523 property dividend when each stockholder may elect to take the
- 524 dividend in cash or property or in stock; (C) any act incident to
- 525 a class vote by stockholders, pursuant to the certificate of
- 526 incorporation or the applicable corporation statute, on a merger,
- 527 consolidation, reclassification of securities, or sale of
- 528 corporate assets in consideration of the issuance of securities of
- 529 another corporation; or (D) any act incident to a judicially

530 approved reorganization in which a security is issued in exchange

531 for one or more outstanding securities, claims or property

- interests, or partly in such exchange and partly for cash.
- 533 (m) "Securities Act of 1933," "Securities Exchange Act
- of 1934," "Public Utility Holding Company Act of 1935," and
- 535 "Investment Company Act of 1940" mean the federal statutes of
- 536 those names as amended before or after the effective date of this
- 537 chapter.
- (n) "Security" means any note; stock; treasury stock;
- 539 bond; debenture; evidence of indebtedness; certificate of interest
- 540 or participation in any profit-sharing agreement; collateral-trust
- 541 certificate; preorganization certificate or subscription;
- 542 transferable share; investment contract; voting-trust certificate;
- 543 certificate of deposit for a security; certificate of interest or
- 544 participation in an oil, gas or mining title or lease or in
- 545 payments out of production under such a title or lease; interest
- 546 in a limited partnership; <u>viatical settlement investment contract</u>
- 547 or a fractionalized or pooled interest therein; or, in general,
- 548 any interest or instrument commonly known as a "security," or any
- 549 certificate of interest or participation in, temporary or interim
- 550 certificate for, receipt for, guarantee of, or warrant or right to
- 551 subscribe to or purchase, any of the foregoing. "Security" does
- 552 not include any insurance or endowment policy or annuity contract
- 553 under which an insurance company promises to pay a fixed or
- 554 variable sum of money, or both, either in a lump sum or
- 555 periodically for life or some other specified period.
- (o) "State" means any state, territory or possession of
- 557 the United States, the District of Columbia and Puerto Rico.
- (p) "Viatical settlement investment contract" means any
- 559 agreement, regardless of title or caption, for the purchase, sale,
- 560 <u>assignment</u>, transfer, devise or bequest of any portion of the
- 561 <u>death benefit or ownership of a life insurance policy or</u>
- 562 <u>certificate for consideration that is less than the expected death</u>

563	benefit	of	the	life	insurance	policy	or	certificate.	"Viatical

- 564 <u>settlement investment contract" does not include:</u>
- (i) The assignment, transfer, sale, devise or
- 566 bequest of a death benefit, life insurance policy or certificate
- of insurance by the viator to the viatical settlement provider
- 568 under the Viatical Settlements Act created in Senate Bill No.
- 569 <u>3000, 2000 Regular Session;</u>
- 570 (ii) The assignment of a life insurance policy to
- 571 <u>a bank, savings bank, savings and loan association, credit union</u>
- 572 or other licensed lending institution as collateral for a loan; or
- 573 (iii) The exercise of accelerated benefits under
- 574 the terms of a life insurance policy issued in accordance with the
- 575 <u>insurance laws of this state.</u>
- 576 <u>SECTION 13.</u> A viatical settlement provider, viatical
- 577 settlement representative or viatical settlement broker
- 578 transacting business in this state may continue to do so pending
- 579 approval or disapproval of the provider's, representative's or
- 580 broker's application for a license if the application is filed
- 581 with the commissioner by July 1, 2000.
- SECTION 14. This act shall take effect and be in force from
- 583 and after July 1, 2000.