To: Agriculture By: Holland

HOUSE BILL NO. 557

1	AN ACT TO AMEND SECTION 69-3-1, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO
2	REVISE DEFINITIONS UNDER THE AGRICULTURAL SEED LAW; TO AMEND
3	SECTION 69-3-5, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO REVISE LABELING
4	REQUIREMENTS FOR SEEDS; TO AMEND SECTION 69-3-19, MISSISSIPPI CODE
5	OF 1972, TO REMOVE THE AUTHORITY FOR THE APPOINTMENT AND DUTIES OF
6	THE ARBITRATION COUNCIL; TO AMEND SECTION 69-3-25, MISSISSIPPI
7	CODE OF 1972, TO REVISE THE PENALTIES FOR VIOLATIONS; TO CREATE A
8	NEW CODE SECTION TO BE CODIFIED AS SECTION 69-3-29, MISSISSIPPI
9	CODE OF 1972, TO PROVIDE ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURES FOR THE
10	HANDLING OF COMPLAINTS AND EVIDENTIARY HEARINGS CONCERNING
11	VIOLATIONS OF THE SEED LAW; TO BRING FORWARD SECTION 25-41-3,
12	MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, WHICH PROVIDES FOR THE OPEN MEETINGS
13	ACT; TO AMEND SECTION 69-3-7, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, IN
14	CONFORMITY THERETO; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES.
15	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI:
16	SECTION 1. Section 69-3-1, Mississippi Code of 1972, is

69-3-1. Wherever the following terms or similar terms are

- 19 used in this article, they shall have the following meanings,
- unless the context clearly indicates otherwise: 20
- 21 (a) The term "advertisement" means all representations
- 22 made by the labeler, other than those on the label, disseminated
- in any manner or by any means, relating to seed within the scope 23
- 24 of this article.

amended as follows:

- (b) The term "commissioner" means the Commissioner of 25
- Agriculture and Commerce of the State of Mississippi. 26
- 27 (c) The term "seedsman" means a person, firm or
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- 28 corporation engaged in the buying, selling or exchanging, offering
- 29 or exposing for sale agricultural seeds or mixtures thereof,
- 30 vegetable, flower, tree and shrub seeds as defined in this
- 31 article. For the purpose of this article:
- 32 <u>(i)</u> The term "commission merchant" or "agent"
- 33 means a person, firm or corporation engaged in the selling of
- 34 packet seed of less than four (4) ounces to consumers.
- 35 <u>(ii)</u> The term "wholesale distributor" means a
- 36 person, firm or corporation engaged in the selling of seed to a
- 37 seedsman holding a permit as required by subsection (1)(c) of
- 38 Section 69-3-3.
- 39 <u>(iii)</u> The term "consumer" means any person who
- 40 purchases or otherwise obtains seed for sowing but not for resale.
- 41 (iv) The term "commercial grower" means a person,
- 42 firm or corporation engaged primarily in the production of seed
- 43 for planting purposes for sale or trade.
- 44 (d) The term "agricultural seeds" means the seed of
- 45 grass, forage, cereal and fiber crops, lawn seed, and any other
- 46 kinds of seed, including <u>transgenic</u> seeds, recognized within this
- 47 state as agricultural or field seeds, and mixtures of such seeds.
- 48 (e) The term "vegetable seeds" means the seeds of those
- 49 crops which are grown in gardens or on truck farms, including
- 50 <u>transgenic</u> seeds, and are generally known and sold under the name
- 51 of vegetable seeds in this state.
- (f) The term "flower seed" means the seeds of
- 53 herbaceous plants grown for their blooms, ornamental foliage or
- 54 other ornamental parts, including transgenic seeds, and commonly
- 55 known and sold under the name of flower seeds in this state.
- 56 (q) The term "tree and shrub seeds" means the seeds of
- 57 woody plants, including transgenic seeds, commonly known and sold
- 58 as tree and shrub seeds in this state.

- (h) The term "transgenic seed" means seed from a plant
- 60 whose genetic composition has been altered by methods other than
- 61 those used in conventional plant breeding to produce seed that
- 62 <u>contains selected genes from other plants or species that will</u>
- 63 produce results such as herbicide tolerance, insect tolerance or
- 64 <u>other traits derived from biotechnology.</u>
- 65 (i) The term "seed lot" or "lot of seed" means a
- 66 definite quantity of seed identified by a lot number or other
- 67 identification mark, every portion or bag of which is uniform for
- 68 the factors which appear on the label, within permitted
- 69 tolerances.
- 70 (j) The term "kind" means one or more related species
- 71 or subspecies which singly or collectively is known by one (1)
- 72 common name; for example: soybeans, crimson clover, striate
- 73 lespedeza, tall fescue.
- 74 (k) The term "variety" means a subdivision of a kind
- 75 which is characterized by growth, plant, fruit, seed or other
- 76 characteristics by which it can be differentiated in successive
- 77 generations from other sorts of the same kind; for example: Lee
- 78 soybeans, Frontier crimson clover, Kobe striate lespedeza,
- 79 Kentucky 31 tall fescue.
- 80 (1) The term "strain" means the subdivision of a
- 81 variety; for example: Clemson nonshattering soybeans, Strain 4.
- 82 <u>(m)</u> The term "hybrid" means the first generation seed
- 83 of a cross produced by controlling the pollination and combining:
- 84 (i) two (2) or more inbred lines; or (ii) one (1) inbred line or
- 85 a single cross with an open-pollinated variety; or (iii) two (2)
- 86 varieties or species, except open-pollinated varieties of corn.

- 87 The second generation and subsequent generations of such crosses
- 88 shall not be regarded as hybrids.
- 89 <u>(n)</u> The terms "pure seed," "germination," "other crop
- 90 seed," "inert matter" and other seed labeling and testing terms in
- 91 common usage not defined herein are defined as in the Federal Seed
- 92 Act and the rules and regulations promulgated thereunder and any
- 93 subsequent amendments thereto.
- 94 (o) The term "weed seeds" means the seeds, bulblets or
- 95 tubers of all plants generally recognized as weeds within the
- 96 state and includes noxious weed seeds.
- 97 (p) The term "noxious weed seeds" shall consist of two
- 98 (2) classes, as follows:
- 99 <u>(i)</u> "Prohibited noxious weed seeds" means the
- 100 seeds of weeds that reproduce by seed, and/or spread by
- 101 underground roots or stems, and which, when established, are
- 102 highly destructive and difficult to control in this state by
- 103 ordinary good cultural practice, or constitute a peculiar hazard
- 104 to the agriculture of this state. Names of such weed seeds shall
- 105 be published by regulations promulgated pursuant to the provisions
- 106 of this article.
- 107 (ii) "Restricted noxious weed seeds" means the
- 108 seeds of weeds that are particularly objectionable in fields,
- 109 lawns or gardens of this state, but which can ordinarily be
- 110 controlled by good cultural practice. Names of such weed seeds
- 111 shall be published by regulations promulgated pursuant to the
- 112 provisions of this article.
- 113 (q) The term "firm ungerminated seed" means live seed,
- 114 other than hard seed, which neither germinate nor decay during the

- 115 period and under the conditions prescribed for germination of such
- 116 seed by the rules and regulations promulgated pursuant to
- 117 provisions of this article. Kinds of seeds known and recognized
- 118 to contain firm seeds shall be published by regulation.
- 119 <u>(r)</u> The term "date of test" means the month and year
- 120 the percentage of germination appearing on the label was obtained
- 121 by laboratory test.
- 122 <u>(s)</u> The term "mixed" or "mixture" means seeds
- 123 consisting of more than one (1) kind, or kind and variety, or
- 124 strain, each present in excess of five percent (5%) of the whole.
- 125 <u>(t)</u> The term "origin" means the state, District of
- 126 Columbia, Puerto Rico, or possessions of the United States, or the
- 127 foreign country where the seeds were grown.
- 128 <u>(u) The term "label" means the display or displays of</u>
- 129 written, printed or graphic matter upon or attached to the
- 130 <u>container of seed pertaining to the contents of the container.</u>
- 131 <u>(v) The term "labeler" means the person, firm,</u>
- 132 corporation or the registered code number whose name appears on
- 133 the label or container of seed.
- 134 <u>(w)</u> The term "labeling" <u>includes</u> all labels and other
- 135 written, printed or graphic representations in any manner
- 136 whatsoever * * * pertaining to the contents, whether in bulk or in
- 137 containers, and includes representations on invoices <u>except for</u>
- 138 <u>current official publications of the United States Department of</u>
- 139 Agriculture, state experiment stations, state agricultural
- 140 <u>colleges and other similar federal or state institutions or</u>
- 141 agencies authorized by law to conduct research.
- 142 (x) The term "treated" means that the seed has been

143 given an application of a substance or subjected to a process

144 designed to control or repel certain disease organisms, insects or

145 other pests attacking such seeds or seedlings grown therefrom to

146 improve its planting value or to serve any other purpose.

147 <u>(y)</u> The term "records" or "seed records" means

148 information which relates to the origin, treatment, germination

149 and purity of each lot of agricultural seed sold, offered or

150 exposed for sale in this state, or which relates to the treatment,

germination and variety of each lot of vegetable, flower, or tree

152 and shrub seed sold, offered or exposed for sale in this state.

153 Such information includes seed samples and records of

declarations, labels, purchases, sales, cleaning, bulking,

155 handling, storage, analyses, tests and examinations.

156 <u>(z)</u> The term "processing" means cleaning, scarifying,

blending or treating to obtain uniform quality and other

operations which would change the purity or germination of the

seed and therefore require retesting to determine the quality of

160 the seed.

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161 <u>(aa)</u> The term "tolerance" means the allowance for

sampling variation specified under rules and regulations

163 promulgated pursuant to the provisions of this article.

164 (bb) The terms "certified seed," "registered seed" and

"foundation seed" mean seed that has been produced and labeled in

accordance with the procedures and in compliance with the rules

167 and regulations of an official certifying agency authorized by the

168 laws of this state or the laws of another state or country.

169 <u>(cc)</u> The term "official certifying agency" means an

agency authorized or recognized and designated as a certifying

- 171 agency by the laws of a state, the United States, a province of
- 172 Canada, or the government of a foreign country.
- 173 (dd) The term "stop sale order" means any written or
- 174 printed notice or order given or issued by the commissioner or his
- 175 authorized agents to the owner or custodian of any lot of
- 176 agricultural, vegetable, flower, or tree and shrub seeds in this
- 177 state, directing such owner or custodian not to sell, offer or
- 178 expose such seeds for sale for planting purposes within this state
- 179 until requirements of this article shall have been complied with
- 180 and a written release has been issued. * * *
- 181 <u>(ee)</u> The term "Federal Seed Act" means <u>the laws</u>
- 182 codified at 7 USCS 1551, et seq., and all regulations promulgated
- 183 <u>thereunder</u>.
- 184 <u>(ff)</u> The term "bulk" or "in bulk" means seed when loose
- 185 either in vehicles of transportation, bins, cribs or tanks, and
- 186 not seed in bags, boxes, cartons, bulk/super bags or other
- 187 containers.
- 188 <u>(qq)</u> The term "department" means the Mississippi
- 189 Department of Agriculture and Commerce.
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- 191 SECTION 2. Section 69-3-5, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 192 amended as follows:[BD1]
- 193 69-3-5. (1) Each container of agricultural, vegetable,
- 194 flower, or tree and shrub seeds sold, offered for sale, or exposed
- 195 for sale, or transported within this state for seeding purposes
- 196 shall bear thereon or have attached thereto in a conspicuous place
- 197 a plainly written or printed label or tag in the English language,
- 198 giving the following information:

199 (a) For agricultural seeds: 200 (i) The commonly accepted name of kind and variety 201 of each agricultural seed present in excess of five per cent (5%) 202 of the whole and the percentage by weight of each in the order of its predominance. When more than one (1) kind and variety is 203 204 required to be named, the word "mixture" or the word "mixed" shall be shown conspicuously on the label, provided that the 205 206 commissioner may through the promulgation of regulations permit certain kinds of seed to be labeled "mixed" without showing the 207 208 percentage of each variety present. Hybrids shall be labeled with 209 the name and/or number by which the hybrid is commonly designated. 210 (ii) Lot number or other designation. 211 (iii) Net weight. 212 (iv) Origin. 213 (v) Percentage by weight of all weed seeds, including noxious weed seeds. 214 (vi) Percentage by weight of inert matter. 215 216 (vii) Percentage by weight of other crop seed. 217 (viii) For each named agricultural seed: 218 1. Percentage of germination, exclusive of 219 hard seed or firm seed. 220 2. Percentage of hard seed, if present. 221 3. Percentage of firm ungerminated seed, if 222 present. 223 4. The calendar month and year the test was

(ix) The name and number per pound of each kind of

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completed to determine such percentages.

"restricted" noxious weed seed.

- (x) The name and address, or the registered code
- 228 number, of the person who labeled said seed, or who sells, offers
- 229 or exposes said seed for sale within this state.
- 230 <u>(xi)</u> In addition to the above <u>label</u> requirements,
- 231 certain additional information may, through the promulgation of
- 232 regulations by the commissioner, be required for the label.
- 233 (b) For vegetable seeds in containers of * * * more
- 234 than one (1) pound:
- 235 <u>(i)</u> Name of kind and variety of seed.
- 236 <u>(ii)</u> Net weight.
- 237 <u>(iii)</u> Lot number or other identification.
- 238 <u>(iv)</u> Percentage of germination, exclusive of hard
- 239 seed.
- 240 <u>(v)</u> Percentage of hard seed, if present.
- 241 (vi) Calendar month and year the test was
- 242 completed to determine such percentages.
- 243 (vii) The name and address, or the registered code
- 244 number, of the person who labeled said seed, or who sells, offers
- 245 or exposes said seed for sale within this state.
- 246 <u>(viii)</u> For seeds which germinate less than
- 247 standards prescribed under rules and regulations promulgated
- 248 pursuant to the provisions of this article, the words "below
- 249 standard" in not less than 8-point type must be written or printed
- 250 on face of tag in addition to other information required.
- 251 <u>(c)</u> For vegetable seeds in containers of <u>one (1) pound</u>
- 252 <u>or less:</u>
- 253 <u>(i)</u> Name of kind and variety.
- 254 (ii) The name and address, or the registered code

- 255 number, of the person who labeled said seed, or who sells, offers
- 256 or exposes said seed for sale within this state.
- 257 <u>(iii)</u> For seeds which germinate less than the
- 258 standards last prescribed for such seed under rules and
- 259 regulations promulgated pursuant to the provisions of this
- 260 article, the following additional information must be shown:
- 261 <u>1.</u> Percentage of germination, exclusive of
- 262 hard seed.
- 263 <u>2.</u> Percentage of hard seed, if present.
- 264 <u>3.</u> Calendar month and year the test was
- 265 completed to determine such percentage.
- 266 $\underline{4.}$ The words "below standard" in not less
- 267 than 8-point type.
- 268 <u>(d)</u> For flower seed:
- 269 Flower seed shall be labeled to comply with rules and
- 270 regulations promulgated by the commissioner pursuant to the
- 271 provisions of this article.
- (e) For tree and shrub seed:
- 273 Tree and shrub seed shall be labeled to comply with the rules
- 274 and regulations promulgated by the commissioner pursuant to the
- 275 provisions of this article.
- 276 <u>(f)</u> For treated seed:
- 277 All seeds treated as defined in this article (for which a
- 278 separate label may be used) shall be labeled in accordance with
- 279 the rules and regulations promulgated pursuant to the provisions
- 280 of this article.
- 281 (2) The labeler shall keep records of the year of production
- 282 and blending components of all agricultural or vegetable seeds in

- 283 each lot labeled, distributed or offered for sale within the
- 284 <u>state</u>. The records shall be made available to any purchaser
- 285 either through the label, the container or such other means that
- 286 may be required by regulation in order to provide the information
- 287 <u>requested in a timely manner.</u>
- SECTION 3. Section 69-3-7, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 289 amended as follows:[BD2]
- 290 69-3-7. (1) Each person handling seed subject to this
- 291 article shall keep for a period of two (2) years a complete record
- 292 of agricultural, vegetable, flower, or tree and shrub seeds
- 293 handled.
- 294 (2) Such records shall include the information as defined in
- 295 paragraph (y) of Section 69-3-1.
- 296 (3) The commissioner or his duly authorized agents shall
- 297 have the right to inspect such records for the purpose of the
- 298 effective administration of this article.
- SECTION 4. Section 69-3-19, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 300 amended as follows:
- 301 69-3-19. It shall be the duty of the Commissioner of
- 302 Agriculture and Commerce, acting either directly or through his
- 303 duly authorized agents:
- 304 (1) To sample, inspect, make analyses of and test
- 305 agricultural, vegetable, flower, and tree and shrub seeds,
- 306 including <u>transgenic</u> seeds, transported, held in storage, sold,
- 307 offered for sale or exposed for sale, or distributed within this
- 308 state for seeding purposes, at such time and place, and to such
- 309 extent as he may deem necessary to determine whether the seeds are
- 310 in compliance with the provisions of this article, and to notify

311 promptly the person who transported, distributed, had in his 312 possession, sold, offered or exposed the seed for sale, of any 313 violation. Such test results shall be sufficient to be used by 314 the Mississippi * * * Department of Transportation to determine whether or not seed so tested meets the * * * requirements of the 315 316 Department of Transportation as set out in its contract 317 specifications. No further testing shall be required unless 318 the * * * Department of Transportation determines that more than 319 nine (9) months has elapsed, exclusive of the calendar month in which the test was completed, between the germination test data 320 321 and the time of planting, or if by visual inspection the * * * 322 Department of Transportation determines that the seed was 323 improperly stored or handled prior to planting.

(2) To prescribe and adopt reasonable rules and regulations governing the methods of sampling, inspecting, making analysis tests and examinations of agricultural, vegetable, flower and tree and shrub seeds, including standards, and the tolerances to be followed in the administration of this article, and any other reasonable rules and regulations as may be necessary to secure efficient enforcement of this article.

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- 332 (3) Further, for the purpose of carrying out the 333 provisions of this article, the commissioner individually or 334 through his designated agents is authorized:
- 335 (a) To enter upon any public or private premises where 336 agricultural, vegetable, flower, or tree and shrub seeds are sold, 337 offered or exposed for sale or distribution, during regular 338 business hours in order to have access to seeds or records subject

to this article and the rules and regulations thereunder, and to take samples of seed or copies of records in conformity therewith; and

- (b) To establish, maintain and support a state seed 342 343 testing laboratory with such facilities and personnel as may be 344 deemed necessary, such laboratory to be located at Mississippi 345 State University of Agriculture and Applied Science. Such seed 346 laboratory and equipment shall be in cooperation with Mississippi State University of Agriculture and Applied Science and under the 347 348 supervision of the Director of the Bureau of Plant Industry, who 349 shall be the state seed analyst; and
- 350 (c) To provide that any person, firm or corporation in 351 this state shall have the privilege of submitting service seed 352 samples for test to the state seed testing laboratory, subject to 353 the charges as specified in the rules and regulations promulgated pursuant to the provisions of this article. Any person receiving 354 355 a statement for seed analysis which is not paid in ninety (90) 356 days will be in violation of this article. Any resident farmer may have one (1) sample of each kind tested free in any calendar 357 358 year. A signed request by a farmer or individual must accompany 359 the sample when same is sent in by a dealer; otherwise, the sample 360 will be recorded and charges for analysis will be made to the 361 dealer. Official seed samples drawn by inspectors in the 362 enforcement of the provisions of this article shall have first 363 priority for testing in the state seed testing laboratory. 364 state seed analyst shall not be obligated to analyze uncleaned, 365 unprocessed, and other time-consuming samples which obviously do 366 not meet seed law requirements, except as time and facilities will

367 permit; and

- 368 (d) To publish, in his discretion, the results of 369 analyses, tests, examinations, field trials and investigations of 370 any seed sampled under this article, together with any information 371 he may deem advisable; and
- 372 (e) To issue and enforce a written or printed "stop sale" or "seizure" order to the owner or custodian of any lot of 373 374 agricultural, vegetable, flower, or tree and shrub seeds which the 375 commissioner or his authorized agent finds is in violation of any 376 of the provisions of this article or the rules and regulations 377 promulgated thereunder, which order shall prohibit further sale or movement of such seed until such officer has evidence that the law 378 379 has been complied with and a written release has been issued to
- 380 the owner or custodian of said seed by an enforcement officer; and 381 (f) To issue and enforce a "stop sale" or "seizure" 382 order with respect to a particular variety of agricultural, 383 vegetable, flower or tree and shrub seeds if the producer or 384 distributor of such variety is found to have violated any of the provisions of this article or the rules and regulations 385 386 promulgated thereunder with respect to the particular variety, 387 which order shall remain in effect until the producer or 388 distributor is in compliance with the law and has taken any action 389 required by the commissioner to correct the effect of the 390 violation in the marketplace; and
- 391 (g) To cooperate with the United States Department of 392 Agriculture in seed law enforcement.
- 393 <u>(4)</u> This section shall stand repealed on July 1, 2002.
- 394 SECTION 5. Section 69-3-25, Mississippi Code of 1972, is

395 amended as follows:

396 69-3-25. Any person violating any of the provisions of this 397 article or the rules and regulations made by the commissioner 398 pursuant thereto at a minimum is guilty of a misdemeanor and, upon 399 conviction, shall be punished by a fine of not less than One 400 Hundred Dollars (\$100.00) and not more than Five Hundred Dollars 401 (\$500.00) at the discretion of the court having jurisdiction. 402 SECTION 6. The following section shall be codified as 403 Section 69-3-29, Mississippi Code of 1972: 404 69-3-29. (1) When a written complaint is made against a 405 person, corporation or other entity for violation of any of the 406 provisions of this article, or any of the rules or regulations 407 promulgated hereunder, the Commissioner of Agriculture and 408 Commerce, or his designee, shall conduct a full evidentiary 409 hearing relative to the charges. The complaint shall be in writing and shall be filed in the Office of the Mississippi 410 411 Department of Agriculture and Commerce. The commissioner shall 412 cause to be delivered to the accused in the manner described 413 herein a copy of the complaint and a summons requiring the accused 414 to file a written answer to the complaint within thirty (30) 415 calendar days after service of the summons and the complaint on 416 The accused may be notified by serving a copy of the summons 417 and complaint on the accused by any of the methods set forth in 418 Rule 4 of the Mississippi Rules of Civil Procedure or by certified 419 mail. Upon receipt of the written answer of the accused, the 420 matter shall be set for hearing before the commissioner or his 421 designee within a reasonable time. If the accused fails to file 422 an answer within such time, the commissioner or his designee may

423 enter an order by default against the accused. The commissioner 424 may issue subpoenas to require the attendance of witnesses and the 425 production of documents. Compliance with such subpoenas may be 426 enforced by any court of general jurisdiction in this state. The 427 testimony of witnesses shall be upon oath or affirmation, and they 428 shall be subject to cross-examination. The proceedings shall be 429 recorded. If the commissioner or his designee determines that the 430 complaint lacks merit, he may dismiss same. If he finds that 431 there is substantial evidence showing that a violation has 432 occurred, he may impose any or all of the following penalties upon 433 the accused: (a) levy a civil penalty in the amount of no more than Five Thousand Dollars (\$5,000.00) for each violation; (b) 434 435 revoke or suspend any license or permit issued to the accused 436 under the terms of this article; (c) issue a stop sale order; (d) 437 require the accused to relabel a lot of seed that he is offering or exposing for sale and which is not labeled in accordance with 438 439 the provisions of this article; or (e) seize any lot of seed that 440 is not in compliance with this article and destroy, sell or otherwise dispose of the seed and apply the proceeds of any such 441 442 sale to the costs herein and any civil penalties levied with the balance to be paid to the accused. The decision of the 443 444 commissioner or his designee shall be in writing, and it shall be 445 delivered to the accused by certified mail.

(2) Either the accused or the Department may appeal the decision of the commissioner or his designee to the circuit court of the county of residence of the accused or, if the accused is a nonresident of the State of Mississippi, to the Circuit Court of the First Judicial District of Hinds County, Mississippi. The

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- 451 appellant shall have the obligation of having the record
 452 transcribed and filing it with the circuit court. The appeal
 453 shall otherwise be governed by all applicable laws and rules
 454 affecting appeals to circuit court. If no appeal is perfected
 455 within the required time, the decision of the commissioner, or his
 456 designee shall then become final.
- 457 (3) The decision of the circuit court may then be appealed 458 by either party to the Mississippi Supreme Court in accordance 459 with the existing law and rules affecting such appeals.
- 460 Where any violation of this article, or the rules and 461 regulations promulgated hereunder occurs, or is about to occur, 462 that presents a clear and present danger to the public health, 463 safety or welfare requiring immediate action, any of the department's field inspectors, and any other persons authorized by 464 465 the commissioner may issue an order to be effective immediately 466 before notice and a hearing that imposes any or all of the 467 following penalties against the accused: (a) issue a stop sale 468 order; (b) require the accused to relabel a lot of seed that he is offering or exposing for sale and which is not labeled in 469 470 accordance with the provisions of this article; or (c) seize any 471 lot of seed that is not in compliance with this article and 472 destroy, sell or otherwise dispose of the seed and apply the 473 proceeds of any such sale to the cost herein and any civil 474 penalties levied with the balance to be paid to the accused. 475 order shall be served upon the accused in the same manner that the 476 summons and complaint may be served upon him. The accused shall 477 then have thirty (30) days after service of the order upon him 478 within which to request an informal administrative review before

479 the Director of the Bureau of Plant Industry in the department, or 480 his designee, who shall act as reviewing officer. If the accused 481 makes such a request within such time, the reviewing officer shall 482 provide an informal administrative review to the accused within 483 ten (10) days after such request is made. If the accused does not 484 request an informal administrative review within such time frame, then he will be deemed to have waived his right to the review. At 485 486 the informal administrative review, subpoena power shall not be 487 available, witnesses shall not be sworn nor be subject to 488 cross-examination and there shall be no court reporter or record 489 made of the proceedings. Each party may present its case in the 490 form of documents, oral statements or any other method. The rules 491 of evidence shall not apply. The reviewing officer's decision 492 shall be in writing, and it shall be delivered to the parties by 493 certified mail. If either party is aggrieved by the order of the 494 reviewing officer, he may appeal to the commissioner for a full 495 evidentiary hearing in accordance with the procedures described in 496 subsection (1) of this section, except that there shall be no 497 requirement for a written complaint or answer to be filed by the 498 parties. Such appeal shall be perfected by filing a notice of 499 appeal with the commissioner within thirty (30) days after the 500 order of the reviewing officer is served on the appealing party. 501 The hearing before the commissioner or his designee shall be held 502 within a reasonable time after the appeal has been perfected. 503 Failure to perfect an appeal within the allotted time shall be 504 deemed a waiver of such right.

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SECTION 7. Section 25-41-3, Mississippi Code of 1972, is

- 507 brought forward as follows:[BD3]
- 508 25-41-3. For purposes of this chapter, the following words
- 509 shall have the meaning ascribed herein, to wit:
- 510 (a) "Public body" shall mean: (i) any executive or
- 511 administrative board, commission, authority, council, department,
- 512 agency, bureau or any other policymaking entity, or committee
- 513 thereof, of the State of Mississippi, or any political subdivision
- 514 or municipal corporation of the state, whether such entity be
- 515 created by statute or executive order, which is supported wholly
- or in part by public funds or expends public funds, and (ii) any
- 517 standing, interim or special committee of the Mississippi
- 518 Legislature. There shall be exempted from the provisions of this
- 519 chapter the judiciary, including all jury deliberations, public
- 520 and private hospital staffs, public and private hospital boards
- 521 and committees thereof, law enforcement officials, the military,
- 522 the State Probation and Parole Board, the Workers' Compensation
- 523 Commission, legislative subcommittees and legislative conference
- 524 committees, and license revocation, suspension and disciplinary
- 525 proceedings held by the Mississippi State Board of Dental
- 526 Examiners.
- 527 (b) "Meeting" shall mean an assemblage of members of a
- 528 public body at which official acts may be taken upon a matter over
- 529 which the public body has supervision, control, jurisdiction or
- 530 advisory power.
- SECTION 8. This act shall take effect and be in force from
- 532 and after July 1, 2000.