MISSISSIPPI LEGISLATURE

By: Warren, Stringer

REGULAR SESSION 2000

To: Insurance

HOUSE BILL NO. 775

1 AN ACT TO REQUIRE COMPULSORY MOTOR VEHICLE LIABILITY 2 INSURANCE OR OTHER SECURITY FOR EVERY SELF-PROPELLED MOTOR VEHICLE 3 REGISTERED IN THIS STATE; TO PROVIDE EXCEPTIONS; TO PROVIDE FORMS 4 OF SECURITY; TO PROVIDE THAT PERSONS APPLYING FOR A DRIVER'S LICENSE SHALL PROVIDE PROOF OF COMPLIANCE; TO PROVIDE PENALTIES 5 FOR NONCOMPLIANCE BY REVOKING THE REGISTRATION OF THE VEHICLE OR 6 7 IMPOUNDING OR CANCELING THE VEHICLE'S LICENSE PLATE; TO PROVIDE 8 REINSTATEMENT FEES; TO PROVIDE NOTICE AND HEARING REQUIREMENTS; TO 9 REQUIRE LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS, WHEN STOPPING A VEHICLE TO DETERMINE IF THE OWNER OR LESSEE OF THE VEHICLE IS IN COMPLIANCE 10 11 AND TO PROVIDE THAT THE VEHICLE SHALL BE IMPOUNDED IF THE OPERATOR IS UNABLE TO SHOW COMPLIANCE; TO REQUIRE SECURITY PROVIDERS TO 12 NOTIFY THE COMMISSIONER OF PUBLIC SAFETY WHEN SUCH SECURITY IS 13 TERMINATED; TO RESTRICT RECOVERY FOR PERSONS INJURED IN MOTOR 14 15 VEHICLE ACCIDENTS WHO ARE NOT IN COMPLIANCE WITH THIS ACT; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES. 16

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI: 17 18 SECTION 1. (1) Every self-propelled motor vehicle 19 registered in this state except those motor vehicles used as 20 agricultural or forest vehicles during seasons when they are not 21 used on the highway, those used primarily for exhibit or kept primarily for use in parades, exhibits or shows and lease-bound 22 mobile rig haulers as defined in this section shall be covered by 23 an automobile liability policy with liability limits, or a binder 24 25 for same, or by a motor vehicle liability bond or by a certificate 26 of the State Treasurer, stating that cash or securities have been 27 deposited with the Treasurer or by a certificate of 28 self-insurance, as provided by Section 63-15-37.

(2) It shall be the duty of the registered owner of a motor vehicle to maintain the security required herein. Failure to maintain the security shall subject the registered owner to the sanctions hereinafter provided.

33 (3) "Lease-bound mobile rig hauler" as used in this section 34 means a winch or crew truck in excess of twenty-six thousand 35 (26,000) pounds which meets the following description:

36 (a) The hauler is operated on the highways of
37 Mississippi only for the purpose of hauling mobile workover rigs
38 or any accessories for a mobile workover rig within a ten-mile
39 radius of the operator's oil and gas lease.

40 (b) The haulers are covered under a general liability
41 policy, issued by an insurance company authorized to do business
42 in the state, with liability coverage and limits equal to or
43 greater than those defined in Section 63-15-3.

44 SECTION 2. (1) The Commissioner of Public Safety, hereinafter "commissioner" shall adopt rules to implement the 45 provisions of this section. The rules shall provide that 46 47 documentation of insurance or other security shall be required for proof of compliance. The rules shall require that the original or 48 49 a copy of one (1) of the following documents be produced as documentation of insurance: an insurance card; an insurance 50 51 policy; or the declarations page of the insurance policy showing coverages. The rules shall require insurance and security 52 companies to issue cards or similar documents which indicate the 53 54 existence of insurance or security coverage, may establish the 55 form for the cards or similar documents and may establish the form for the written declarations required by this section. 56

57 (2) The provisions of this section with regard to the 58 documentation of insurance requirements shall not apply to new and 59 used automobile dealers as defined by law. However, the rules

60 shall provide for the use of affidavits to prove compliance when 61 registration is sought by a licensed new or used motor vehicle 62 dealer on behalf of a customer.

63 (3) The provisions of this subsection shall not apply to64 renewals of registration by mail.

(4) Each person who applies for the registration of a motor vehicle, or who applies for the renewal of a registration of a motor vehicle, or who applies for a motor vehicle inspection certificate shall provide proof of compliance and shall declare in writing that the applicant shall remain in compliance during the time for which the registration, the renewal of registration, or the certificate is issued.

72 (5) Each adult person who applies for a driver's license73 shall"

(a) Provide proof of compliance and declare in writing that the applicant shall remain in compliance during the time for which the license is issued; or

(b) Declare in writing that the applicant does not own a motor vehicle which is currently registered or licensed in this state or any other state or in any territory.

80 (6) When a minor person applies for a driver's license, the 81 parent or guardian who has custody of the minor applicant shall:

(a) Provide proof of compliance for both the minor
applicant and the parent or guardian, and declare in writing that
the minor applicant and the parent or guardian shall remain in
compliance during the time for which the license is issued; or

86 (b) Declare in writing that the parent or guardian does87 not own a motor vehicle which is currently registered or licensed

88 in this state or in any other state or in any territory.

89 (7) As used in subsections (5) and (6) of this section, an 90 application for a driver's license includes an initial 91 application, an application for renewal and an application for 92 reissue to change the address of the applicant, to change any 93 other information concerning the applicant or to change the 94 endorsements held by the applicant.

95 (8) The prohibited actions and penalties for violations 96 thereof are as follows:

97 (a) No person shall provide false or fraudulent
98 information or documents or make false or fraudulent
99 representations in connection with any application for the
100 registration of a motor vehicle or for a renewal of a registration
101 of a motor vehicle or for a motor vehicle inspection certificate
102 or for a driver's license.

103 (b) No person shall make a false declaration or execute 104 a false affidavit in response to the requirements of this section.

105 (c) No person shall alter or counterfeit any card or 106 similar document used to show proof of compliance.

107 (d) Whoever violates the provisions of this subsection 108 shall be fined not more than One Thousand Dollars (\$1,000.00) and 109 shall be required to perform not less than forty (40) hours nor 110 more than two hundred (200) hours of community service.

(e) When the commissioner finds that any person has violated the provisions of this subsection, the commissioner may suspend, revoke or cancel the driver's license held by the offender and may suspend, revoke or cancel the registration of each motor vehicle owned by the offender.

116 (9) No action taken by any person, whether private citizen 117 or public officer or employee, with regard to any license, 118 registration or inspection certificate, or with regard to any 119 document which indicates compliance with this section, shall create a presumption of the existence of insurance coverage or be 120 construed by any court as a warranty of the reliability or 121 accuracy of the document or create any liability on the part of 122 123 the state, or on the part of any department, office or agency of 124 the state, or on the part of any officer, employee or agent of the 125 state.

126 <u>SECTION 3.</u> (1) Except as provided herein, when the 127 commissioner determines that a vehicle is not covered by security 128 as required by this act or that the owner or lessee has allowed 129 the required security to lapse, he shall revoke the registration 130 of the vehicle, impound or cancel the vehicle's license plate.

(2) Should the commissioner determine that any person, whether in his application for registration of a motor vehicle or in his application for a motor vehicle inspection or otherwise has submitted false information that the motor vehicle was covered by the security required by this act, the commissioner shall impose upon the owner or owner's lessee the sanctions set forth herein.

137 (3) In the case of a first violation, sanctions shall be 138 imposed for a period of three (3) days. In the case of a second or subsequent violation, sanctions shall be imposed for a period 139 140 of not less than thirty (30) days nor more than twelve (12) In no event shall these sanctions be removed until such 141 months. 142 time as proof of the required security is provided along with all 143 appropriate fees required by law, including a reinstatement fee of

144 Twenty-five Dollars (\$25.00) for a first violation, One Hundred 145 Dollars (\$100.00) for a second violation, and Two Hundred Dollars 146 (\$200.00) for a third or subsequent violation, provided the 147 offenses occurred within a five-year period. The reinstatement 148 fee shall not be owed for an alleged violation when proof of the 149 required security is provided. The first offense occurring after 150 five (5) years from the prior first offense shall be deemed to be a first offense. 151

152 (4) Fees shall be paid to the Department of Safety, who 153 shall remit them to the State Treasurer to be credited to the 154 State General Fund.

(5) The sanctions shall not be imposed, and any fine, fee or other monetary sanction which has been remitted shall be promptly refunded to the person who paid it, if the owner or lessee furnishes:

An original or photocopy of a Mississippi auto 159 (a) 160 insurance identification card showing that the required security 161 is in effect on the vehicle and has been continuous without lapse 162 or an original or photocopy of any written communication from an 163 insurer to the insured stating that the required security is in 164 effect on the vehicle and has been continuous without lapse, any 165 one of which shall constitute sufficient evidence that the 166 required security on the vehicle has not lapsed; or

(b) If such evidence is not furnished by the owner or lessee, any other evidence satisfactory to the secretary, that: (i) The vehicle was at the time in question in fact covered by the required security or else has newly been covered by security as required herein within ten (10) days of the

172 initiation of termination or cancellation of previous security; 173 and

174 (ii) The vehicle is currently covered by security175 as required by law; and

176 (iii) The vehicle was not involved in an accident 177 during the period when it was not covered by security.

178 (C) If the person applies for a registration during the 179 same period for which the surrendered plate would have been valid, credit shall be applied toward the purchase of a new plate. The 180 181 credit shall be equal to the amount paid for the most recent 182 registration of the motor vehicle multiplies by as fraction, the 183 numerator of which is the unused months of registration and the denominator of which is the number of months for which 184 185 registration was issued.

186 (6) (a) When the commissioner seeks to impose the sanctions required in this section, he shall send written notice to the 187 188 owner, lessee or other person against whom sanctions are intended 189 at the last address furnished to the department. A notice of noncompliance, issued by a law enforcement officer shall serve as 190 191 notice to the owner, lessee or other person. Before imposition of 192 such sanctions, a hearing may be requested within ten (10) days 193 from the date of notice. Sanctions shall not be imposed until all 194 rights for appeal have expired or been exhausted.

(b) At the hearing, the commissioner shall consider the correctness of his initial determination with regard to petitioner's violation of this section. Should the commissioner find that his initial determination with regard to such a violation was correct, the suspension and revocation ordered by

200 him shall be maintained and given effect. The commissioner shall 201 rescind an ordered revocation and suspension only if he finds that 202 petitioner violated no provision of this section, and that the 203 initial determination made by the commissioner was incorrect.

204 (c) If revocation and suspension is proper, upon a 205 showing of proof satisfactory to the commissioner that a person's 206 livelihood requires the use of a motor vehicle for purposes other 207 than transportation to and from the workplace, that use of such 208 motor vehicle is an integral and inseparable aspect of his job and 209 that suspension of driving privileges would thereby prevent the 210 earning of a livelihood; the commissioner may, after revocation of 211 the registration of the vehicle, suspension of the driving 212 privileges and after confiscating the driver's license and license 213 plates of such persons, issue to first offenders a special 214 operator's permit, appropriately identified as such, which would authorized the holder to drive a vehicle belonging to his 215 216 employer, and only in the regular course of his duties, provided 217 that:

(i) The licensee shall be permitted to operate his
employer's vehicle only within the geographic area identified in
the special permit required for the earning of a livelihood;

(ii) Such operation shall be restricted to regular hours of employment, which hours shall be indicated on the special permit; and

(iii) Required security is demonstrated covering
both the vehicle and the driver, and proof of such security is
kept with operator and vehicle during operation.

227 A violation of the restrictions of the special permit or a

subsequent determination of noncompliance with any provision of this section by the commissioner during the term of the restricted license shall result in the extension of the period of revocation and suspension for one (1) year from the date upon which the licensee would otherwise have been able to apply for a new license.

(d) Within ten (10) days after a person has exhausted
his remedies with the commissioner, he shall have the right to
file a petition in the district court in the county of his
domicile for review of the final order of revocation and
suspension. The court may exercise any action it deems
appropriate.

(e) The department may promulgate rules and regulations
necessary to offset the administrative cost of this section not to
exceed Twenty-five Dollars (\$25.00).

(7) (a) When the driving privileges or vehicle registration 243 244 of a person are suspended or revoked under this section, his 245 driving privileges shall remain suspended and his vehicle registration shall remain revoked, and no driving privileges, 246 247 including a special operator's permit as provided in subsection (6) of this section, shall be issued or motor vehicle registered 248 249 to that person unless the person files proof of future financial 250 responsibility on Form SR22 accompanied by a fee of Twenty-five 251 Dollars (\$25.00) with the commissioner with respect to the motor 252 vehicles registered in his name. There shall be no filing fee 253 required if the vehicle owner shows that he had, and presently 254 has, liability insurance as provided by this act, or if he shows 255 that there was a lapse in liability insurance for a period not in

256 excess of ten (10) calendar days.

(b) Such proof of future financial responsibility shall
be maintained for three (3) years after the date of filing.
(8) When sanctions have been imposed under this section, no
driving privileges, including a special operator's permit as
provided in subsection (6) of this section shall be issued, nor
shall that vehicle be registered to any person, unless the person
pays all fees required by this section.

264 SECTION 4. (1) No owner or lessee of a self-propelled motor 265 vehicle registered in this state, except a motor vehicle used 266 primarily for exhibit or kept primarily for use in parades, 267 exhibits or shows, or agricultural or forest use vehicles during 268 seasons when they are not used on the highways, shall operate or allow the operation of such vehicle upon any public road, street 269 270 or highway in this state unless there is contained within the vehicle one of the following documents evidencing that the motor 271 272 vehicle is in compliance with compulsory motor vehicle liability 273 security:

(a) A certificate of insurance. "Certificate" means
the written evidence of motor vehicle liability insurance that is
in the form of one of the following:

277 (i) An identification card issued by an insurer to278 its insured which shall contain the following information:

279 The name and address of the insurance company;

280 The insurance policy number;

A description of the motor vehicle insured under the policy; The effective date and the expiration date of the policy; and The name of any person who is excluded from coverage.

284 (ii) A motor vehicle liability insurance policy or285 a duplicate original thereof.

286 (iii) A motor vehicle liability insurance policy287 binder or a duplicate original thereof.

(b) A duplicate original of a motor vehicle liability
bond which complies with the requirements for a motor vehicle
liability bond set forth in Section 63-15-49.

(c) A certificate of the State Treasurer stating that cash or securities have been deposited with the Treasurer as provided for under Section 63-15-51.

294 (d) A certificate of self-insurance issued under295 Section 63-15-53.

296 (2) When a law enforcement officer stops a vehicle at an 297 administrative violations checkpoint, or in connection with an 298 alleged violation of the law, or for any other reason, or when a 299 law enforcement officer investigates an accident, the law 300 enforcement officer shall determine if the owner or lessee of each 301 vehicle is in compliance with the provisions of this section which require evidence of liability insurance or other security to be 302 contained in the vehicle. If the owner or lessee is not in 303 304 compliance with those provisions, the law enforcement officer 305 shall take the actions specified in this section.

(3) (a) If the operator of a motor vehicle is unable to show compliance with this section by displaying the required document when requested to do so, the motor vehicle shall be impounded and the operator shall be issued a notice of noncompliance on a form to be provided by the department. A copy of the notice of noncompliance shall be provided to the towing or

312 storage company and a copy shall be forwarded to the Department of 313 Public Safety within three (3) calendar days after the notice of 314 noncompliance was served. The notice of noncompliance shall serve 315 as notice of administrative hearings rights. In addition, the law 316 enforcement officer shall remove the license plate from the vehicle. The law enforcement officer shall deliver the vehicle 317 318 license plate to the chief of the agency which employs the 319 officer, or to a person in that agency designated to receive such 320 license plates. In those cases in which a motor vehicle is not 321 impounded, a copy of the notice of noncompliance shall be attached 322 to the vehicle license plate and both shall be delivered to the 323 Department of Public Safety within three (3) calendar days after 324 the notice of noncompliance was served.

The owner of the vehicle shall have three (3) 325 (b) 326 calendar days, excluding Saturdays, Sundays and legal holidays, from the date that the notice of noncompliance was issued to 327 328 present to the Department of Public Safety proof of insurance 329 coverage or security in effect at the time of the issuance of the notice of noncompliance. If the vehicle was properly insured at 330 331 the time the notice was issued, any valid license plate shall be returned within forty-eight (48) hours, exclusive of legal 332 333 holidays, to the owner of the vehicle at no cost to the owner. 334 However, if the owner fails to provide proof of the fact that the 335 vehicle was properly insured at the time the notice of 336 noncompliance was issued, the Department of Public Safety shall 337 destroy, or shall cause to be destroyed, the license plate removed 338 from that owner's vehicle.

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(c) For a first offense there shall be a reinstatement

fee of Fifty Dollars (\$50.00), for a second offense there shall be a reinstatement fee of One Hundred Fifty Dollars (\$150.00), and for any subsequent offense there shall be a reinstatement fee of Five Hundred Dollars (\$500.00). The reinstatement fee contained herein shall be in addition to other appropriate registration fees allowed by law and reinstatement shall depend upon proof of compliance with the compulsory liability law.

347 In those cases in which the motor vehicle is not (d) 348 impounded, any law enforcement officer who removes and takes a 349 license plate pursuant to the provisions of this section shall 350 issue for attachment to the rear end of the vehicle, a temporary 351 sticker denoting its use in lieu of an official license plate. 352 The sticker shall bear the date upon which it was issued in 353 written or stamped numerals or letters not less than three (3) 354 inches in height. This temporary sticker shall only be effective for a period of three (3) calendar days beginning from the day on 355 356 which the license plate is taken.

(e) The temporary stickers required by this section
shall be designed and produced by the Department of Public Safety,
and the department shall supply such stickers, at no cost, to all
law enforcement agencies authorized by law to enforce traffic
laws.

(f) The Department of Public Safety shall formulate and promulgate rules and regulations for the implementation of the provisions of this section. To this end, no license shall be taken or destroyed pursuant to the authority granted in this section until such rules are properly promulgated in accordance with law. However, this limitation shall not be construed so as

368 to otherwise limit the enforcement of laws relative to operating a 369 vehicle without proper insurance or security.

370 (g) The administrative hearing shall be limited to 371 review of the issue of whether the vehicle was covered by a valid 372 policy of insurance at the time of the alleged violation. The 373 records of the department on the particular violation shall be prima facie proof of the violation, and the owner or operator 374 375 shall have the burden of proving that the vehicle was covered by a 376 valid policy of insurance or was self-insured pursuant to this act 377 at the time of the violation. The owner or operator may subpoena 378 any witness to appear at the hearing, including the officer 379 issuing the violation, to establish that the owner or operator was 380 in compliance with the law at the time of the alleged violation. 381 A request for a hearing shall not stay the sanctions required by 382 this act. If it is determined at the administrative hearing that the vehicle was covered by a valid policy of insurance or was 383 384 self-insured pursuant to this act at the time of the violation, 385 but that such proof was not presented to the law enforcement officer at the time the vehicle was impounded, then the vehicle 386 387 owner shall be required to pay the storage and wrecker fees of the 388 person or company who impounded and towed the subject vehicle.

(h) The department or other agency that conducts the hearings shall promulgate such rules and regulations as are necessary to implement the requirements of this section. No court shall issue an injunction, stay or other process preventing the enforcement of the sanctions required by this act pending the hearing provided for in this act.

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(i) The impounded vehicle shall remain impounded and

the registration shall remain suspended until such time as proof of valid insurance is given to the Department of Public Safety. Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the contrary, in no event shall a car be released from impoundment until such time as proof, in writing, has been presented from the Department of Public Safety that all penalties, fees, fines and requirements of this section have been met.

403 In those instances when there is a passenger in the (j) 404 motor vehicle under the age of twelve (12) or when the driver or a 405 passenger in the motor vehicle is handicapped or when considering 406 the location and the time of day of the stop, the law enforcement 407 officer perceives that there would be a threat to the public 408 safety or to the occupants in the motor vehicle, such law enforcement officer enforcing the provision of this section may in 409 410 lieu of the impoundment provisions of this section, seize the license plate and issue a temporary sticker valid for three (3) 411 412 calendar days. Upon expiration of the sticker, the vehicle shall 413 not be driven until the owner has complied with the requirements of this section. In the event the vehicle is being driven after 414 415 the expiration of the temporary sticker provided for herein, the 416 vehicle shall be immediately impounded pursuant to the provisions 417 of this section.

(4) Before reinstatement of registration and license plate privileges to any individual who cannot prove the required insurance coverage or security in effect at the time of the offense within three (3) calendar days after the offense, the Department of Public Safety shall collect a reinstatement fee of Ten Dollars (\$10.00) to offset the costs of administering this

424 section. This ten-dollar fee shall be in addition to any other 425 fines, fees or penalties owed before reinstatement of privileges. 426 In the case where the driver is a minor child, the owner (5) 427 of the vehicle shall be responsible under this section. If the owner of the vehicle is the minor child, the parents of the minor 428 child shall be jointly subject to the provisions of this section 429 along with the minor child, unless the minor has been adjudicated, 430 431 emancipated or is in the sole custody of another or only one (1) 432 parent under the law. If the minor is in the sole custody of 433 another or only one (1) parent under the law, the person or parent 434 in whose sole custody the child has been placed shall be jointly 435 responsible with the minor child under this section.

436 (6) The only acceptable means of proof of a valid and437 current policy of insurance shall be one of the following:

438 (a) The insurance identification card, declaration page439 or policy issued by the insurer.

(b) In the case of a self-insured vehicle, the
certificate of self-insurance issued by the Department of Public
Safety.

(c) The records of the Department of Public Safety, if such records reflect that the motor vehicle is covered by a valid and current policy of liability insurance.

(d) The law enforcement officer making the stop has a
reasonable belief that the motor vehicle is covered by a valid and
current policy of liability insurance.

(7) (a) Every owner or lessee of a self-propelled motor
vehicle registered in another state which is involved in a traffic
accident or collision in Mississippi shall provide one of the

452 documents comparable to those listed herein evidencing that the 453 motor vehicle is covered by a valid policy of automobile 454 insurance. If the operator of the motor vehicle is unable to show 455 such proof, a notice of noncompliance shall be issued.

(b) If the operator of the motor vehicle is issued a notice of noncompliance, the owner of the vehicle shall have thirty (30) working days from the date that the notice of noncompliance was issued to present proof that insurance coverage was in effect at the time of the issuance of the notice of noncompliance or proof that insurance coverage was not required by the state in which the vehicle was registered.

(c) If the owner fails to provide the proof required herein, there shall be a fine of Fifty Dollars (\$50.00) for a first offense, a fine of One Hundred Fifty Dollars (\$150.00) for a second offense and a fine of Five Hundred dollars (\$500.00) for any subsequent offense.

468 <u>SECTION 5.</u> (1) All entities providing security in 469 compliance with this act, hereinafter referred to as "security 470 providers," whether admitted or nonadmitted, surplus line 471 underwriter, insurance companies providing automobile liability 472 policies or sales representatives or agents of surety companies 473 issuing motor vehicle liability bonds or the State Treasurer 474 holding deposits shall notify the commissioner of the effective 475 dates of each liability policy, liability bond, deposit or other 476 security within fifteen (15) business days from the date such 477 policy, bond, deposit or other security was issued or made. 478 (2) All such security providers shall notify the

479 commissioner when any policy, bond, deposit or other item of

480 security is terminated, withdrawn, canceled, lapsed or otherwise 481 made ineffective within fifteen (15) business days of the date the 482 security became ineffective.

(3) Beginning January 1, 2000, the information required by this section shall be in the form required by the commissioner, who may require by regulation such information as the driver's license number of the owner or lessee of the vehicle and of the named insureds, together with the complete vehicle identification number and a description of each vehicle.

(4) If any cancellation of a motor vehicle liability policy occurs at the request of the insured, the insurer is not obligated to cancel such policy earlier than ten (10) days before receipt by the insurer of such request.

(5) If any cancellation of a motor vehicle liability insurance policy occurs as a result of the recision or other cancellation of the sale of the motor vehicle on which the policy is issued, the insurer shall notify the commissioner of the cancellation and the circumstances of the cancellation and the insured shall not be liable for any penalty or fee imposed or failure to maintain the security required by law.

500 (6) Upon failure of a security provider to provide the 501 commissioner with the information required by this section, the 502 insurance company, sales representative or agent, State Treasurer 503 or other provider shall be assessed a fee of not more than Fifty 504 Dollars (\$50.00) per policy, bond or deposit or other security 505 item concerning which information is not supplied.

506 (7) The commissioner shall keep a record of the information 507 received from security providers concerning coverage of vehicles

508 and persons by security, which information may be stored through 509 automated electronic data processing means. After the department 510 has complete vehicle liability security records, upon written 511 request including the driver's license number for each person, the vehicle identification number for each vehicle, and the payment of 512 a fee of Fifteen Dollars (\$15.00) for each vehicle owned by a 513 514 person about which inquiry is made, the commissioner shall forward 515 to the inquiring party such vehicle and driver liability security 516 information as is contained in the records of the department. Ιf 517 the department's search of its records fails to show the existence 518 of any liability insurance or other security as of the date about 519 which inquiry is made, an official of the department shall issue a 520 sworn, notarized affidavit to that effect. Such an affidavit 521 shall be prima facie evidence that on the date in question, the 522 person or vehicle about which inquiry was made did not have in effect a policy of liability insurance or other security as 523 524 required by law.

525 (8) Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, 526 when there is a question of fact as to the existence of liability 527 insurance coverage on a motor vehicle, and the owner of that motor 528 vehicle has in fact maintained that coverage without lapse, and 529 the question results from a mistake made by an insurance company 530 or agent, or by any other entity, the owner of the motor vehicle 531 shall not be required to pay any reinstatement fee in connection 532 with any actions taken based on that question of coverage. If a 533 reinstatement fee is imposed by the state, the reinstatement fee 534 shall be paid by the agent, company or other entity which made the 535 mistake.

536 (9) Before taking any administrative action based on the 537 receipt of a notice of cancellation of insurance or other 538 security, the commissioner shall notify the person who is the 539 subject of the notice at his last known driver's license address of cancellation of the receipt of that notice. The notice of 540 receipt of a notice of cancellation shall be in writing. The 541 person to whom the notice is addressed shall have thirty (30) days 542 543 to respond to the notice. The response may be made by mail.

544 (10) If the person to whom the notice is addressed is able to show that the insurance or other security was canceled for a 545 546 legitimate reason, the commissioner shall take no administrative 547 action against that person. Legitimate reasons for cancellation 548 of insurance or other security shall include but shall not be limited to the transfer of ownership of the vehicle by sale, 549 550 donation, exchange, surrender to a salvage yard or other 551 transaction. The transfer of ownership of the vehicle may be 552 established by presenting to the commissioner a copy of the title 553 transfer or a copy of the act of sale, donation, exchange, 554 surrender to a salvage yard or other transaction.

11) If the original of the document presented as proof of transfer of ownership has not been notarized, the authenticity of the document may be established by an affidavit executed by the person to whom the notice is addressed in which that person recites the circumstances of the transfer of ownership of the vehicle and attests to the truthfulness and accuracy of the document presented as proof of transfer of ownership.

562 <u>SECTION 6.</u> (1) There shall be no recovery for the first Ten 563 Thousand Dollars (\$10,000.00) of bodily injury and no recovery

for the first Ten Thousand dollars (\$10,000.00) of property damage based on any cause or right of action arising out of a motor vehicle accident for such injury or damages occasioned by an owner or operator of a motor vehicle involved in such accident who fails to own or maintain compulsory motor vehicle liability security.

569 (2) For purposes of this section, the meaning of 570 "bodily injury" and "property damage" is governed by the 571 applicable motor vehicle liability insurance policy or, in the 572 event of security other than an insurance policy, the meaning of 573 such terms is that which is commonly ascribed thereto.

574 (3) The limitation of recovery provisions of this section do575 not apply if the driver of the other vehicle:

576 (a) Is cited for a violation of the Implied Consent Law 577 as a result of the accident and is subsequently convicted of or 578 pleads nolo contendere to such offense.

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(b) Intentionally causes the accident.

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(c) Flees from the scene of the accident.

581 (d) At the time of the accident, is in furtherance of582 the commission of a felony offense under the law.

(4) Each person who is involved in an accident in which the other motor vehicle was not covered by compulsory motor vehicle liability security and who is found to be liable for damages to the owner or operator of the other motor vehicle may assert as an affirmative defense the limitation of recovery provisions of this section.

(5) If the owner of a motor vehicle, who fails to own or maintain compulsory motor vehicle liability security, institutes an action to recover damages in any amount, regardless of whether

592 such owner or operator is at fault, and is awarded an amount equal 593 to or less than the minimum amount of compulsory motor vehicle 594 liability security, then such owner or operator shall be assessed 595 and held liable for all court costs incurred by all parties to the 596 action.

597 (6) Each person who applies for a driver's license, 598 registers a motor vehicle or operates or owns a motor vehicle in 599 this state is deemed to have given his consent to be subject to an 600 governed by the provision of this section. All persons who apply 601 for the issuance or renewal of a driver's license, motor vehicle 602 title or motor vehicle registration shall sign a declaration on a 603 form developed by the Department of Public Safety pursuant to rule 604 and regulation that the person acknowledges and gives consent to 605 the requirements and provisions of this section and that the 606 person shall comply with all provisions of this section and the 607 Motor Vehicle Safety-Responsibility Law. Proof of whether the 608 person obtained or signed such declaration is irrelevant to the 609 application of this section.

610 (7) Nothing in this section shall preclude a passenger in a 611 vehicle from asserting a claim to recover damages for injury, 612 death or loss which he occasioned, in whole or in part, by the 613 negligence of another person arising out of the operation or use 614 of a motor vehicle. This subsection shall not apply to a 615 passenger who is also the owner of the uninsured motor vehicle 616 involved in the accident.

617 (8) (a) Notwithstanding any provision of law to the 618 contrary, no insurer shall lose any rights of subrogation for 619 claims paid under the applicable insurance policy for the recovery

620 of any sum in excess of the first Ten Thousand Dollars

621 (\$10,000.00) of bodily injury and the first Ten Thousand Dollars622 (\$10,000.00) of property damages.

(b) In claims where no suit is filed, the claimant's insurer shall have all rights to recover any amount paid by the claimant's insurer on behalf of the insured for the recovery of any sum in excess of the first Ten Thousand Dollars (\$10,000.00) of bodily injury and the first Ten Thousand Dollars (\$10,000.00) of property damages.

(9) Except for newly acquired vehicles added to a policy
subject to the policy terms, the issuance, change or adjustment of
any motor vehicle liability security or insurance policy
subsequent to a motor vehicle accident, without proof of coverage
having been bound before such motor vehicle accident, shall not
effectuate any of the following:

635 (a) The recovery for injury or damages that ore636 otherwise prohibited under this section.

637 (b) The defeat of any affirmative defense otherwise638 allowed under this section.

639 (c) The avoidance of liability for court costs640 otherwise required under this section.

(10) Reinstatement provisions of a policy during the premium
payment grace period specified in the policy shall not be
invalidated by the provisions of this section.

(11) The provisions of this act shall not apply to any
vehicle which is legally parked at the time of the accident.
SECTION 2. This act shall take effect and be in force from
and after January 1, 2000.