By: Mettetal

To: Public Health and Welfare; Appropriations

SENATE BILL NO. 2857

1 AN ACT TO AMEND SECTION 43-13-117, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, 2 TO DIRECT THE DIVISION OF MEDICAID TO APPLY FOR NECESSARY WAIVERS 3 TO PROVIDE PRESCRIPTION DRUG BENEFITS TO THE MAXIMUM EXTENT AUTHORIZED UNDER FEDERAL LAW; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES. 4 5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI: 6 SECTION 1. Section 43-13-117, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 7 amended as follows: 43-13-117. Medical assistance as authorized by this article 8 shall include payment of part or all of the costs, at the 9 10 discretion of the division or its successor, with approval of the Governor, of the following types of care and services rendered to 11 12 eligible applicants who shall have been determined to be eligible for such care and services, within the limits of state 13 appropriations and federal matching funds: 14 15 (1) Inpatient hospital services. (a) The division shall allow thirty (30) days of 16 17 inpatient hospital care annually for all Medicaid recipients; however, before any recipient will be allowed more than fifteen 18 19 (15) days of inpatient hospital care in any one (1) year, he must 20 obtain prior approval therefor from the division. The division shall be authorized to allow unlimited days in disproportionate 21 22 hospitals as defined by the division for eligible infants under the age of six (6) years. 23 From and after July 1, 1994, the Executive 24 (b) 25 Director of the Division of Medicaid shall amend the Mississippi 26 Title XIX Inpatient Hospital Reimbursement Plan to remove the

occupancy rate penalty from the calculation of the Medicaid

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28 Capital Cost Component utilized to determine total hospital costs 29 allocated to the Medicaid Program.

30 (2) Outpatient hospital services. Provided that where 31 the same services are reimbursed as clinic services, the division 32 may revise the rate or methodology of outpatient reimbursement to 33 maintain consistency, efficiency, economy and quality of care.

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(3) Laboratory and x-ray services.

Nursing facility services.

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(4)

The division shall make full payment to 36 (a) nursing facilities for each day, not exceeding fifty-two (52) days 37 per year, that a patient is absent from the facility on home 38 leave. Payment may be made for the following home leave days in 39 40 addition to the 52-day limitation: Christmas, the day before Christmas, the day after Christmas, Thanksgiving, the day before 41 Thanksgiving and the day after Thanksgiving. However, before 42 payment may be made for more than eighteen (18) home leave days in 43 44 a year for a patient, the patient must have written authorization 45 from a physician stating that the patient is physically and mentally able to be away from the facility on home leave. Such 46 47 authorization must be filed with the division before it will be effective and the authorization shall be effective for three (3) 48 months from the date it is received by the division, unless it is 49 revoked earlier by the physician because of a change in the 50 condition of the patient. 51

(b) From and after July 1, 1993, the division 52 shall implement the integrated case-mix payment and quality 53 54 monitoring system developed pursuant to Section 43-13-122, which 55 includes the fair rental system for property costs and in which recapture of depreciation is eliminated. The division may revise 56 57 the reimbursement methodology for the case-mix payment system by reducing payment for hospital leave and therapeutic home leave 58 59 days to the lowest case-mix category for nursing facilities, modifying the current method of scoring residents so that only 60 61 services provided at the nursing facility are considered in 62 calculating a facility's per diem, and the division may limit 63 administrative and operating costs, but in no case shall these costs be less than one hundred nine percent (109%) of the median 64

65 administrative and operating costs for each class of facility, not 66 to exceed the median used to calculate the nursing facility 67 reimbursement for fiscal year 1996, to be applied uniformly to all 68 long-term care facilities.

(c) From and after July 1, 1997, all state-owned nursing facilities shall be reimbursed on a full reasonable costs basis. From and after July 1, 1997, payments by the division to nursing facilities for return on equity capital shall be made at the rate paid under Medicare (Title XVIII of the Social Security Act), but shall be no less than seven and one-half percent (7.5%) nor greater than ten percent (10%).

76 (d) A Review Board for nursing facilities is
77 established to conduct reviews of the Division of Medicaid's
78 decision in the areas set forth below:

79 (i) Review shall be heard in the following 80 areas:

81 (A) Matters relating to cost reports
82 including, but not limited to, allowable costs and cost
83 adjustments resulting from desk reviews and audits.

84 (B) Matters relating to the Minimum Data
85 Set Plus (MDS +) or successor assessment formats including but not
86 limited to audits, classifications and submissions.

(ii) The Review Board shall be composed of six (6) members, three (3) having expertise in one (1) of the two (2) areas set forth above and three (3) having expertise in the other area set forth above. Each panel of three (3) shall only review appeals arising in its area of expertise. The members shall be appointed as follows:

93 (A) In each of the areas of expertise 94 defined under subparagraphs (i)(A) and (i)(B), the Executive 95 Director of the Division of Medicaid shall appoint one (1) person 96 chosen from the private sector nursing home industry in the state, 97 which may include independent accountants and consultants serving

98 the industry;

99 (B) In each of the areas of expertise 100 defined under subparagraphs (i)(A) and (i)(B), the Executive 101 Director of the Division of Medicaid shall appoint one (1) person 102 who is employed by the state who does not participate directly in 103 desk reviews or audits of nursing facilities in the two (2) areas 104 of review;

105 (C) The two (2) members appointed by the 106 Executive Director of the Division of Medicaid in each area of 107 expertise shall appoint a third member in the same area of 108 expertise.

In the event of a conflict of interest on the part of any Review Board members, the Executive Director of the Division of Medicaid or the other two (2) panel members, as applicable, shall appoint a substitute member for conducting a specific review.

113 (iii) The Review Board panels shall have the 114 power to preserve and enforce order during hearings; to issue subpoenas; to administer oaths; to compel attendance and testimony 115 116 of witnesses; or to compel the production of books, papers, 117 documents and other evidence; or the taking of depositions before 118 any designated individual competent to administer oaths; to 119 examine witnesses; and to do all things conformable to law that 120 may be necessary to enable it effectively to discharge its duties. 121 The Review Board panels may appoint such person or persons as 122 they shall deem proper to execute and return process in connection 123 therewith.

(iv) The Review Board shall promulgate,
publish and disseminate to nursing facility providers rules of
procedure for the efficient conduct of proceedings, subject to the
approval of the Executive Director of the Division of Medicaid and
in accordance with federal and state administrative hearing laws
and regulations.

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(v) Proceedings of the Review Board shall be

131 of record.

132 (vi) Appeals to the Review Board shall be in 133 writing and shall set out the issues, a statement of alleged facts and reasons supporting the provider's position. Relevant 134 135 documents may also be attached. The appeal shall be filed within thirty (30) days from the date the provider is notified of the 136 action being appealed or, if informal review procedures are taken, 137 as provided by administrative regulations of the Division of 138 139 Medicaid, within thirty (30) days after a decision has been 140 rendered through informal hearing procedures. The provider shall be notified of the 141 (vii) 142 hearing date by certified mail within thirty (30) days from the date the Division of Medicaid receives the request for appeal. 143 Notification of the hearing date shall in no event be less than 144 thirty (30) days before the scheduled hearing date. The appeal 145 146 may be heard on shorter notice by written agreement between the 147 provider and the Division of Medicaid. (viii) Within thirty (30) days from the date 148 149 of the hearing, the Review Board panel shall render a written recommendation to the Executive Director of the Division of 150

Medicaid setting forth the issues, findings of fact and applicable law, regulations or provisions.

(ix) The Executive Director of the Division of Medicaid shall, upon review of the recommendation, the proceedings and the record, prepare a written decision which shall be mailed to the nursing facility provider no later than twenty (20) days after the submission of the recommendation by the panel. The decision of the executive director is final, subject only to judicial review.

160 (x) Appeals from a final decision shall be 161 made to the Chancery Court of Hinds County. The appeal shall be 162 filed with the court within thirty (30) days from the date the 163 decision of the Executive Director of the Division of Medicaid

164 becomes final.

165 (xi) The action of the Division of Medicaid 166 under review shall be stayed until all administrative proceedings 167 have been exhausted.

168 (xii) Appeals by nursing facility providers 169 involving any issues other than those two (2) specified in 170 subparagraphs (i)(A) and (ii)(B) shall be taken in accordance with 171 the administrative hearing procedures established by the Division 172 of Medicaid.

173 (e) When a facility of a category that does not require a certificate of need for construction and that could not 174 175 be eligible for Medicaid reimbursement is constructed to nursing 176 facility specifications for licensure and certification, and the 177 facility is subsequently converted to a nursing facility pursuant to a certificate of need that authorizes conversion only and the 178 179 applicant for the certificate of need was assessed an application 180 review fee based on capital expenditures incurred in constructing the facility, the division shall allow reimbursement for capital 181 182 expenditures necessary for construction of the facility that were 183 incurred within the twenty-four (24) consecutive calendar months 184 immediately preceding the date that the certificate of need authorizing such conversion was issued, to the same extent that 185 186 reimbursement would be allowed for construction of a new nursing 187 facility pursuant to a certificate of need that authorizes such construction. The reimbursement authorized in this subparagraph 188 189 (e) may be made only to facilities the construction of which was completed after June 30, 1989. Before the division shall be 190 191 authorized to make the reimbursement authorized in this subparagraph (e), the division first must have received approval 192 193 from the Health Care Financing Administration of the United States 194 Department of Health and Human Services of the change in the state 195 Medicaid plan providing for such reimbursement.

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(f) The division shall develop and implement a

197 case-mix payment add-on determined by time studies and other valid 198 statistical data which will reimburse a nursing facility for the 199 additional cost of caring for a resident who has a diagnosis of Alzheimer's or other related dementia and exhibits symptoms that 200 201 require special care. Any such case-mix add-on payment shall be supported by a determination of additional cost. The division 202 shall also develop and implement as part of the fair rental 203 204 reimbursement system for nursing facility beds, an Alzheimer's 205 resident bed depreciation enhanced reimbursement system which will 206 provide an incentive to encourage nursing facilities to convert or construct beds for residents with Alzheimer's or other related 207 208 dementia.

The Division of Medicaid shall develop and 209 (g) 210 implement a referral process for long-term care alternatives for 211 Medicaid beneficiaries and applicants. No Medicaid beneficiary 212 shall be admitted to a Medicaid-certified nursing facility unless 213 a licensed physician certifies that nursing facility care is 214 appropriate for that person on a standardized form to be prepared 215 and provided to nursing facilities by the Division of Medicaid. 216 The physician shall forward a copy of that certification to the 217 Division of Medicaid within twenty-four (24) hours after it is signed by the physician. Any physician who fails to forward the 218 219 certification to the Division of Medicaid within the time period 220 specified in this paragraph shall be ineligible for Medicaid 221 reimbursement for any physician's services performed for the 222 applicant. The Division of Medicaid shall determine, through an 223 assessment of the applicant conducted within two (2) business days 224 after receipt of the physician's certification, whether the applicant also could live appropriately and cost-effectively at 225 226 home or in some other community-based setting if home- or 227 community-based services were available to the applicant. The 228 time limitation prescribed in this paragraph shall be waived in 229 cases of emergency. If the Division of Medicaid determines that a

230 home- or other community-based setting is appropriate and 231 cost-effective, the division shall:

(i) Advise the applicant or the applicant's
legal representative that a home- or other community-based setting
is appropriate;

(ii) Provide a proposed care plan and inform the applicant or the applicant's legal representative regarding the degree to which the services in the care plan are available in a home- or in other community-based setting rather than nursing facility care; and

(iii) Explain that such plan and services are available only if the applicant or the applicant's legal representative chooses a home- or community-based alternative to nursing facility care, and that the applicant is free to choose nursing facility care.

The Division of Medicaid may provide the services described in this paragraph (g) directly or through contract with case managers from the local Area Agencies on Aging, and shall coordinate long-term care alternatives to avoid duplication with hospital discharge planning procedures.

Placement in a nursing facility may not be denied by the division if home- or community-based services that would be more appropriate than nursing facility care are not actually available, or if the applicant chooses not to receive the appropriate homeor community-based services.

The division shall provide an opportunity for a fair hearing under federal regulations to any applicant who is not given the choice of home- or community-based services as an alternative to institutional care.

259 The division shall make full payment for long-term care 260 alternative services.

The division shall apply for necessary federal waivers to assure that additional services providing alternatives to nursing

263 facility care are made available to applicants for nursing 264 facility care.

265 (5) Periodic screening and diagnostic services for 266 individuals under age twenty-one (21) years as are needed to 267 identify physical and mental defects and to provide health care treatment and other measures designed to correct or ameliorate 268 269 defects and physical and mental illness and conditions discovered 270 by the screening services regardless of whether these services are 271 included in the state plan. The division may include in its 272 periodic screening and diagnostic program those discretionary services authorized under the federal regulations adopted to 273 implement Title XIX of the federal Social Security Act, as 274 The division, in obtaining physical therapy services, 275 amended. occupational therapy services, and services for individuals with 276 277 speech, hearing and language disorders, may enter into a 278 cooperative agreement with the State Department of Education for 279 the provision of such services to handicapped students by public 280 school districts using state funds which are provided from the 281 appropriation to the Department of Education to obtain federal 282 matching funds through the division. The division, in obtaining 283 medical and psychological evaluations for children in the custody 284 of the State Department of Human Services may enter into a 285 cooperative agreement with the State Department of Human Services 286 for the provision of such services using state funds which are provided from the appropriation to the Department of Human 287 288 Services to obtain federal matching funds through the division. On July 1, 1993, all fees for periodic screening and 289 290 diagnostic services under this paragraph (5) shall be increased by 291 twenty-five percent (25%) of the reimbursement rate in effect on June 30, 1993. 292

(6) Physician's services. All fees for physicians'
services that are covered only by Medicaid shall be reimbursed at
ninety percent (90%) of the rate established on January 1, 1999,

296 and as adjusted each January thereafter, under Medicare (Title XVIII of the Social Security Act), as amended, and which shall in 297 298 no event be less than seventy percent (70%) of the rate established on January 1, 1994. All fees for physicians' services 299 300 that are covered by both Medicare and Medicaid shall be reimbursed 301 at ten percent (10%) of the adjusted Medicare payment established 302 on January 1, 1999, and as adjusted each January thereafter, under 303 Medicare (Title XVIII of the Social Security Act), as amended, and 304 which shall in no event be less than seven percent (7%) of the 305 adjusted Medicare payment established on January 1, 1994.

306 (7) (a) Home health services for eligible persons, not
307 to exceed in cost the prevailing cost of nursing facility
308 services, not to exceed sixty (60) visits per year.

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(b) Repealed.

310 Emergency medical transportation services. (8) On 311 January 1, 1994, emergency medical transportation services shall 312 be reimbursed at seventy percent (70%) of the rate established under Medicare (Title XVIII of the Social Security Act), as 313 314 amended. "Emergency medical transportation services" shall mean, but shall not be limited to, the following services by a properly 315 316 permitted ambulance operated by a properly licensed provider in accordance with the Emergency Medical Services Act of 1974 317 318 (Section 41-59-1 et seq.): (i) basic life support, (ii) advanced 319 life support, (iii) mileage, (iv) oxygen, (v) intravenous fluids, (vi) disposable supplies, (vii) similar services. 320

321 (9) Legend and other drugs as may be determined by the 322 division. The division may implement a program of prior approval for drugs to the extent permitted by law. Payment by the division 323 324 for covered multiple source drugs shall be limited to the lower of 325 the upper limits established and published by the Health Care 326 Financing Administration (HCFA) plus a dispensing fee of Four Dollars and Ninety-one Cents (\$4.91), or the estimated acquisition 327 328 cost (EAC) as determined by the division plus a dispensing fee of

Four Dollars and Ninety-one Cents (\$4.91), or the providers' usual and customary charge to the general public. The division shall allow five (5) prescriptions per month for noninstitutionalized Medicaid recipients; however, exceptions for up to ten (10) prescriptions per month shall be allowed, with the approval of the director.

Payment for other covered drugs, other than multiple source drugs with HCFA upper limits, shall not exceed the lower of the estimated acquisition cost as determined by the division plus a dispensing fee of Four Dollars and Ninety-one Cents (\$4.91) or the providers' usual and customary charge to the general public.

Payment for nonlegend or over-the-counter drugs covered on the division's formulary shall be reimbursed at the lower of the division's estimated shelf price or the providers' usual and customary charge to the general public. No dispensing fee shall be paid.

The division shall develop and implement a program of payment for additional pharmacist services, with payment to be based on demonstrated savings, but in no case shall the total payment exceed twice the amount of the dispensing fee.

349 As used in this paragraph (9), "estimated acquisition cost" 350 means the division's best estimate of what price providers 351 generally are paying for a drug in the package size that providers 352 buy most frequently. Product selection shall be made in compliance with existing state law; however, the division may 353 354 reimburse as if the prescription had been filled under the generic 355 name. The division may provide otherwise in the case of specified drugs when the consensus of competent medical advice is that 356 357 trademarked drugs are substantially more effective.

358 (10) Dental care that is an adjunct to treatment of an 359 acute medical or surgical condition; services of oral surgeons and 360 dentists in connection with surgery related to the jaw or any 361 structure contiguous to the jaw or the reduction of any fracture

of the jaw or any facial bone; and emergency dental extractions and treatment related thereto. On July 1, 1999, all fees for dental care and surgery under authority of this paragraph (10) shall be increased to one hundred sixty percent (160%) of the amount of the reimbursement rate that was in effect on June 30, 1999. It is the intent of the Legislature to encourage more dentists to participate in the Medicaid program.

369 (11) Eyeglasses necessitated by reason of eye surgery,
370 and as prescribed by a physician skilled in diseases of the eye or
371 an optometrist, whichever the patient may select.

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(12) Intermediate care facility services.

373 (a) The division shall make full payment to all 374 intermediate care facilities for the mentally retarded for each day, not exceeding eighty-four (84) days per year, that a patient 375 376 is absent from the facility on home leave. Payment may be made 377 for the following home leave days in addition to the 84-day 378 limitation: Christmas, the day before Christmas, the day after Christmas, Thanksgiving, the day before Thanksgiving and the day 379 380 after Thanksgiving. However, before payment may be made for more 381 than eighteen (18) home leave days in a year for a patient, the 382 patient must have written authorization from a physician stating 383 that the patient is physically and mentally able to be away from 384 the facility on home leave. Such authorization must be filed with 385 the division before it will be effective, and the authorization shall be effective for three (3) months from the date it is 386 387 received by the division, unless it is revoked earlier by the physician because of a change in the condition of the patient. 388 (b) All state-owned intermediate care facilities 389

390 for the mentally retarded shall be reimbursed on a full reasonable 391 cost basis.

392 (13) Family planning services, including drugs,
393 supplies and devices, when such services are under the supervision
394 of a physician.

395 (14) Clinic services. Such diagnostic, preventive, 396 therapeutic, rehabilitative or palliative services furnished to an 397 outpatient by or under the supervision of a physician or dentist in a facility which is not a part of a hospital but which is 398 399 organized and operated to provide medical care to outpatients. 400 Clinic services shall include any services reimbursed as 401 outpatient hospital services which may be rendered in such a 402 facility, including those that become so after July 1, 1991. On 403 July 1, 1999, all fees for physicians' services reimbursed under 404 authority of this paragraph (14) shall be reimbursed at ninety 405 percent (90%) of the rate established on January 1, 1999, and as 406 adjusted each January thereafter, under Medicare (Title XVIII of the Social Security Act), as amended, and which shall in no event 407 408 be less than seventy percent (70%) of the rate established on 409 January 1, 1994. All fees for physicians' services that are 410 covered by both Medicare and Medicaid shall be reimbursed at ten 411 percent (10%) of the adjusted Medicare payment established on January 1, 1999, and as adjusted each January thereafter, under 412 413 Medicare (Title XVIII of the Social Security Act), as amended, and 414 which shall in no event be less than seven percent (7%) of the 415 adjusted Medicare payment established on January 1, 1994. On July 1, 1999, all fees for dentists' services reimbursed under 416 417 authority of this paragraph (14) shall be increased to one hundred 418 sixty percent (160%) of the amount of the reimbursement rate that 419 was in effect on June 30, 1999.

420 (15) Home- and community-based services, as provided 421 under Title XIX of the federal Social Security Act, as amended, 422 under waivers, subject to the availability of funds specifically 423 appropriated therefor by the Legislature. Payment for such 424 services shall be limited to individuals who would be eligible for 425 and would otherwise require the level of care provided in a nursing facility. The home- and community-based services 426 427 authorized under this paragraph shall be expanded over a five-year

428 period beginning July 1, 1999. The division shall certify case 429 management agencies to provide case management services and 430 provide for home- and community-based services for eligible 431 individuals under this paragraph. The home- and community-based 432 services under this paragraph and the activities performed by 433 certified case management agencies under this paragraph shall be 434 funded using state funds that are provided from the appropriation to the Division of Medicaid and used to match federal funds. 435

436 (16) Mental health services. Approved therapeutic and 437 case management services provided by (a) an approved regional mental health/retardation center established under Sections 438 439 41-19-31 through 41-19-39, or by another community mental health 440 service provider meeting the requirements of the Department of 441 Mental Health to be an approved mental health/retardation center 442 if determined necessary by the Department of Mental Health, using 443 state funds which are provided from the appropriation to the State 444 Department of Mental Health and used to match federal funds under a cooperative agreement between the division and the department, 445 446 or (b) a facility which is certified by the State Department of 447 Mental Health to provide therapeutic and case management services, 448 to be reimbursed on a fee for service basis. Any such services provided by a facility described in paragraph (b) must have the 449 450 prior approval of the division to be reimbursable under this 451 section. After June 30, 1997, mental health services provided by regional mental health/retardation centers established under 452 453 Sections 41-19-31 through 41-19-39, or by hospitals as defined in 454 Section 41-9-3(a) and/or their subsidiaries and divisions, or by 455 psychiatric residential treatment facilities as defined in Section 456 43-11-1, or by another community mental health service provider 457 meeting the requirements of the Department of Mental Health to be 458 an approved mental health/retardation center if determined 459 necessary by the Department of Mental Health, shall not be 460 included in or provided under any capitated managed care pilot

461 program provided for under paragraph (24) of this section.

462 (17) Durable medical equipment services and medical 463 supplies restricted to patients receiving home health services 464 unless waived on an individual basis by the division. The 465 division shall not expend more than Three Hundred Thousand Dollars 466 (\$300,000.00) of state funds annually to pay for medical supplies 467 authorized under this paragraph.

468 (18) Notwithstanding any other provision of this 469 section to the contrary, the division shall make additional 470 reimbursement to hospitals which serve a disproportionate share of 471 low-income patients and which meet the federal requirements for 472 such payments as provided in Section 1923 of the federal Social 473 Security Act and any applicable regulations.

474 (19) (a) Perinatal risk management services. The division shall promulgate regulations to be effective from and 475 476 after October 1, 1988, to establish a comprehensive perinatal 477 system for risk assessment of all pregnant and infant Medicaid recipients and for management, education and follow-up for those 478 479 who are determined to be at risk. Services to be performed include case management, nutrition assessment/counseling, 480 481 psychosocial assessment/counseling and health education. The 482 division shall set reimbursement rates for providers in 483 conjunction with the State Department of Health.

484 (b) Early intervention system services. The division shall cooperate with the State Department of Health, 485 486 acting as lead agency, in the development and implementation of a statewide system of delivery of early intervention services, 487 pursuant to Part H of the Individuals with Disabilities Education 488 489 Act (IDEA). The State Department of Health shall certify annually in writing to the director of the division the dollar amount of 490 491 state early intervention funds available which shall be utilized as a certified match for Medicaid matching funds. Those funds 492 493 then shall be used to provide expanded targeted case management

494 services for Medicaid eligible children with special needs who are 495 eligible for the state's early intervention system.

496 Qualifications for persons providing service coordination shall be 497 determined by the State Department of Health and the Division of 498 Medicaid.

499 (20) Home- and community-based services for physically 500 disabled approved services as allowed by a waiver from the U.S. 501 Department of Health and Human Services for home- and 502 community-based services for physically disabled people using 503 state funds which are provided from the appropriation to the State 504 Department of Rehabilitation Services and used to match federal 505 funds under a cooperative agreement between the division and the 506 department, provided that funds for these services are 507 specifically appropriated to the Department of Rehabilitation 508 Services.

509 (21) Nurse practitioner services. Services furnished 510 by a registered nurse who is licensed and certified by the 511 Mississippi Board of Nursing as a nurse practitioner including, 512 but not limited to, nurse anesthetists, nurse midwives, family 513 nurse practitioners, family planning nurse practitioners, 514 pediatric nurse practitioners, obstetrics-gynecology nurse 515 practitioners and neonatal nurse practitioners, under regulations 516 adopted by the division. Reimbursement for such services shall 517 not exceed ninety percent (90%) of the reimbursement rate for comparable services rendered by a physician. 518

(22) Ambulatory services delivered in federally qualified health centers and in clinics of the local health departments of the State Department of Health for individuals eligible for medical assistance under this article based on reasonable costs as determined by the division.

(23) Inpatient psychiatric services. Inpatient
psychiatric services to be determined by the division for
recipients under age twenty-one (21) which are provided under the

527 direction of a physician in an inpatient program in a licensed 528 acute care psychiatric facility or in a licensed psychiatric 529 residential treatment facility, before the recipient reaches age twenty-one (21) or, if the recipient was receiving the services 530 531 immediately before he reached age twenty-one (21), before the earlier of the date he no longer requires the services or the date 532 533 he reaches age twenty-two (22), as provided by federal regulations. Recipients shall be allowed forty-five (45) days per 534 535 year of psychiatric services provided in acute care psychiatric 536 facilities, and shall be allowed unlimited days of psychiatric services provided in licensed psychiatric residential treatment 537 538 facilities.

539 (24) Managed care services in a program to be developed 540 by the division by a public or private provider. Notwithstanding 541 any other provision in this article to the contrary, the division 542 shall establish rates of reimbursement to providers rendering care 543 and services authorized under this section, and may revise such 544 rates of reimbursement without amendment to this section by the 545 Legislature for the purpose of achieving effective and accessible 546 health services, and for responsible containment of costs. This 547 shall include, but not be limited to, one (1) module of capitated managed care in a rural area, and one (1) module of capitated 548 549 managed care in an urban area.

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(25) Birthing center services.

551 (26) Hospice care. As used in this paragraph, the term 552 "hospice care" means a coordinated program of active professional 553 medical attention within the home and outpatient and inpatient 554 care which treats the terminally ill patient and family as a unit, 555 employing a medically directed interdisciplinary team. The 556 program provides relief of severe pain or other physical symptoms 557 and supportive care to meet the special needs arising out of physical, psychological, spiritual, social and economic stresses 558 559 which are experienced during the final stages of illness and

560 during dying and bereavement and meets the Medicare requirements 561 for participation as a hospice as provided in 42 CFR Part 418.

562 (27) Group health plan premiums and cost sharing if it
563 is cost effective as defined by the Secretary of Health and Human
564 Services.

565 (28) Other health insurance premiums which are cost
566 effective as defined by the Secretary of Health and Human
567 Services. Medicare eligible must have Medicare Part B before
568 other insurance premiums can be paid.

569 (29) The Division of Medicaid may apply for a waiver 570 from the Department of Health and Human Services for home- and 571 community-based services for developmentally disabled people using 572 state funds which are provided from the appropriation to the State 573 Department of Mental Health and used to match federal funds under 574 a cooperative agreement between the division and the department, 575 provided that funds for these services are specifically 576 appropriated to the Department of Mental Health.

577 (30) Pediatric skilled nursing services for eligible 578 persons under twenty-one (21) years of age.

579 (31) Targeted case management services for children 580 with special needs, under waivers from the U.S. Department of 581 Health and Human Services, using state funds that are provided 582 from the appropriation to the Mississippi Department of Human 583 Services and used to match federal funds under a cooperative 584 agreement between the division and the department.

585 (32) Care and services provided in Christian Science 586 Sanatoria operated by or listed and certified by The First Church 587 of Christ Scientist, Boston, Massachusetts, rendered in connection 588 with treatment by prayer or spiritual means to the extent that 589 such services are subject to reimbursement under Section 1903 of 590 the Social Security Act.

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(33) Podiatrist services.

592 (34) Personal care services provided in a pilot program

593 to not more than forty (40) residents at a location or locations to be determined by the division and delivered by individuals 594 595 qualified to provide such services, as allowed by waivers under Title XIX of the Social Security Act, as amended. The division 596 597 shall not expend more than Three Hundred Thousand Dollars 598 (\$300,000.00) annually to provide such personal care services. 599 The division shall develop recommendations for the effective 600 regulation of any facilities that would provide personal care 601 services which may become eligible for Medicaid reimbursement 602 under this section, and shall present such recommendations with any proposed legislation to the 1996 Regular Session of the 603 604 Legislature on or before January 1, 1996.

605 (35) Services and activities authorized in Sections 606 43-27-101 and 43-27-103, using state funds that are provided from 607 the appropriation to the State Department of Human Services and 608 used to match federal funds under a cooperative agreement between 609 the division and the department.

610 (36) Nonemergency transportation services for 611 Medicaid-eligible persons, to be provided by the Department of 612 Human Services. The division may contract with additional 613 entities to administer nonemergency transportation services as it 614 deems necessary. All providers shall have a valid driver's 615 license, vehicle inspection sticker and a standard liability 616 insurance policy covering the vehicle.

617 (37) Targeted case management services for individuals 618 with chronic diseases, with expanded eligibility to cover services 619 to uninsured recipients, on a pilot program basis. This paragraph 620 (37) shall be contingent upon continued receipt of special funds 621 from the Health Care Financing Authority and private foundations 622 who have granted funds for planning these services. No funding 623 for these services shall be provided from State General Funds.

624 (38) Chiropractic services: a chiropractor's manual625 manipulation of the spine to correct a subluxation, if x-ray

626 demonstrates that a subluxation exists and if the subluxation has 627 resulted in a neuromusculoskeletal condition for which 628 manipulation is appropriate treatment. Reimbursement for 629 chiropractic services shall not exceed Seven Hundred Dollars 630 (\$700.00) per year per recipient.

631 (39) The division shall prepare an application for a
632 waiver to provide prescription drug benefits to as many
633 Mississippians as permitted under Title XIX of the Social Security
634 Act.

635 Notwithstanding any provision of this article, except as authorized in the following paragraph and in Section 43-13-139, 636 637 neither (a) the limitations on quantity or frequency of use of or 638 the fees or charges for any of the care or services available to recipients under this section, nor (b) the payments or rates of 639 640 reimbursement to providers rendering care or services authorized 641 under this section to recipients, may be increased, decreased or 642 otherwise changed from the levels in effect on July 1, 1986, unless such is authorized by an amendment to this section by the 643 644 Legislature. However, the restriction in this paragraph shall not 645 prevent the division from changing the payments or rates of 646 reimbursement to providers without an amendment to this section whenever such changes are required by federal law or regulation, 647 648 or whenever such changes are necessary to correct administrative 649 errors or omissions in calculating such payments or rates of 650 reimbursement.

651 Notwithstanding any provision of this article, no new groups 652 or categories of recipients and new types of care and services may 653 be added without enabling legislation from the Mississippi 654 Legislature, except that the division may authorize such changes 655 without enabling legislation when such addition of recipients or 656 services is ordered by a court of proper authority. The director 657 shall keep the Governor advised on a timely basis of the funds 658 available for expenditure and the projected expenditures. In the

659 event current or projected expenditures can be reasonably anticipated to exceed the amounts appropriated for any fiscal 660 661 year, the Governor, after consultation with the director, shall 662 discontinue any or all of the payment of the types of care and services as provided herein which are deemed to be optional 663 664 services under Title XIX of the federal Social Security Act, as 665 amended, for any period necessary to not exceed appropriated 666 funds, and when necessary shall institute any other cost 667 containment measures on any program or programs authorized under 668 the article to the extent allowed under the federal law governing 669 such program or programs, it being the intent of the Legislature that expenditures during any fiscal year shall not exceed the 670 amounts appropriated for such fiscal year. 671

672 SECTION 2. This act shall take effect and be in force from 673 and after July 1, 2000.