By: Carlton

To: Judiciary

SENATE BILL NO. 2797 (As Sent to Governor)

AN ACT TO CREATE NEW SECTION 45-33-21, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1 1972, TO ENACT LEGISLATIVE FINDINGS AND MAKE A STATEMENT OF INTENT 2 3 AND PURPOSE; TO CREATE NEW SECTION 45-33-23, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 4 1972, TO ENACT DEFINITIONS; TO CREATE NEW SECTION 45-33-25, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO REQUIRE REGISTRATION WITH THE MISSISSIPPI DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY OF ALL CONVICTED SEX OFFENDERS, AND TO PROVIDE WHAT INFORMATION IS REQUIRED FOR 5 б 7 REGISTRATION; TO CREATE NEW SECTION 45-33-27, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 8 1972, TO ENACT DEADLINES FOR REGISTRATION; TO CREATE NEW SECTION 9 45-33-29, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO REQUIRE THAT REGISTRANTS 10 PROVIDE NOTICE OF ANY CHANGE OF ADDRESS; TO CREATE NEW SECTION 45-33-31, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO REQUIRE PERIODIC 11 12 REREGISTRATION; TO CREATE NEW SECTION 45-33-33, MISSISSIPPI CODE 13 OF 1972, TO ENACT PENALTIES FOR FAILURE TO REGISTER; TO CREATE NEW 14 SECTION 45-33-35, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO CREATE A CENTRAL 15 16 SEX OFFENDER REGISTRY AND TO REQUIRE CERTAIN PERSONS TO PERFORM 17 REGISTRATION DUTIES; TO CREATE NEW SECTION 45-33-37, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO REQUIRE A CONVICTED SEX OFFENDER TO PROVIDE A 18 BLOOD SAMPLE FOR PURPOSES OF DNA IDENTIFICATION ANALYSIS; TO CREATE NEW SECTION 45-33-39, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO REQUIRE NOTICE TO THOSE REQUIRED TO REGISTER; TO CREATE NEW SECTION 19 20 21 22 45-33-41, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO REQUIRE NOTICE TO INCARCERATED PERSONS REQUIRED TO REGISTER; TO CREATE NEW SECTION 23 45-33-43, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO REQUIRE WRITTEN NOTICE BE 24 25 GIVEN TO DRIVER'S LICENSE APPLICANTS; TO CREATE NEW SECTION 45-33-45, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO ENACT A DEFINITION OF 26 "SEXUAL PREDATOR"; TO CREATE NEW SECTION 45-33-47, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO PROVIDE FOR A PETITION FOR RELIEF FROM THE DUTY TO REGISTER; TO CREATE NEW SECTION 45-33-49, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO PROVIDE FOR DISCLOSURE TO THE PUBLIC, SCHOOL AND DAY CARE 27 28 29 30 CENTERS; TO CREATE NEW SECTION 45-33-51, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, 31 32 TO ENACT PENALTIES FOR THE MISUSE OF REGISTRATION INFORMATION; TO CREATE NEW SECTION 45-33-53, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO PROVIDE IMMUNITY FROM CIVIL LIABILITY AND IN THE EXERCISE OF DISCRETION UNDER THE ACT; TO CREATE NEW SECTION 45-33-55, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 33 34 35 1972, TO PROVIDE EXEMPTIONS FOR EXPUNCTION; TO CREATE NEW SECTION 36 $45\mathchar`-33\mathchar`-57$, mississippi code of 1972, to allow the department of public safety to establish fees to be charged for requests for 37 38 INFORMATION; TO REPEAL SECTIONS 45-33-1 THROUGH 45-33-19, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, WHICH DEAL WITH THE REGISTRATION OF CONVICTED SEX OFFENDERS; TO REPEAL SECTIONS 45-31-1 THROUGH 39 40 41 45-31-19, WHICH COMPRISE THE SEX OFFENSE CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORD 42 INFORMATION ACT; TO AMEND SECTIONS 43-21-255, 43-21-261, 37-3-51, 43 43-16-9, 43-20-8, 43-20-57, 43-21-623 AND 99-19-201, MISSISSIPPI 44 CODE OF 1972, TO CONFORM; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES. 45

46 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI: 47 SECTION 1. Section 45-33-21, Mississippi Code of 1972, is

48 codified as follows:

45-33-21. Legislative findings and declaration of purpose. 49 50 The Legislature finds that the danger of recidivism posed by criminal sex offenders and the protection of the public from these 51 offenders is of paramount concern and interest to government. 52 The Legislature further finds that law enforcement agencies' efforts 53 to protect their communities, conduct investigations, and quickly 54 apprehend criminal sex offenders are impaired by the lack of 55 56 information shared with the public, which lack of information may 57 result in the failure of the criminal justice system to identify, investigate, apprehend, and prosecute criminal sex offenders. 58

59 The Legislature further finds that the system of registering 60 criminal sex offenders is a proper exercise of the state's police 61 power regulating present and ongoing conduct. Comprehensive registration and periodic address verification will provide law 62 63 enforcement with additional information critical to preventing 64 sexual victimization and to resolving promptly incidents involving 65 sexual abuse and exploitation. It will allow law enforcement agencies to alert the public when necessary for the continued 66 67 protection of the community.

Persons found to have committed a sex offense have a reduced 68 expectation of privacy because of the public's interest in safety 69 70 and in the effective operation of government. In balancing 71 offenders' due process and other rights, and the interests of 72 public security, the Legislature finds that releasing such 73 information about criminal sex offenders to the general public 74 will further the primary governmental interest of protecting 75 vulnerable populations and, in some instances the public, from 76 potential harm.

Therefore, the state's policy is to assist local law enforcement agencies' efforts to protect their communities by requiring criminal sex offenders to register, to record their addresses of residence, to be photographed and fingerprinted, and

81 to authorize the release of necessary and relevant information 82 about criminal sex offenders to the public as provided in this 83 act, which may be referred to as the Mississippi Sex Offenders 84 Registration Law.

85 SECTION 2. Section 45-33-23, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 86 codified as follows:

87 <u>45-33-23.</u> **Definitions.**

88 For the purposes of this chapter, the following words shall 89 have the meanings ascribed herein unless the context clearly 90 requires otherwise:

"Conviction" shall mean that, regarding the 91 (a) 92 person's offense, there has been a determination or judgment of 93 guilt as a result of a trial or the entry of a plea of guilty or nolo contendere, regardless of whether adjudication is withheld. 94 "Conviction of similar offenses" includes, but is not limited to, 95 96 a conviction by a federal or military tribunal, including a court 97 martial conducted by the Armed Forces of the United States, a conviction for an offense committed on an Indian Reservation or 98 99 other federal property, and a conviction in any state of the United States. 100

101 (b) "Jurisdiction" shall mean any state court, federal102 court, military court or Indian tribunal.

103 (c) "Permanent residence" is defined as a place where 104 the person abides, lodges, or resides for a period of fourteen 105 (14) or more consecutive days.

106 (d) "Registration duties" means obtaining the 107 registration information required on the form specified by the department as well as the photograph, fingerprints, and blood 108 109 sample of the registrant. Blood samples are to be forwarded to the State Crime Laboratory pursuant to Section 45-33-37; the 110 111 photograph, fingerprints and other registration information are to 112 be forwarded to the Department of Public Safety within three (3) 113 days.

"Responsible agency" is defined as the person or 114 (e) government entity whose duty it is to obtain information from a 115 116 criminal sex offender upon conviction and to transmit that information to the Mississippi Department of Public Safety. 117 (i) For a criminal sex offender being released 118 from the custody of the Department of Corrections, the responsible 119 agency is the Department of Corrections. 120 121 (ii) For a criminal sex offender being released 122 from a county jail, the responsible agency is the sheriff of that 123 county. 124 (iii) For a criminal sex offender being released 125 from a municipal jail, the responsible agency is the police department of that municipality. 126 127 (iv) For a sex offender in the custody of youth court, the responsible agency is the youth court. 128 129 (v) For a criminal sex offender who is being 130 placed on probation, including conditional discharge or unconditional discharge, without any sentence of incarceration, 131 132 the responsible agency is the sentencing court. (vi) For an offender who has been committed to a 133 134 mental institution following an acquittal by reason of insanity, the responsible agency is the facility from which the offender is 135 136 released. Specifically, the director of said facility shall 137 notify the Department of Public Safety prior to the offender's release. 138 139 (vii) For a criminal sex offender who is being released from a jurisdiction outside this state or who has a prior 140 conviction in another state and who is to reside in this state, 141 142 the responsible agency is the Department of Public Safety. "Sex offense" means any of the following offenses: 143 (f) 144 (i) Section 97-3-53 relating to kidnapping, if the victim was below the age of eighteen (18); 145 146 (ii) Section 97-3-65 relating to rape;

(iii) Section 97-3-71 relating to rape and assault 147 with intent to ravish; 148 149 (iv) Section 97-3-95 relating to sexual battery; 150 (v) Section 97-5-23 relating to the touching of a 151 child for lustful purposes; (vi) Section 97-5-27 relating to the dissemination 152 153 of sexually oriented material to children; 154 (vii) Section 97-5-33 relating to the exploitation of children; 155 156 (viii) Section 97-5-41 relating to the carnal knowledge of a stepchild, adopted child or child of a cohabiting 157 158 partner; (ix) Section 97-29-59 relating to unnatural 159 160 intercourse; 161 Any other offense committed in another (x) 162 jurisdiction, which, if committed in this state, would be deemed 163 to be such a crime without regard to its designation elsewhere; or (xi) Any offense committed in another state for 164 165 which registration is required in that state. 166 "Sexual predator" means a person who has been (g) 167 convicted of a sex offense or offenses as described in Section 168 45-33-45 and who has been designated as a sexual predator 169 according to the terms of that section. 170 "Temporary residence" is defined as a place where (h) the person abides, lodges, or resides for a period of fourteen 171 172 (14) or more days in the aggregate during any calendar year and 173 which is not the person's permanent address; for a person whose 174 permanent residence is not in this state, the place where the person is employed, practices a vocation, or is enrolled as a 175 176 student for any period of time in the state; or a place where a 177 person routinely abides, lodges, or resides for a period of four 178 (4) or more consecutive or nonconsecutive days in any month and 179 which is not the person's permanent residence.

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(i) "Department" unless otherwise specified is defined as the Mississippi Department of Public Safety.

SECTION 3. Section 45-33-25, Mississippi Code of 1972, is codified as follows:

184 45-33-25. Registration with Mississippi Department of Public Safety of all Convicted Sex Offenders; Registration Information. 185 186 (1) Any person residing in this state who has been convicted 187 of any sex offense or attempted sex offense or who has been acquitted by reason of insanity for any sex offense or attempted 188 189 sex offense or twice adjudicated delinquent for any sex offense or 190 attempted sex offense shall register with the Mississippi 191 Department of Public Safety. The department shall provide the 192 initial registration information as well as every change of 193 address to the sheriff of the county of the residence address of 194 the registrant through either written notice, electronic or 195 telephone transmissions, or online access to registration 196 information. Further, the department shall provide this 197 information to the Federal Bureau of Investigation. Additionally, 198 upon notification by the registrant that he intends to reside 199 outside the State of Mississippi, the department shall notify the 200 appropriate state law enforcement agency of any state to which a 201 registrant is moving or has moved.

202 (2) The following information shall be required for203 registration:

- 204 (a)
- 205 (b) Address;
- 206 (c) Place of employment;
- 207 (d) Crime for which convicted;

Name;

208 (e) Date and place of conviction, adjudication or 209 acquittal by reason of insanity;

- 210 (f) Aliases used;
- 211 (g) Social security number;
- 212 (h) Date of birth;

213 (i) Age, race, sex, height, weight, and hair and eye colors; 214 215 (j) A brief description of the offense or offenses for 216 which the registration is required; 217 (k) Identifying factors; Anticipated future residence; 218 (1) 219 Offense history; (m) 220 Photograph; (n) 221 (0) Fingerprints; 222 For sexual predators, documentation of any (p) treatment received for any mental abnormality or personality 223 224 disorder of the person; 225 (q) Blood sample; and 226 Any other information deemed necessary. (r) 227 For purposes of this chapter, a person is considered to (3) 228 be residing in this state if he maintains a permanent or temporary 229 residence as defined in Section 45-33-23, including students, temporary employees and military personnel on assignment. 230 231 SECTION 4. Section 45-33-27, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 232 codified as follows: 45-33-27. Time Frame for Registration of Offenders. 233 234 (1) A person required to register on the basis of a 235 conviction, adjudication of delinquency or acquittal by reason of 236 insanity entered shall register within three (3) days of the date of judgment unless the person is immediately confined or 237 238 committed, in which case the person shall register when released in accordance with the procedures established by the department. 239 240 The court shall inform the person of the duty to register and 241 obtain the information required for registration and forward the 242 registration information to the department within three (3) days. 243 (2) If a person who is required to register under this section is released from prison or placed on parole or supervised 244 245 release, the Department of Corrections shall perform the

246 registration duties at the time of release and forward the 247 registration information to the Department of Public Safety within 248 three (3) days.

(3) If a person required to register under this section is placed on probation, the court, at the time of entering the order, shall obtain the registration information and forward the registration information to the Department of Public Safety within three (3) days.

(4) Any person required to register who is neither incarcerated, detained nor committed at the time the requirement to register shall attach shall present himself to the county sheriff who shall perform the registration duties and forward the registration information to the Department of Public Safety within three (3) days.

260 An offender moving to or returning to this state from (5) 261 another jurisdiction shall notify the Department of Public Safety 262 ten (10) days before the person first resides in or returns to a county in this state and shall register with the department within 263 264 ten (10) days of first residing in or returning to a county of 265 this state. The offender must then present himself to the sheriff 266 of the county in which he intends to reside to provide the 267 required registration information.

(6) A person, other than a person confined in a correctional or juvenile detention facility or involuntarily committed on the basis of mental illness, who is required to register on the basis of a sex offense for which a conviction, adjudication of delinquency or acquittal by reason of insanity was entered prior to July 1, 1995, shall register with the sheriff of the county in which he resides no later than August 15, 2000.

275 SECTION 5. Section 45-33-29, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 276 codified as follows:

277 <u>45-33-29.</u> Address Change Notification.

278 Upon any change of address, an offender under this chapter

279 must notify the department in writing no less than ten (10) days280 before he intends to first reside at the new address.

281 SECTION 6. Section 45-33-31, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 282 codified as follows:

283 <u>45-33-31.</u> Reregistration.

A registrant shall reregister every ninety (90) days by submitting current information to the department verifying his registration information, including address, telephone number, place of employment, address of employment, and any other registration information that may need to be verified.

(a) The Department of Public Safety shall mail a
nonforwardable verification form to the last reported address of
the person every ninety (90) days.

(b) The person shall mail the verification form to the department within ten (10) days after receipt of the form verifying that the person resides at the address last reported.

(c) If the person fails to mail the verification form to the department within ten (10) days after receipt of the form, the person shall be in violation of this section.

298 SECTION 7. Section 45-33-33, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 299 codified as follows:

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45-33-33. Failure to Register; Penalties and Enforcement.

301 (1) The failure of an offender to provide any registration 302 or other information, including, but not limited to, initial 303 registration, reregistration or change of address information, as 304 required by this chapter, is a violation of the law.

305 Additionally, forgery of information or submission of information 306 under false pretenses is also a violation of the law.

307 (2) Unless otherwise specified, a violation of this chapter 308 shall be considered a felony and shall be punishable by a fine not 309 more than Five Thousand Dollars (\$5,000.00) or imprisonment in the 310 State Penitentiary for not more than five (5) years, or both fine 311 and imprisonment.

312 (3) Whenever it appears that an offender has failed to 313 comply with the duty to register or reregister, the department 314 shall promptly notify the sheriff of the county of the last known 315 address of the offender. Upon notification, the sheriff shall 316 attempt to locate the offender at his last known address.

317 (a) If the sheriff locates the offender he shall
318 enforce the provisions of this chapter. The sheriff shall then
319 notify the department with the current information regarding the
320 offender.

321 (b) If the sheriff is unable to locate the offender, 322 the sheriff shall promptly notify the department and initiate a 323 criminal prosecution against the offender for the failure to 324 register or reregister. The sheriff shall make the appropriate 325 transactions into the Federal Bureau of Investigation's 326 wanted-person database.

327 (4) A first violation of this chapter may result in the
328 arrest of the offender. Upon any second or subsequent violation
329 of this chapter, the offender shall be arrested for such
330 violation.

331 SECTION 8. Section 45-33-35, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
332 codified as follows:

333 <u>45-33-35.</u> Central Registry of Offenders; Duties of Agencies
 334 to Provide Information.

(1) The Mississippi Department of Public Safety shall
maintain a central registry of sex offender information as defined
in Section 45-33-25 and shall adopt rules and regulations
necessary to carry out this section. The responsible agencies
shall provide the information required in Section 45-33-25 on a
form developed by the department to ensure accurate information is
maintained.

342 (2) Upon conviction, adjudication or acquittal by reason of
343 insanity of any sex offender, if the sex offender is not
344 immediately confined or not sentenced to a term of imprisonment,

345 the clerk of the court which convicted and sentenced the sex 346 offender shall inform the person of the duty to register and shall 347 perform the registration duties as described in Section 45-33-23 348 and forward the information to the department.

349 (3) Upon release from prison, placement on parole or 350 supervised release, the Department of Corrections shall inform the 351 person of the duty to register and shall perform the registration 352 duties as described in Section 45-33-23 and forward the 353 information to the Department of Public Safety.

(4) Upon release from confinement in a mental institution following an acquittal by reason of insanity, the director of the facility shall inform the offender of the duty to register and shall notify the Department of Public Safety of the offender's release.

(5) Upon release from a youthful offender facility, the director of the facility shall inform the person of the duty to register and shall perform the registration duties as described in Section 45-33-23 and forward the information to the Department of Public Safety.

364 (6) In addition to performing the registration duties, the 365 responsible agency shall:

366 (a) Inform the person having a duty to register that:
367 (i) The person shall report in writing any change
368 of address to the department ten (10) days before changing
369 address.

(ii) Any change of address to another state shall
be reported to the department in writing no less than ten (10)
days before the change of address. The offender shall comply with
any registration requirement in the new state.

(iii) The person must register in any state where the person is employed, carries on a vocation, is stationed in the military or is a student.

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(iv) All address verifications must be returned to

378 the department within the required time period.

379 (b) Require the person to read and sign a form stating 380 that the duty of the person to register under this chapter has been explained. 381

382 (c) Obtain or facilitate the obtaining of a blood 383 sample from every registrant as required by this chapter if such 384 blood sample has not already been provided to the Mississippi 385 Crime Lab.

Section 45-33-37, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 386 SECTION 9. 387 codified as follows:

45-33-37. DNA Identification System; Convicted Sex Offender 388 389 to Provide Blood Sample for Purposes of DNA Identification 390 Analysis.

The Mississippi Crime Laboratory shall develop a plan 391 (1) 392 for and establish a deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) identification 393 system. In implementing the plan, the Mississippi Crime 394 Laboratory shall purchase the appropriate equipment. The DNA identification system as established herein shall be compatible 395 396 with that utilized by the Federal Bureau of Investigation.

397 (2) From and after January 1, 1996, every individual 398 convicted of a sex offense or in the custody of the Mississippi Department of Corrections for a sex offense as defined in Section 399 400 45-33-23 shall have a blood sample drawn for purposes of DNA 401 identification analysis before release from or transfer to a state 402 correctional facility or county jail or other detention facility.

403 (3) From and after January 1, 1996, any person having a duty 404 to register under Section 45-33-25 for whom a DNA analysis is not 405 already on file shall have a blood sample drawn for purposes of 406 DNA identification analysis within five (5) working days after 407 registration.

408 SECTION 10. Section 45-33-39, Mississippi Code of 1972, is codified as follows: 409

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45-33-39. Notification to Defendant Charged with Sex

411 Offense; Notice Included on any Guilty Plea Form and Judgement and
412 Sentence Forms.

(1) The court shall provide written notification to any defendant charged with a sex offense as defined by this chapter of the registration requirements of Sections 45-33-25 and 45-33-31. Such notice shall be included on any guilty plea forms and judgment and sentence forms provided to the defendant. The court shall obtain a written acknowledgment of receipt on each occasion.

419 (2) A court imposing a sentence, disposition or order of 420 commitment following acquittal by reason of insanity shall notify 421 the offender of the registration requirements of Sections 45-33-25 422 and 45-33-31. The court shall obtain a written acknowledgment of 423 receipt on each occasion.

424 SECTION 11. Section 45-33-41, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 425 codified as follows:

426 <u>45-33-41.</u> Notification to Inmates and Offenders by
427 Department of Corrections, County or Municipal Jails, and Juvenile
428 Detention Facilities; Victim Notification.

(1) The Department of Corrections or any person having 429 430 charge of a county or municipal jail or any juvenile detention 431 facility shall provide written notification to an inmate or offender in the custody of the jail or other facility due to a 432 433 conviction of or adjudication for a sex offense of the 434 registration requirements of Sections 45-33-25 and 45-33-31 at the time of the inmate's or offender's confinement and release from 435 436 confinement and shall receive a signed acknowledgment of receipt 437 on both occasions.

438 (2) At least ten (10) days prior to the inmate's release 439 from confinement, the Department of Corrections shall notify the 440 victim of the offense or a designee of the immediate family of the 441 victim regarding the date when the offender's release shall occur, 442 provided a current address of the victim or designated family 443 member has been furnished in writing to the Director of Records

444 for such purpose.

445 SECTION 12. Section 45-33-43, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 446 codified as follows:

447 <u>45-33-43.</u> Written Notification to Certain Applicants for a
448 Driver's License.

At the time a person surrenders a driver's license from another jurisdiction and makes an application for a driver's license, the department shall provide the applicant with written information on the registration requirements of this chapter.

453 SECTION 13. Section 45-33-45, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 454 codified as follows:

455 <u>45-33-45.</u> Sexual Predator Designation.

(1) The designation of a person as a sexual predator is
neither a sentence nor a punishment, but is simply a status
resulting from the conviction of certain crimes.

459 (2) An offender shall be designated a sexual predator in the460 State of Mississippi if:

461 (a) The offender is convicted of any of the following462 crimes on or after July 1, 1995.

463 (i) Section 97-3-65 relating to rape and carnal464 knowledge of a child under fourteen (14) years of age;

465 (ii) Section 97-3-71 relating to rape and assault 466 with intent to ravish;

467 (iii) Section 97-3-95 relating to sexual battery; 468 (iv) Subsections (1) and (2) of Section 97-5-33 469 relating to the exploitation of children;

(v) Section 97-5-41 relating to the carnal knowledge of a stepchild, adopted child or child of a cohabiting partner; or

473 (vi) Any violation of a similar law of another474 jurisdiction.

475 (b) The offender receives two (2) separate convictions
476 of any of the qualifying offenses as described in Section 45-33-23

477 as long as one (1) of the convictions was entered on or after July 478 1, 1995.

479 (c) The offender is twice adjudicated delinquent in a
480 youth court for the crime of rape pursuant to Section 97-3-65 or
481 sexual battery pursuant to Section 97-3-95.

482 (3) When an offender is before the court for sentencing for 483 one of the above qualifying offenses, the sentencing court shall 484 make a written finding at the time of sentencing that the offender 485 is a sexual predator based on a first conviction for the crimes 486 described in subsection (2)(a) above or a second conviction for 487 any of the qualifying offenses in this chapter. The court shall 488 submit a copy of the court order containing the written finding to 489 the department and also to the Department of Corrections, if the 490 offender is incarcerated.

(4) If the department, the Department of Corrections, or any other law enforcement agency obtains information suggesting an offender meets the "sexual predator" designation criteria, but has not been designated as a sexual predator in writing by the court, that agency shall notify the district attorney of the district in which the offender resides. The district attorney shall then seek a court order to obtain the designation.

498 (5) Any offender convicted as described in subsection (2) of 499 this section shall be required to maintain lifetime registration 500 without the opportunity to petition for removal from the sex 501 offender registry.

502 (6) The offender will be considered a sexual predator for such convictions unless the conviction was set aside in any 503 504 post-conviction proceeding or the offender received a pardon or 505 similar relief. An offender who resides in Mississippi and who has been designated a sexual predator, a sexually violent predator 506 507 or a similar designation in another state will be designated a sexual predator in the Mississippi sex offender registry. 508 509 SECTION 14. Section 45-33-47, Mississippi Code of 1972, is

510 codified as follows:

511 <u>45-33-47.</u> Petition for Relief from Duty to Register;
512 Grounds.

(1) A sex offender with a duty to register under Section
45-33-25 shall only be relieved of the duty under subsection (2)
of this section.

516 (2) A person having a duty to register under Section 517 45-33-25 may petition the circuit court to be relieved of that 518 duty under the following conditions:

(a) The offender has maintained his registration for
not less than ten (10) years from the date of occurrence of at
least one (1) of the following: release from prison, placement on
parole, supervised release or probation.

523 (b) The offender has not been designated a sexual 524 predator.

525 (3) In determining whether to release an offender from the 526 obligation to register, the court shall consider the nature of the registerable offense committed and the criminal and relevant 527 528 noncriminal behavior of the petitioner both before and after 529 conviction. The court may relieve the offender of the duty to 530 register only if the petitioner shows, by clear and convincing evidence, that future registration of the petitioner will not 531 532 serve the purposes of this chapter.

533 SECTION 15. Section 45-33-49, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 534 codified as follows:

535 <u>45-33-49.</u> Disclosure to Public; Notification of Schools and 536 Day Care Centers; Guidelines for Sheriffs as to Notification; 537 Maintenance of Records.

538 (1) Records maintained pursuant to this chapter shall be 539 open to law enforcement agencies which shall be authorized to 540 release relevant and necessary information regarding sex offenders 541 to the public.

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(2) The identity of a victim of an offense that requires

543 registration under this chapter shall not be released.

A sheriff shall maintain records for registrants of the 544 (3) 545 county and shall make available to any person upon request the name, address, place of employment, crime for which convicted, 546 547 date and place of conviction of any registrant, and any other 548 information deemed necessary for the protection of the public. 549 The sheriffs shall be responsible for verifying their respective 550 registries annually against the department's records to ensure 551 current information is available at both levels.

(4) Upon written request, the department may also provide to any person the name, address, photograph, if available, place of employment, crime for which convicted, date and place of conviction of any registrant, and any other information deemed necessary for the protection of the public. Additionally, the department may utilize an internet website or other electronic means to release the information.

(5) The Department of Education, the Mississippi Private School Association and the Department of Health shall notify all schools and licensed day care centers annually regarding the availability upon request of this information.

(6) Nothing in this section shall be construed to prevent law enforcement officers from notifying members of the public exposed to danger of any circumstances or individuals that pose a danger under circumstances that are not enumerated in this section.

568 (7) Nothing in this chapter shall be construed to prevent 569 law enforcement officers from providing community notification of 570 any circumstances or individuals that pose or could pose a danger 571 under circumstances that are not enumerated in this chapter.

572 SECTION 16. Section 45-33-51, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 573 codified as follows:

574 <u>45-33-51.</u> Misuse of Information; Penalties.

575 (1) Any person who willfully misuses or alters public record

576 information relating to a sex offender or sexual predator,

577 including information displayed by law enforcement agencies on web 578 sites, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and shall be punished by a 579 fine of not more than One Thousand Dollars (\$1,000.00) or 580 imprisonment in the county jail not more than six (6) months, or 581 both.

(2) The sale or exchange of sex offender information for profit is prohibited. Any violation of this subsection (2) is a misdemeanor and shall be punished by a fine of not more than One Thousand Dollars (\$1,000.00) or imprisonment in the county jail not more than six (6) months, or both.

587 SECTION 17. Section 45-33-53, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 588 codified as follows:

589 <u>45-33-53.</u> Immunity from Civil Liability; Immunity for
 590 Exercise of Discretion Under Act.

591 (1) An elected public official, public employee, or public 592 agency is immune from civil liability for damages for any discretionary decision to release relevant and necessary 593 594 information unless it is shown that the official, employee, or 595 agency acted with gross negligence or in bad faith. The immunity 596 provided under this section applies to the release of relevant 597 information to other employees or officials or to the general 598 public.

(2) Nothing in this chapter shall be deemed to impose any liability upon or to give rise to a cause of action against any public official, public employee, or public agency for failing to release information as authorized in this section.

(3) Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the contrary, any person who provides or fails to provide information relevant to the procedures set forth in this chapter shall not be liable therefor in any civil or criminal action. Nothing herein shall be deemed to grant any such immunity to any person for his willful or wanton act of commission or omission.

609 SECTION 18. Section 45-33-55, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 610 codified as follows:

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45-33-55. Exemptions for Expunction.

Except for juvenile criminal history information that has been sealed by order of the court, this chapter exempts sex offenses from laws of this state or court orders authorizing the destroying, expunging, purging or sealing of criminal history records to the extent such information is authorized for dissemination under this chapter.

618 SECTION 19. Section 45-33-57, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 619 codified as follows:

620 <u>45-33-57.</u> **Fees.**

621 The Department of Public Safety may adopt regulations to 622 establish fees to be charged for information requests.

SECTION 20. Sections 45-33-1, 45-33-3, 45-33-5, 45-33-7,
45-33-9, 45-33-11, 45-33-13, 45-33-15, 45-33-17 and 45-33-19,
Mississippi Code of 1972, which deal with the registration of
convicted sex offenders, are repealed.

SECTION 21. Sections 45-31-1, 45-31-3, 45-31-5, 45-31-7,
45-31-9, 45-31-11, 45-31-12, 45-31-13, 45-31-15, 45-31-17, and
45-31-19, Mississippi Code of 1972, which comprise the Sex Offense
Criminal History Record Information Act, are repealed.

631 SECTION 22. Section 43-21-255, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 632 amended as follows:

633 43-21-255. (1) Except as otherwise provided by this
634 section, all records involving children made and retained by law
635 enforcement officers and agencies or by the youth court prosecutor
636 and the contents thereof shall be kept confidential and shall not
637 be disclosed except as provided in Section 43-21-261.

638 (2) A child in the jurisdiction of the youth court and who
639 has been taken into custody for an act, which if committed by an
640 adult would be considered a felony or offenses involving
641 possession or use of a dangerous weapon or any firearm, may be

642 photographed or fingerprinted or both. Any law enforcement agency 643 taking such photographs or fingerprints shall immediately report 644 the existence and location of the photographs and fingerprints to the youth court. Copies of fingerprints known to be those of a 645 646 child shall be maintained on a local basis only. Such copies of 647 fingerprints may be forwarded to another local, state or federal bureau of criminal identification or regional depository for 648 649 identification purposes only. Such copies of fingerprints shall 650 be returned promptly and shall not be maintained by such agencies.

651 Any law enforcement record involving children who have (3) 652 been taken into custody for an act, which if committed by an adult 653 would be considered a felony and/or offenses involving possession 654 or use of a dangerous weapon including photographs and fingerprints, may be released to a law enforcement agency 655 656 supported by public funds, youth court officials and appropriate 657 school officials without a court order under Section 43-21-261. 658 Law enforcement records shall be released to youth court officials and to appropriate school officials upon written request. Except 659 660 as provided in subsection (4) of this section, any law enforcement agency releasing such records of children in the jurisdiction of 661 662 the youth court shall immediately report the release and location 663 of the records to the youth court. The law enforcement agencies, 664 youth court officials and school officials receiving such records 665 are prohibited from using the photographs and fingerprints for any 666 purpose other than for criminal law enforcement and juvenile law 667 enforcement. Each law enforcement officer or employee, each youth 668 court official or employee and each school official or employee receiving the records shall submit to the sender a signed 669 670 statement acknowledging his or her duty to maintain the 671 confidentiality of the records. In no instance shall the fact 672 that such records of children in the jurisdiction of the youth court exist be conveyed to any private individual, firm, 673 674 association or corporation or to any public or quasi-public agency

675 the duties of which do not include criminal law enforcement or 676 juvenile law enforcement.

(4) When a child's driver's license is suspended for refusal to take a test provided under the Mississippi Implied Consent Law, the law enforcement agency shall report such refusal, without a court order under Section 43-21-261, to the Commissioner of Public Safety in the same manner as such suspensions are reported in cases involving adults.

683 (5) All records involving a child convicted as an adult or 684 who has been twice adjudicated delinquent for a sex offense as 685 defined by Section <u>45-33-23</u>, Mississippi Code of 1972, shall be 686 public and shall not be kept confidential.

687 SECTION 23. Section 43-21-261, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 688 amended as follows:

689 43-21-261. (1) Except as otherwise provided in this 690 section, records involving children shall not be disclosed, other 691 than to necessary staff of the youth court, except pursuant to an order of the youth court specifying the person or persons to whom 692 693 the records may be disclosed, the extent of the records which may 694 be disclosed and the purpose of the disclosure. Such court orders 695 for disclosure shall be limited to those instances in which the 696 youth court concludes, in its discretion, that disclosure is required for the best interests of the child, the public safety or 697 698 the functioning of the youth court and then only to the following 699 persons:

700 (a) The judge of another youth court or member of701 another youth court staff;

702 (b) The court of the parties in a child custody or703 adoption cause in another court;

704 (c) A judge of any other court or members of another 705 court staff;

706 (d) Representatives of a public or private agency707 providing supervision or having custody of the child under order

708 of the youth court;

(e) Any person engaged in a bona fide research purpose, provided that no information identifying the subject of the records shall be made available to the researcher unless it is absolutely essential to the research purpose and the judge gives prior written approval, and the child, through his or her representative, gives permission to release the information;

(f) The Mississippi Employment Security Commission, or its duly authorized representatives, for the purpose of a child's enrollment into the Job Corps Training Program as authorized by Title IV of the Comprehensive Employment Training Act of 1973 (29 USCS Section 923 et seq.). However, no records, reports, investigations or information derived therefrom pertaining to child abuse or neglect shall be disclosed; and

(g) To any person pursuant to a finding by a judge of the youth court of compelling circumstances affecting the health or safety of a child and that such disclosure is in the best interests of the child.

Law enforcement agencies may disclose information to the public concerning the taking of a child into custody for the commission of a delinquent act without the necessity of an order from the youth court. The information released shall not identify the child or his address unless the information involves a child convicted as an adult.

(2) Any records involving children which are disclosed under an order of the youth court and the contents thereof shall be kept confidential by the person or agency to whom the record is disclosed except as provided in the order. Any further disclosure of any records involving children shall be made only under an order of the youth court as provided in this section.

(3) Upon request, the parent, guardian or custodian of the
child who is the subject of a youth court cause or any attorney
for such parent, guardian or custodian, shall have the right to

741 inspect any record, report or investigation which is to be 742 considered by the youth court at a hearing, except that the 743 identity of the reporter shall not be released, nor the name of 744 any other person where the person or agency making the information available finds that disclosure of the information would be likely 745 746 to endanger the life or safety of such person.

747 (4) Upon request, the child who is the subject of a youth 748 court cause shall have the right to have his counsel inspect and 749 copy any record, report or investigation which is filed with the 750 youth court.

751 (5) (a) The youth court prosecutor or prosecutors, the 752 county attorney, the district attorney, the youth court defender 753 or defenders, or any attorney representing a child shall have the 754 right to inspect any law enforcement record involving children.

755 The Department of Human Services shall disclose to (b) 756 a county prosecuting attorney or district attorney any and all 757 records resulting from an investigation into suspected child abuse 758 or neglect when the case has been referred by the Department of 759 Human Services to the county prosecuting attorney or district 760 attorney for criminal prosecution.

761 (c) Agency records made confidential under the 762 provisions of this section may be disclosed to a court of 763 competent jurisdiction.

764 Information concerning an investigation into a report of (6)765 child abuse or child neglect may be disclosed by the Department of 766 Human Services without order of the youth court to any attorney, 767 physician, dentist, intern, resident, nurse, psychologist, social 768 worker, child care giver, minister, law enforcement officer, 769 public or private school employee making that report pursuant to 770 Section 43-21-353(1) if the reporter has a continuing professional 771 relationship with the child and a need for such information in order to protect or treat the child. 772

773 Information concerning an investigation into a report of (7)

774 child abuse or child neglect may be disclosed without further 775 order of the youth court to any interagency child abuse task force 776 established in any county or municipality by order of the youth 777 court of that county or municipality.

(8) Names and addresses of juveniles twice adjudicated as delinquent for an act which would be a felony if committed by an adult or for the unlawful possession of a firearm shall not be held confidential and shall be made available to the public.

(9) Names and addresses of juveniles adjudicated as
delinquent for murder, manslaughter, burglary, arson, armed
robbery, aggravated assault, any sex offense as defined in Section
<u>45-33-23</u>, for any violation of Section 41-29-139(a)(1) or for any
violation of Section 63-11-30, shall not be held confidential and
shall be made available to the public.

(10) The judges of the circuit and county courts, and presentence investigators for the circuit courts, as provided in Section 47-7-9, shall have the right to inspect any youth court records of a person convicted of a crime for sentencing purposes only.

(11) The victim of an offense committed by a child who is the subject of a youth court cause shall have the right to be informed of the child's disposition by the youth court.

796 (12) The Classification Committee of the State Department of 797 Corrections, as provided in Section 47-5-103, shall have the right to inspect any youth court records, excluding abuse and neglect 798 799 records, of any offender in the custody of the department who as a 800 child or minor was a juvenile offender or was the subject of a 801 youth court cause of action, and the State Parole Board, as provided in Section 47-7-17, shall have the right to inspect such 802 803 records when said offender becomes eligible for parole.

804 (13) The youth court shall notify the Department of Public
805 Safety of the name, and any other identifying information such
806 department may require, of any child who is adjudicated delinquent

807 as a result of a violation of the Uniform Controlled Substances 808 Law.

809 (14) The Administrative Office of Courts shall have the 810 right to inspect any youth court records in order that the number 811 of youthful offenders, abused, neglected, truant and dependent 812 children, as well as children in need of special care and children 813 in need of supervision, may be tracked with specificity through 814 the youth court and adult justice system, and to utilize tracking 815 forms for such purpose.

816 (15) Upon a request by a youth court, the Administrative 817 Office of Courts shall disclose all information at its disposal 818 concerning any previous youth court intakes alleging that a child was a delinquent child, child in need of supervision, child in 819 820 need of special care, truant child, abused child or neglected 821 child, as well as any previous youth court adjudications for the 822 same and all dispositional information concerning a child who at 823 the time of such request comes under the jurisdiction of the youth 824 court making such request.

825 (16) In every case where an abuse or neglect allegation has 826 been made, the confidentiality provisions of this section shall 827 not apply to prohibit access to a child's records by any state 828 regulatory agency, any state or local prosecutorial agency or law 829 enforcement agency; provided, however, that no identifying 830 information concerning the child in question may be released to 831 the public by such agency except as otherwise provided herein.

832 (17) In every case where there is any indication or 833 suggestion of either abuse or neglect and a child's physical 834 condition is medically labeled as medically "serious" or 835 "critical" or a child dies, the confidentiality provisions of this 836 section shall not apply.

837 (18) Any member of a foster care review board designated by
838 the Department of Human Services shall have the right to inspect
839 youth court records relating to the abuse, neglect or child in

840 need of supervision cases assigned to such member for review.
841 SECTION 24. Section 37-3-51, Mississippi Code of 1972, is

842 amended as follows:

37-3-51. (1) Upon the conviction of any certificated 843 844 personnel as defined in Section 37-19-7, employed by a public or private elementary or secondary school, of any felony, or of a sex 845 846 offense as defined in subsection (2) of this section, the district 847 attorney or other prosecuting attorney shall identify those defendants for the circuit clerk. Each circuit clerk shall 848 849 provide the State Department of Education with notice of the 850 conviction of any such personnel of a felony or a sex offense. (2) 851 "Sex offense" shall mean any of the following offenses:

852 (a) Section 97-3-65, Mississippi Code of 1972, relating
853 to the carnal knowledge of a child under fourteen (14) years of
854 age;

855 (b) Section 97-3-95, Mississippi Code of 1972, relating 856 to sexual battery;

857 (c) Section 97-5-21, Mississippi Code of 1972, relating
858 to seduction of a child under age eighteen (18);

859 (d) Section 97-5-23, Mississippi Code of 1972, relating
860 to the touching of a child for lustful purposes;

861 (e) Section 97-5-27, Mississippi Code of 1972, relating
862 to the dissemination of sexually oriented material to children;

863 (f) Section 97-5-33, Mississippi Code of 1972, relating 864 to the exploitation of children;

(g) Section 97-5-41, Mississippi Code of 1972, relating to the carnal knowledge of a stepchild, adopted child, or child of a cohabitating partner;

868 (h) Section 97-29-59, Mississippi Code of 1972,
869 relating to unnatural intercourse; or

(i) Any other offense committed in another jurisdiction
which, if committed in this state, would be deemed to be such a
crime without regard to its designation elsewhere.

873 (3) In addition, the State Department of Education is
874 considered to be the employer of such personnel for purposes of
875 requesting <u>a</u> criminal * * * record <u>background checks</u>.

876 SECTION 25. Section 43-16-9, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 877 amended as follows:

878 43-16-9. Such notification shall be filed by the executive 879 director of the child residential home to the department upon 880 forms provided by the department and shall contain the following 881 information:

882 (a) Name, street address, mailing address and phone883 number of the home.

884 (b) Name of the executive director and all staff885 members of the home.

(c) Name and description of the agency or organization operating the home, which shall include a statement as to whether or not the agency or organization is incorporated.

889 (d) Name and address of the sponsoring organization of890 the home, if applicable.

891 (e) The names of all children living at the home which892 shall include the following personal data:

893 (i) Full name and a copy of the child's birth 894 certificate; 895 (ii) Name and address of parent(s) or guardian(s); 896 and 897 (iii) Name and address of other nearest relative. 898 (f) School(s) attended by the children served by such 899 home. 900 (g) Fire department or State Fire Marshal inspection 901 certificate. Local health department inspection certificate. 902 (h) 903 (i) Proof, to be shown by the sworn affidavit of the executive director of the home, that the home has * * * performed 904 905 (i) * * * criminal * * * record <u>background</u> checks, and (ii) felony

906 conviction record information checks on all employees, prospective 907 employees, volunteers and prospective volunteers at such home, and 908 that such records are maintained to the extent permitted by law, 909 for every such employee, prospective employee, volunteer and 910 prospective volunteer.

911 (j) Proof, to be shown by the sworn affidavit of the 912 executive director of the home, that medical records are 913 maintained for each child.

914 SECTION 26. Section 43-20-8, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 915 amended as follows:

916 43-20-8. (1) The licensing agency shall have powers and 917 duties as set forth below in addition to other duties prescribed 918 under this chapter:

919 (a) Promulgate rules and regulations concerning the 920 licensing and regulation of child care facilities as defined 921 herein;

922 (b) Have the authority to issue, deny, suspend, revoke,
923 restrict or otherwise take disciplinary action against licensees
924 as provided for in this chapter;

925 (c) Set and collect fees and penalties as provided for 926 in this chapter; and

927 (d) Have such other powers as may be required to carry928 out the provisions of this chapter.

929 (2) Child care facilities shall assure that parents have930 welcome access to the child care facility at all times.

931 (3) Child care facilities shall require that, for any <u>current or prospective caregiver</u>, current * * * criminal <u>records</u> 932 background checks and current child abuse registry checks are 933 934 obtained * * *. In order to determine the applicant's suitability 935 for employment, the applicant shall be fingerprinted. If no 936 disqualifying record is identified at the state level, the 937 fingerprints shall be forwarded by the Department of Public Safety 938 to the FBI for a national criminal history record check.

939 (4) The licensing agency shall require to be performed a felony conviction records check, a sex offense criminal records 940 941 check and a child abuse registry check for any owner/operator of a child care facility and any person living in a residence used for 942 943 child care. In order to determine the applicant's suitability for 944 employment, the applicant shall be fingerprinted. If no 945 disqualifying record is identified at the state level, the 946 fingerprints shall be forwarded by the Department of Public Safety 947 to the FBI for a national criminal history record check. 948 SECTION 27. Section 43-20-57, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 949 amended as follows: 950 43-20-57. (1) No person shall knowingly maintain a family child care home if, in such family child care home, there resides, 951 952 works or regularly volunteers any person who: 953 (a) (i) Has a felony conviction for a crime against 954 persons; 955 (ii) Has a felony conviction under the Uniform Controlled Substances Act; 956 957 (iii) Has a conviction for a crime of child abuse 958 or neglect; 959 (iv) Has a conviction for any sex offense as 960 defined in Section <u>45-33-23</u>, Mississippi Code of 1972; or (v) Any other offense committed in another 961 962 jurisdiction or any federal offense which, if committed in this state, would be deemed to be such a crime without regard to its 963 964 designation elsewhere; 965 (b) Has been adjudicated a juvenile offender because of 966 having committed an act which if done by an adult would constitute 967 the commission of a felony and which is a crime against persons; (c) Has had a child declared in a court order in this 968 969 or any other state to be deprived or a child in need of care based on an allegation of physical, mental or emotional abuse or neglect 970 971 or sexual abuse;

972 (d) Has had parental rights terminated pursuant to 973 Section 93-15-101 et seq., Mississippi Code of 1972; or

974 (e) Has an infectious or contagious disease, as defined
975 by the State Department of Health pursuant to Section 41-23-1,
976 Mississippi Code of 1972.

977 (2) No person shall maintain a family child care home if 978 such person has been found to be a disabled person in need of a 979 guardian or conservator, or both.

980 (3) Any person who resides in the home and who has been 981 found to be a disabled person in need of a guardian or 982 conservator, or both, shall be included in the total number of 983 children allowed in care.

984 In accordance with the provision of this subsection (4), (4) 985 the State Department of Health shall have access to any court 986 orders or adjudications of any court of record, any records of 987 such orders or adjudications, criminal history record information 988 in the possession of the Mississippi Highway Safety Patrol or court of this state concerning persons working, regularly 989 990 volunteering or residing in a family child care home. The department shall have access to these records for the purpose of 991 992 determining whether or not the home meets the requirements of 993 Sections 43-20-51 through 43-20-65.

994 (5) No family child care home or its employees shall be 995 liable for civil damages to any person refused employment or 996 discharged from employment by reason of such home's compliance 997 with the provisions of this section if such home acts in good 998 faith to comply with this section.

999 SECTION 28. Section 43-21-623, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 1000 amended as follows:

1001 43-21-623. Any juvenile who is adjudicated a delinquent on 1002 or after July 1, 1994, as a result of committing a sex offense as 1003 defined in Section <u>45-33-23</u> or any offense involving the crime of 1004 rape and placed in the custody of the Mississippi Department of

1005 Human Services, Office of Youth Services, shall be tested for HIV 1006 and AIDS. Such tests shall be conducted by the State Department 1007 of Health in conjunction with the Office of Youth Services, 1008 Mississippi Department of Human Services at the request of the 1009 victim or the victim's parents or guardian if the victim is a 1010 juvenile. The results of any positive HIV or AIDS tests shall be 1011 reported to the victim or the victim's parents or guardian if the victim is a juvenile as well as to the adjudicated offender. The 1012 1013 State Department of Health shall provide counseling and referral 1014 to appropriate treatment for victims of a sex offense when the adjudicated offender tested positive for HIV or AIDS if the victim 1015 1016 so requests.

1017 SECTION 29. Section 99-19-201, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 1018 amended as follows:

1019 99-19-201. The following terms shall have the meanings1020 ascribed to them herein unless the context requires otherwise:

1021 (a) "AIDS" means acquired immunodeficiency syndrome,1022 AIDS related complex and any similar disease.

1023 (b) "HIV" means the human immunodeficiency virus or any1024 other identified causative agent of AIDS.

1025 (c) "Sex offense" means any offense described in
1026 Section <u>45-33-23</u> or any offense involving the crime of rape.

1027 (d) "Test" means a test to determine the presence of 1028 the AIDS disease or the presence of the antibody or antigen to HIV 1029 or the presence of HIV infection.

1030 SECTION 30. This act shall take effect and be in force from 1031 and after July 1, 2000.